

## **Propositions**

attached to the thesis

# **Market Risks and Strategies in Power Systems Integrating Renewable Energy**

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# I

The increasing market share of intermittent renewable energy sources affects motives for forward trading such as hedging, convergence bidding and strategic trading in short-term sequential power markets.

*(This thesis)*

# II

The increase of intermittent production sources affects risk preferences of producers and retailers and may lead to non-monotonic behavior of the forward risk premium.

*(Chapter 2)*

# III

Influenced by the ability to predict and gather information of producers and retailers, large-scale renewable production and distributed renewable energy sources oppositely affect the short-term forward risk premium.

*(Chapter 3)*

# IV

With a high share of intermittent producers with low marginal production costs, non-intermittent producers with higher marginal production costs can retain their profits by shifting their focus from the forward to the spot market.

*(Chapter 4)*

# V

There is a strategic convenience yield for flexibility in short-term power markets with increasing shares of intermittent renewable energy sources.

*(Chapter 4)*

## VI

The key to a successful energy transition is to ensure that markets provide adequate price signals for assets and investments, ensuring the security of supply in an efficient and sustainable manner.

## VII

A market efficient integration of intermittent renewable energy resources may be enhanced by leveraging the value of real-time information, data and price signals from smart meters and other IoT devices.

## VIII

The analyses of relationships between market participants, technology adoption and market strategies provide key ingredients for devising a robust well functioning electricity market, its design and governing policies.

## IX

Power market design must be inherently robust, as markets and financial stakeholders may create instabilities, potentially leading to huge losses and black-outs, while the bill is eventually paid by the customer.

## X

Supported by an abundance of renewable energy sources, we have the potential to galvanize an energy transition and decarbonize our energy markets. In today's fossil era, we stand at a crossroads. Given what is at stake, taking the wrong turn is not an option.

## XI

As a PhD researcher, every day feels like a Saturday. Note that the researcher works on Saturdays.