# Contents

**Introduction**

Chapter 1  Introduction  11

**Dynamics of low back pain**

Chapter 2  Prevalence, incidence, and recurrence of low back pain in scaffolders during a three year follow-up study  19

Chapter 3  Interrelations of risk factors of low back pain in scaffolders  31

**Morbidity, sickness absence, and disability**

Chapter 4  Factors associated with medical care-seeking due to low-back pain in scaffolders  47

Chapter 5  Risk factors for sickness absence because of low back pain among scaffolders: a 3-year follow-up study  57

Chapter 6  Ethnic differences in disability risk between Dutch and Turkish scaffolders  71

Chapter 7  Return to work after sickness absence due to back disorders - a systematic review on intervention strategies  81

**Occupational injuries**

Chapter 8  Serratus anterior paralysis as an occupational injury in scaffolders: two case reports  101

**Concluding remarks**

Chapter 9  Conclusions and recommendations  107

**Summary**  113

**Samenvatting**  115

**Acknowledgements**  119

**About the author**  121