

World Database of Happiness



Correlational Findings on Happiness and COMMUNAL LIVING Subject Code: C7

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University Rotterdam](#)

Classification of Findings

| <i>Subject Code</i> | <i>Description</i> | <i>Nr of Studies on this Subject</i> |
|---------------------|---|--|
| C7 | COMMUNAL LIVING | 0 |
| C7.1 | Communal household | 8 |
| C7.3 | Communal settlement | 1 |
| Appendix 1 | Happiness Items used | |
| Appendix 2 | Statistics used | |
| Appendix 3 | About the World Database of Happiness | |
| Appendix 4 | Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness | |
| Appendix 5 | Related Subjects | |

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household

Subject code: C7.1

Study

CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: A80+87+B85

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement: a live alone
 b live with partner only
 c sole parent
 d live with partner & children
 e live with parents
 f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a: 363, b: 611, c: 126, d: 597, e: 155, f: 124

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca](#)

[DMt=+](#)

a Mt = 7,54; SD = 2,04
 b Mt = 8,20; SD = 1,42
 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,00
 d Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,51
 e Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,64
 f Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,82

[O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca](#)

[AoV=](#)

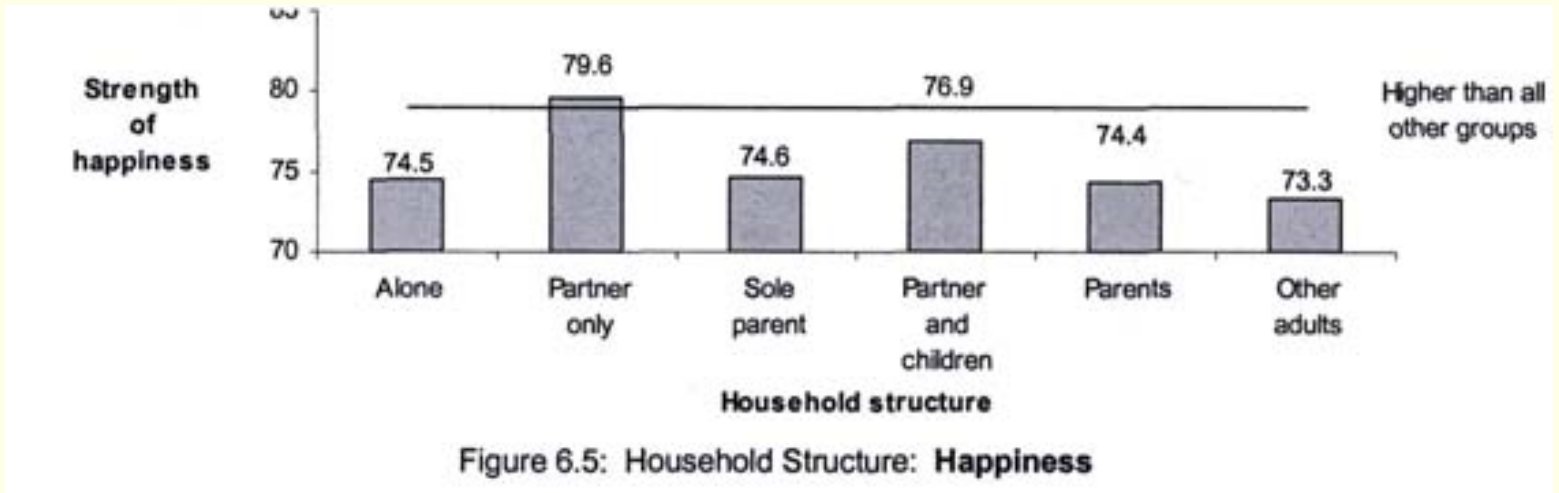
b>a p<.000
 b>c p<.000
 b>d p<.000
 b>e p<.000
 b>f p<.000

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b

DMt=+

a Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,05
 b Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,55
 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,03
 d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,69
 e Mt = 7,10; SD = 1,98
 f Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,06

Set Image size:



M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b

AoV=

b>a p<.000
 b>c p<.031
 b>d p<.016
 b>e p<.000
 b>f p<.001

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household
 Subject code: C7.1

Study

CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B88

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement:

- a live alone
- b live with partner only
- c sole parent
- d live with partner & children
- e live with parents
- f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a: 1049, b: 1845, c: 349, d: 1758, e: 457, f:355

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

| <i>Happiness Measure</i> | <i>Statistics</i> | <i>Elaboration/Remarks</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>DMt=+</u> | a Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,03; SD = 2,08 d Mt = 7,85; SD = 1,50 e Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,63 f Mt = 7,34; SD = 1,71 |
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>AoV=</u> | 1a>1 p<.000 1a>1b p<.000 1a>2a p<.000 1a>2b p<.000 1a>2c p<.000 .000 2a>1 .000 2a>1b .001 2a>2b .000 2a>2c .009 2b>1 |
| <u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u> | <u>DMt=+</u> | 1 Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,84 1a Mt = 7,96; SD = 1,50 1b Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,79 2 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,67 2a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,51 2b Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,73 2c Mt = 7,33; SD = 1,76 |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----|--------|
| <u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u> | <u>AoV=</u> | b>a | p<.000 |
| | | b>c | p<.000 |
| | | b>d | p<.000 |
| | | b>e | p<.000 |
| | | b>f | p<.000 |
| | | d>a | p<.042 |

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household

Subject code: C7.1

Study CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B78

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement:

- a live alone
- b live with partner only
- c sole parent
- d live with partner & children
- e live with parents
- f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a:364, b:696, c:97, d:562, e:149, f:53

Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Measure | Statistics | Elaboration/Remarks |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>DMt=</u> | a Mt = 7,51; SD = 2,02 |
| | | b Mt = 8,22; SD = 1,46 |
| | | c Mt = 7,57; SD = 1,67 |
| | | d Mt = 8,02; SD = 1,43 |
| | | e Mt = 7,66; SD = 1,67 |
| | | f Mt = 7,28; SD = 1,55 |

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/caAoV=

b>a, p<.000

b>c, p<.004

b>e, p<.003

b>f, p<.001

d>a, p<.000

d>f, p<.021

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household

Subject code: C7.1

Study

CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B81

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement:

- a live alone
- b live with partner only
- c sole parent
- d live with partner & children
- e live with parents
- f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a:1413, b:2541, c:446, d:1907. e:510, f:917

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-12

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>DMt=</u> | a Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,88 |
| | <u>p<.000</u> | b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,59 |
| | | c Mt = 7,24; SD = 2,01 |
| | | d Mt = 7,84; SD = 1,52 |
| | | e Mt = 7,53; SD = 1,62 |
| | | f Mt = 7,64; SD = 1,66 |

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>AoV=</u> | a>c, p<.002 |
| | | b>a, p<.000 |
| | | b>c, p<.000 |
| | | b>d, p<.000 |
| | | b>e, p<.000 |
| | | b>f, p<.000 |
| | | d>a, p<.026 |
| | | d>c, p<.000 |
| | | d>e, p<.002 |
| | | d>f, p<.027 |
| | | f>c, p<.005 |

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household

Subject code: C7.1

Study CUMMI 2005C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2005. Report 13.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Caregiving at Home.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B78

Population: 18+ aged, Australia 2005

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 73%

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement: a: live alone
 b: live with partner only
 c: sole parent
 d: live with parents
 e: live with other adults
 f: live with partner&children

Measured Values: N = a:321; b:547; c:160; d:148; e:138; f:641

Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Measure | Statistics | Elaboration/Remarks |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u> | a Mt = 7,49; SD = 2,11 b Mt = 7,99; SD = 1,65 c Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,06 d Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,64 e Mt = 7,19; SD = 1,97 f MT = 7,81; sd = 1,67 |
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | | b>a; p<.004 b>c; p<.000 b>d; p<.001 b>e; p<.000 f>e; p<.010 |

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household Subject code: C7.1

Study

CUMMI 2005D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Relationships AustralianUnity Wellbeing Index, Survey 14, Report 14.0.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index_wellbeing/index.htm
Page in Report: B85

Population: 18+aged, Ausralia 2005

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 0

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement: a: live alone
b: live with partner only
c: sole parent
d: live with parents
e: live with other adults
f: live with partner&children

Measured Values: N = a:317; b: 513; c:130; d:150; e:150; f:116; g:657

Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Measure | Statistics | Elaboration/Remarks |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u> | a Mt = 7,47; SD = 1,85 b Mt = 7,92; SD = 1,66 c Mt = 7,39; SD = 1,56 d Mt = 7,53; SD = 1,70 e Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,51 f Mt = 7,93; SD = 1,47 |
| <u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u> | <u>AoV=</u> | f>a; p<.001 f>c; p<.004 |

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household Subject code: C7.1

Study

VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.

Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-årige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).

Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp>

Page in Report: 72

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement: Single question:
With whom do you live ?
1: living alone
2: living with:
2a: spouse/partner
2b: own children
2c: partner's children
2d: adopted children
2e: friends
2f: biological parents
2g: others

Measured Values: N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2: 2a:3419, 2b:2370, 2c:248, 2d:11, 2e:57, 2f:63, 2g:83

Remarks: not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given
Bonferri test only for subcatagories of 2(living with)
in excel codes are
different: 2a=1;2b=2;2c=3;2d=4;2e=5;2f=6;2g=7

Observed Relation with Happiness

| <i>Happiness Measure</i> | <i>Statistics</i> | <i>Elaboration/Remarks</i> |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---|
| <u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u> | <u>DMt=+</u> | 1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.88 2a: Mt=7.98 2b: Mt=7.79 2c: Mt=7.83 2d: Mt=8.41 2e: Mt=6.89 2f: Mt=7.38 2g: Mt=7.26 |
| <u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u> | <u>BMCT=</u> | 2e<2a 2e<2b |
| <u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u> | <u>DMt=+</u> | 1: Mt=6.51 2: Mt=7.56 2a: Mt=7.71 2b: Mt=7.55 2c: Mt=7.63 2d: Mt=7.73 2e: Mt=6.45 2f: Mt=6.54 2g: Mt=6.78 |
| <u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u> | <u>BMCT=</u> | 2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a |
| <u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u> | <u>DMt=+</u> | 1: Mt=5.89 2: Mt=7.21 2a: Mt=7.38 2b: Mt=7.15 2c: Mt=7.36 2d: Mt=7.05 2e: Mt=5.96 2f: Mt=6.45 2g: Mt=6.46 |

[O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h](#)[BMCT=](#)

2e<2a
 2e<2c
 2e<2b
 2f<2a
 2g<2a
 2g<2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal household

Subject code: C7.1

Study

WEICK 1994A

Reported in: Weick, S.
 Familie. (Family)
 Statistisches Bundesamt;Eds.: "Datenreport 1994", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1994, Bonn, Germany, 508 - 520. ISBN 389 331 2013
 Page in Report: 513

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1993

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Family and household forms

Our classification: Communal household, code C7.1

Measurement:

1. Living alone
 - a single
 - b divorced
 - c widowed
2. Living together
 - a with partner, no children
 - b with partner and children
 - c with others (communal)
 - d other family household

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/fDM=

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|------|
| Living alone | West | East |
| a single | 7,7 | 7,1* |
| b divorced | 7,0 | 4,6* |
| c widowed | 7,6 | 6,6 |
| Living together | | |
| a. with partner, no child | 8,0 | 7,0 |
| b. with partner and children | 8,0 | 7,1 |
| c. with others | 8,0 | 6,9 |
| a with partner, no children | 7,9 | 6,4 |
| b with partner and children | - | 6,9 |
| c with others (communal) | 8,0 | - |
| d other family houhold | 8,0 | 6,9 |

* N<20

Correlational finding on Happiness and Communal settlement

Subject code: C7.3

Study

CANTR 1965/8

Reported in: Cantril, H.
The Pattern of Human Concern.
Rutgers University Press, 1965, New Brunswick, New Jersey, USA
Page in Report: 369

Population: Adults, general public, Israel, 1961-62

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1170

Correlate

Authors label: Region (1)

Our classification: Communal settlement, code C7.3

Measurement: Coop. settlement / new urban / long settled urban / Tel Aviv, Haifa / Jerusalem

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

C-BW/c/sq/l/11/aDMt=

| | |
|--------------------|------------|
| Coop. settlement | : Mt = 5.3 |
| New urban | : Mt = 4.5 |
| Long settled urban | : Mt = 5.5 |
| Tel-Aviv, Haifa | : Mt = 5.5 |
| Jerusalem | : Mt = 5.5 |

Appendix 1: Happiness Items used

| <i>Happiness Item Code</i> | <i>Full Text</i> |
|----------------------------|---|
| A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a | <p>Single direct question:</p> <p>How are you feeling now....?</p> <p>5 very good 4 good 3 neither good nor poor 2 poor 1 very poor</p> |
| C-BW/c/sq/l/11/a | <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?"</p> <p>[10] best possible life [9] [8] [7] [6] [5] [4] [3] [2] [1] [0] worst possible life</p> <p>Preceded by 1) open questions about what the respondent imagines as the best possible life and the worst possible life. 2) ratings on the ladder of one's life five years ago and where on the ladder one expects to stand five years from now.</p> <p>Name: Cantril's self anchoring ladder rating of life (original)</p> |
| M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b | <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>Now I am going to ask you how you FEEL, not just at the moment, but GENERALLY in your life. How happy do you generally feel? On a scale from 0 to 10...</p> <p>0 completely unhappy 1 2 3 4 5 neutral 6 7 8 9 10 completely happy</p> |

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h

Selfreport on single question

'How happy are you now?'

5 very happy

4 happy

3 neither happy nor unhappy

2 unhappy

1 very unhappy

Original text in Danish:

'Hvor lykkelig er du for tiden?'

5 meget lykkelig

4 lykkelig

3 hverken eller

2 ullykkelig

1 meget ullykkelig

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied are you with your life now?'

5 very satisfied

2 satisfied

3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

2 dissatisfied

1 very dissatisfied

Original text in Danish:

'Hvor tilfreds er du med dit liv for tiden?'

5 meget tilfreds

4 tilfreds

3 hverken tilfreds eller utilfreds

2 utilfreds

1 meget utilfreds

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f

Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer with the help of this scale. For instance, when you are very unsatisfied, please tick '0'. When you are partly satisfied, tick '5', and when you are very satisfied please tick '10'."

0 very unsatisfied

1

2

3

4

5 partly satisfied

6

7

8

9

10 very satisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca

Selfreport on single question:

Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

1 very dissatisfied

2

3

4

5 neutral

6

7

8

9

10 very satisfied

First item in Cummins' 'Personal Well-being Scale' (labels used until 2005)

Appendix 2: Statistics used

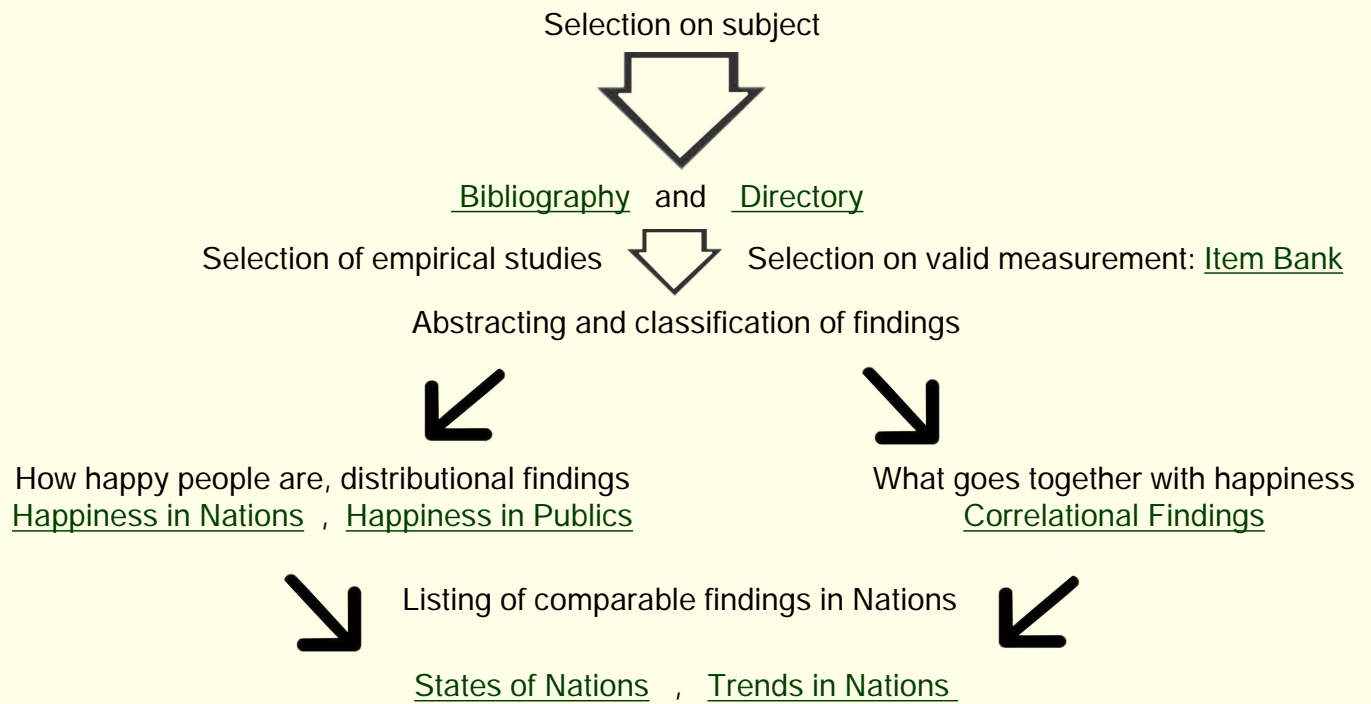
| <i>Symbol</i> | <i>Explanation</i> |
|---------------|--|
| AoV | <p>ANALYSIS of VARIANCE (ANOVA) Type: statistical procedure Measurement level: Correlate(s): nominal, Happiness: metric. In an ANOVA, the total happiness variability, expressed as the sum of squares, is split into two or more parts, each of which is assigned to a source of variability. At least one of those sources is the variability of the correlate, in case there is only one, and always one other is the residual variability, which includes all unspecified influences on the happiness variable. Each sum of squares has its own number of degrees of freedom (df), which sum up to $N_e - 1$ for the total variability. If a sum of squares (SS) is divided by its own number of df, a mean square (MS) is obtained. The ratio of two correctly selected mean squares has an F-distribution under the hypothesis that the corresponding association has a zero-value.</p> <p>NOTE: A significantly high F-value only indicates that, in case of a single correlate, the largest of the c mean values is systematically larger than the smallest one. Conclusions about the other pairs of means require the application of a Multiple Comparisons Procedure (see e.g. BONFERRONI's MULTIPLE COMPARISON TEST, DUNCAN's MULTIPLE RANGE TEST or STUDENT-NEWMAN-KEULS)</p> |
| BMCT | <p>BONFERRONI's MULTIPLE COMPARISON TEST Type: statistical procedure Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: metric</p> <p>Meaning: if the correlate is measured at c levels, the c mean happiness values can be ranked from low to high. A multiple comparison procedure judges for each of the $\frac{1}{2}c(c-1)$ pairs whether or not they differ significantly. A convenient way to represent the results is by ranking the c means and by underlining them in such a way that means which have a common underlining do NOT differ significantly.</p> <p>When added by us, this test is performed at the 95% confidence level for all the differences together.</p> |
| DM | <p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about zero.</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating scale, between the two correlate levels.</p> |
| DMt | <p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS AFTER TRANSFORMATION Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: [-10; +10]</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness (happiness measured at a 0-10 rating scale) between the two correlate levels.</p> |

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

Structure of the collections

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on the subjective enjoyment of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic work.

World literature on Happiness



Size of the collections

1226 Happiness measures (Item Bank)

4258 Nations surveys in 206 Nations

149 Distinguished publics in 1199 studies

12032 Correlational findings in 1196 studies

Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

| <i>Main Subjects</i> | <i>Subject Description</i> | <i>Number of Studies</i> |
|----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| A1 | ACTIVITY: LEVEL (how much one does) | 58 |
| A2 | ACTIVITY: PATTERN (what one does) | 32 |
| A3 | AFFECTIVE LIFE | 48 |
| A4 | AGE | 400 |
| A5 | AGGRESSION | 12 |
| A6 | ANOMY | 32 |
| A7 | APPEARANCE (good looks) | 15 |
| A8 | ATTITUDES | 6 |
| A9 | AUTHORITARIANISM | 4 |
| B1 | BIRTH CONTROL | 1 |
| B2 | BIRTH HISTORY (own birth) | 201 |
| B3 | BODY | 77 |
| C1 | CHILDREN | 1 |
| C2 | CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations) | 6 |
| C3 | CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status) | 195 |
| C4 | CHILDREN: CHARACTERISTICS OF ONE'S CHILDREN | 25 |
| C5 | CHILDREN: RELATION WITH ONE'S CHILDREN | 8 |
| C6 | CHILDREN: REARING OF ONE'S CHILDREN (parental behavior) | 26 |
| C7 | COMMUNAL LIVING | 9 |
| C8 | CONCERNS | 18 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| C9 | COPING | 43 |
| C10 | CREATIVENESS | 6 |
| C11 | CULTURE (Arts and Sciences) | 8 |
| D1 | DAILY JOYS & HASSLES | 5 |
| E1 | EDUCATION | 302 |
| E2 | EMPLOYMENT | 363 |
| E3 | ETHNICITY | 98 |
| E4 | EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR | 12 |
| F1 | FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young) | 236 |
| F2 | FAMILY OF PROCREATION | 58 |
| F3 | FAMILY OF RELATIVES | 157 |
| F4 | FARMING | 25 |
| F5 | FREEDOM | 32 |
| F6 | FRIENDSHIP | 152 |
| G1 | GENDER | 370 |
| G2 | GRIEF | 1 |
| H1 | HABITS | 1 |
| H2 | HANDICAP | 25 |
| H3 | HAPPINESS: VIEWS ON HAPPINESS | 49 |
| H4 | HAPPINESS: DISPERSION OF HAPPINESS | 10 |
| H5 | HAPPINESS: CAREER | 191 |
| H6 | HAPPINESS: CORRESPONDENCE OF DIFFERENT MEASURES | 310 |
| H7 | HAPPINESS OF OTHERS | 0 |
| H8 | HAPPINESS: REPUTATION OF HAPPINESS | 19 |
| H9 | HEALTH-BEHAVIOR | 25 |
| H10 | HELPING | 5 |
| H11 | HOPE | 8 |
| H12 | HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION | 137 |
| H13 | HOUSEHOLD: WORK | 32 |
| H14 | HOUSING | 106 |
| I1 | INCOME | 552 |
| I2 | INSTITUTIONAL LIVING | 43 |
| I3 | INTELLIGENCE | 71 |
| I4 | INTERESTS | 8 |
| I5 | INTERVIEW | 73 |
| I6 | INTIMACY | 103 |
| L1 | LANGUAGE | 2 |
| L2 | LEADERSHIP | 8 |
| L3 | LEISURE | 206 |
| L4 | LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS | 368 |
| L5 | LIFE CHANGE | 35 |
| L6 | LIFE EVENTS | 86 |
| L7 | LIFE GOALS | 75 |
| L8 | LIFE HISTORY | 2 |
| L9 | LIFE STYLE | 22 |
| L10 | LOCAL ENVIRONMENT | 374 |
| L11 | LOTTERY | 8 |
| L12 | LOVE-LIFE | 31 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| M1 | MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER | 64 |
| M2 | MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS | 543 |
| M3 | MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP | 115 |
| M4 | MARRIAGE: PARTNER | 46 |
| M5 | MEANING | 23 |
| M6 | MEDICAL TREATMENT | 81 |
| M7 | MENTAL HEALTH | 218 |
| M8 | MIGRATION: TO OTHER COUNTRY | 29 |
| M9 | MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility) | 17 |
| M10 | MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK | 3 |
| M11 | MILITARY LIFE | 7 |
| M12 | MODERNITY | 6 |
| M13 | MOOD | 246 |
| M14 | MOTIVATION | 7 |
| N1 | NATION: NATIONALITY | 29 |
| N2 | NATION: ERA (temporal period) | 41 |
| N3 | NATION: NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality) | 29 |
| N4 | NATION: CONDITION IN ONE'S NATION | 430 |
| N5 | NATION: POSITION OF ONE'S NATION | 1 |
| N6 | NATION: ATTITUDES TO ONES NATION | 152 |
| N7 | NATION: LIVABILITY OF ONE'S NATION | 17 |
| N8 | NATION i: ATTITUDES IN | 1 |
| N9 | REGION IN NATION | 59 |
| N10 | NUTRITION | 23 |
| N21 | ERA | 0 |
| O1 | OCCUPATION | 178 |
| O2 | ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION | 17 |
| P1 | PERSONALITY: HISTORY | 48 |
| P2 | PERSONALITY: CHANGE | 10 |
| P3 | PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION | 7 |
| P4 | PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS | 462 |
| P5 | PERSONALITY: LATER | 23 |
| P6 | PHYSICAL HEALTH | 427 |
| P7 | PLANNING | 11 |
| P8 | POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR | 231 |
| P9 | POPULARITY | 26 |
| P10 | POSSESSIONS | 60 |
| P11 | PRISON | 1 |
| P12 | PROBLEMS | 25 |
| P13 | PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS | 62 |
| P14 | PETS | 3 |
| R1 | RELIGION | 251 |
| R2 | RESOURCES | 9 |
| R3 | RETIREMENT | 89 |
| R4 | ROLES | 23 |
| S1 | SCHOOL | 129 |
| S2 | SELF-IMAGE | 237 |
| S3 | SEX-LIFE | 61 |

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| S4 | SLEEP | 16 |
| S5 | SOCIAL MOBILITY | 17 |
| S6 | SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS | 69 |
| S7 | SOCIAL PARTICIPATION : VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS | 131 |
| S8 | SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations) | 34 |
| S9 | SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS | 154 |
| S10 | SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED | 62 |
| S11 | SOCIAL SUPPORT: PROVIDED | 6 |
| S12 | SPORTS | 38 |
| S13 | STIMULANTS | 49 |
| S14 | SUICIDE | 8 |
| S15 | SUMMED DETERMINANTS | 92 |
| T1 | TIME | 53 |
| T2 | THERAPY | 38 |
| T3 | TOLERANCE | 37 |
| V1 | VALUES: CAREER | 8 |
| V2 | VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own) | 73 |
| V3 | VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) | 7 |
| V4 | VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) | 12 |
| V5 | VICTIM | 14 |
| W1 | WAR | 5 |
| W2 | WISDOM | 2 |
| W3 | WORK: CAREER | 2 |
| W4 | WORK: CONDITIONS | 68 |
| W5 | WORK: ATTITUDES | 347 |
| W6 | WORK: PERFORMANCE (current) | 29 |
| W7 | WORRIES | 31 |
| XX | UNCLASSIFIED | 25 |

Appendix 5: Related Subjects

| <i>Subject</i> | <i>Related Subject(s)</i> |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| C7.1 Communal household | H12 HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION |
| C7.1 Communal household | I2 INSTITUTIONAL LIVING |

A report of the World Database of Happiness, Correlational Findings