

World Database of Happiness



Correlational Findings on Happiness and EMPLOYMENT Subject Code: E2

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Classification of Findings

<i>Subject Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Nr of Studies on this Subject</i>
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E2.1	Employment career	7
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Correlational finding on Happiness and EMPLOYMENT

Subject code: E2

Study

BRINK 1997/2

Reported in: Brinkerhoff, M.B.; Fredell, K.; Frideres, J.
 Basic Minimum Needs, Quality of Life and Selected Correlates: Explorations in Villages in Northern India.
 Social Indicators Research, 1997, Vol. 42, 245 - 281 ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1023/A:1006834830518
 Page in Report: 263

Population: Adult, general public, poor rural village, Bhopalpani, India 1991

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response: 108

N: 0

Correlate

Authors label: jobs (1)

Our classification: EMPLOYMENT, code E2

Measurement: Family needs prioritized by Paired Comparisons. Out of four basic needs ss were asked to compare two at a time and to select, which they sought 'their family needs most'
 Items were:
 -food
 -health
 -employment
 -leisure
 This leads to six pairs of comparisons.
 Score pro need can be:
 0. not mentioned
 1. once
 2. twice
 3. three times
 Needs index is the mean number of times an item is chosen.

Measured Values: 0: 1,85; 1: 3,7; 2: 33,0; 3: 37,6; M: 25,7

Remarks: Items for pairwise comparison were selected by participant observation and open interviews

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-H?/?/sq/f/7/a	r=+.03 ns	
O-SLu/?/sq/l/5/a	r=+.06 ns	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study

CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B91

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Fulltime Work Status

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time Family Duties
 c: Full time Volunteer
 d: Full time Student
 e: Unemployed
 f: Full time Retired
 g: Semi Retired

Measured Values: N = a:2897, b:750, c:31, d:261, e:359, f:2161, g:192

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-12

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	<u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u>	a Mt = 7,74; SD = 1,55 b Mt = 7,78; SD = 1,75 c Mt = 8,26; SD = 1,32 d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,55 e Mt = 6,64; SD = 2,34 f Mt = 8,13; SD = 1,67 g Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,81

[O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca](#)[BMCT=](#)

a>(c,d)

b>(c,d)

f>(c,d)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study

GRAHA 2004

Reported in: Graham, C.; Eggers, A; Sukhtankar, S.
Does Happiness Pay? An Exploration based on Panel Data from Russia
Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 2004, Vol. 55, 319 - 342. ISSN 0167 2681 DOI:10.1016/j.jebo.2003.09.0002
Page in Report: 331

Population: 10+ aged, followed 5 years, Russia 1995-2000

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 5269

Correlate

Authors label: Change in employment

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: T1-T2 change in employment
a: got employed
b: got unemployed
c: remained employed

Remarks: Assessed at T1 (1995) and T2 (2000)
Russia went through major changes in this era, among which
a financial crisis in 1998

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n](#)

T1-T2 CHANGE in happiness by T1-T2 CHANGE in employment

[O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n](#)

[Beta=+.06](#)
[ns](#)

got employed (vs not)

[O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n](#)

[Beta=-.21](#)
[ns](#)

got unemployed

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/nBeta=+.35 remained employed (vs not)ns

Beta controlled for change in:

- static variables
 - age
 - male
 - minority
- status variables
 - income
 - education level
 - educational participation
 - health (illness, hospital, problems)
 - health behavior (drinking, smoking)
 - marital status

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study

HABIC 2002A

Reported in: Habich, R; Noll, H.H.
 Soziale Schichtung und soziale Lagen. (Social Stratification and Social Situation).
 Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Daten Report 2002", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2002, Bonn,
 Germany, 570 - 579. ISBN 3 89331 454 7
 Page in Report: 575

Population: 18+ aged, Germany, 2001

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2739

Correlate

Authors label: Social situation

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: Self-reported occupation:
 a leading employee/civil servant
 b qualified high employee/civil servant
 c unqualified simple employee/civil servant
 d foreman, master
 e skilled worker
 f unskilled worker
 g independent professional, entrepreneur
 h unemployed
 i disabled
 j homemaker
 k trainee
 l early retired
 m never employed

Remarks: 18-60 aged only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=</u>	West	East
	a leading employee/civil servant	M=8,2	M= -
	b qualified high employee/civil servant	M=7,9	M=7,4
	c unqual.simple employee/civil servant	M=7,5	M=7,0
	d foreman, master	M=8,2	M= -
	e skilled worker	M=7,4	M=6,9
	f unskilled worker	M=7,0	M=6,2
	g independent professional, entrepreneur	M=8,1	M=6,9
	h unemployed	M=6,2	M=5,9
	i disabled	M=6,5	M= -
	j homemaker	M=7,7	M= -
	k studying, trainee	M=7,3	M= -
	l early retired	M=7,9	M= -
	m never employed	M=7,5	M= -
	- = N too small		
	West = Western Germany		
	East = former communist Eastern Germany		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study HABIC 2002A

Reported in: Habich, R; Noll, H.H.
 Soziale Schichtung und soziale Lagen. (Social Stratification and Social Situation).
 Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Daten Report 2002", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2002, Bonn,
 Germany, 570 - 579. ISBN 3 89331 454 7
 Page in Report: 575

Population: 18+ aged, Germany, 2001

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2739

Correlate

Authors label: Social situation

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: Self-reported occupation:
 a still employed
 b never employed
 c retired (former worker)
 d retired (former c.servant, employee)

Remarks: 61+ aged only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=</u>	West	East
	a still employed	M=7,8	M= -
	b never employed	M=7,6	M= -
	c retired (former worker)	M=7,3	M=7,3
	d retired (former c.servant, employee)	M=7,8	M=7,2
	- = N too small		
	West = Western Germany		
	East =former communist Eastern Germany		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study HAYO 2007

Reported in: Hayo, B.
 Happiness in Transition: An Empirical Study on Eastern Europe.
 Economic Systems, 2007, Vol. 31, 204 - 22. ISSN 0939 3625. DOI:10.1016/j.ecosys.2006.08.003
 Page in Report: 207,210

Population: 18+ aged, Eastern European Countries, 1991

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 5592

Correlate

Authors label: Type of employment

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: A household, student
 B full-time employee
 C part-time employee
 D family helper
 E apprentice
 F unemployed
 G pensioner
 H allowance
 I widow pension

Measured Values: A: M=0,04, SD=0,19; B: M=0,59, SD=0,49; C: M=0,01, SD=0,12; D: M=0,004, SD=0,06; E: M=0.001, SD=0.03; F: 0.06, SD= 0,24; G: M=0.26, SD=0,44; H: M=0,02, SD=0,16; I: M=0,02, SD=0,16

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>r=</u>	A household, student r=+0.03 B full-time employee r=+0.05 C part-time employee r=-0,02 D family helper r=+0,01 E apprentice r=-0,01 F unemployed r=-0,12 G pensioner r=-0,01 H allowance r=+0,03 I widow pension r=-0,03
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.49</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Household, student (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.15
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.09 ns</u>	Part-time (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.23
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.30 ns</u>	Family helper (vs.full time employee)SE =.44
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.08 ns</u>	Apprentice (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.84
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.68</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Unemployed (vs.full-time employee) SE =.12
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=.07 ns</u>	Pensioner (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.08
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=.05 ns</u>	Allowance (vs. Full-time employee) SE=.18

[O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b](#)

[lgt=-.31 ns](#)

Widow pension (vs full-time employee) SE = .31

lgt's controlled for:

- country
- age
- gender
- marital status
- education
- income
- community size
- church attendance
- religion

No substantial changes in reduced logit model

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study

NUVOL 2004/1

Reported in: Nuvolati, G.
The Italian Case. Commuting and Quality of Life.
Paper 6th Congress ISQOLS, 2004, Philadelphia, USA
Page in Report: 7

Population: 15+ aged. Italy, 1996

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: 1,7%

N: 3561

Correlate

Authors label: Education

Our classification: Employment career, code E2.1

Measurement: 1: no school
2: elementary school
3: secondary school 1
4: secondary school 2
5: university

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-SQL/u/sq/v/4/aD%=+

% Satisfied

1: 78,5

2: 81,3

3: 83,0

4: 83,9

5: 84,3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Employment career

Subject code: E2.1

Study

VANSL 2004

Reported in: VanSluijs, J.

Effecten van Levenslooptransities op de Tevredenheid van Jong Volwassenen. (Effects of Lifecourse Transition on Satisfaction of Adolescents).

Master thesis, University of Tilburg, 2004, Netherlands

Page in Report: 40,62

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 30, The Netherlands, 1987-1999*Sample:* Probability stratified sample*Non-Response:* 36,6% (baseline)*N:* 836

Correlate

Authors label: Years since first paid job*Our classification:* Employment career, code E2.1*Measurement:* Years since first paid job after leaving school*Remarks:* Employment situation assessed at:

T1: 1987 when aged 18 to 26

T2: 1989 when aged 20 to 28

T3: 1991 when aged 22 to 30

T4: 1995 when aged 26 to 34

T5: 1999 when aged 30 to 34

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*

O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/aB=+.01 ns

B controlled for personal characteristics:

- age
- age²
- gender
- education
- cohort 1965 vs cohort 1961
- cohort 1969 vs cohort 1961
- mental health
- neuroticism

lifecourse transitions (happened or not):

- first paid job
- no job
- left parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

and years since transition:

- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/aB=+.07
p<.01

B additionally controled for above transition variables squared

Unaffected by gender

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study

ALEXA 1968

Reported in: Alexander, W.E.

Some Sociological Aspects of Psychological Well-Being in a Schizophrenic Population: Social Class, Participation and Work.

Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1968, Syracuse University, USA

Page in Report: 173-174

Population: Schizophrenic males non-hospitalized, Monroe County, New York, USA, 1964-65

Sample:

Non-Response: 28%, most of them patients'or family member refusal

N: 178

Correlate

Authors label: Employment history (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Percentage of time employed during last five years, corrected for time in hospital 0- 49% / 50 - 89% / 90 - 100%

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	tc=+.21 p<. 001	
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/f	tc= +	Index of Positive Affects: _c = +.25 (001) Index of Negative Affects: _c = -.07 (05)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment Subject code: E2.1.1

Study

DOBSO 1985

Reported in: Dobson, C.D.
Attitudes and Perceptions.
Powers, E.A.;et al;;Eds.: "Late Life Transitions", Kluwer, 1985, Dordrecht, Netherlands, 123 - 136. ISBN 0 8983 8137 1
Page in Report: 125

Population: 50+ aged males, fulltime employed at T1, followed ten years, Iowa, USA, 1964-74

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response: T1 refusals: 8% T1-T2 drop-out: 29%, of which 20% deceased

N: 1870

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: 3. Full-time
2. Part-time
1. Retired

Employment status at T2

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*M-CO/h/sq/v/4/aD%=+

% very contented:	T1	T2
- ful-time	58	57
- part-time	53	57
- retired	49	53
- all	54	55

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study**HABIC 2002A**

Reported in: Habich, R; Noll, H.H.
 Soziale Schichtung und soziale Lagen. (Social Stratification and Social Situation).
 Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Daten Report 2002", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2002, Bonn,
 Germany, 570 - 579. ISBN 3 89331 454 7
 Page in Report: 575

Population: 18+ aged, Germany, 2001

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2739

Correlate

Authors label: Social situation

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Self-reported occupation:
 a leading employee/civil servant
 b qualified high employee/civil servant
 c unqualified simple employee/civil servant
 d foreman, master
 e skilled worker
 f unskilled worker
 g independent professional, entrepreneur
 h unemployed
 i disabled
 j homemaker
 k trainee
 l early retired
 m never employed

Remarks: 18-60 aged only

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=</u>	West	East
		a leading employee/civil servant	M=8,2 M= -
		b qualified high employee/civil servant	M=7,9 M=7,4
		c unqual.simple employee/civil servant	M=7,5 M=7,0
		d foreman, master	M=8,2 M= -
		e skilled worker	M=7,4 M=6,9
		f unskilled worker	M=7,0 M=6,2
		g independent professional, entrepreneur	M=8,1 M=6,9
		h unemployed	M=6,2 M=5,9
		i disabled	M=6,5 M= -
		j homemaker	M=7,7 M= -
		k studying, trainee	M=7,3 M= -
		l early retired	M=7,9 M= -
		m never employed	M=7,5 M= -
		- = N too small	
		West = Western Germany	
		East = former communist Eastern Germany	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study HALMA 1987/3

Reported in: Halman, L.; Heunks, F.; DeMoor, R.; Zanders, H.
 Traditie, Secularisatie en Individualisering. (Tradition, Secularization and Individualisation-: A Study into the Values of the Dutch within a European Context..
 Tilburg University Press, 1987, Tilburg, Netherlands. ISBN 90 361 9841 0
 Page in Report: 376

Population: 18 + aged, general public, 10 EU nations, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 12464

Correlate

Authors label: Work (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Direct question: "Do you work? If so, how many hours a week?" (order reversed)

- 1 Fulltime
- 2 Parttime
- 3 Independent
- 4 Unemployed
- 5 Retired
- 6 Housewife
- 7 Student

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	France
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.13</u>	Great-Britain
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	West-Germany
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	Italy
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	Netherlands
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	Denmark
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	Belgium
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	Spain
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.15</u>	Ireland
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.19</u>	Northern Ireland
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=<.10</u>	EC
		β's controlled for: marital status, income, age, type of dwelling, having children, social participation, education.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment
Subject code: E2.1.1

Study HANSO 1983

Reported in: Hanson, S.L.;Spanier, G.B.
Family Development and Adjustment to Marital Separation.
Sociology and Social Research, 1983, Vol. 68, 19 - 40. ISSN 0038 0393
Page in Report: 29

Population: Recently separated, followed 2 years, County,Pennsylvania.,USA, 1977-79

Sample:

Non-Response: T1: 39 % , T2: 48 %

N: 210

Correlate

Authors label: Workstatus (2)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Not employed vs employed
assessed both at T1 and T2

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>B=+/-</u>	Association with level of happiness: - T1 status by T1 happiness: b = - (ns) - T2 status by T2 happiness: b = + (01)
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>B=+</u>	Association with change in happiness T1 - T2: - T1 status by change happiness: b = + (01) - T2 status by change happiness: b = + (ns) b's controlled for: age, sexe, education, income, occupational status, and family history

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment Subject code: E2.1.1

Study HAYO 2007

Reported in: Hayo, B.
Happiness in Transition: An Emprical Study on Eastern Europe.
Economic Sytsems, 2007, Vol. 31, 204 - 22. ISSN 0939 3625. DOI:10.1016/j.ecosys.2006.08.003
Page in Report: 207,210

Population: 18+ aged, Eastern European Countries, 1991

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 5592

Correlate

Authors label: Type of employment

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: A household, student
 B full-time employee
 C part-time employee
 D family helper
 E apprentice
 F unemployed
 G pensioner
 H allowance
 I widow pension

Measured Values: A: M=0,04, SD=0,19; B: M=0,59, SD=0,49; C: M=0,01, SD=0,12; D: M=0,004, SD=0,06; E: M=0.001, SD=0.03; F: 0.06, SD= 0,24; G: M=0.26, SD=0,44; H: M=0,02, SD=0,16; I: M=0,02, SD=0,16

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>r=</u>	A household, student r=+0.03 B full-time employee r=+0.05 C part-time employee r=-0,02 D family helper r=+0,01 E apprentice r=-0,01 F unemployed r=-0,12 G pensioner r=-0,01 H allowance r=+0,03 I widow pension r=-0,03
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.49</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Household, student (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.15
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.09 ns</u>	Part-time (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.23
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.30 ns</u>	Family helper (vs.full time employee)SE =.44
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.08 ns</u>	Apprentice (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.84
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.68</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Unemployed (vs.full-time employee) SE =.12

<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=.07 ns</u>	Pensioner (vs. Full-time employee) SE =.08
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=.05 ns</u>	Allowance (vs. Full-time employee) SE=.18
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>lgt=-.31 ns</u>	Widow pension (vs full-time employee) SE =.31
		lgt's controlled for:
		- country
		- age
		- gender
		- marital status
		- education
		- income
		- community size
		- church attendance
		- religion
		No substantial changes in reduced logit model

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study LUCAS 2004

Reported in: Lucas, R.E.; Clark, A.E.; Georgellis, Y.; Diener, E.
 Unemployment Alters the Set Point for Life Satisfaction.
 Psychological Science, 2004, Vol. 15, 8-13. ISSN 1186 2100; DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0963-7214.2004.01501002.x>-
 Page in Report: 10

Population: Employed - unemployed - re-employed, Germany, followed 15 years 1984-1998

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 3733

Correlate

Authors label: Change in employment

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: T1: employed
 T2: unemployed
 T3: re-employed

Remarks: All Ss were employed at baseline and were interviewed each year during 15 years

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>		<p>Happiness assessed in each of the years</p> <p>T1: before unemployment (average of all years 2 years before)</p> <p>T2: during unemployment (the year before until year after)</p> <p>T3: after re-employment (average of the years one year after re-employment)</p>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=+.11 p<.01</u>	Relative happiness in the years before unemployment (base line)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.53 p<.001</u>	<p>Relative happiness during unemployment (Reaction)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lower among males - lower among unemployed longer than one year - not lower among unemployed before study - stronger among the initially most happy
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.40 p<.001</u>	<p>Relative happiness after re-employment (Adaptation)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - higher for average income - lower for unemployed multiple times - stronger among those who suffered most from earlier unemployment - stronger among the initially most happy
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>		<p>DMa is deviation from average and marks CHANGE in happiness in points on scale 0-10</p> <p>DMa controled for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - initial income level - change in income - socio-demographic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - age - gender - employment history <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unemployed before the study - lenght of unemployment during the study - more than once unemployed during the study

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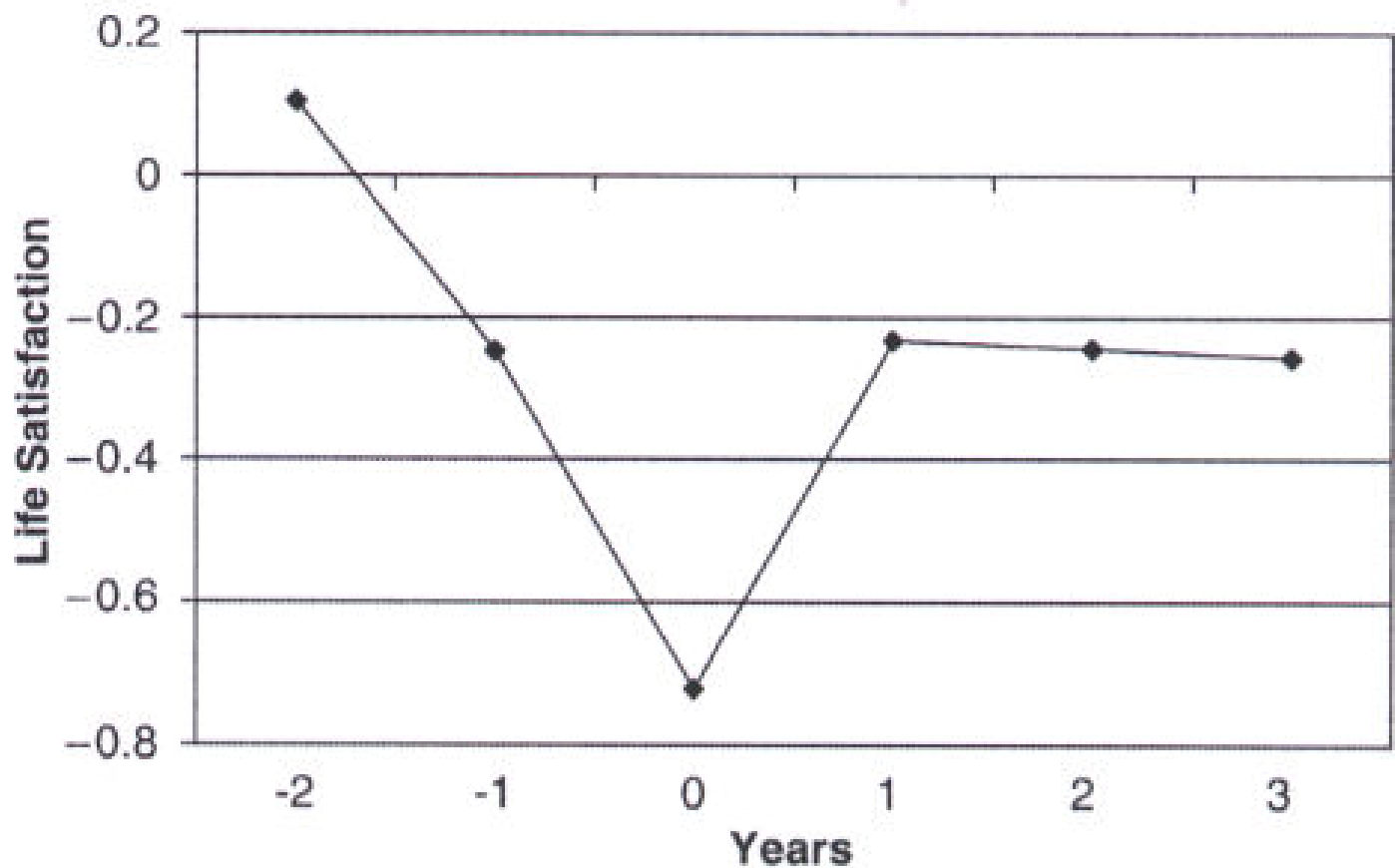


Fig. 1. Predicted changes in life satisfaction before, during, and after unemployment. Satisfaction scores are centered. Year 0 is the year of unemployment.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment
Subject code: E2.1.1

Study

MAXWE 1985

Reported in: Maxwell, N.L.
The Retirement Experience: Psychological and Financial Linkages to the Labor Market.
Social Science Quarterly, 1985, Vol. 66, 22 - 33. ISSN 0038 4941
Page in Report: 31

Population: 45+ aged males, USA, followed 12 years 1966-1978

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 1173

Correlate

Authors label: Reason retirement: unemployment (1)*Our classification:* Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Selfreport on single question about reasons for retirement:
 0 voluntary
 1 because of unemployment

Remarks: T1: 1966 when still working; T2: 1978 retired

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f</u>	<u>Beta=-.02</u> <u>ns</u>	<p>Earlier reason for retirement by T2 happiness</p> <p>Beta controlled for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reasons for retirement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - compulsory plan - health - T1 work situation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - job satisfaction - work motivation - occupational status (of longest job) - T2 life situation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - health problems - marital status - dependents in household - number of years retired - income (logarithm) - Race (Black vs white)
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f</u>	<u>Beta=-.02</u>	<p>Beta when income increase/decrease is included instead of absolute income</p> <p>Same for blacks and whites</p>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment
 Subject code: E2.1.1

Study NEUBE 1978/1

Reported in: Neuberger, O.; Allerbeck, M.
Messung und Analyse von Arbeitszufriedenheit. (Measurement and Analysis of Satisfaction with Work).
Verlag Hans Huber, 1978, Bern, Switzerland
Page in Report: 99

Population: Employees, industry or service sector, Austria and West germany, ±1970

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 5592

Correlate

Authors label: Duration of employment (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: <1 year
1-3 years
3-5 years
>5 years

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks		
<u>O-SLS/c/sq/f/7/a</u>	<u>E²=-.01 ns</u>	<1 year	M=5.06	Mt=6.77
		1-3 years	M=5.06	Mt=6.77
		3-5 years	M=5.04	Mt=6.73
		>5 years	M=5.03	Mt=6.72

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study ORMEL 1980

Reported in: Ormel, J.
Moeite met Leven of een Moeilijk Leven. (Difficulties with Living or a Difficult Life).
Konstapel, 1980, Groningen, Netherlands
Page in Report: 350

Population: 15-60 aged, general public, followed 12 month, The Netherlands, 1967-77

Sample:

Non-Response: 18%

N: 296

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: 0 Payed work outside the house
1 Unemployed
Assessed at T2(1976)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c	r=-.36 p<.01	T2 happiness by T2 unemployment
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c	r=-.18 p<.01	T3 happiness by T2 unemployment

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment Subject code: E2.1.1

Study	PALIS 1987
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palisi, B.J. Effects of Urbanism, Race and Class on Happiness and Physical Health. Sociological Spectrum, 1987, Vol. 7, 271 - 295 Page in Report: 281 + 282
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-1983
<i>Sample:</i>	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	
	N: 15320

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment experience (1)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Ever unemployed during the past ten years

0 Never unemployed or looking for work
for at least a month
1 Ever unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study	PALIS 1987
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palisi, B.J. Effects of Urbanism, Race and Class on Happiness and Physical Health. Sociological Spectrum, 1987, Vol. 7, 271 - 295 Page in Report:
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-1983
<i>Sample:</i>	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	
	N: 15320

Correlate

<i>Authors label:</i>	Unemployment experience (3)
<i>Our classification:</i>	Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Ever unemployed during the past ten years
	0 Never unemployed or looking for work for at least a month
	1 Ever unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study	PALIS 1987
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palisi, B.J. Effects of Urbanism, Race and Class on Happiness and Physical Health. Sociological Spectrum, 1987, Vol. 7, 271 - 295 Page in Report: 281 + 282
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-1983
<i>Sample:</i>	

*Non-Response:**N:* 15320**Correlate***Authors label:* Unemployment experience (2)*Our classification:* Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1*Measurement:* Ever unemployed during the past ten years

- 0 Never unemployed or looking for work for at least a month
- 1 Ever unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.03 ns	Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.21 p<.01	Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.15 p<.001	Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.20	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.33 p<.001	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.12	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.08 p<.05	Whites, Suburbs, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.11 p<.001	Blacks, Suburbs, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.20	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.15 ns	Whites, Rural, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.10	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.17 ns	Blacks, Rural, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.10	

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.11 ns	Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.20 p<.01	Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.10 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.15	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.09 ns	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.14 p<.001	Whites, Suburbs, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.12 ns	Blacks, Suburbs, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.29	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.15 p<.001	Whites, Rural, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.08	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.17 p<.05	Blacks, Rural, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.20 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.29 ns	Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.14 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.03 ns	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.23 p<.001	Whites, Suburbs, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.11 ns	Blacks, Suburbs, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.12 p<.001	Whites, Rural, College

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)[r=+.19 ns](#)

Blacks, Rural, College

ß controled for size of town, age, gender, race
and education.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study

PALIS 1987

Reported in: Palisi, B.J.
Effects of Urbanism, Race and Class on Happiness and Physical Health.
Sociological Spectrum, 1987, Vol. 7, 271 - 295
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 15320

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment experience (4)

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: Ever unemployed during the past ten years

0 Never unemployed or looking for work
for at least a month
1 Ever unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)[r=-.03 ns](#)

Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, Less H.S

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)

[r=-.21](#)
[p<.01](#)

Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, Less H.S

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)

[r=-.15](#)
[p<.001](#)

Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, Less H.S.

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)[Beta=-.20](#)

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.33 p<.001	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.12	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.08 p<.05	Whites, Suburbs, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.11 p<.001	Blacks, Suburbs, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.20	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.15 ns	Whites, Rural, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.10	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.17 ns	Blacks, Rural, Less H.S.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.10	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.11 ns	Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.20 p<.01	Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.10 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.15	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.09 ns	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.14 p<.001	Whites, Suburbs, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.12 ns	Blacks, Suburbs, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.29	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.15 p<.001	Whites, Rural, H.S. Grad.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.08	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.17 p<.05	Blacks, Rural, H.S. Grad.

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.20 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Largest SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.29 ns	Blacks, Central City, Largest SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.14 p<.01	Whites, Central City, Next Large SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.03 ns	Blacks, Central City, Next Large SMSA, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.23 p<.001	Whites, Suburbs, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.11 ns	Blacks, Suburbs, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=-.12 p<.001	Whites, Rural, College
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.19 ns	Blacks, Rural, College
ß controled for size of town, age, gender, race and education.		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Earlier (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.1

Study **WRIGH 1997**

Reported in: Wright, T. A.; Bonett, D.G.
The Role of Pleasantness and Activation-Based Well-Being in Performance Prediction.
Journal of Occupational Health Psychology, 1997, Vol. 2, 212 - 219. ISSN 1076 8998
Page in Report: 216

Population: Criminal justice staff personnel; USA; followed 2 years

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 18

N: 76

Correlate

Authors label: Job tenure

Our classification: Earlier (un)employment, code E2.1.1

Measurement: measured in years

Measured Values: M = 8,2 SD = 5,1 range 1 to 23 years

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
A-BB/u/mq/v/3/e	r=+.16 ns	T1 happiness by (earlier) years tenure
A-BB/u/mq/v/3/e	r=-.02 ns	T2 happiness by earlier years tenure
A-BB/u/mq/v/3/e	r=+.15 ns	T1+T2 happiness by earlier years tenure

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study BRADB 1969

Reported in: Bradburn, N.M.
The Structure of Psychological Well-Being.
Aldine Publishing, 1969, Chicago, USA
Page in Report:

Population: 21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64

Sample:

Non-Response: ± 20%, Attrition ± 30%

N: 2787

Correlate

Authors label: Change in employment (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: Change in employment over 10 months period.

Employment status assessed at:

T1: January 1963

T3: Oktober 1963

- Falling unemployed
0 stayed employed
1 fell unemployed
- Getting employed
0 stayed unemployed
1 got employed
- Staying unemployed
0 stayed employed
1 stayed unemployed

Remarks: Computed for chief wage owners only.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DMr=-.13</u>	<p>CHANGE in employment by CHANGE in happiness. Happiness (Affect Balance) assessed at T1 and T3.</p> <p>Change in happiness expressed in change in average ridsits (RT).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - T1 employed, T3 employed RT=.49 - T1 employed, T3 unemployed RT=.36 - T1 unemployed, T3 employed RT=.53 - T1 unemployed, T3 unemployed RT=.48 <p>Ridit analysis compares distribution in category with distribution in total sample. RT above .50 means relative increase, RT below .50 relative decrease.</p>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DMr=+.05</u>	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DMr=+.01</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study FEATH 1986

Reported in: Feather, N.T.; O'Brien, G.E.
 A Longitudinal Study of the Effects of Employment and Unemployment on School-Leavers.
 Journal of Occupational Psychology, 1986, Vol. 59, 121 -144. ISSN 0305 8107
 Page in Report: 131-134

Population: School-leavers followed 2 years, Australia, 1980-1982

Sample:

Non-Response: T2: 25%, T3: 34%

N: 5446

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment. (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: 0 Employed at T2/T3.
 1 Unemployed at T2/T3

Remarks: Level of happiness at T1(1980), T2(1981) and T3(1982).

T1 and T2 happiness by T2 employment(sample A):
 T2-empl. T2 unempl. difference

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>A-CP/g/mq/n/24/a</u>	<u>AoV=+ ns</u>	happiness at T1 Mt' = 6.53 Mt' = 6.46 -.07 happiness at T2 Mt' = 6.61 Mt' = 6.16 -.45 Interaction employment x time (nonsignificant): happ. T1 to T2 +.08 -.30 -.38 T1 and T3 happiness by T3 employment(sample A): T3-empl. T3 unempl. difference
<u>A-CP/g/mq/n/24/a</u>	<u>AoV=- p<.01</u>	happiness at T1 Mt' = 6.60 Mt' = 6.36 -.24 happiness at T3 Mt' = 6.50 Mt' = 5.80 -.70 Interaction employment x time (p<01): happ. T1 to T3 -.10 -.56 -.46 T2 and T3 happiness by T3 employment(sample A+B): T3-empl. T3 unempl. difference

A-CP/g/mq/n/24/aAoV=-
p<.01

happiness at T2 Mt' = 6.27 Mt' = 5.93 -.34
 happiness at T3 Mt' = 6.43 Mt' = 5.60 -.83
 Interaction employment x time (p< .01):
 happ. T2 to T3 +.16 -.33 -.49

Significance assessed by variance-analysis, also involving employment.

The original depression score is ranging from 4 to 28. Mt' is standardized into a happiness score (0-10 and reversed)

Possible testing effects checked by comparing three sub-samples:

- sample A: selected at T1, tested at T1, T2, T3
 - sample B: selected at T1, tested at T2 and T3
 - sample C: selected at T1, tested at T3 only
- At T3 happiness appeared lower in sample A than in sample B, but there is little evidence for systematic testing effects.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

KIRCH 1984

Reported in: Kirchler, E.
 Everyday Life Experiences at Home: An Interaction Diary Approach to Assess Marital Relationships.
 Paper presented at the 95th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, New York, 1987, USA
 Page in Report: 290

Population: Unemployed, followed 6 months after job loss, Linz Austria, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response: Dropout due to refusal 23%

N: 31

Correlate

Authors label: Re-employed continuation of unemployment (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: 0 Found a job (N=17)
 1 Remained unemployed (N=11)

Happiness was assessed at four times
 after falling unemployed:

T1 1 month
 T2 2 month
 T3 3 month
 T4 6 month

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
 Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

A-AOL/mi/sqr/v/5/a

DMt=-

unemployed re-employed

p<.01

T1	Mt' = 7.99	--
T2	Mt' = 8.21	8.67
T3	Mt' = 8.12	8.73
T4	Mt' = 7.70	8.78

The newly employed remain equally happy after finding a job, while the happiness of Ss who remain unemployed decreases from T3 to T4.

The effect of unemployment is similar in three personality types (social sensitive dependents and self-assured dominants). Insecure-submissive improve most after re-employment.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

LUCAS 2004

Reported in: Lucas, R.E.; Clark, A.E.; Georgellis, Y.; Diener, E.
 Unemployment Alters the Set Point for Life Satisfaction.
 Psychological Science, 2004, Vol. 15, 8-13. ISSN 1186 2100; DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0963-7214.2004.01501002.x>-
 Page in Report: 10

Population: Employed - unemployed - re-employed, Germany, followed 15 years 1984-1998

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 3733

Correlate

Authors label: Change in employment

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: T1: employed
T2: unemployed
T3: re-employed

Remarks: All Ss were employed at baseline and were interviewed each year during 15 years

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>		Happiness assessed in each of the years T1: before unemployment (average of all years 2 years before) T2: during unemployment (the year before until year after) T3: after re-employment (average of the years one year after re-employment)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=+.11 p<.01</u>	Relative happiness in the years before unemployment (base line)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.53 p<.001</u>	Relative happiness during unemployment (Reaction) - lower among males - lower among unemployed longer than one year - not lower among unemployed before study - stronger among the initially most happy
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.40 p<.001</u>	Relative happiness after re-employment (Adaptation) - higher for average income - lower for unemployed multiple times - stronger among those who suffered most from earlier unemployment - stronger among the initially most happy

[O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d](#)

DMA is deviation from average and marks CHANGE in happiness in points on scale 0-10

DMA controlled for:

- income
 - initial income level
 - change in income
- socio-demographic
 - age
 - gender
- employment history
 - unemployed before the study
 - lenght of unemployment during the study
 - more than once unemployed during the study

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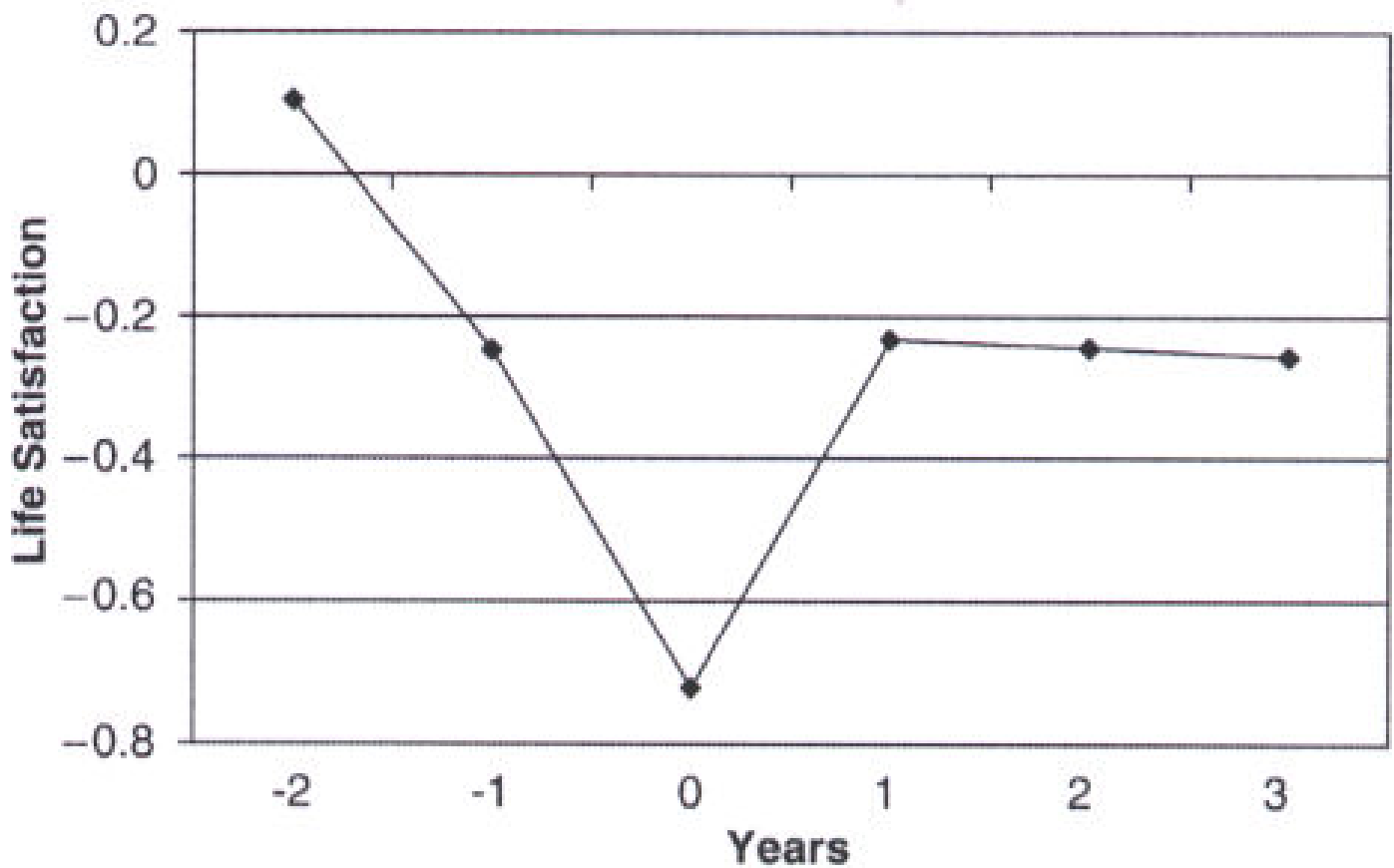


Fig. 1. Predicted changes in life satisfaction before, during, and after unemployment. Satisfaction scores are centered. Year 0 is the year of unemployment.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study SHAMI 1985B

Reported in: Shamir, B.
 Sex Differences in Psychological Adjustment to Unemployment and Reemployment: A Question of Commitment, Alternatives or Finance?
 Social Problems, 1985, Vol. 33, 67 - 79. ISSN 0072 4464
 Page in Report: 73

Population: 27-47 aged academics, unemployed and reemployed, Israel, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response: 61,5 %

N: 432

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: still unemployed vs. reemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
A-AOL/c/sq/v/5/d	AoV=+ p<.001	males: difference s - reemployed M = 3.9 Mt ' = 7.3 - unemployed M = 3.2 Mt ' = 5.5 females: difference ns - reemployed M = 3.6 Mt ' = 6.5 - unemployed M = 3.4 Mt ' = 6 Interaction effect sex/employment: s (001)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study VANS� 2004

Reported in: VanSluijs, J.
 Effecten van Levenslooptransities op de Tevredenheid van Jong Volwassenen. (Effects of Lifecourse Transition on Satisfaction of Adolescents).
 Master thesis, University of Tilburg, 2004, Netherlands
 Page in Report: 40,62,67,72,73

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 30, The Netherlands, 1987-1999

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 36,6% (baseline)

N: 836

Correlate

Authors label: Got one's first paid job

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: Change in employment situation: got one's first paid job

Measured Values: N for who this transition took place between different periods < T1= 625, T1-T3=180, T3-T4=45, T3-T5 or T4-T5=18, Total=868

Remarks: Employment situation assessed at:

T1: 1987 when aged 18 to 26
 T2: 1989 when aged 20 to 28
 T3: 1991 when aged 22 to 30
 T4: 1995 when aged 26 to 34
 T5: 1999 when aged 30 to 34

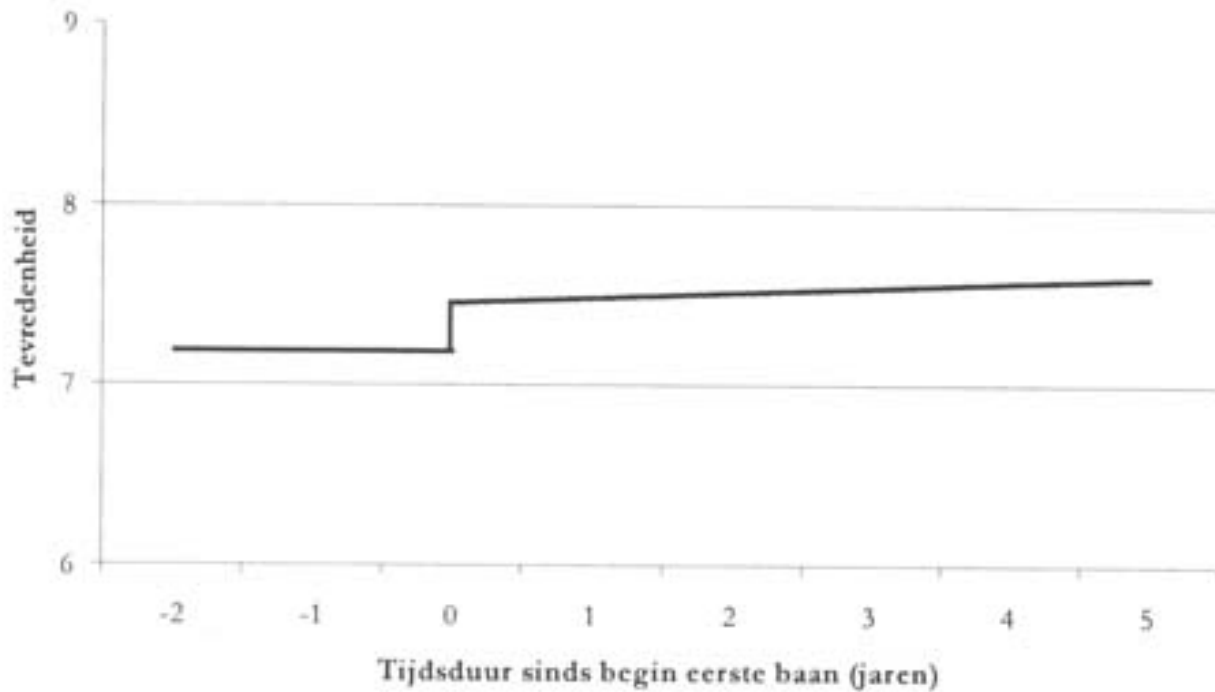
Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	<u>B=</u>	B's denote CHANGE in happiness following CHANGE in employment in individuals (fixed effects)
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	<u>B=+.30 p<.05</u>	B controlled for other life course transitions: - no job - leaving parental home - living together/marriage first partner - divorce from first partner - living together/marriage second partner - having first child

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Figuur 5.1

Effect van het betreden van de arbeidsmarkt op de tevredenheid van jongvolwassenen (model 4).

[O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a](#)[B=+.26 p<.05](#)

additional control for years since transition:

- first paid job
- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

[O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a](#)[B=+.13 ns](#)

additional control for years since transition (squared):

- first paid job
- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment
 Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

VANSL 2004

Reported in: VanSluijs, J.

Effecten van Levenslooptransities op de Tevredenheid van Jong Volwassenen. (Effects of Lifecourse Transition on Satisfaction of Adolescents).

Master thesis, University of Tilburg, 2004, Netherlands

Page in Report: 67,68

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 30, The Netherlands, 1987-1999

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 36,6% (baseline)

N: 836

Correlate

Authors label: Fell unemployed

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: Change in employment situation: fell unemployed

Measured Values: N for who this transition took place between different periods < T1= 135, T1-T3=128, T3-T4=59, T3-T5 or T4-T5=24, Total=346

Remarks: Employment situation assessed at:

T1: 1987 when aged 18 to 26

T2: 1989 when aged 20 to 28

T3: 1991 when aged 22 to 30

T4: 1995 when aged 26 to 34

T5: 1999 when aged 30 to 34

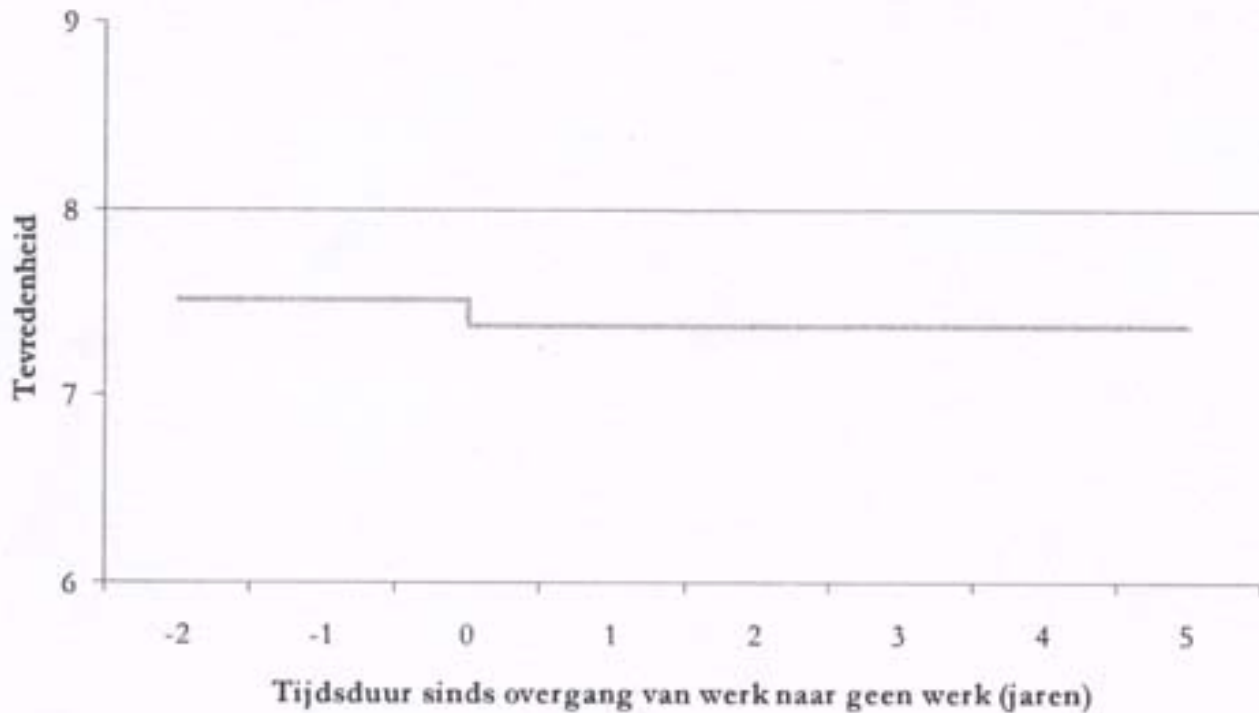
Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	<u>B=</u>	B's denote CHANGE in happiness following CHANGE to unemployment within individuals (fixed effect)
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	<u>B=-.15 p<.10</u>	B controlled for life course transitions: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - first paid job - leaving parental home - living together/marriage first partner - divorce from first partner - living together/marriage second partner - having first child

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Figuur 5.2

Effect van de overgang van werk naar geen werk op de tevredenheid van jongvolwassenen (model 3).

[O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a](#)[B=+.10 ns](#)

additional control for years since transition:

- first paid job
- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

[O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a](#)[B=+.39 p<.05](#)

additional control for years since transition (squared):

- first paid job
- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment
 Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

VERKL 1989

Reported in: Verkley, H.; Stolk, J.
Does Happiness Lead into Idleness?
Veenhoven, R.; Ed.: "How Harmful is Happiness", University Press Rotterdam, 1989, Netherlands, 79 - 93. ISBN 90 23 7228 09
Page in Report: 88

Population: 30-50 aged, in working force, followed 1 year, urban areas, Netherlands, 1983-84

Sample:

Non-Response: T1-T2 attrition: 27%

N: 1100

Correlate

Authors label: Re-employment (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: Comparison of Ss who were employed at T1 (N = 473)
0 Still unemployed at T2
1 Employed at T2 (N=109)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a

r=+.09
p<.03

Partial correlations controlling educational level, health status, life-situation and employment situations are all lower. This means that these variables do not mask a stronger relationship between happiness and employment.

Happiness does not add to re-employment through positive effects on health and attitudes.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment

Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

VERKL 1989

Reported in: Verkley, H.; Stolk, J.
Does Happiness Lead into Idleness?
Veenhoven, R.; Ed.: "How Harmful is Happiness", University Press Rotterdam, 1989, Netherlands, 79 - 93. ISBN 90 23 7228 09
Page in Report: 88

Population: 30-50 aged, in working force, followed 1 year, urban areas, Netherlands, 1983-84

Sample:

Non-Response: T1-T2 attrition: 27%

N: 1100

Correlate

Authors label: Job loss (1)

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: Comparison of Ss employed at T1
(N=623)
0 Still employed at T2
1 Dismissed at T2 (N=50)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>r=-.09</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Partial correlations controlling educational level, health status, and employment situation are all lower. This means that these variables do not mask a stronger correlation between happiness and jobloss

Correlational finding on Happiness and Change in employment Subject code: E2.1.2

Study

WINKE 2006B

Reported in: Winkelmann, R.
Unemployment, Social Capital, and Subjective Well-Being.
Discussion Paper, IZA, 2006, no. 2346, Bonn, Germany
Page in Report: 15-21

Population: Employed, who fell unemployed, Germany 1984-2004

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 5536

Correlate

Authors label: Falling unemployed

Our classification: Change in employment, code E2.1.2

Measurement: T1 employed
T2 unemployed (about 1 year later)

Remarks: Employed in one year, unemployed in the next. Participant in yearly follow-up study 1984-2004

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=-</u>	Men	Women
		T1 employed M = 6,48	M = 6,44
		T2 unemployed M = 5,62	M = 5,89
		Change happiness -0,86	-0,55
		Unaffected by social capital as measured by:	
		-attending cultural events	
		-attending entertainment	
		-visiting friends	
		-sports	
		-engaging in voluntary work	
		-cultural attendance	
		Loss of happiness greater among	
		-males	
		-foreign born	
		-young	
		-single	
		-low educated	

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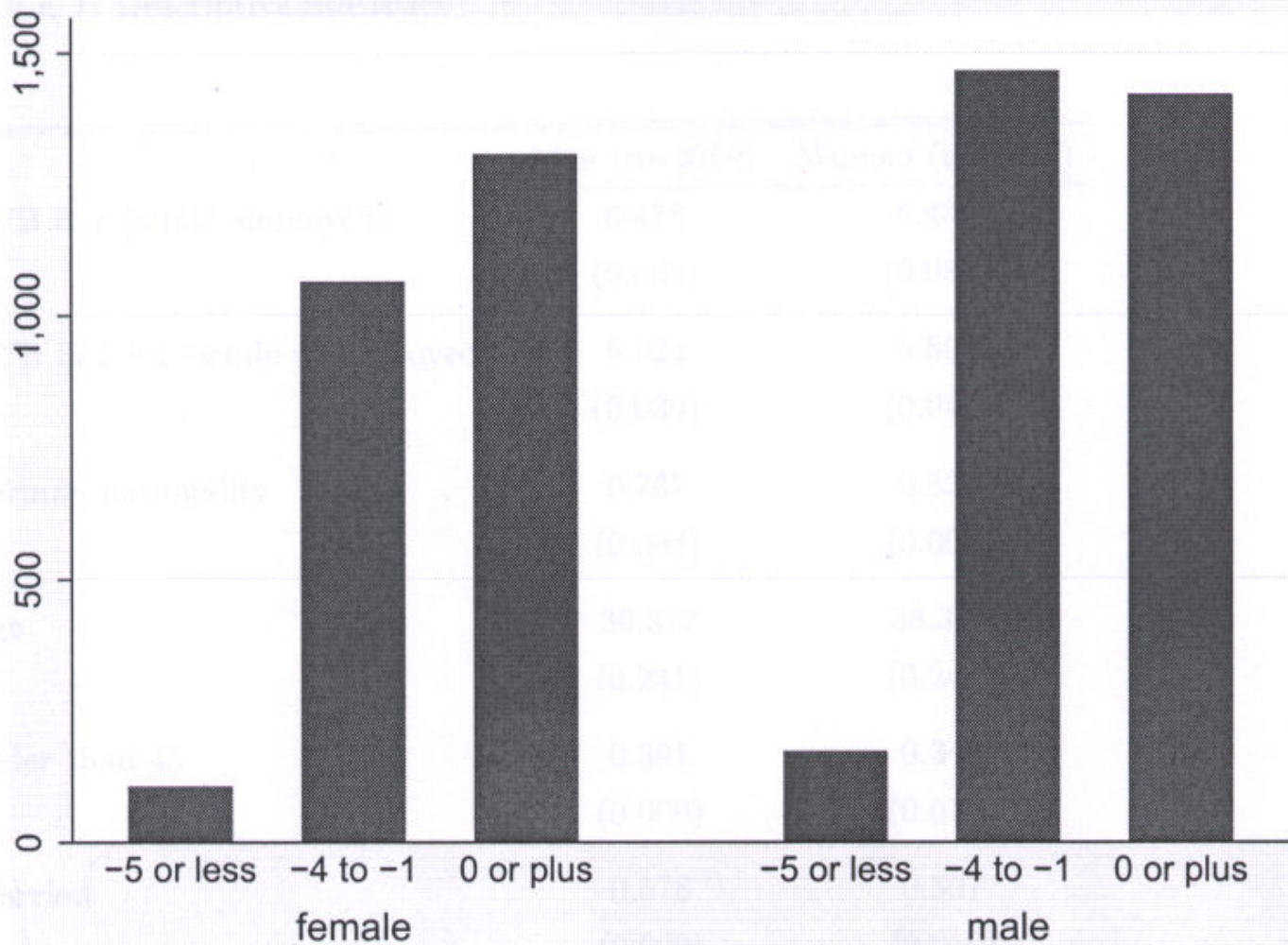


Figure 1: *Distribution of well-being loss of the unemployed, by sex .*

Correlational finding on Happiness and Later (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.4

Study

BACHM 1977

Reported in: Bachman, J. G.; O'Malley, P. M.; Johnston, J.
 Youth in Transition, Vol. VI: Adolescence to Adulthood, Change and Stability in the Lives of Young Men.
 Institute for Social Research, 1970, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, USA
 Page in Report:

Population: Public highschool boys followed 8 years from grade 10, USA, 1966-74

Sample:

Non-Response: 2.8% at T1, 17.2% at T2, 21.0% at T3, 28.9% at T4, 28.5% at T5

N: 1628

Correlate

Authors label: Later employment (1)

Our classification: Later (un)employment, code E2.1.4

Measurement: Employment status at T5;
1 = employed, 0 = not employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-HP/g/mq/v/5/a</u>	<u>tau=+ ns</u>	T1 happiness: tau = +.05 (ns) T2 happiness: tau = .00 (ns) T3 happiness: tau = +.06 (ns) T4 happiness: tau = +.01 (ns) T1:1966, T2:1968, T3:1969, T4:1970, T5:1974

Correlational finding on Happiness and Later (un)employment

Subject code: E2.1.4

Study LUCAS 2004

Reported in: Lucas, R.E.; Clark, A.E.; Georgellis, Y.; Diener, E.
Unemployment Alters the Set Point for Life Satisfaction.
Psychological Science, 2004, Vol. 15, 8-13. ISSN 1186 2100; DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.0963-7214.2004.01501002.x>
Page in Report: 10

Population: Employed - unemployed - re-employed, Germany, followed 15 years 1984-1998

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 3733

Correlate

Authors label: Change in employment

Our classification: Later (un)employment, code E2.1.4

Measurement: T1: employed
T2: unemployed
T3: re-employed

Remarks: All Ss were employed at baseline and were interviewed each year during 15 years

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>		Happiness assessed in each of the years T1: before unemployment (average of all years 2 years before) T2: during unemployment (the year before until year after) T3: after re-employment (average of the years one year after re-employment)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=+.11 p<.01</u>	Relative happiness in the years before unemployment (base line)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.53 p<.001</u>	Relative happiness during unemployment (Reaction) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - lower among males - lower among unemployed longer than one year - not lower among unemployed before study - stronger among the initially most happy
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DMa=-.40 p<.001</u>	Relative happiness after re-employment (Adaptation) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - higher for average income - lower for unemployed multiple times - stronger among those who suffered most from earlier unemployment - stronger among the initially most happy
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>		DMa is deviation from average and marks CHANGE in happiness in points on scale 0-10 DMa controlled for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - income <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - initial income level - change in income - socio-demographic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - age - gender - employment history <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - unemployed before the study - lenght of unemployment during the study - more than once unemployed during the study

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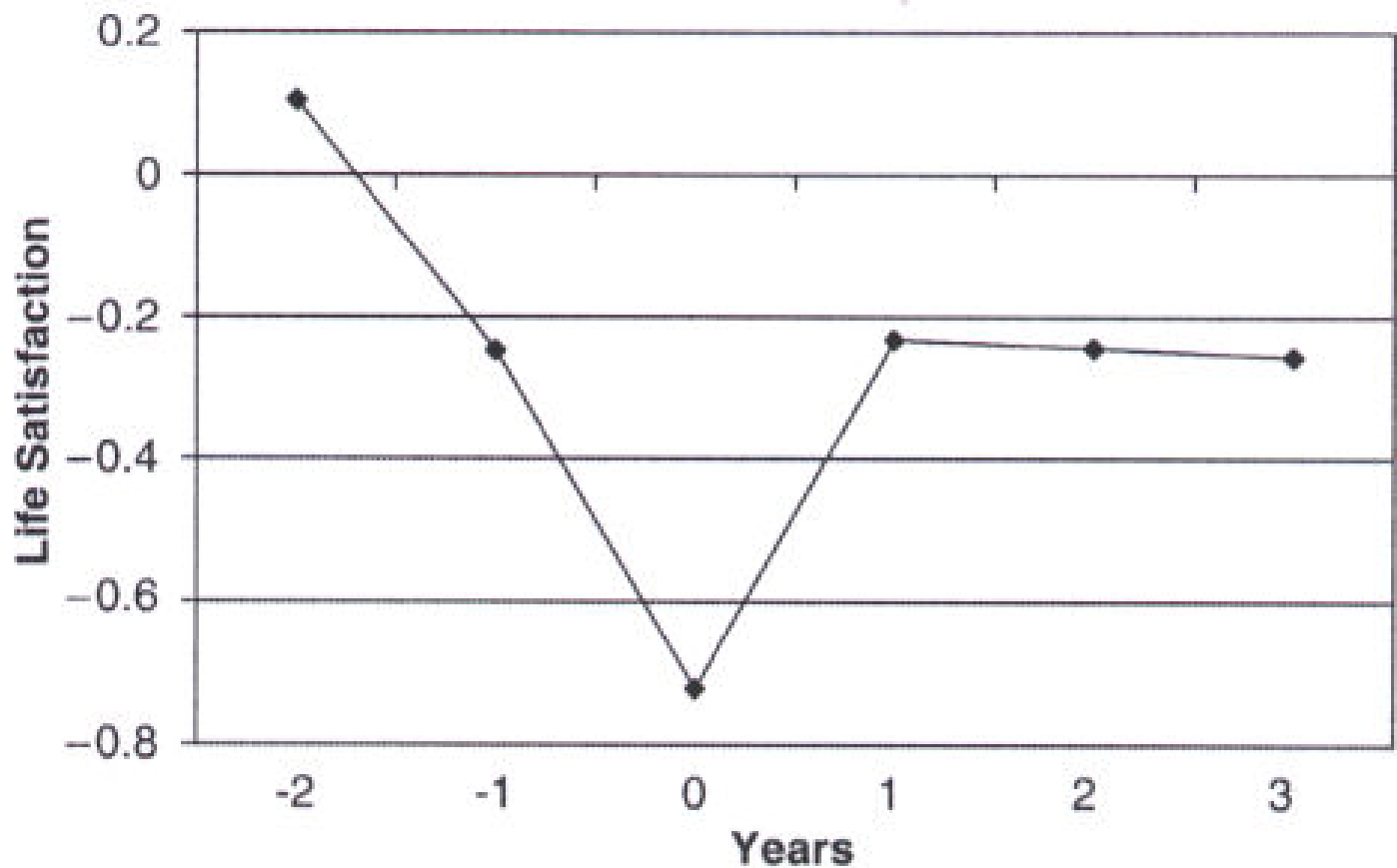


Fig. 1. Predicted changes in life satisfaction before, during, and after unemployment. Satisfaction scores are centered. Year 0 is the year of unemployment.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study

ABE 1986

Reported in: Abe, T.; Moritsuka, T.
A Case-Control Study on Climacteric Symptoms and Complaints of Japanese Women by Symptomatic Type for Psychological Variables.
Maturitas, 1986, Vol. 8, 255 - 265. ISSN 0378 5122
Page in Report: 259

Population: Women in menopause patient and controls, Miyagi, North-east Japan, 1981-82.

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 20 % (cases 21%,controls 19%)

N: 432

Correlate

Authors label: Job status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single direct question

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study

ABE 1986

Reported in: Abe, T.; Moritsuka, T.
A Case-Control Study on Climacteric Symptoms and Complaints of Japanese Women by Symptomatic Type for Psychological Variables.
Maturitas, 1986, Vol. 8, 255 - 265. ISSN 0378 5122
Page in Report: 259

Population: Women in menopause patient and controls, Miyagi, North-east Japan, 1981-82.

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 20 % (cases 21%,controls 19%)

N: 432

Correlate

Authors label: Subject's job status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single direct question

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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[O-SL?/c/sq/v/3/a](#)

[DM= ns](#)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

ALEXA 1968

Reported in: Alexander, W.E.
Some Sociological Aspects of Psychological Well-Being in a Schizophrenic Population: Social Class, Participation and Work.
Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1968, Syracuse University, USA
Page in Report: 175

Population: Schizophrenic males non-hospitalized, Monroe County, New York, USA, 1964-65

Sample:

Non-Response: 28%, most of them patients'or family member refusal

N: 178

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Unemployed vs employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	<u>tc=+.25</u> <u>p<. 001</u>	
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/f	<u>tc= +</u>	Index of Positive Affects: <u>_c</u> = +.19 (001) Index of Negative Affects: <u>_c</u> = -.02 (ns)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BARUC 1986

Reported in: Baruch, G.K; Barnett, R.C.
Consequences of Fathers' Participation in Family Work: Parents Role Strain and Well-Being.
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1986, Vol. 51, 983 - 992 ISSN:0022 3514
Page in Report: 985,987,989

Population: Mothers with children age 4-10, USA,1980

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 60%

N: 160

Correlate

Authors label: Mother's work status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not employed: working less than 8 hrs per week
1 Employed: working at least 17,5 hrs a week for at least 3 months prior to the interview

Measured Values: Not employed N = 80, Employed N = 80

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=+.06 ns	Beta controlled for fathers participation in family work

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BBC 2006

Reported in: BBC

The Happiness Formula: Opinion Poll. http://news.bbc.co.uk/nol/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/29_03_06_happiness_gfcpoll.pdf
GfK-NOP poll 421059, commissioned by BBC, 2006, London, UK http://news.bbc.co.uk/nol/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/29_03_06_happiness_gfcpoll.pdf
Page in Report: 3

Population: 15+ aged, UK, 2005

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ??

N: 1001

Correlate

Authors label: Working Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not working
1: part time
2: full time

Measured Values: 0: N=424; 1: N=133; 2: N=444

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/g/sq/v/4/g</u>	<u>DM=</u>	0: M=3,19 CI95=3,12-3,26 1: M=3,29 CI95=3,17-3,41 2: M=3,28 CI95=3,22-3,34
<u>O-HL/g/sq/v/4/g</u>	<u>BMCT= ns</u>	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/ab</u>	<u>DM=</u>	0: M=7,31 CI95=7,21-7,49 1: M=7,41 CI95=7,09-7,73 2: M=7,35 CI95=7,13-7,50
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/ab</u>	<u>BMCT= ns</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study BBC 2006

Reported in: BBC

The Happiness Formula: Opinion Poll. http://news.bbc.co.uk/nol/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/29_03_06_happiness_gfcpoll.pdf

GfK-NOP poll 421059, commissioned by BBC, 2006, London, UK http://news.bbc.co.uk/nol/shared/bsp/hi/pdfs/29_03_06_happiness_gfcpoll.pdf

Page in Report: 54

Population: 15+ aged, UK, 2005

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ??

N: 1001

Correlate

Authors label: Current work

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Now, are you currently working - this can be either full or part-time?

0= No

1= Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/g/sq/v/4/g</u>	<u>DM=+ ns</u>	0: M=3,19 CI95=3,12-3,26 1: M=3,27 CI95=3,21-3,32
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/ab</u>	<u>DM=+ ns</u>	0: M=7,26 CI95=7,08-7,45 1: M=7,33 CI95=7,20-7,46

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study BENDO 1974

Reported in: Bendo, A.A.; Feldman, H.
A Comparison of the Self-Concept of Low Income Women with and without Husbands Present.
The Cornell Journal of Social Relations, 1974, Vol. 9, 53 - 85
Page in Report: 75

Population: Low-income women with children, small cities and rural areas, New York State, USA, 1970

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1325

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Non-employed 1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-FH/u/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>DM= +</u>	Not among husband-present females. Positive among husband-absent females.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BERNH 2006

Reported in: Bernheim, J.L.;Theuns P.; Mazaheri, M.; Hofmans, J.; Fliege, H.; Rose, M.
The Potential of Anamnestic Comparative Self Assessment (ACSA) to Reduce Bias in the Measurement of Subjective Well-Being.
Journal of Happiness Studies, 2006, Vol. 7, 227 - 250 ISSN p 1389 4978; ISSN e 1573 7780
DOI:10.1007/s10902-005-4755-0 doi:10.1007/s10902-005-4755-0
Page in Report: 238

Population: Patients university hospital, Berlin, Germany 1990-2003

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response:

N: 2584

Correlate

Authors label: Employed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: yes
0: no

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/q</u>	<u>Beta=+.09</u> <u>p<.01</u>	
<u>C-BW/c/sq/ol/11/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.07</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Beta's controled for -age -married stage -education -employed

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BJORN 2008B

Reported in: Bjornskov, C.; Dreher, A.; Fischer, J.A.
 Cross-Country Determinants of Life Satisfaction: Exploring Different Determinants across Groups in Society.
 Social Choice and Welfare, 2008, Vol. 30, 119 - 173
 Page in Report: 138

Population: 18+ aged, 70 nations, 1997-2000

Sample: Mixed samples

Non-Response:

N: 87748

Correlate

Authors label: unemployed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not unemployed
 1: unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>Beta=-.31</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Individual happiness (not average) by being unemployed. Beta's controlled for other individual level variables: - religion - conservative ideology - confidence in parliament - trust most people - income - age - gender - education - marital status - children - service attendance (church etc.) - belief in superior being

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aaBeta=-.26
p<.01

Beta additionally controlled for aggregated variables at country level:

- infant mortality
- years of independence
- share of catholics
- share of protestants
- bicameral system
- openness to trade
- investment price level
- postcommunist
- Asia
- Latin America
- Africa
- Middle East and North Africa

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BOELH 1999

Reported in: Boelhouwer, J.; Stoop, I.
Measuring Well-Being in the Netherlands.
Social Indicators Research, 1999, Vol. 48, 51 - 75 ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1023/A:1006931028334
Page in Report: 63

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-1997

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 3500

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Respondent or spouse has
1 no paid job
2 paid job

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/aBeta=+.05

1974

<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.08</u>	1977
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.15</u>	1980
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.02</u>	1983
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.07</u>	1986
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.13</u>	1989
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.13</u>	1990
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.10</u>	1991
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.14</u>	1992
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.15</u>	1993 Beta's controlled for - age - education - income (level and source)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BOHNK 2008

Reported in: Böhnke, P.; Kohler, U.
Well-being and Inequality
WZB Discussion Paper no. SP I 2008-201, 2008, Berlin, Germany ISSN 1612 3468 <http://www.wzb.eu>
Page in Report: 24

Population: 18+ aged, in 28 European nations, 2003

Sample: Mixed samples

Non-Response:

N: 18600

Correlate

Authors label: Homemakers

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 = employed (reference)
1 = homemaker

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.19</u> <u>p<.05</u>	No controls
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.10 ns</u>	B controlled for -gender -age -type of community -income -class/occupation -education -housing
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.05 ns</u>	B additionally controlled for -marital status -contacts with friends/neighbours -voluntary work
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.02 ns</u>	B additionally controlled for -church attendance -internet use
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.05 ns</u>	B additionally controlled for -long term illness and health satisfaction

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

BOHNK 2008

Reported in: Böhnke, P.; Kohler, U.
Well-being and Inequality
WZB Discussion Paper no. SP I 2008-201, 2008, Berlin, Germany ISSN 1612 3468 <http://www.wzb.eu>
Page in Report: 24

Population: 18+ aged, in 28 European nations, 2003

Sample: Mixed samples

Non-Response:

N: 18600

Correlate

Authors label: Retired

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 = employed (reference)
1 = retired

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.35</u> <u>p<.05</u>	No controls
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.12</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B controlled for -gender -age -type of community -income -class/occupation -education -housing
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.13</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B additionally controlled for -marital status -contacts with friends/neighbours -voluntary work
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=-.10 ns</u>	B additionally controlled for -church attendance -internet use
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.17</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B additionally controlled for -long term illness and health satisfaction

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study BOHNK 2008

Reported in: Böhnke, P.; Kohler, U.
Well-being and Inequality
WZB Discussion Paper no. SP I 2008-201, 2008, Berlin, Germany ISSN 1612 3468 <http://www.wzb.eu>
Page in Report: 24

Population: 18+ aged, in 28 European nations, 2003

Sample: Mixed samples

*Non-Response:**N:* 18600

Correlate

Authors label: Still in education*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* 0 = employed (reference)
1 = still in education

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.13</u> <u>p<.05</u>	No controls
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.18</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B controlled for -gender -age -type of community -income -class/occupation -education -housing
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.20</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B additionally controlled for -marital status -contacts with friends/neighbours -voluntary work
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.17</u> <u>p<.05</u>	B additionally controlled for -church attendance -internet use
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>B=+.12 ns</u>	B additionally controlled for -long term illness and health satisfaction.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study BRADB 1965/1

Reported in: Bradburn, N.M.; Caplovitz D.
 Reports on Happiness. A Pilot Study of Behavior Related to Mental Health.
 Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago, USA
 Page in Report: 14

Population: Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 2006

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement:

1. Self-employed
2. Employed
3. Part-time employed
4. Unemployed
5. Retired
6. Not in labour force
 (full-time housewives; disabled; etc.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>G=</u>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Males : G' = +.33 (05) Females : G' = +.02 (ns) 2. Males : G' = +.20 (01) Females : G' = +.20 (ns) 3. Computed for females only: G' = +.07 (ns) 4. Males : G' = -.41 (01) Females : G' = -.28 (ns) 5. Males : G' = -.29 (01) Females : G' = -.27 (05) 6. Males : G' = -.28 (ns) Females : G' = +.00 (ns)

The Gammas are based on a comparison of those reporting 'not too happy' in the occupational group mentioned and in the entire population.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study BULAT 1973

Reported in: Bulatao, R.A.
Measures of Happiness among Manila Residents.
Philippine Sociological Review, 1973, Vol. 21, 229 - 238
Page in Report: 234-235

Population: 21+ aged, general public, Metro Manila, Philippines, 1972

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 941

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Not in labor force / unemployed / employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/b</u>	<u>G= +</u>	Index of Positive Affects: Males : G = +.03 Females : G = +.03 Index of Negative Affects: Males : G = -.06 Females : G = -.13
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/11/a</u>	<u>G= +</u>	Males : G = +.10 Females : G = +.22
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/f</u>	<u>G= +</u>	Males : G = +.18 Females : G = +.15

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study **CAMPB 1976**

Reported in: Campbell, A.; Converse, P.E.; Rodgers, W.L.
The Quality of American Life. Perceptions, Evaluations, and Satisfaction.
Russel Sage Foundation, 1976, New York, USA ISBN 0 87154 194 7
Page in Report: 423

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized USA, 1971

Sample:

Non-Response: 20%

N: 2164

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Housewives
1 Working women (single and married)

0 Retired males
1 Working males (single and married)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>G=-.24</u> <u>p<.01</u>	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>G=-.23</u> <u>p<.01</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study **CANTR 1965/1**

Reported in: Cantril, H.
The Pattern of Human Concern.
Rutgers University Press, 1965, New Brunswick, New Jersey, USA
Page in Report: 259

Population: Adults, general public, 14 countries ±1960

*Sample:**Non-Response:* -*N:* 18653

Correlate

Authors label: Non-labor (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 All
 1 Non-labor (including housewives)

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*C-BW/c/sq/l/11/aG=+.04 ns

Gamma is based on the difference in happiness between the 'non-labor' category and the entire population (including 'non-labor'). Housewives were not considered as 'non-labor'.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CANTR 1971

Reported in: Cantril, A.H.; Roll, C.W.
 Hopes and Fears of the American People.
 Universe Books, 1971, New York, USA ISBN 0 87663 159 6
 Page in Report: 66

Population: 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1964-71*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1588

Correlate

Authors label: Non-labor force. (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 All
 1 Non-labor

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
C-BW/c/sq/l/11/a	DMt=±0	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CBS 1992

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek
 Leefsituatie van de Nederlands Bevolking 1991. Kerncijfers. (Lifesituation of the Dutch 1991.)
 S.D.U./C.B.S. Publications, 1992, The Hague, Netherlands <http://statline.cbs.nl>
 Page in Report: 85

Population: 13+ aged, general public, Netherlands, 1991

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response:

N: 6061

Correlate

Authors label: employment

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: non-employed
 1: employed

Measured Values: N:Males=2000;Females=2542

Remarks: 18-64 years aged subjects only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	D%=+	% very satisfied
		Males Females
		0: non-employed 43 49
		1: employed 56 57

[O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a](#)[D%=+](#)

% very happy

0: non-employed

1: employed

Males

80

90

Females

85

79

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CHERL 1975

Reported in: Cherlin, A.; Reeder, L.G.
 The Dimensions of Psychological Well-Being: A Critical Review.
 Sociological Methods and Research, 1975, Vol. 4, 189 -214
 Page in Report: 197

Population: Adults, general public, Los Angeles County, USA, 1972-73

Sample:

Non-Response: 20% in 1972 and 23% in 1973.

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status. (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not working
 1 Working full or part-time

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a](#)[r=+.11 ns](#)

1972: Index of Positive Affects: r = +.14 (001)
 Index of Negative Affects: r = -.02 (ns)

[A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a](#)[r=+.17](#)[p<.001](#)

1973: Index of Positive Affects: r = +.18 (001)
 Index of Negative Affects: r = -.08 (01)

Unaffected by sex.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CLOIN 2007

Reported in: Cloin, M.; Wennekers, C.
Een Gelukkige Combinatie. (A Happy Combination).
Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007", Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague,
Netherlands, 51 - 56. ISBN 9789 03770 2958
Page in Report: 53

Population: 20-65-aged; Netherlands, 2004

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 1491

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Household-situations for men:
a: couple, no child, man works part time (substantial),
woman has a job
b: couple, with child, man works full-time, woman has a job
c: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has no job
d: couple with child, man works full-time, woman has no job
e: couple, with child, man works part-time (substantial),
woman has a job
f: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has a job
g: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has no job
h: man lives alone, works full-time
i: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has a job, man
does housekeeping
j: man lives alone, works part-time (substantial or small)
k: man lives alone, has no job

Household-situations for women:
a: couple, with child, woman works full-time, man works
b: couple, with child, woman works part-time (substantial),
man works
c: couple, no child, woman works full-time, man works
d: couple, no child, woman works part-time, man works
e: couple, with child, woman has no job, man works
f: woman lives alone, works full-time
g: couple, no child, man has no job and keeps the house,
woman works
h: couple with child, woman works part-time (small), man
works
i: couple, no child, woman has no job, man has no job
j: couple, no child, woman has no job, man works
k: woman lives alone, works part-time (small or
substantial)
l: mother lives alone, has a job
m: woman lives alone, has no job
n: mother lives alone, has no job

Measured Values: N: Men: 696: a: 25; b: 127; c: 48; d: 74; e: 16; f: 129; g: 49; h: 107; i: 29. N: Women: 795: a: 21; b: 119; c: 54; d: 100; e: 57; f: 60; g: 35; h: 27; i: 63; j: 76; k: 64; l: 26; m: 69; n: 24.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>D%=</u>	<p>% (very) happy by their household-situation: MALES</p> <p>a: 92 b: 91 c: 90 d: 88 e: 88 f: 84 g: 84 h: 76 i: 69 j: 69 k: 45</p> <p>% (very) happy by their household-situation: FEMALES</p> <p>a: 95 b: 94 c: 93 d: 91 e: 88 f: 87 g: 86 h: 85 i: 83 j: 76 k: 67 l: 62 m: 54 n: 50</p>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study COHEN 1982

Reported in: Cohen, P.; Struening, E.L.; Muhlin, G. L.; Genevie, L. E; et al
Community Stressors, Mediating Conditions and Well-Being in Urban Neighbourhoods.
Journal of Community Psychology, 1982, Vol. 10, 377 - 391
Page in Report: 382

Population: 18-55 aged, general public, New York City, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 602

Correlate

Authors label: Having work (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: unemployed
1: employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a	<u>$r=+.19$</u> <u>$p<.01$</u>	
A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a	<u>DMt=+</u>	0: Mt ' = 5.6 1: Mt ' = 6.3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study COLEM 1983

Reported in: Coleman, L.M.; Antonucci, T. C.
Impact of Work on Women at Midlife.
Developmental Psychology, 1983, Vol. 19, 290 - 294. ISSN 0012 1649
Page in Report: 292

Population: 40-59 aged women, USA, 1976

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response:

N: 389

Correlate

Authors label: working women

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: gainful employed
0: not gainful employed (home maker and/or involved in unpaid work)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u> <u>p<.09</u>	Working women slightly happier F(1,350) t=2.83
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u> <u>p<.06</u>	Working women slightly more satisfied F(1,350) t=3.34

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2002B

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; Davern, M.; Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 4, Report 4. The Wellbeing of Australians 1. Work and Leisure 2. The Impact of September 11 One Year Later. Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2002, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm>
Page in Report: 81

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2002

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 2003

Correlate

Authors label: Work Type

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question:
Thinking about the work that you do, what do you consider to be your main area of work?
1: Paid employment
2: Family & household care
3: Voluntary work
4: Study
5: No work

Measured Values: N = 1 : 260, 2 : 260, 3 : 129, 4: 129, 5 : 260

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	1: Mt =77.88, SD =14.56
	<u>p<.100</u>	2: Mt =78.92, SD =17.54
		3: Mt =80.54, SD =19.13
		4: Mt =75.89, SD =14.50
		5: Mt =76.12, SD =21.81

<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	n.s.
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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004B

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 9, Report 9. The Wellbeing of Australians. Effects of Household Debt.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm>
 Page in Report: 144

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2003

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1897

Correlate

Authors label: Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question:
 I am going to ask about your work status. Please tell me which of the following categories best applies to you at the present time, Are you in---

- a: Full time paid employment
- b: Full time retired
- c: Semi retired
- d: Full time Volunteer
- e: Full time home or family care
- f: Unemployed

Measured Values: N = a: 683, b: 490, c: 47, d: 9, e: 158, f: 139

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,53
		b Mt = 8,01; SD = 1,73
		c Mt = 8,21; SD = 1,45
		d Mt = 7,89; SD = 1,54
		e Mt = 7,97; SD = 1,72
		f Mt = 6,42; SD = 2,36

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>f
	<u>p<.00</u>	a>e
		a>d
		a>c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm>
 Page in Report: 175+

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Full time Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time retired
 c: Semi retired
 d: Full time volunteer
 e: Full time home or family care
 f: Unemployed
 g: Full time Student

Measured Values: N = a: 750, b: 517, c: 39, d: 13, e: 208, f: 94

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,66; SD = 1,60
		b Mt = 8,14; SD = 1,57
		c Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92
		d Mt = 8,62; SD = 0,96
		e Mt = 7,79; SD = 1,81
		f Mt = 6,55; SD = 2,53
		g Mt = 7,16; SD = 1,42

<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	f
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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm>
 Page in Report: 177

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Full time Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time retired
 c: Semi retired
 d: Full time volunteer
 e: Full time home or family care
 f: Unemployed

Measured Values: N = a: 1433; b: 1007, c: 86, d: 22, e: 366, f: 233

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-10

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca

DMt=

a Mt = 7,74; SD = 1,57
b Mt = 8,08; SD = 1,65
c Mt = 7,78; SD = 1,69
d Mt = 8,32; SD = 1,25
e Mt = 7,87; SD = 1,77
f Mt = 6,61; SD = 2,36

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca

BMCT=

$$f < (a, b, c, d, e)$$

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm>
Page in Report: 178+179

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

$N:$ 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement:

- a: Full time paid work
- b: Full time paid work & part time volunteer
- c: Full time Retired
- d: Full time Retired & part time volunteer
- e: Semi retired
- f: Full time Home & Family Care
- g: Full time Student
- h: Unemployed

Measured Values: N = a: 1276, b: 157, c: 812, d: 195, e: 86; f: 366, h: 233

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-10

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,72; SD = 1,58 b Mt = 7,90; SD = 1,52 c Mt = 8,07; SD = 1,66 d Mt = 8,12; SD = 1,58 e Mt = 7,80; SD = 1,69 f Mt = 7,87; SD = 1,77 g Mt = 7,16; SD = 1,42 h Mt = 6,61; SD = 2,36
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>AoV=</u> <u>p<.042</u>	a>h a>h b>h b>g c>a c>h c>g d>a d>h d>g e>h f>h f>g;
<u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,72; SD = 1,37 b Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,32 c Mt = 8,19; SD = 1,37 d Mt = 8,19; SD = 1,30 e Mt = 7,97; SD = 1,16 f Mt = 7,91; SD = 1,35 g Mt = 7,58; SD = 1,38 h Mt = 7,18; SD = 1,96
<u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u>	<u>AoV=</u> <u>p<.046</u>	a>h b>h c>a c>h d>a d>h e>h f>h

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
 Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B100

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time Family Duties
 c: Full time Volunteer
 d: Full time Student
 e: Unemployed
 f: Full time Retired
 g: Semi Retired

Measured Values: N = a: 759, b: 240, c: 4, d: 112, e: 56, f: 501, g: 56

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 7,72; SD = 1,73 c Mt = 8,26; SD = 2,36 d Mt = 7,51; SD = 1,74 e Mt = 6,54; SD = 2,13 f Mt = 8,13; SD = 1,70 g Mt = 8,15; SD = 1,66
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>e b>e f>(a.d,e) g>e

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/bDMt=

a Mt = 7,43; SD = 1,72
 b Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,93
 c Mt = 9,00; SD = 1,16
 d Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,71
 e Mt = 6,16; SD = 2,16
 f Mt = 7,87; SD = 1,77
 g Mt = 7,79; SD = 1,97

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/bBMCT=

a>e
 b>e
 f>(a,d,e)
 g>e

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B101

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time Family Duties
 c: Full time Volunteer
 d: Full time Student
 e: Unemployed
 f: Full time Retired
 g: Semi Retired

Measured Values: N = a: 2192, b: 606, c: 26, d: 186, e: 234, f: 1507, g: 150

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,72; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 7,81; SD = 1,75 c Mt = 8,31; SD = 1,41 d Mt = 7,37; SD = 1,63 e Mt = 6,76; SD = 2,18 f Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,67 g Mt = 7,14; SD = 2,37
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>e b>(d,g,e) c>(d,g,e) d>e f>(b,a,g,e)
<u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	a Mt = 7,59; SD = 1,56 b Mt = 7,66; SD = 1,70 c Mt = 8,77; SD = 1,03 d Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,56 e Mt = 6,91; SD = 2,02 f Mt = 8,03; SD = 1,58 g Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,98
<u>M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>e b>e c>(f,b,a,d,g,e) d>e f>(b,a,d,g,e)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
 Page in Report: B90

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Fulltime Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
b: Full time Family Duties
c: Full time Volunteer
d: Full time Student
e: Unemployed
f: Full time Retired
g: Semi Retired

Measured Values: N = a:705; b:152; c:5; d:75; e:70; f:654; g:50

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u>	a Mt = 7,81; SD = 1,47 b Mt = 7,67; SD = 1,72 c Mt = 8,00; SD = 7,10 d Mt = 7,99; SD = 1,24 e Mt = 6,83; SD = 2,47 f Mt = 8,19; SD = 1,67 g Mt = 7,54; SD = 2,11
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>e d>e f>(a,b,e)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. <http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm> <http://acqol.deakin.edu.au>
Page in Report: B91

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Fulltime Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Full time paid employment
 b: Full time Family Duties
 c: Full time Volunteer
 d: Full time Student
 e: Unemployed
 f: Full time Retired
 g: Semi Retired

Measured Values: N = a:2897, b:750, c:31, d:261, e:359, f:2161, g:192

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-12

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u>	a Mt = 7,74; SD = 1,55 b Mt = 7,78; SD = 1,75 c Mt = 8,26; SD = 1,32 d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,55 e Mt = 6,64; SD = 2,34 f Mt = 8,13; SD = 1,67 g Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,81
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>BMCT=</u>	a>(c,d) b>(c,d) f>(c,d)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study CUMMI 2005C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
 Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2005. Report 13.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Caregiving at Home.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. [http:// acqol deakin. edu. Au](http://acqol.deakin.edu.au)
 Page in Report: B95

Population: 18+ aged, Australia 2005

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 73%

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Fulltime Work Status*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Fulltime paid employment
 b: Fulltime Retired
 c: Semi Retired
 d: Fulltime Volunteer
 e: Fulltime Family Duties
 f: Fulltime Student
 g: Unemployed

Measured Values: N = a:876; b:371; c:68; d:14; e:150; f:96; g:45

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u>	a Mt = 7,68; SD = 1,67 b Mt = 8,14; SD = 1,84 c Mt = 7,79; SD = 1,84 d Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,99 e Mt = 7,69; SD = 2,04 f Mt = 7,42; SD = 1,46 g Mt = 6,09; SD = 2,22

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

CUMMI 2005D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
 The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Relationships AustralianUnity Wellbeing Index, Survey 14, Report 14.0.
 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. [http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index wellbeing/index.htm](http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index%20wellbeing/index.htm)
 Page in Report: B126

Population: 18+aged, Australia 2005*Sample:* Probability area sample*Non-Response:* 0

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Full-Time Work Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Fulltime paid employment
 b: Fulltime Retired
 c: Semi Retired
 d: Fulltime Volunteer
 e: Fulltime Family Duties
 f: Fulltime Student
 g: Unemployed

Measured Values: N = a:919; b:343; c:43; d:12; e:128; f:110; g:68

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca</u>	<u>DMt=</u> <u>p<.000</u>	a Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,54 b Mt = 7,90; SD = 1,86 c Mt = 8,19; SD = 1,62 d Mt = 8,83; SD = 1,16 e Mt = 7,89; SD = 1,69 f Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,74 g Mt = 6,57; SD = 2,31

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study DEGOE 1987

Reported in: DeGoede, M.P.; Maassen, G.H.
 Niet Jong en Niet Oud: Verschillen in Omgaan met Werkeloosheid. (Not Young and Not Old:Differences in Coping with Unemployment.)
 Spruit, I.P.;Tazelaar, F.;Eds.: "Leven met Werkeloosheid.", Wolters-Noordhof, 1987, Groningen, Netherlands, Chapters 7 - 8. ISBN:90 01 80580
 Page in Report: 120

Population: 25-55 aged males, unemployeds and controls, The Netherlands, 1982/2

Sample:

Non-Response: 0%

N: 383

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Unemployed
1 Employed.

Measured Values: Unemployed: N= 210, Employed: N = 173

Remarks: Unemployed are either longer than three months registered at the labour office or declared medically unfit for working.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-FH/u/sq/v/5/b</u>	<u>G=+.84</u> <u>p<.01</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study EUROP 1997

Reported in: European Commission
Eurobarometer Report 47, Public Opinion of the European Union.
European Union, 1997, Brussels, Belgium http://europa.eu.int/comm/public_opinion/archives/eb/eb47/eb47_en.htm
Page in Report: B3

Population: 15+ aged, EU member states, 1997

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 15900

Correlate

Authors label: Occupation

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a:Self employed
b:Managers
c:Other white collars
d:Manual workers
e:House person
f:Unemployed

Measured Values: a: 10%, b: 9%, c: 10%, d: 23%, e: 11%, f: 7%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	a:Self employed M=2,89 CI95: 2,85-2,93 b:Managers M=3,09 CI95: 3,06-3,12 c:Other white collars M=2,98 CI95: 2,95-3,01 d:Manual workers M=2,90 CI95: 2,88-2,92 e:House person M=2,93 CI95: 2,89-2,96 f:Unemployed M=2,46 CI95: 2,41-2,51
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b</u>	<u>BMCT=+</u> <u>p<.05</u>	b>a, c, d, e, f fa, d, f

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study FAHEY 2004

Reported in: Fahey, A.L.; Smyth, E.
 The Link between Subjective Well-Being and Objective Conditions in European Societies.
 Arts, W.;Halman, L.;Eds.: "European Values at the Turn of the Millennium", Brill, 2004, Boston, USA, 57 - 80
 Page in Report: 72/76

Population: 18+ aged, 33 European nations, 1999.

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 39799

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1. Employed
 2. Unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>B=-.89</u> <u>p<.05</u>	For all nations.

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>B=-.67</u> <u>p<.05</u>	In poorest nations in lowest GDP-quartile.
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>B=-.78</u> <u>p<.05</u>	In medium poor nations.
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>B=-1.2</u> <u>p<.05</u>	In medium rich nations.
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>B=-1.1</u> <u>p<.05</u>	In richest nations in highest GDP-quartile.
		B's controlled for at individual level:
		-gender
		-marital status
		-age
		-age squared
		-social class
		-individual income.
		Unaffected by additional control at country-level for:
		-GDP per capita
		-income inequality
		-growth GDP last 10 years

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

FAVER 1982

Reported in: Faver, C.A.
Life Satisfaction and the Life-Cycle: The Effects of Values and Roles on Women's Well-Being
Sociology and Social Research, 1982, Vol. 66, 435 - 452, ISSN 0038 0393
Page in Report: 438,441,445

Population: 22-64 aged women, USA, 1977

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response:

N: 1120

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1 Not employed
2 Employed parttime
3 Employed fulltime

Measured Values: N = 1: 263, 2: 295, 3: 484

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	All 1 Not Employed M = 3,82 SD = 0,16 2 Employed parttime M = 4,09 SD = 0,27 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,29 SD = 0,24
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Singles only 1 Not Employed M = 3,71 SD = 0,10 N = 41 2 Employed parttime M = 3,86 SD = 0,60 N = 48 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,02 SD = 0,15 N = 175
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Married only 1 Not Employed M = 3,84 SD = 0,16 N = 222 2 Employed parttime M = 4,13 SD = 0,06 N = 247 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,45 SD = 0,09 N = 309
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	High career values 1 Not Employed M = 3,67 SD = 0,21 N = 380 2 Employed parttime M = 4,11 SD = 0,06 N = 178 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,34 SD = 0,05 N = 125
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Low career values 1 Not Employed M = 3,95 SD = 0,27 N = 104 2 Employed parttime M = 4,06 SD = 0,42 N = 117 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,13 SD = 0,27 N = 138
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Married, high career values 1 Not Employed M = 3,65 N = 95 2 Employed parttime M = 4,08 N = 144 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,50 N = 232
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>F=28,5</u> <u>p<.0001</u>	
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Married, low career values 1 Not Employed M = 3,98 N = 127 2 Employed parttime M = 4,21 N = 103 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,29 N = 77
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>F=2,44</u> <u>p<.0893</u>	
<u>O-V/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Singles, high career values 1 Not Employed M = 3,77 N = 30 2 Employed parttime M = 4,24 N = 34 3 Employed fulltime M = 4,08 N = 148

O-V/c/sq/v/5/aF=1,51
p<.2194O-V/c/sq/v/5/aDM=

Singles low career values

1 Not Employed M = 3,55 N = 11

2 Employed parttime M = 2,93 N = 14

3 Employed fulltime M = 3,67 N = 27

O-V/c/sq/v/5/aF=1,87

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

FESSE 1985

Reported in: Fessel, W.D.

Soziologische und Psychologische Ursachen des Wertwandel Phänomens. (Sociological and Psychological Determinants of Value Change).

Research Report, Institut für Empirische Sozialforschung, IFES, 1985, Vienna, Austria

Page in Report: 111

Population: 14+ aged, general public, Austria, 1985*Sample:**Non-Response:* ?*N:* 1027

Correlate

Authors label: Occupational activity (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1. not working
 a. pensioners
 b. other not working
 2. working

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*A-AOL/g/sq/v/3/dDMt=-

1a. Mt ' = 7.55

1b. Mt ' = 7.40 males 7.25, females 7.55

2. Mt ' = 7.25 males 7.15, females 7.40

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study FOGAR 1985

Reported in: Fogarty, M.
British Attitudes to Work.
Abrams, M.;Gerard, D.;Timms, N.;Eds.: " Values and Social Change in Britain", MacMillan, 1985,
London, UK, 173 - 206. ISBN 0 3333 8676 0
Page in Report: 187

Population: Adults, general public, Britain, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 1231

Correlate

Authors label: Being unemployed (2)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 All
1 Unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	D%=-	unemployed	27%	very happy
		whole population	38%	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study FOGAR 1985

Reported in: Fogarty, M.
British Attitudes to Work.
Abrams, M.;Gerard, D.;Timms, N.;Eds.: " Values and Social Change in Britain", MacMillan, 1985,
London, UK, 173 - 206. ISBN 0 3333 8676 0
Page in Report: 187

Population: Adults, general public, Britain, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 1231

Correlate

Authors label: Being unemployed (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 All 1 Unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=-	unemployed whole population	M = 6.8 M = 7.7	Mt ' = 6.4 Mt ' = 7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=-	unemployed whole population	M = 0.3 M = 1.1	Mt ' = 5.3 Mt ' = 6.1

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study FREY 2000B

Reported in: Frey, B.S.;Stutzer, A.
Maximizing Happiness?
German Economic Review, 2000, Vol. 1, 145 - 167
Page in Report: 156

Population: Adults, Switzerland, 1992

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 6000

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement:

- o Employed (reference)
- 1 a Unemployed
- b Self-employed
- c At home
- d School
- e Retired
- f Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.83</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Unemployed (vs. employed)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.11</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Self employed (vs. employed)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.17</u> <u>p<.01</u>	At home (vs. employed)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.02</u>	At school (vs. employed)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.12</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Retired (vs. employed)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.18</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Other (vs. employed)
		Betas controlled for
		- Income
		- Education
		- Demographic factors (gender, age, marital status)
		- Institutional factor (direct democratic rights)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study	GARRI 1973
<i>Reported in:</i>	Garrity, T.F. Social Involvement and Activeness as Predictors of Morale Six Months after First Myocardial Infarction. Social Science and Medicine, 1973, Vol. 7, 199 - 207. ISSN 0277 9536 Page in Report: 201
<i>Population:</i>	White males, heart-attack survivors, Durham, North-Carolina, USA, 1970
<i>Sample:</i>	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	20%
<i>N:</i>	56

Correlate

<i>Authors label:</i>	Gainful employment. (1)
<i>Our classification:</i>	Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not employed
1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-FH/c/sq/l/11/a</u>	<u>r=+.36</u> <u>p<.01</u>	The relationship disappears when controlled for self-perceived health.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study GEORG 1978

Reported in: George, L.K.
The Impact of Personality and Social Status Factors upon Levels of Activity and Psychological Well-Being.
Journal of Gerontology, 1978, Vol. 33, 840 - 847. ISSN 0022 1422
Page in Report: 845

Population: 50+ aged, whites, Durham, North Carolina, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 380

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 No employment
1 Currently employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>Beta=</u>	$\beta = -.09$ ns after control for the sociodemographic variables: sex/age/occupational prestige/health impairment/marital status. $\beta = -.07$ p < .01 after further control for the Cattell personality variables.

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/aBeta=-.09
ns β controled for the sociodemographic variables:
sex/age/education/occupational prestige/health
impairment/marital status.A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/aBeta=-.07
p<.01 β controled for the Cattell personality variables.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

GONZA 2008

Reported in: Gonzalez-Herero, V.
Personal wellbeing and activities in late adulthood
Doctoral dissertation, University of Malaga, Spain, 2008
Page in Report:

Population: Elderly, city Spain, 2005

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 250

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (males)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 still working
1 retired

Measured Values: N = 0: 50, 1: 50

Remarks: Males only

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

M-FH/u/sq/v/7/aAoV= nsA-BMr/cm/mq/v/5/aAoV= ns $F(1, 99) = 0.002; p = .96$

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study GONZA 2008

Reported in: Gonzalez-Herero, V.
Personal wellbeing and activities in late adulthood
Doctoral dissertation, University of Malaga, Spain, 2008
Page in Report:

Population: Elderly, city Spain, 2005

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 250

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (females)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: still working
b: retired
c: still housewife

Measured Values: N = a: 50, b: 50, c: 50

Remarks: Females only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
M-FH/u/sq/v/7/a	AoV= ns	
A-BMr/cm/mq/v/5/a	AoV= ns	F (2,149) = 1.51; p = .224

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study GOVE 1987

Reported in: Gove, W.R., Zeiss C.
Multiple roles and Happiness
Crosby, F.J.; Ed.: "Spouse, Parent, Worker", Yale University Press, 1987, New Haven, USA, 125 -137
ISBN 0 300 03843 7
Page in Report: 126,129

Population: 18+ aged, USA, 1974-1975

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 23,3%

N: 2248

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not employed outside the home
1 Employed outside the home

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	WOMEN Married, no children - Employed M = 3,56 - Not employed M = 3,40 Difference +0,16
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Married, children at home - Employed M = 3,38 - Not employed M = 3,37 Difference +0,01
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Married, children away - Employed M = 3,36 - Not employed M = 3,36 Difference 0,00
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Not Married, no children - Employed M = 3,23 - Not employed M = 3,04 Difference +0,19
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Not married, children at home - Employed M = 3,17 - Not employed M = 2,93 Difference +0,24
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Not married, children away - Employed M = 2,97 - Not employed M = 2,87 Difference +0,10

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

MEN

Married, no children

- Employed M = 3,37

- Not employed M = 2,97

Difference +0,30

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

Married, children at home

- Employed M = 3,21

- Not employed M = 3,14

Difference +0,07

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

Married, children away

- Employed M = 3,50

- Not employed M = 3,44

Difference +0,06

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

Not Married, no children

- Employed M = 3,03

- Not employed M = 2,84

Difference +0,19

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

Not Married, children at home

- Employed M = 2,64

- Not employed M = 2,59

Difference +0,05

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aaDM=+

Not married, children away

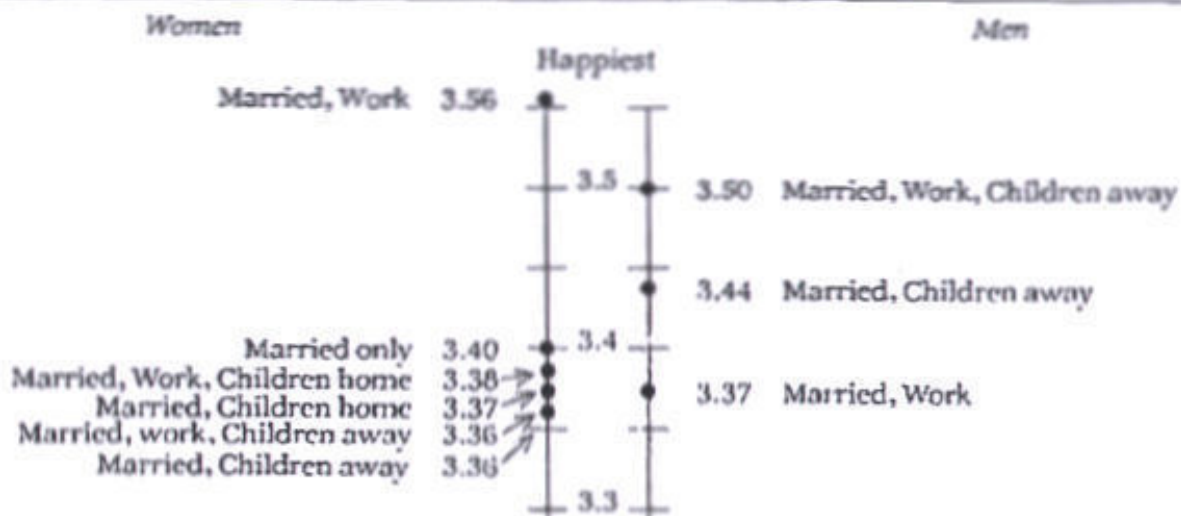
- Employed M = 3,01

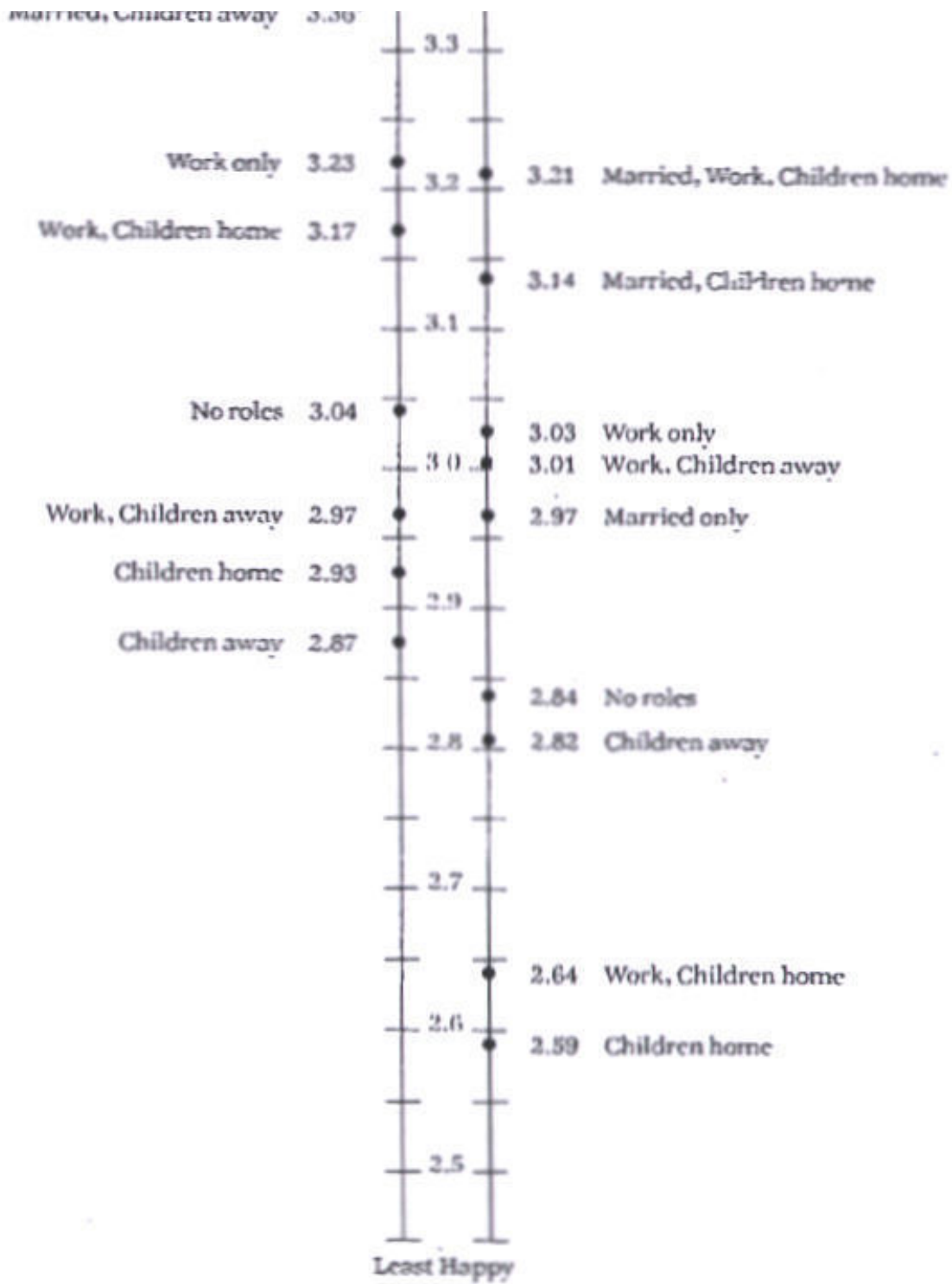
- Not employed M = 2,82

Difference +0,19

Set Image size:

Table 9.2: Happiness by Gender and Roles





Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study HAAVI 1971

Reported in: Haavio-Mannila, E.
Satisfaction with Family, Work, Leisure and Life among Men and Women.
Human Relations, 1971, Vol. 24, 585 - 601. ISSN 0018 7267
Page in Report: 595

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, Finland, 1966

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 948

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status. (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Non-employed 1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/?/sq/v/3/b	G=-.02 ns	Computed for females only. Gamma based on proportion 'very satisfied'. Stronger among females with husbands of high S.E.S. Slightly reversed among females with husbands of low S.E.S.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

HABIC 2002A

Reported in: Habich, R; Noll, H.H.
Soziale Schichtung und soziale Lagen. (Social Stratification and Social Situation).
Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Daten Report 2002", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 2002, Bonn, Germany, 570 - 579. ISBN 3 89331 454 7
Page in Report: 575

Population: 18+ aged, Germany, 2001

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2739

Correlate

Authors label: Social situation

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Self-reported occupation:
 a still employed
 b never employed
 c retired (former worker)
 d retired (former c.servant, employee)

Remarks: 61+ aged only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=</u>	West	East
	a still employed	M=7,8	M= -
	b never employed	M=7,6	M= -
	c retired (former worker)	M=7,3	M=7,3
	d retired (former c.servant, employee)	M=7,8	M=7,2
	- = N too small		
	West = Western Germany		
	East = former communist Eastern Germany		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HALMA 1987/2

Reported in: Halman, L.;Heunks, F.;DeMoor, R.; Zanders, H.
 Traditie, Secularisatie en Individualisering. (Tradition, Secularization and Individualisation-: A Study into the Values of the Dutch within a European Context..
 Tilburg University Press, 1987, Tilburg, Netherlands. ISBN 90 361 9841 0
 Page in Report: 205

Population: 18+ aged, general public, 10 EU nations, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 12464

Correlate

Authors label: Work (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Direct question: "Do you work? If so, how many hours a week? Are you..."
 (Order reversed).
 1 Full time
 2 Part time
 3 Independent
 4 Retired
 5 Housewife
 6 Student

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.03 ns</u>	France	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.05</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Great-Britain	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.01 ns</u>	West Germany	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.10</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Italy	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.07</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Denmark	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.06</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Belgium	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.05</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Spain	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.06</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Ireland	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>r=+.02 ns</u>	Northern Ireland	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	Full time	Mt' = 7.11
		Part time	Mt' = 7.11
		Independent	Mt' = 6.89
		Unemployed	Mt' = 6.33
		Retired	Mt' = 6.44
		Housewife	Mt' = 7.00
		Student	Mt' = 7.00

[O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a](#)[Beta=](#)

Except for Northern Ireland ($\beta = -.16$) in none of the european countries, β weights of this variable reached .10 level in multiple regression analysis, when controlling for: life satisfaction (HAPP 2.1), affect (AFF 2.3); satisfaction with income, health and family life; age, income, male sex, marital status, having children, work; urbanisation, type of dwelling, own home, religiousness, social participation; uncertainty about future, expected negative changes in income; satisfaction 5 years in past and future; tolerance, loneliness, misantropy, hopeless about life and sense of control.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

HANSO 1983

Reported in: Hanson, S.L.;Spanier, G.B.
Family Development and Adjustment to Marital Separation.
Sociology and Social Research, 1983, Vol. 68, 19 - 40. ISSN 0038 0393
Page in Report: 29

Population: Recently separated, followed 2 years, County,Pennsylvania.,USA, 1977-79

Sample:

Non-Response: T1: 39 % , T2: 48 %

N: 210

Correlate

Authors label: Workstatus (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Not employed vs employed
assessed both at T1 and T2

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a](#)[B=+/-](#)

Association with level of happiness:

- T1 status by T1 happiness: $b = -$ (ns)
- T2 status by T2 happiness: $b = +$ (01)

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/aB= +

Association with change in happiness T1 - T2:

- T1 status by change happiness: b = + (01)
- T2 status by change happiness: b = + (ns)

b's controlled for: age, sexe, education, income,
occupational status, and family history

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

HEADE 2004

Reported in: Headey, B.; Wooden, M.
The Effects of Wealth and Income on Subjective Well-Being and Ill-Being.
Working Paper No.3/04, University of Melbourne, Institute of Applied Economics and Social Research,
Australia <http://www.melbourneinstitute.com>
Page in Report: 22

Population: 25-59 aged, Australia, 2002

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 7934

Correlate

Authors label: Employment Status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Employed:
0: Not in labour force
1: Employed

Unemployed:
0: Not in labour force
1: Unemployed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.39 ns</u>	Employed
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-3.9</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Unemployed

[O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d](#)

B's controlled for:

- equivalised Income
- net worth
- sex
- partnered
- educational attainment
- age
- disability status

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HEADE 2005/1

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M.
 Money and Happiness: The Combined Effects of Wealth, Income and Consumption.
 Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004,
 Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
 Page in Report: 16

Population: 15+ aged, Australia 2002

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 11755

Correlate

Authors label: In working force

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not in working force
 1: in working force

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/e	B=-.17 ns	B controlled for <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - equivalised income - networth - equivalised consumption - gender - age - education - partnered - unemployed - bad health

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HEADE 2005/2

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
 Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the Combined Effects of
 Wealth, Income and Consumption.
 Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004,
 Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
 Page in Report: 16

Population: 16+ aged Germany 2002

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 9958

Correlate

Authors label: In working force

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not in working force
 1: in working force

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.04 ns</u>	B controlled for - equivalised income - net worth - equivalised consumption - gender - partnered - education - age - unemployed - bad health

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HEADE 2005/3

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
 Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the Combined Effects of
 Wealth, Income and Consumption.
 Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004,
 Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
 Page in Report: 16

Population: 15+ aged Great Britain 2000

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 14101

Correlate

Authors label: In working force

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not in working force
 1: in working force

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>B=+.36 ns</u>	B controlled for - equivalised income - net worth - equivalised consumption - gender - partnered - education - age - unemployed - bad health

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HEADE 2005/4

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
 Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the Combined Effects of
 Wealth, Income and Consumption.
 Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004,
 Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
 Page in Report: 16

Population: 16+ aged Hungary 1996

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 3055

Correlate

Authors label: In working force

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: not in working force
1: in working force

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/f</u>	<u>B=-1.0 ns</u>	B controlled for - equivalised income - net worth - equivalised consumption - gender - partnered - education - age - unemployed - bad health

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HENKE 1997

Reported in: Henkens, K.
 Inactiviteit en Sociaal Isolement, Gezondheid en Welbevinden: Mannelijke Werkelozen, Arbeidsongeschikten, Werkenden en Vutters Vergeleken. (Inactivity and Social Isolation, Health and Well-Being: Employed and Unemployed Compared).
 NIDI Working Paper, 1997/2, The Hague, Netherlands
 Page in Report: 6

Population: 55-64 aged men, The Netherlands, 1992

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 61,7

N: 575

Correlate

Authors label: labour market position

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a unemployed
b unable to work
c employed
d early retired

Measured Values: a 2,2% b:??% c: ?? D: ?? %

Remarks: unemployed: N =13

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/d	<u>DM=</u>	a: M = 3,9 b: M = 3.8 c: M = 4,2 d: M = 4,3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HENKE 2000

Reported in: Henkens, K.; Bronsema, H.
Arbeiden Welbevinden. Oudere Werklozen, Arbeidsongeschikten, Werkenden en Vutters Vergeleken.
(Work and Well-Being. Comparison between Older Unemployed, Disabled Employers, Employers and
Early Retired Workers.)
Demos, 2000, May, 37 - 39. ISSN 0169 1473
Page in Report: 40

Population: 55-65 years old,

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 0

Correlate

Authors label: Position on labour maket

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: still employed
 b: early retired
 c: unemployed
 d: disabled

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-H?/?/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>D%=-</u>	% happiness:
		(very) happy not (so) happy
		still employed 90% >1,5%
		early retired 90% 1,5%
		unemployed 88% 2,2%
		disabled 80% 6,0%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
 Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
 Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
 Page in Report: 69

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status. (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Unemployed
 1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>G=+.46</u> <u>p<.05</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HERNA 2004

Reported in: Hernández Plaza, S.; Pozo Munoz, C.; Alonso Morillejo, E.
 Apoyo Social y Bienestar Subjetivo en un Colectivo de Immigrantes. Efectos Directos o Amortiguadores.
 (Social Support and Subjective Well-Being in a Group of Immigrants: Direct or Buffer Effects?)
 Boletín de Psicología, 2004, Vol. 80, 79 - 96. ISSN 0212 8179
 Page in Report: 84

Population: Moroccan immigrants, Spain, 2000

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response:

N: 100

Correlate

Authors label: Labour situation

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Selgreport on single question with two answer options:
 0 Unemployed
 1 Employed

Measured Values: Employed: 48%, Unemployed: 52%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-Sum/u/mq/v/5/b	DM=+	unemployed: M = 1,63; SD = 0,89 employed : M = 1,80; SD = 0,80
O-Sum/u/mq/v/5/b	F=0.14 p<.n.s.	Univariate analysis of variance, main effect Controlling for: - gender - age

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study HERZO 1982/1

Reported in: Herzog, A.R.,;Rodgers, W.L.; Woodworth, J.
 Subjective Well-Being among Different Age Groups.
 Research Report I.S.R., University of Michigan, 1982, Ann Arbor, USA
 Page in Report: 56

Population: 25-97 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1971-78

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1500

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0. Not working
 1. Working

Remarks: DATASETS:
 1: 1972, N=1955, SI study, see ANDRE 1976
 2: 1972-1978, N=9151, Pooled General Social Surv. 3:
 1973-1975, N=3222, Pooled Omnibus Surveys
 4: 1976, N= 707, Omnibus Survey
 5: 1974-1975, N=1077, S.I. study, Detroit Area
 6: 1971, N=1822, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1975
 7: 1978, N=3141, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1981

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 5: β identical across age. β controlled for gender, race, family income, education and marital status.
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Beta=-.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 1: β identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). β controlled for gender, race, family income, education and marital status.
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.04</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 1: β identical across age. β controlled for gender, family income, education, race and marital status.

<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Beta=+.04</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 2: β lower among 25-44 aged (05) than among 45-64/65-97 aged. β controlled for gender, race, family income, education, marital status and health.
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.03</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 3: β identical across age. β controlled for gender, family income, education, race and marital status.
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Beta=+.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 6: β identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). β controlled for gender, race, family income, education, marital status and health.
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Beta=+.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 5: β identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). β controlled for gender, race, family income, education and marital status.
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 6: β identical across age. β controlled for gender, race, family income, education, marital status and health.
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=+.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 7: β identical across age. β controlled for gender, race, family income, education, marital status and health.
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Beta=+.01</u> <u>ns</u>	DATASET 7: β identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). β controlled for gender, race, family income, education, marital status and health.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study **HOFF 1998**

Reported in: Hoff, S.J.
Een Bestaan zonder Baan. (Live without Work).
Sociaal Cultureel Planbureau, 1998, Rijswijk, Netherlands. ISBN 90 4749 115 X <http://www.cbs.nl/nl-NL/menu/publicaties/default.htm>
Page in Report: 147

Population: Adults, in labor force, The Netherlands, 1982-1995

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response: Not reported

N: 500

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a. unemployed
b. unfit for work
c. employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks			
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>DM= ns</u>	1982	1995	Difference	
		unemployed	M = 3.43	M = 3.46	ns
		unfit for work	M = 3.47	M = 3.49	ns
		employed	M = 3.94	M = 3.90	ns

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study JACKS 1985

Reported in: Jackson, J.S.; Gibson, R. S.
Work and Retirement Among the Black Elderly
in: Smith-Blau, Z.;Ed.: "Current Perspectives of Aging and the Life Cycle, Vol. 1", JAI Press, 1985, 193 - 222, ISBN 0 89232 2969
Page in Report: 205-206

Population: 55+ aged blacks, USA, 1979-80

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response: 33%

N: 544

Correlate

Authors label: retirement status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: working more than 20 hours a week
b: retired, not working or working less tahn 20 hours
c: nonretired, not working or working less than 20 hrs

Measured Values: N = a: 41, b. 250, c: 150

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks			
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	%	very satisfied	somewhat satisfied	somewhat/very dissatisfied
		working	44.7	44,3	12,1 M=2,32
		retired	54.4	33,6	12,0 M=2,42
		nonretired	46.0	36,0	18,0 M=2,28
		%			
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	%	very happy	pretty happy	not too happy
		working	36,6	54,2	9,2 M=2,27
		retired	59.8	32,9	7,2 M=2,52
		nonretired	42.7	46,7	10,7 M=2,32
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	% got what you hoped for out of life			
			mostly	less	
		working	69,5	30,5	M=1,70
		retired	79,4	20,6	M=1,79
		nonretired	68,7	31,3	M=1,69

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

JOL 1985

Reported in: Jol, C.
 Liever Samen dan Alleen? Veranderingen in Levensomstandigheden én Welbevinden van Alleenstaanden, 1974-1983. (Better together than Alone? Changes in Life Situations and Well-Being of Singles, 1974-1983).
 C.B.S. Select, Nr. 3, Central Bureau of Statistics, 1985, The Hague, Netherlands, 171 - 184
 Page in Report: 178

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83

Sample:

Non-Response: 1974: 28%, 1983: 43%

N: 4000

Correlate

Authors label: Work (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 = doesn't work
1 = works more than 15 hours a week

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>Beta=+.06</u> <u>p<.05</u>	1983 only ß controlled for sex and age. Results 1974 not significantly different.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study JOSHI 1996

Reported in: Joshi, H
Combining Employment and Child Rearing: The Story of British Women's Lives.
In: Offer, A.;Ed.: "In Pursuit of the Quality of Life", Oxford University Press, 1996, UK, 88 - 118, ISBN 0 19 828002 5
Page in Report: 108

Population: 33 year aged women and husbands, Great Britain,1991

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 10622

Correlate

Authors label: Employment vs unemployed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not employed
1 Employed

Measured Values: Women N: 0=1716, 1: N = 3745, Men N 0 :461, 1:4695

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
--------------------------	-------------------	----------------------------

<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Women 0 Not Employed M = 7,5 SD = 1,8 1 Employed M = 7,5 SD = 1,6 Difference 0
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Men 0 Not Employed M = 6,2 SD = 2,3 1 Employed M = 7,4 SD = 1,5 Difference + 1,2
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=-</u>	Women, Partner employed 0 Not Employed M = 7,9 SD = 1,6 N = 1254 1 Employed M = 7,8 SD = 1,5 N = 2852 Difference - 0,1
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Women, partner not employed 0 Not Employed M = 6,9 SD = 2,0 N = 203 1 Employed M = 7,2 SD = 1,5 N = 157 Difference + 1,2
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Men, partner employed 0 Not Employed M = 7,1 SD = 1,9 N = 55 1 Employed M = 7,6 SD = 1,4 N = 2505 Difference + 0,5
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Single Women 0 Not Employed M = 5,8 SD = 2,4 N = ? 1 Employed M = 6,6 SD = 1,9 N = 720 Difference + 1,2
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Single Mothers 0 Not Employed M = 5,6 SD = 2,5 N = 202 1 Employed M = 5,9 SD = 2,3 N = 247 Difference + 0,3
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	Childless women 0 Not Employed M = 6,3 SD = 2,1 N = 50 1 Employed M = 6,9 SD = 1,7 N = 473 Difference + 0,6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study JOSHI 1996

Reported in: Joshi, H

Combining Employment and Child Rearing: The Story of British Women's Lives.

In: Offer, A.;Ed.: "In Pursuit of the Quality of Life", Oxford University Press, 1996, UK, 88 - 118, ISBN 0 19 828002 5

Page in Report: 108

Population: 33 year aged women and husbands, Great Britain,1991

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 10622

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not employed
1 Part-time job (under 30 hours a week)
2 Full-time job (30 + hours a week)

Measured Values: N 0:1716, 1: 1768, 2:1977

Remarks: Calculated from table 5.2, women only

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=</u>	All 0 Not employed M = 7,5 SD = 0,16 1 Part-time job M = 7,6 SD = 0,02 2 Full-time job M = 7,5 SD = 0,05
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Mothers 0 Not employed M = 7,5 SD = 1,8 N = 1610 1 Part-time job M = 7,6 SD = 1,6 N = 1677 2 Full-time job M = 7,5 SD = 1,8 N = 909
<u>O-SLu/h/sq/n/11/c</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Childless women 0 Not employed M = 6,8 SD = 2,0 N = 106 1 Part-time job M = 7,7 SD = 1,3 N = 91 2 Full-time job M = 7,4 SD = 1,5 N = 1068

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study

KAINU 1998

Reported in: Kainulainen, S.
 Elämäntapahtumat ja Elämään Tyytyväisyys eri Sosiaaliluokissa. (Life Events and Satisfaction with Life in Different Social Classes; Summary).
 Kuopio University Publications, 1998, Finland
 Kuopio University Publications, 1998, Finland. ISBN 951 781 821 1 ISBN 951-781-821-1
 Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: not rep

N: 2682

Correlate

Authors label: Social group (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Are you
 - student
 - employed
 - unemployed, or
 - retired ?

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks	
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Employment status	Average SWL

		retired	4.00
		student	3.75
		employed	3.63
		unemployed	3.45

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

KEITH 1985

Reported in: Keith, P.M.
 Work, Retirement and Well-Being among Unmarried Men and Women.
 Gerontologist, 1985, Vol. 25, 410 - 416. ISSN 0016 9013
 Page in Report: 414

Population: 58-63 aged unmarried, followed 10 years, USA, 1969-1979

*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1398

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single closed question.
 0 Not employed
 1 Employed
 Assessed at T2

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)r=+

Happiness assessed at T2:

Widowed r= +.05 (ns) β = +.02 (ns)Divorced/Separated r= +.12 (ns) β = +.10 (05)Never married r= +.10 (ns) β = +.09 (ns)

β 's controlled for sex, earlier education, age, earlier occupation, earlier happiness, retirement attitudes, health and income.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

KOCH 2005*Reported in:* Koch, S.; Stephan, S.; Walwei, U.

Workfare: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen. (Workfare: Possibilities and Limitations).

IAB Discussion Paper no. 17/2005, Institut für Arbeitsmarkt und Berufsforschung, Nürnberg, Germany.

Page in Report: 26, 27

Population: 18-65 aged, on low wage or on social security, Germany, 2002-2003*Sample:* Probability stratified sample*Non-Response:**N:* 2568

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status, social assistance*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: A Employed full time
 a: low wage workers, no social assistance
 b: receiving social assistance
 B Unemployed receiving social assistance
 C Out of labor force receiving social assistance

Measured Values: N = Aa: 2288, Ab: 27, B: 153, C: 100

Remarks: Low wage workers receive 2/3 of the median wage

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>DM=</u>	Aa: Employed, low wage workers M=6,67 SD=1,68 Ab: Employed, assistance M=6,74 SD=1,48 B: Unemployed, assistance M=5,27 SD=1.81 C: Out of labor, assistance M=5,61 SD=1,97
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=+.10 ns</u>	Ab: Employed and social assistance (vs Aa)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-1,3</u> <u>p<.00</u>	B: Unemployed and social assistance (vs Aa)
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-0,8</u> <u>p<.00</u>	C: out of labor force, social assistance (vs Aa) B's controlled for: - Net household income - Net household income per head - Gender - Nationality (German, not German) - Age - Age squared - Years of education in school and occupation - Living together with a partner - Satisfaction with health - Level of being unfit for work activity - Region (West, East) - Year (2002, 2003) Robust OLS. Ordered Probit analysis yields similar result

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study LEE 1982B

Reported in: Lee, H; Kim, K.D.; Shin, D.C.

Perceptions of Quality of Life in an Industrializing Country: The Case of the Republic of Korea.
Social Indicators Research, 1982, Vol. 10, 297 - 317. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00301097
Page in Report: 311

Population: Parents with unmarried children at home, South Korea, 1980

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1500

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Not working
1 Working

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-Sum/u/mq/*/0/b	DM=-	Hardly any difference

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study LEHMA 1988

Reported in: Lehman, A.F.

A Quality of Life Interview for the Chronically Mentally Ill.
Evaluation and Program Planning, 1988, Vol. 11, 51 -52. ISSN 0149 7189
Page in Report: 57

Population: Chronic mental patients, USA,1981

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 469

Correlate

Authors label: Currently Employed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: self report: yes/no

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/u/sqrt(v/7/a</u>	<u>r=+.09 ns</u>	Los Angeles: mentally ill residents of 30 large board-and-care homes
<u>O-DT/u/sqrt(v/7/a</u>	<u>r=-.01 ns</u>	Rochester: chronically mentally ill inpatients at the Rochester(N.Y.) Psychiatric Center
<u>O-DT/u/sqrt(v/7/a</u>	<u>r=-.18 ns</u>	Rochester:chronically mentaly ill residents of various supervised community residences

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

LINN 1980

Reported in: Linn, J.G.;McGranahan, D.A.
Personal Disruption, Social Integration, Subjective Well-Being and Predisposition toward the Use of Counseling Services.
American Journal of Community Psychology, 1980, Vol 8, 87 - 100. ISSN 0091 0562 DOI:10.1007/BF00892284
Page in Report: 95

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW-Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 7-24 %

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Are you on vacation from a job, laid-off temporarily, on sick leave, unemployed and looking for a job, retired, a student, a housewife, or what?

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=- p<.01</u>	B controlled for: sex, education, income, occupation, age, friends; health and its interaction with age and friends; divorce and its interaction with age and friends.
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=- p<.01</u>	B controlled for: sex, education, income, occupation, age, friends; health and its interaction with age and friends; divorce and its interaction with age and friends.
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=- p<.05</u>	interaction with age
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=- p<.01</u>	interaction with age
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=+ ns</u>	Interaction with friends
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=+ p<.05</u>	interaction with unemployment

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study LOUGH 1985

Reported in: Lough, M.E.; Lindsey, A.M.; Shinn, J.A.; Stotts, N.A.
Life Satisfaction Following Heart Transplantation.
Heart transplantation, 1985, Vol. 4, 446 - 449
Page in Report: 448

Population: Heart transplantation recipients, 7 month to 14 years after transplant, USA, 198?

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response: 25%

N: 75

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 unemployed
1 employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-QL?/c/sq/v/6/a	AoV=+ p<.01	
O-SQL/c/sq/?/5/a	AoV=+ ns	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study MARTI 1984

Reported in: Martinson, O.B.; Wilkening, E.A. ; Mc Grahnan, D.
Predicting overall Life Satisfaction: The Role of Life Cycle and Social Psychological Antecedents.
Social Indicators Research 1984, Vol. 14, 99 - 108. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00315724
Page in Report: 104

Population: 18+aged, general public, N.W.Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployed (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: currently unemployed
0: other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=-.09 p<.05	<p>age <30: β = +.05 ns 30 - 49: β = -.10 .05 50 - 64: β = -.21 .05 > 64: β = -.14 .05</p> <p>β controlled for:powerlessness, community solidarity, health, days too sick to work, recent move, separated/ divorced, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organizational membership, education, family income.</p>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study MARTI 1985

Reported in: Martinson, O.B., Wilkening, E.A.; Linn, J.G.
Life Change, Health Status and Life Satisfaction: A Reconsideration.
Social Indicators Research, 1985, Vol. 16, 301 - 313. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00415128
Page in Report: 309

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 14%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: employed (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0: currently unemployed
1: other
(order reversed by us)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-SLW/u/sqrt(v/7/a

Beta=

ß of different age groups:
under 30 : +.08 ns 30-49 : -.13 ns
50-64 : -.06 ns over 64 : -.01 ns

ß controlled for: negative life change, degree of disability, days lost due to illness, powerlessness, community solidarity, recent migrant, contact with friends, contact with relatives, organizational affiliation, church attendance, separated / divorced, sex, family income, education.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study MASTE 1984/1

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1971

Sample:

Non-Response: 15%

N: 854

Correlate

Authors label: Occupationally active (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Inactive
1 Active

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d</u>	<u>Beta=+.02</u> <u>ns</u>	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, number of friends, marital status. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study MASTE 1984/2

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: Adults, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1521

Correlate

Authors label: Occupationally active (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Inactive
1 Active

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	Beta=	
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.02 ns	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, number of friends, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study MASTE 1984/3

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.; Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 412

Population: 18-79 aged, general public, Norway, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 22%

N: 972

Correlate

Authors label: Occupationally active (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Inactive
1 Active

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/aBeta=-.11O-HL/c/sq/v/4/dBeta=-.13O-HL/c/sq/v/4/dBeta=-.13
p<.01

ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, marital status, degree of urbanization.

Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/aBeta=-.11
p<.05

ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, marital status, degree of urbanization.

Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

MICHA 1983

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.

Satisfaction and Happiness in a Rural Northern Resource Community.

Social Indicators Research, 1983, Vol. 13, 225 - 252. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00318099

Page in Report: 233

Population: 18+ aged, rural community, N.Ontario, Canada, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 8%

N: 598

Correlate

Authors label: Work status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Unemployed
1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-HL/u/sq/v/7/aBeta=-.01

All β 's controlled for satisfaction with health, financial security, family relations, paid employment, friendships, housing, area you live in, recreation activity, religion, self esteem, transportation, government services, and for the other demographic factors: sex, age, formal education, language, marital status, time in area.

Males : N: 173 β : -.07

Females: N: 154 β : +.02

O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aaBeta=+.04

All β 's controlled for satisfaction with health, financial security, family relations, paid employment, friendships, housing, area you live in, recreation activity, religion, self esteem, transportation, government services, and for the other demographic factors: sex, age, formal education, language, marital status, time in area.

Males : N: 173 β : +.07

Females: N: 154 β : +.04

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

MILLE 1991

Reported in: Miller, M.L.; Moen, P.; Dempster-McClain, D.
Motherhood, Multiple Roles and Maternal Well-Being: Women of the 1950s.
Gender and Society, 1991, Vol. 5, 565 - 582. ISSN 0891 2432
Page in Report: 574

Population: White married mothers with children under age 13, USA 1956

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 356

Correlate

Authors label: Employment

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: do you now work for pay?
0: no
1: yes: full or part-time

Measured Values: 0 = 82%, 1 = 18%

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-CO*/mq/v/3/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.05</u> <u>ns</u>	Betas controled for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - age - education - husband's occupation (professional or not) - life-cycle stage (child under age 6 or not) - number of children - number of non-work roles
<u>M-CO*/mq/v/3/a</u>	<u>Beta= ns</u>	Unaffected by interactions between: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - other roles and employment - other roles and husband's occupation - employment and husband's occupation

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

NAPIE 2008-1

Reported in: Napier, J.L; Jost, J.T.
 Why are Conservatives happier than Liberals?
 Psychological Science, 2008, Vol. 19, 565-572. ISSN 0956 7976
 Page in Report: 567

Population: Voters, before and after presidential election, USA, 2000

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response: not reported

N: 1142

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Self-report on single question
 1: unemployed
 0: employed or not looking for work

Remarks: Scores adjusted for non response, within-household selection, poststratification of age and education, and attrition from T1 to T2.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SL?/?/sq/v/3/a		T1 employment status by T2 happiness
O-SL?/?/sq/v/3/a	B=-.27 p<.05	B controlled for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Political conservatism - Income - Education - Sex - Age - Marital status - Church attendance - Need for cognition
O-SL?/?/sq/v/3/a	B=-.27 p<.05	B additionally controlled for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rationalization of inequality <p>B mean point happiness (1-10) more or less per employment status (0-1)</p>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

NEAR 1978

Reported in: Near, J.P.,;Rice, R.W.; Hunt, R.G.
Work and Extra-Work Correlates of Life and Job Satisfaction.
Academy of Management Journal, 1978, Vol. 21, 248 - 264
Page in Report: 253

Population: Adult, general public, Western New York State, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 384

Correlate

Authors label: Employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/dR²=.02p<.01

Explained variance in ANOVA.

Happiness highest among the unemployed not looking for work; lowest among those who need work

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

OOSTE 2008

Reported in: Oosterhof, S.F.

Maakt Vrije Tijd Gelukkig? De Invloed van Vrije Tijd op de Geluksbeleving van Nederlanders. (Does Leisure Time Make you Happy? The Influence of Leisure Time on the Happiness Experience of the Dutch).)

Master Thesis, Faculty Social Sciences, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2008, Netherlands

Page in Report: 33

Population: 12+ aged, Netherlands, 2005

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: 11%

N: 2204

Correlate

Authors label: Employment situation

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Study/ school
b: No day job outside the house
c: Retired
d: Working (reference category)

Measured Values: N = 1: 216 2: 273 3: 329 4: 1125

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/aD%=

	Study	No day job	Retired	Working
Very happy	25.5%	29%	24%	24,5%
Happy	69%	65%	65%	67,5%
Not happy	5,5%	15%	11%	8%

[O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a](#)OR=

	UNHAPPY (vs happy)		VERY HAPPY (vs happy)	
	observed	controlled	observed	controlled
Study	0,93	0,71	0,98	0,93
No job	2,67*	2,46*	1,19	1,14
Retired	1,95*	1,89*	1,18	1,12
Working	1	1	1	1

Control variables are:

- gender
- education
- family stage
- urban living environment
- self reported health
- self reported stress

* = P<.05

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

ORMEL 1980

Reported in: Ormel, J.
Moeite met Leven of een Moeilijk Leven. (Difficulties with Living or a Difficult Life).
Konstapel, 1980, Groningen, Netherlands
Page in Report: 350

Population: 15-60 aged, general public, followed 12 month, The Netherlands, 1967-77

Sample:

Non-Response: 18%

N: 296

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployment (2)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Payed work outside the house
1 Unemployed
Assessed at T2(1976)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c](#)

r=-.36
p<.01

T2 happiness by T2 unemployment

[A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c](#)[r=-.18](#)
[p<.01](#)

T3 happiness by T2 unemployment

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study	PALIS 1987
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palisi, B.J. Effects of Urbanism, Race and Class on Happiness and Physical Health. Sociological Spectrum, 1987, Vol. 7, 271 - 295 Page in Report:
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-1983
<i>Sample:</i>	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	
<i>N:</i>	15320

Correlate

<i>Authors label:</i>	Current employment (1)
<i>Our classification:</i>	Current employment status, code E2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Singel direct question. 0 No work at this moment 1 Currently employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=+.12 p<.001	β controled for size of town, age, gender, race and education.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study	PALMO 1972
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palmore, E.B.; Luikart, C. Health and Social Factors Related to Life Satisfaction. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1972, Vol. 13, 68 -80. ISSN 0022 1465 Page in Report: 70-72
<i>Population:</i>	46+ aged, whites, North Carolina, USA, 1968

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 502

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status. (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 No job or business
1 Involved in job or business

Measured Values: M= 0.7 SD= 0,5

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/c</u>	<u>r=+.06</u>	All
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/c</u>	<u>r=+.10</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Men
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/c</u>	<u>Beta=+.37</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Men.Step wise multiple regression: selfrated health R= +.44 org. activity B1=+.46 confident B2=+.48 performance status B3=+.49 employment B4=+.50 social activity B5=+.51

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status Subject code: E2.2

Study PEIL 1984

Reported in: Peil, M.
African Urban Life: Components of Satisfaction in Sierra Leone.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol. 14, 363 - 384. ISSN p 0303 8300;ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00692990
Page in Report: Extra info

Population: Adult, general public, urban areas (Freetown, Bo and Kenema), Sierra Leone, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response: 5% (on some items up to 60%)

N: 640

Correlate

Authors label: Having work (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/l/7/a	DMt=	Happiness level in Mt' (0-10): none males: 7.1 females: 8.0
		farming 5.2 -
		unskilled 7.0 6.9
		semi-skilled 7.2 8.9
		skilled 7.5 7.2
		nonmanual 7.8 7.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study SHINN 1978

Reported in: Shinn, D.C.;Johnson, D.M.

Avowed Happiness as the Overall Assesment of the Quality of Life.

Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 475 - 492. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352944

Page in Report: 483/484

Population: Heads of households, Illinois, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: 17%

N: 665

Correlate

Authors label: Participation in work (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Closed question whether or not the subject was working for pay at the time of the interview

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>r=-.06 ns</u>	$\beta = +.03$ after control for 'resources' (race, sex, age, income, education, home ownership, marital status, number of children, number of household members), 'assessments' (satisfaction with: standard of living, leisure time, housing, health, education, community, government), 'participation in communal activities' and 'comparisons' (perception of being happier than others and perceived financial improvement in the past few years).

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study SOONS 2006

Reported in: Soons, J.
Het Geluk van de Happy Single. (The Happiness of the Happy Single).
Demos, 2006, Vol 21, 75 - 77. ISSN 0169 1473
Page in Report: 76

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 26, The Netherlands, 1987-1999

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 1775

Correlate

Authors label: Daily activity

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a No daily occupation
b Full-time education
c Having a job

Remarks: Assessed at T1 + T2 (merged file)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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[O-Sum/u/mq/v/7/a](#)[DM=](#)

No daily activity M = 5,8
 Full-time education M = 6,9
 Having a job M = 6,7

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

SPREI 1975

Reported in: Spreitzer, E.;Snyder, E.E.; Larson, D.
 Age, Marital Status, and Labor Force Participation as Related to Life Satisfaction.
 Sex Roles, 1975, Vol. 1, 235 - 247. ISSN 0360 0025 DOI:10.1007/BF00287372
 Page in Report: 243

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1500

Correlate

Authors label: Employed status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Housewife / part-time work / full-time work

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa](#)[C=+.11 ns](#)

Computed for females only.

Unaffected by marital status

_ 12 years education: C = +.13 (05)

< 13 years education: C = +.19 (ns)

The role of full-time housewife appears to be slightly associated with both low and high degrees of happiness.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

STUTZ 2006

Reported in: Stutzer, A.; Frey, B.S.

Does Marriage Make People Happy, or Do Happy People Get Married?

Journal of Socio-Economics, 2006, Vol. 35, 326 - 347. ISSN 1053 5357 DOI:10.1016/j.

socec.2005.11.043 (also Working Paper No. 143, Institute for Empirical Research in Economics, 2003, University of Zürich, Switzerland. ISSN 1424 0459)

Page in Report: 25

Population: Adult members of private households, Germany, 1984-2000

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 15268

Correlate

Authors label: Employment

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 employed(reference group)
1 a self-employed
b unemployed
c some work
d non-working
e maternity leave
f military service
g in education
h retired

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.26</u> <u>p<.01</u>	a: Self-employed When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.10
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-1.0</u> <u>p<.01</u>	b: Unemployed When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.67
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.24</u> <u>p<.01</u>	c: Some work When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.12
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.12</u> <u>p<.01</u>	d: Non-working When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.08
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=+.14</u> <u>p<.01</u>	e: Maternity leave When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.03

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.36</u> <u>p<.01</u>	f: Military service When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.46
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.00 ns</u>	g: In education When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.00
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d</u>	<u>B=-.09</u> <u>p<.01</u>	h: Retired When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.01
		B's controled for: - age - education - household income - position in the household - country of origin - time (dummy for wave of panel) and additionally for: - trait-happiness (average over all 14 waves)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TAMME 2007

Reported in: Tammes, T.
Komt Geluk met de Jaren? (Does Happiness Rise with Age?)
Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007" (Lots of Happiness in 2007), Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague, Netherlands, 81-88. ISBN 9789037702958
Page in Report: 84

Population: 16+Aged, The Netherlands, 2007

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 21929

Correlate

Authors label: Having a job

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0=no job
1=job

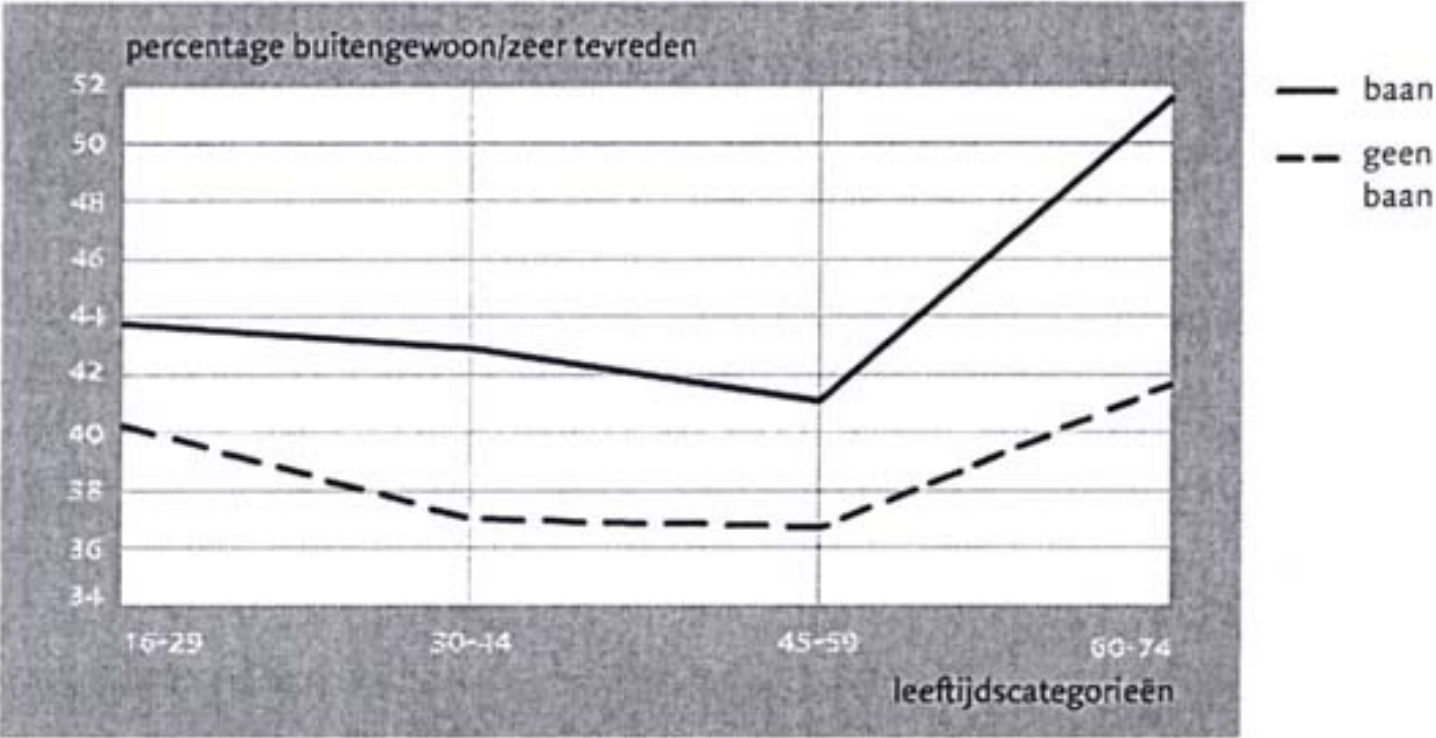
Measured Values: 59+aged: 8% has a job (men 14%; women 3%) 44-59 aged: 59% has a job (men 87%, women 34%)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>D%=+06 p<.05</u>	%happy People with a job are in general happier than people without a job; %happy is around 4-6% higher at age 16-29 and 4-10% at age 45-74.

Set Image size:

Figuur 3
Buitengewoon of zeer tevreden met leven naar leeftijdscategorieën en wel/geen baan (in procenten)



Bron: SCP/CV 1979-81/86-87/91-92/94-96/2004) N=21.875

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TAYLO 2006

Reported in: Taylor, P.; Funk, C.; Craighill, P.

Are We Happy Yet?

PEW Research Center, A Social Trends Report, 2006, Washington DC, USA <http://pewresearch.org/assets/social/pdf/AreWeHappy/Yet.pdf>

Page in Report: 8

Population: Adults, general public, USA, 2005

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 3014

Correlate

Authors label: work status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a. Employed
b. Not Employed
c. Retired

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ca</u>	<u>D%= p<.05</u>	% Very Happy	Males	Females
		-Employed	37%	34%
		-Not Employed	16%	30%
		-Retired	36%	35%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study THOIT 2001

Reported in: Thoits, P.A.; Hewitt, L.N.
Volunteer Work and Well-Being.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior 2001, Vol. 42, 115 - 131. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 123-126

Population: 25+ aged, USA, followed from 1986 to 1989

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: T1: 33% T2: 21%

N: 2867

Correlate

Authors label: Education

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Self report of the highest year of education.

Measured Values: M=11.6 SD=5.8

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/f	r=-.03 ns	Education by T1 Life satisfaction
O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a	B=.30 p<.001	education by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -T2 voluntary hours -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -income -employment -marital status -children at home
O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a	B=-.02 p<.01	Education by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -income -employment -marital status -children at home -T2 social intergration -church attendance -organization attendance -T1 life satisfaction(indicating CHANGE in Life satisfaction)

[O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a](#)[B=-.00 ns](#)

Education by T2 Happiness
 B controlled for:
 -sociodemographic variables
 -age
 -gender
 -ethnicity
 -income
 -employment
 -marital status
 -children at home
 -T2 social intergration
 -church attendance
 -organization attendance
 -T1 happiness measured by a different item
 "My life could be happier than it is now"

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

THOIT 2001

Reported in: Thoits, P.A.; Hewitt, L.N.
 Volunteer Work and Well-Being.
 Journal of Health and Social Behavior 2001, Vol. 42, 115 - 131. ISSN 0022 1465
 Page in Report: 123-126

Population: 25+ aged, USA, followed from 1986 to 1989

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: T1: 33% T2: 21%

N: 2867

Correlate

Authors label: Employed

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: Employed
 0: Otherwise

Measured Values: 1: 52%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/f](#)

[r=-.04](#)
[p<.01](#)

Employed by T1 Life satisfaction

<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=+.15 ns</u>	Employed by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -T2 voluntary hours -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -marital status -children at home
<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=+.06 ns</u>	Employed by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -marital status -children at home -T2 social intergration -church attendance -organization attendance -T1 Life satisfaction(indicating CHANGE in Life satisfaction)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a</u>	<u>B=+.12 p<.01</u>	Employed by T2 Happiness B controlled for: -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -marital status -children at home -T2 social intergration -church attendance -organization attendance -T1 happiness measured by a different item "My life could be happier than it is now"

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/1

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, France, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1002

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.58	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		3	M=1.96	Mt=7.0
		4	M= .97	Mt=6.0
		5	M=1.11	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		7	M= .51	Mt=5.5
		8	M=1.12	Mt=6.1
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.16	Mt=7.2
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		4	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		5	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		6	M=3.22	Mt=7.4
		7	M=2.79	Mt=6.0
		8	M=3.13	Mt=7.1

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		2	M=6.73	Mt=6.4
		3	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		4	M=7.06	Mt=6.7
		5	M=6.92	Mt=6.6
		6	M=6.90	Mt=6.6
		7	M=5.42	Mt=4.9
		8	M=6.23	Mt=5.8

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/10

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, N. Ireland, 1990

Sample: Non-probability accidental sample

Non-Response:

N: 304

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

1	>30 hours a week
2	<30 hours a week
3	Self-employed
4	Retired
5	Housewife not otherwise employed
6	Student
7	Unemployed
8	Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.92	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=7.95	Mt=7.7
		5	M=8.07	Mt=7.9
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	M=7.35	Mt=7.1
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		4	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		6	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		7	M=-.39	Mt=4.6
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
		2	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
		5	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
		8	Empty category	

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= 1.97	Mt=7.0
		2	M= 1.74	Mt=6.7
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M= 1.38	Mt=6.4
		5	M= 1.21	Mt=6.2
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	M= 1.68	Mt=6.7
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		3	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
		4	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		5	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		6	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/11

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, USA, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1839

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

1 >30 hours a week

2 <30 hours a week

3 Self-employed

4 Retired

5 Housewife not otherwise employed

6 Student

7 Unemployed

8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.47	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.12	Mt=7.1
		3	M=2.46	Mt=7.5
		4	M=2.10	Mt=7.1
		5	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		6	M=2.66	Mt=7.7
		7	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		8	M= .22	Mt=5.2

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		4	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		6	M=3.45	Mt=8.2
		7	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		8	M=3.39	Mt=8.0

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.80	Mt=7.6
		4	M=7.86	Mt=7.6
		5	M=7.97	Mt=7.7
		6	M=8.56	Mt=8.4
		7	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		8	M=6.00	Mt=5.6

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		4	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		6	M=3.45	Mt=8.2
		7	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		8	M=3.39	Mt=8.0

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.80	Mt=7.6
		4	M=7.86	Mt=7.6
		5	M=7.97	Mt=7.7
		6	M=8.56	Mt=8.4
		7	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		8	M=6.00	Mt=5.6

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.47	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.12	Mt=7.1
		3	M=2.46	Mt=7.5
		4	M=2.10	Mt=7.1
		5	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		6	M=2.66	Mt=7.7
		7	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		8	M= .22	Mt=5.2

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/12

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Canada, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1730

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.96	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.93	Mt=7.7
		3	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
		4	M=8.09	Mt=7.9
		5	M=7.96	Mt=7.7
		6	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		7	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		8	M=6.52	Mt=6.1
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.46	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.39	Mt=7.4
		3	M=2.50	Mt=7.5
		4	M=2.40	Mt=7.4
		5	M=2.18	Mt=7.2
		6	M=1.73	Mt=6.7
		7	M=1.57	Mt=6.6
		8	M= .95	Mt=5.9

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aDM=+

1	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
2	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
3	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
4	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
5	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
6	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
7	M=2.90	Mt=6.3
8	M=2.81	Mt=6.0

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/13

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Japan, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1011

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .35	Mt=5.3
		2	M= .71	Mt=5.7
		3	M= .71	Mt=5.7
		4	M= .17	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .23	Mt=5.2
		6	M= .57	Mt=5.6
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M= .28	Mt=5.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.91	Mt=6.4
		3	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
		4	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		5	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		6	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		7	M=2.76	Mt=5.9
		8	M=2.73	Mt=5.8

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.24	Mt=6.2
		3	M=1.20	Mt=6.2
		4	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		5	M=1.06	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.34	Mt=6.3
		7	M= .80	Mt=5.8
		8	M= .90	Mt=5.9

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.43	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.05	Mt=6.7
		3	M=7.16	Mt=6.8
		4	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		5	M=7.45	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		7	M=6.08	Mt=5.6
		8	M=6.86	Mt=6.5

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.33	Mt=5.9
		2	M=6.79	Mt=6.4
		3	M=6.76	Mt=6.4
		4	M=6.66	Mt=6.3
		5	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		6	M=6.48	Mt=6.1
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M=5.74	Mt=5.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		2	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		3	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		4	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
		5	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		6	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M=3.00	Mt=6.7

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/14

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Mexico, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1531

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

1 >30 hours a week

2 <30 hours a week

3 Self-employed

4 Retired

5 Housewife not otherwise employed

6 Student

7 Unemployed

8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a

DM=+

1	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
2	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
3	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
4	M=2.71	Mt=5.7
5	M=2.91	Mt=6.4
6	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
7	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.38	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.36	Mt=7.1
		4	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		5	M=7.44	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.63	Mt=7.4
		7	M=7.26	Mt=7.0
		8	M=7.50	Mt=7.2

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.78	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.49	Mt=6.5
		4	M= .25	Mt=5.3
		5	M=1.00	Mt=6.0
		6	M=1.29	Mt=6.3
		7	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		8	M=1.60	Mt=6.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/15

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, South Africa, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2736

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		2	M=2.80	Mt=6.0
		3	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		4	M=2.79	Mt=6.0
		5	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		6	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		7	M=2.33	Mt=4.4
		8	M=3.21	Mt=7.4
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		2	M=6.25	Mt=5.8
		3	M=6.99	Mt=6.7
		4	M=5.98	Mt=5.5
		5	M=6.66	Mt=6.3
		6	M=6.34	Mt=5.9
		7	M=4.66	Mt=4.1
		8	M=8.34	Mt=8.2
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.78	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.19	Mt=6.2
		3	M=2.05	Mt=7.1
		4	M= .43	Mt=5.4
		5	M=1.09	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.51	Mt=6.5
		7	M=-.01	Mt=5.0
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/16

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Hungary, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 999

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.06	Mt=6.1
		2	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		3	M= .92	Mt=5.9
		4	M= .51	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .42	Mt=5.4
		6	M=1.23	Mt=6.2
		7	M=-.03	Mt=5.0
		8	M=1.51	Mt=6.5
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.20	Mt=5.8
		2	M=6.13	Mt=5.7
		3	M=6.14	Mt=5.7
		4	M=5.79	Mt=5.3
		5	M=5.12	Mt=4.6
		6	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		7	M=4.67	Mt=4.1
		8	M=7.14	Mt=6.8
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		2	M=2.88	Mt=6.3
		3	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		4	M=2.61	Mt=5.4
		5	M=2.36	Mt=4.5
		6	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
		7	M=2.39	Mt=4.6
		8	M=3.11	Mt=7.0

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/17

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Portugal, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1185

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.59	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.80	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.38	Mt=6.4
		4	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		5	M= .73	Mt=5.7
		6	M=1.62	Mt=6.6
		7	M= .54	Mt=5.5
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
		2	M=2.79	Mt=6.0
		3	M=2.88	Mt=6.3
		4	M=2.63	Mt=5.4
		5	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		6	M=2.88	Mt=6.3
		7	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=7.33	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.14	Mt=6.8
		3	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
		4	M=6.72	Mt=6.4
		5	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		6	M=6.70	Mt=6.3
		7	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/18

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Norway, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1239

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.54	M=7.5
		2	M=2.27	M=7.3
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=1.75	M=6.8
		5	M=2.43	M=7.4
		6	M=2.03	M=7.0
		7	M=1.55	M=6.5
		8	M=1.10	M=6.1
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.16	Mt=7.2
		7	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.83	Mt=7.6
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		5	M=7.85	Mt=7.6
		6	M=7.36	Mt=7.1
		7	M=7.55	Mt=7.3
		8	M=7.40	Mt=7.1

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/19

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Sweden, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1047

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.01	Mt=8.0
		2	Empty category	
		3	M=3.01	Mt=8.0
		4	Empty category	
		5	Empty category	
		6	M=2.42	Mt=7.4
		7	M=2.63	Mt=7.6
		8	M=2.39	Mt=7.4
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		4	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		6	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		7	M=-.39	Mt=4.6
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		3	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
		4	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		5	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		6	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
		2	Empty category	
		3	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		4	Empty category	
		5	Empty category	
		6	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
		7	M=3.19	Mt=7.3
		8	M=3.37	Mt=7.9

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=8.01	Mt=7.8
		2	Empty category	
		3	M=8.25	Mt=8.1
		4	Empty category	
		5	Empty category	
		6	M=7.98	Mt=7.8
		7	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		8	M=8.10	Mt=7.9

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/2

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1484

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M=.90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/21

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Iceland 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 702

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		3	Empty category	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Empty category	
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Empty category	
		8	less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=8.03	Mt=7.8
		2	M=8.21	Mt=8.0
		3	Empty category	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Empty category	
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Empty category	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.59	Mt=7.6
		2	M=2.91	Mt=7.9
		3	Empty category	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Empty category	
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Empty category	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/22

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Argentina, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1002

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.56	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.28	Mt=6.3
		3	M=1.66	Mt=6.7
		4	M= .88	Mt=5.9
		5	M= .84	Mt=5.8
		6	M=1.45	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .67	Mt=5.7
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.13	Mt=6.8
		3	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
		4	M=6.88	Mt=6.5
		5	M=7.38	Mt=7.1
		6	M=7.52	Mt=7.2
		7	M=6.63	Mt=6.3
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aDM=+

1	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
2	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
3	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
4	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
5	M=3.09	Mt=6.9
6	M=3.22	Mt=7.4
7	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/23

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:*Population:* 18+ aged, general public, Finland, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:*

N: 588

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.08	Mt=6.1
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=1.57	Mt=6.6
		5	M=1.33	Mt=6.3
		6	M=1.49	Mt=6.5
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		5	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
		6	M=3.32	Mt=7.7
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=8.12	Mt=7.9
		5	M=7.62	Mt=7.4
		6	M=8.29	Mt=8.1
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/25

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Poland, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 938

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

1 >30 hours a week

2 <30 hours a week

3 Self-employed

4 Retired

5 Housewife not otherwise employed

6 Student

7 Unemployed

8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aaDM=

1	M=6.81	Mt=6.5
2	M=6.46	Mt=6.1
3	M=6.17	Mt=5.7
4	M=6.38	Mt=6.0
5	M=6.82	Mt=6.5
6	M=6.93	Mt=6.6
7	Less than 10 Ss	
8	M=7.13	Mt=6.8

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.55	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		3	M=1.32	Mt=6.3
		4	M=1.27	Mt=6.3
		5	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		6	M=2.06	Mt=7.1
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		4	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
		5	M=3.02	Mt=6.7
		6	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M=2.93	Mt=6.4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/26

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Switzerland, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1400

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		4	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		6	M=3.45	Mt=8.2
		7	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		8	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.80	Mt=7.6
		4	M=7.86	Mt=7.6
		5	M=7.97	Mt=7.7
		6	M=8.56	Mt=8.4
		7	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		8	M=6.00	Mt=5.6
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.32	Mt=7.7
		2	M=3.24	Mt=7.5
		3	M=3.37	Mt=7.9
		4	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
		5	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		6	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		7	M=3.61	Mt=8.7
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=8.33	Mt=8.1
		2	M=8.22	Mt=8.0
		3	M=8.60	Mt=8.4
		4	M=8.54	Mt=8.4
		5	M=8.52	Mt=8.4
		6	M=7.81	Mt=7.6
		7	M=8.61	Mt=8.5
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/28

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Brazil 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1782

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		4	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		6	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		7	M=-.39	Mt=4.6
		8	Empty category	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		2	M=1.28	Mt=6.3
		3	M=1.25	Mt=6.3
		4	M=1.03	Mt=6.0
		5	M= .87	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.56	Mt=6.6
		7	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		8	Empty category	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		3	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
		4	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		5	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		6	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.43	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.22	Mt=6.9
		3	M=7.31	Mt=7.0
		4	M=7.79	Mt=7.5
		5	M=7.27	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		7	M=6.90	Mt=6.6
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		2	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		4	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		5	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
		6	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		7	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/29

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, Nigeria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1001

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.78	Mt=5.9
		2	M=2.80	Mt=6.0
		3	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
		6	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		7	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		2	M=5.91	Mt=5.5
		3	M=6.25	Mt=5.8
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=7.55	Mt=7.3
		6	M=6.48	Mt=6.1
		7	M=6.63	Mt=6.3
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.52	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.72	Mt=6.7
		3	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=1.97	Mt=7.0
		6	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		7	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/3

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2201

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
		8	Empty category	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		3	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
		4	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		5	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		6	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
		8	Empty category	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		4	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		6	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		7	M=-.39	Mt=4.6
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		3	M=3.18	Mt=7.3
		4	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		5	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		6	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		4	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		6	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		7	M=-.39	Mt=4.6
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/30

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Chile1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1500

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		2	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
		3	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		4	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		5	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=2.73	Mt=5.8
		8	M=3.43	Mt=8.1
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.62	Mt=7.4
		2	M=7.75	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.85	Mt=7.6
		5	M=7.48	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.30	Mt=7.0
		7	M=6.70	Mt=6.3
		8	M=7.57	Mt=7.3
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.26	Mt=6.3
		2	M= .96	Mt=6.0
		3	M= .86	Mt=5.9
		4	M= .99	Mt=6.0
		5	M= .91	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.26	Mt=6.3
		7	M= .39	Mt=5.4
		8	M= .36	Mt=5.4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/31

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Belarus, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1015

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .85	Mt=5.9
		2	Empty category	
		3	M= .63	Mt=5.6
		4	M= .51	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .18	Mt=5.2
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M= .67	Mt=5.7
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=5.57	Mt=5.1
		2	Empty category	
		3	M=5.79	Mt=5.3
		4	M=5.27	Mt=4.7
		5	M=5.45	Mt=4.9
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M=6.0	Mt=5.6
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.46	Mt=4.9
		2	Empty category	
		3	M=2.61	Mt=5.4
		4	M=2.47	Mt=4.9
		5	M=2.45	Mt=4.8
		6	Less than 10 Ss	
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	M=2.40	Mt=4.7

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/32

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, India, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2500

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		2	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		3	M=2.74	Mt=5.8
		4	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		5	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		6	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
		7	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
		8	Empty category	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		3	M=7.80	Mt=7.6
		4	M=7.86	Mt=7.6
		5	M=7.97	Mt=7.7
		6	M=8.56	Mt=8.4
		7	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		8	M=6.00	Mt=5.6

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.47	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.12	Mt=7.1
		3	M=2.46	Mt=7.5
		4	M=2.10	Mt=7.1
		5	M=2.01	Mt=7.0
		6	M=2.66	Mt=7.7
		7	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		8	M= .22	Mt=5.2

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		4	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.38	Mt=7.9
		6	M=3.45	Mt=8.2
		7	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		8	M=3.39	Mt=8.0

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M= .26	Mt=5.3
		2	M= .55	Mt=5.6
		3	M= .32	Mt=5.3
		4	M= .53	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .30	Mt=5.3
		6	M= .54	Mt=5.5
		7	M= .38	Mt=5.4
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.20	Mt=5.8
		2	M=5.51	Mt=5.0
		3	M=6.18	Mt=5.8
		4	M=6.57	Mt=6.2
		5	M=6.32	Mt=5.9
		6	M=6.71	Mt=6.3
		7	M=5.95	Mt=5.5
		8	Empty category	

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/33

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Czechoslovakia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1396

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.20	Mt=5.8
		2	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		3	M=7.10	Mt=6.8
		4	M=6.41	Mt=6.0
		5	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		6	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		7	M=5.70	Mt=5.2
		8	Empty category	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		2	M= .57	Mt=5.6
		3	M=1.68	Mt=6.7
		4	M= .71	Mt=5.7
		5	M= .70	Mt=5.7
		6	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		7	Less than 10 Ss	
		8	Empty category	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		2	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		3	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		4	M=2.56	Mt=5.2
		5	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		6	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		7	M=2.50	Mt=5.0
		8	Empty category	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/34

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, East Germany, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1336

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		2	M=6.74	Mt=6.4
		3	M=7.11	Mt=6.8
		4	M=6.69	Mt=6.3
		5	M=6.91	Mt=6.6
		6	M=7.92	Mt=7.0
		7	M=4.62	Mt=4.0
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		2	M=1.16	Mt=6.2
		3	M=1.81	Mt=6.8
		4	M= .78	Mt=5.8
		5	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.71	Mt=6.7
		7	M=-.57	Mt=4.4
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/aDM=

1	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
2	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
3	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
4	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
5	M=3.13	Mt=7.1
6	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
7	M=2.39	Mt=4.7
8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/35

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Slovenia, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1035

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

*Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.35	Mt=4.5
		2	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		3	M=2.27	Mt=4.2
		4	M=2.20	Mt=4.0
		5	M=2.24	Mt=4.1
		6	M=2.63	Mt=5.4
		7	M=2.21	Mt=4.0
		8	M=2.50	Mt=5.0
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.39	Mt=6.4
		3	M=2.13	Mt=7.1
		4	M=1.22	Mt=6.2
		5	M=1.14	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.32	Mt=6.3
		7	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		8	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=5.04	Mt=4.5
		2	M=5.20	Mt=4.7
		3	M=5.31	Mt=4.8
		4	M=4.87	Mt=4.3
		5	M=4.52	Mt=3.9
		6	M=6.11	Mt=5.7
		7	M=4.18	Mt=3.5
		8	M=5.81	Mt=5.3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/36

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Bulgaria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1034

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

1	>30 hours a week
2	<30 hours a week
3	Self-employed
4	Retired
5	Housewife not otherwise employed
6	Student
7	Unemployed
8	Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.35	Mt=4.5
		2	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		3	M=2.27	Mt=4.2
		4	M=2.20	Mt=4.0
		5	M=2.24	Mt=4.1
		6	M=2.63	Mt=5.4
		7	M=2.21	Mt=4.0
		8	M=2.50	Mt=5.0
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=5.04	Mt=4.5
		2	M=5.20	Mt=4.7
		3	M=5.31	Mt=4.8
		4	M=4.87	Mt=4.3
		5	M=4.52	Mt=3.9
		6	M=6.11	Mt=5.7
		7	M=4.18	Mt=3.5
		8	M=5.81	Mt=5.3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/37

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Romania, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1103

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.64	Mt=5.5
		2	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		3	M=2.61	Mt=5.4
		4	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
		5	M=2.71	Mt=5.7
		6	M=2.79	Mt=6.0
		7	M=2.29	Mt=4.3
		8	M=2.47	Mt=4.9
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=5.97	Mt=5.5
		2	M=5.51	Mt=5.0
		3	M=6.04	Mt=5.6
		4	M=6.00	Mt=5.6
		5	M=6.06	Mt=5.6
		6	M=5.37	Mt=4.9
		7	M=5.06	Mt=4.5
		8	M=5.00	Mt=4.4
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .79	Mt=5.8
		2	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		3	M= .94	Mt=5.9
		4	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		5	M= .65	Mt=5.6
		6	M= .40	Mt=5.4
		7	M=-.36	Mt=4.6
		8	M= .26	Mt=5.3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/39

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+aged, general public, China, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
		2	M=2.90	Mt=6.3
		3	M=2.76	Mt=5.9
		4	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
		5	Less than 10 Ss	
		6	M=2.87	Mt=6.2
		7	M=3.13	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/b</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.68	Mt=7.4
		3	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
		4	M=7.37	Mt=7.1
		5	Less than 10 Ss	
		6	M=6.36	Mt=6.0
		7	M=6.41	Mt=6.0
		8	M=6.62	Mt=6.2

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/aDM=

1	M=1.53	Mt=6.5
2	M=1.22	Mt=6.2
3	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
4	M= .98	Mt=6.0
5	Less than 10 Ss	
6	M= .86	Mt=5.9
7	M= .67	Mt=5.7
8	M=-.26	Mt=4.7

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/4

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Italy, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:*

N: 2010

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.24	Mt=6.2
		3	M=1.20	Mt=6.2
		4	M=.76	Mt=5.8
		5	M=1.06	Mt=6.1
		6	M=1.34	Mt=6.3
		7	M=.80	Mt=5.8
		8	M=.90	Mt=5.9

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.91	Mt=6.4
		3	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
		4	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		5	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		6	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		7	M=2.76	Mt=5.9
		8	M=2.73	Mt=5.8

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.43	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.05	Mt=6.7
		3	M=7.16	Mt=6.8
		4	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		5	M=7.45	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		7	M=6.08	Mt=5.6
		8	M=6.86	Mt=6.5

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/42

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Austria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1460

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		3	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
		7	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		8	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.86	Mt=6.5
		2	M=6.13	Mt=5.7
		3	M=7.12	Mt=6.8
		4	M=5.83	Mt=5.4
		5	M=6.61	Mt=6.2
		6	M=7.13	Mt=6.8
		7	M=6.83	Mt=6.5
		8	M=5.95	Mt=5.5
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.19	Mt=7.2
		2	M=1.72	Mt=6.7
		3	M=2.13	Mt=7.1
		4	M=1.38	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.75	Mt=6.7
		6	M=2.00	Mt=7.0
		7	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		8	M= .63	Mt=5.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/44

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, Turkey, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1030

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		2	M= .67	Mt=5.7
		3	M=1.08	Mt=6.1
		4	M= .83	Mt=5.8
		5	M= .41	Mt=5.4
		6	M=1.00	Mt=6.0
		7	M=-.02	Mt=5.0
		8	M= .52	Mt=5.5

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.02	Mt=6.7
		2	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
		4	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		5	M=3.25	Mt=7.5
		6	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		7	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		8	M=3.03	Mt=6.8

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		2	M=6.00	Mt=5.6
		3	M=6.63	Mt=6.3
		4	M=6.32	Mt=5.9
		5	M=6.77	Mt=6.4
		6	M=6.61	Mt=6.2
		7	M=5.27	Mt=4.7
		8	M=6.30	Mt=5.9

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/46

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Lithuania, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=5.91	Mt=5.5
		2	M=5.95	Mt=5.5
		3	M=6.58	Mt=6.2
		4	M=6.04	Mt=5.6
		5	M=6.47	Mt=6.1
		6	M=6.60	Mt=6.2
		7	M=5.96	Mt=5.5
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.48	Mt=4.9
		2	M=2.58	Mt=5.3
		3	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
		4	M=2.39	Mt=4.6
		5	M=2.54	Mt=5.1
		6	M=2.73	Mt=5.8
		7	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .73	Mt=5.7
		2	M= .57	Mt=5.6
		3	M=1.21	Mt=6.2
		4	M= .57	Mt=5.7
		5	M= .00	Mt=5.0
		6	M= .43	Mt=5.4
		7	M=-.09	Mt=4.9
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/47

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Latvia, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:*

N: 903

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		2	M=1.11	Mt=6.1
		3	M= .73	Mt=5.7
		4	M= .70	Mt=5.7
		5	M= .83	Mt=5.8
		6	M= .84	Mt=5.8
		7	M= .64	Mt=5.6
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=5.64	Mt=5.2
		2	M=6.19	Mt=5.8
		3	M=5.48	Mt=5.0
		4	M=5.48	Mt=5.0
		5	M=5.50	Mt=5.0
		6	M=5.80	Mt=5.3
		7	M=5.88	Mt=5.4
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aDM=

1	M=2.50	Mt=5.0
2	M=2.60	Mt=5.3
3	M=2.56	Mt=5.2
4	M=2.39	Mt=4.6
5	M=2.79	Mt=6.0
6	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
7	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/48

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Estonia, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1008

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=5.99	Mt=5.5
		2	M=6.32	Mt=5.9
		3	M=6.42	Mt=6.0
		4	M=5.15	Mt=4.6
		5	M=6.16	Mt=5.7
		6	M=6.62	Mt=6.2
		7	M=6.02	Mt=5.6
		8	M=6.50	Mt=6.1

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		2	M= .85	Mt=5.9
		3	M=1.42	Mt=6.4
		4	M= .29	Mt=5.3
		5	M=-.05	Mt=4.9
		6	M= .95	Mt=6.0
		7	M= .55	Mt=5.5
		8	M=1.22	Mt=6.2

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.58	Mt=5.3
		2	M=2.69	Mt=5.6
		3	M=2.30	Mt=4.3
		4	M=2.35	Mt=4.5
		5	M=2.69	Mt=5.6
		6	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		7	M=2.52	Mt=5.1
		8	M=2.61	Mt=5.4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/5

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1017

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=7.92	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.88	Mt=7.6
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=7.91	Mt=7.7
		5	M=7.74	Mt=7.5
		6	M=7.98	Mt=7.8
		7	M=6.90	Mt=6.6
		8	M=7.79	Mt=7.5
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=3.41	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.50	Mt=8.3
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
		5	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		6	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		7	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
		8	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.14	Mt=7.1
		2	M=2.05	Mt=7.1
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=1.27	Mt=6.3
		5	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		6	M=2.30	Mt=7.3
		7	M= .89	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.55	Mt=6.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/50

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Russia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1961

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=5.33	Mt=4.8
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=5.36	Mt=4.8
		5	M=5.44	Mt=4.9
		6	M=5.74	Mt=5.3
		7	M=4.91	Mt=4.3
		8	M=4.78	Mt=4.2
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M= .42	Mt=5.4
		2	Empty category	
		3	Empty category	
		4	M=-.20	Mt=4.8
		5	M= .05	Mt=5.1
		6	M= .91	Mt=5.9
		7	M=-.11	Mt=4.9
		8	M= .60	Mt=5.6

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aDM=+

1	M=2.54	Mt=5.1
2	Empty category	
3	Empty category	
4	M=2.41	Mt=4.7
5	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
6	M=2.67	Mt=5.6
7	M=2.18	Mt=3.9
8	M=2.98	Mt=6.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/6

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1030

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=2.09	Mt=7.1
		2	M=2.41	Mt=7.4
		3	M=2.51	Mt=7.5
		4	M=1.32	Mt=6.3
		5	M=2.27	Mt=7.3
		6	M=1.92	Mt=6.9
		7	M=1.31	Mt=6.3
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=8.44	Mt=8.3
		2	M=8.42	Mt=8.2
		3	M=8.45	Mt=8.3
		4	M=7.57	Mt=7.3
		5	M=8.12	Mt=7.9
		6	M=7.94	Mt=7.7
		7	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		8	M=7.58	Mt=7.3

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.41	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.44	Mt=8.1
		3	M=3.47	Mt=8.2
		4	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
		5	M=3.50	Mt=8.3
		6	M=3.44	Mt=8.1
		7	M=3.25	Mt=7.5
		8	M=3.19	Mt=7.3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/7

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2792

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
		3	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		4	M=1.20	Mt=6.2
		5	M=1.39	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.71	Mt=6.7
		7	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		8	M=1.08	Mt=6.1
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.37	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.24	Mt=7.5
		5	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		7	M=3.09	Mt=6.7
		8	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.79	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.24	Mt=6.9
		3	M=7.72	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.63	Mt=7.4
		6	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
		7	M=6.61	Mt=6.2
		8	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
		3	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		4	M=1.20	Mt=6.2
		5	M=1.39	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.71	Mt=6.7
		7	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		8	M=1.08	Mt=6.1

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.37	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.24	Mt=7.5
		5	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		7	M=3.09	Mt=6.7
		8	M=3.26	Mt=7.5

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.79	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.24	Mt=6.9
		3	M=7.72	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.63	Mt=7.4
		6	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
		7	M=6.61	Mt=6.2
		8	M=7.29	Mt=7.0

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study TIMME 1997/8

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Spain, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 4147

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>		
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.04	Mt=6.0
		2	M= .62	Mt=5.6
		3	M=1.21	Mt=6.2
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .46	Mt=5.5
		6	M=1.02	Mt=6.0
		7	M= .41	Mt=5.4
		8	M=1.66	Mt=6.7
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		2	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		3	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		4	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
		5	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		8	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.35	Mt=7.1
		2	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		3	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		4	M=6.81	Mt=6.5
		5	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		6	M=7.11	Mt=6.8
		7	M=6.38	Mt=6.0
		8	M=6.12	Mt=5.7
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.04	Mt=6.0
		2	M= .62	Mt=5.6
		3	M=1.21	Mt=6.2
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .46	Mt=5.5
		6	M=1.02	Mt=6.0
		7	M= .41	Mt=5.4
		8	Less than 10 Ss	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.35	Mt=7.1
		2	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		3	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		4	M=6.81	Mt=6.5
		5	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		6	M=7.11	Mt=6.8
		7	M=6.38	Mt=6.0
		8	Less than 10 Ss	

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/aDM=+

1	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
2	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
3	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
4	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
5	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
7	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
8	Less than 10 Ss	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

TIMME 1997/9

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands

Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1990*Sample:**Non-Response:**N:* 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Current employment status (1)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* Single question: "Are you yourself employed now or not?"

- 1 >30 hours a week
- 2 <30 hours a week
- 3 Self-employed
- 4 Retired
- 5 Housewife not otherwise employed
- 6 Student
- 7 Unemployed
- 8 Other

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

*Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.50	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.66	Mt=7.7
		3	M=2.33	Mt=7.3
		4	M=1.29	Mt=6.3
		5	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		6	M=2.61	Mt=7.6
		7	M= .43	Mt=5.4
		8	M=- .40	Mt=4.6

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=8.08	Mt=7.9
		2	M=8.07	Mt=7.9
		3	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.83	Mt=7.6
		5	M=8.03	Mt=7.8
		6	M=7.74	Mt=7.5
		7	M=6.57	Mt=6.2
		8	M=5.82	Mt=5.4

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=</u>	1	M=2.50	Mt=7.5
		2	M=2.66	Mt=7.7
		3	M=2.33	Mt=7.3
		4	M=1.29	Mt=6.3
		5	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		6	M=2.61	Mt=7.6
		7	M= .43	Mt=5.4
		8	M=- .40	Mt=4.6

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		4	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
		5	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
		7	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		8	M=3.20	Mt=7.3

<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		3	M=2.25	Mt=7.2
		4	M=1.35	Mt=6.4
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		7	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		8	M=1.45	Mt=6.4

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=7.41	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.77	Mt=7.5
		3	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
		4	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		5	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
		6	M=7.00	Mt=6.6
		7	M=6.51	Mt=6.1
		8	M=6.37	Mt=6.0

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		3	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
		4	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
		5	M=3.44	Mt=8.1
		6	M=3.57	Mt=8.6
		7	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		8	M=3.27	Mt=7.6

<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=8.08	Mt=7.9
		2	M=8.07	Mt=7.9
		3	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
		4	M=7.83	Mt=7.6
		5	M=8.03	Mt=7.8
		6	M=7.74	Mt=7.5
		7	M=6.57	Mt=6.2
		8	M=5.82	Mt=5.4

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>DM=+</u>	1	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		3	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
		4	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
		5	M=3.44	Mt=8.1
		6	M=3.57	Mt=8.6
		7	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		8	M=3.27	Mt=7.6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study UPPAL 2006

Reported in: Uppal S.
Impact of the timing, type and severity of disability on the subjective well-being of individuals with disabilities
Social Science & Medicine, 2006, 63: 525-539
Page in Report: 530

Population: Disabled, Canada, 1991

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 7.1%

N: 24036

Correlate

Authors label: Labour force status

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: Working
b: Unemployed
c: Not in the labour force
d: Unpaid family worker

Measured Values: a: 34,76%; b: 5,75%; c: 58,97%; d : 0,52%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a	D%=	% Not too happy	% Very happy
	Working	12.2	20.9
	Unemployed	21.1	16.7
	Not in the labour force	14.5	20.8
	Unpaid family worker	6.8	9.9

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study VANCA 2007

Reported in: VanCampen, C.
 Bruto Nationaal Geluk: Een Proef op de Som. (Gross National Happiness: A Test).
 Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007" Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague,
 Netherlands, 19 - 23. ISBN 978 90377 02958
 Page in Report: 20

Population: 18-65 aged, Netherlands, 2003

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: 0

N: 5355

Correlate

Authors label: Employment (paid job > 12 hours weekly)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Do you have a paid job of 12 hours a week or more?
 1=no
 2=yes

Measured Values: N. 1 = 43% 2 = 57%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks			
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>D%=</u>	%happy (score 3,4,5)			
			Handicap	No handicap	All
		Unemployed	67	84	76
		Employed	81	92	87
		Difference	+14	+8	+11
		All	73	90	(D=17)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study VANSL 2004

Reported in: VanSluijs, J.
 Effecten van Levenslooptransities op de Tevredenheid van Jong Volwassenen. (Effects of Lifecourse Transition on Satisfaction of Adolescents).
 Master thesis, University of Tilburg, 2004, Netherlands
 Page in Report: 40,62

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 30, The Netherlands, 1987-1999

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 36,6% (baseline)

N: 836

Correlate

Authors label: First paid job

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Still in education or without job
1 Having a job of at least 20 hours per week for at least 6 months after leaving school.

Measured Values: N in this situation at: T1= 625, T1-T3=180, T3-T4=45, T3-T5 or T4-T5=18, Total=868

Remarks: Employment situation assessed at:
T1: 1987 when aged 18 to 26
T2: 1989 when aged 20 to 28
T3: 1991 when aged 22 to 30
T4: 1995 when aged 26 to 34
T5: 1999 when aged 30 to 34

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=</u>	B's indicate average difference between Ss with and without a first job over this 12 year period
<u>O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a</u>	<u>B=+.15</u> <u>p<.10</u>	<p>B controlled for personal characteristics:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - age - age² - gender - education - cohort 1965 vs cohort 1961 - cohort 1969 vs cohort 1961 - mental health - neuroticism <p>and lifecourse transitions (happened or not):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - no job - left parental home - living together/marriage first partner - divorce from first partner - living together/marriage second partner - having first child

O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/aB=+.11 ns

additional controlled for years since transition:

- first paid job
- no job
- leaving parental home
- living together/marriage first partner
- divorce from first partner
- living together/marriage second partner
- having first child

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.

Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).

Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN

8790190017 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp>

Page in Report: 150

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993*Sample:* Non-probability purposive sample*Non-Response:* 39%*N:* 1494

Correlate

Authors label: current employment status (2)*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: private sector
 b: public sector
 c: unemployment benefits
 d: social security recipient

Measured Values: N: a:517, b:379, c:127, d:68*Remarks:* Ss in laborforce only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness
Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a

a: Mt=7.98
 b: Mt=7.89
 c: Mt=7.39
 d: Mt=7.20
 All Mt=7.83

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

a: Mt=7.60
 b: Mt=7.54
 c: Mt=6.75
 d: Mt=6.76
 All Mt=7.43

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h

a: Mt=7.10
 b: Mt=7.04
 c: Mt=6.61
 d: Mt=6.36
 All Mt=6.98

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.

Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).

Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp>

Page in Report: 144-172

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 1494

Correlate

Authors label: unemployment (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: employed
 2: unemployed

Remarks: Ss in laborforce only.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Women (N=506) aged: 18-24	25-44	45-64	
		1: Mt=7.81	7.89	7.89	
		2: Mt=7.09	7.61	7.90	
		Men (N=504):			
		1: Mt=8.34	7.85	7.99	
		2: Mt=7.50	7.11	6.61	
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by having partner or friend (N=803):			
		no partner no partner partner partner			
		no friend friend no friend friend			
		1: Mt=6.80 7.50 7.53 8.29			
		2: Mt=5.00 6.88 7.05 8.10			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by satisfaction with sexlife and by having daily personal contacts (N=504):			
		sex- sex- sex+ sex+			
		contact- contact+ contact- contact+			
		1: Mt=6.16 7.09 8.35 8.54			
		2: Mt=4.59 5.84 7.00 8.40			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	Split up by meaning in life (N=1017):			
		no meaning uncertain meaning			
		1: Mt=6.25 6.50 8.34			
		2: Mt=5.36 6.65 8.08			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by relations with oneself (N=980):			
		very good good neither bad			
		1: Mt=8.93 7.74 6.38 4.40			
		2: Mt=8.73 7.15 5.45 3.75			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>r=-.35</u> <u>p<.00</u>	Split up by rating of current financial and material circumstances (unemployed only (N=138)):			
		very good good neither bad very bad			
		Ms= 4.38 7.50 6.84 8.19 8.39			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by having children or partner (N all=1029):			
		children+ children+ children- children-			
		partner+ partner- partner+ partner-			
		Women (N=514):			
		1: Mt=8.05 6.95 7.91 7.43			
		2: Mt=8.04 6.25 8.00 6.66			
		Men (N=515):			
		1: Mt=8.15 6.18 8.19 7.43			
		2: Mt=7.70 5.00 7.11 5.91			

<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Women (N=506) aged: 18-24	25-44	45-64
		1: Ms=7.26	7.54	7.71
		2: Ms=6.53	6.15	6.61
		Men (N=504):		
		1: Ms=7.65	7.44	7.74
		2: Ms=6.81	6.15	6.61
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by having partner or friend (N=803):		
		no partner no partner partner partner		
		no friend friend no friend friend		
		1: Mt=5.40	6.15	6.63
		2: Mt=5.00	5.88	6.25
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by satisfaction with sexlife and by having daily personal contacts (N=504):		
		sex- sex- sex+ sex+		
		contact- contact+ contact- contact+		
		1: Mt=5.09	6.59	8.05
		2: Mt=3.34	5.00	7.25
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	Split up by meaning in life (N=1017):		
		no meaning uncertain meaning		
		1: Mt=5.08	5.79	8.06
		2: Mt=5.36	5.40	7.63
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=</u>	Split up by relations with oneself (N=980):		
		very good good neither bad		
		1: Mt=8.61	7.40	5.79
		2: Mt=8.16	6.50	4.78
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>r=-.39</u> <u>p<.00</u>	Split up by rating of financial and material circumstances (N=138):		
		unemployed only:		
		very good good neither bad very bad		
		Mt=3.44	6.71	6.18
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	Split up by having children or partner (N all=1029):		
		children+ children+ children- children-		
		partner+ partner- partner+ partner-		
		WOMEN (N=514):		
		1: Mt=7.76	6.80	7.76
		2: Mt=7.45	5.50	7.34
		MEN (N=515):		
		1: Mt=7.81	5.44	7.86
		2: Mt=6.80	5.00	6.73

<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Women (N=506) aged: 18-24	25-44	45-64
		1: Mt=7.50	7.19	6.93
		2: Mt=6.66	6.86	6.50
		Men (N=504):		
		1: Mt=7.00	6.85	7.15
		2: Mt=6.36	6.54	6.18
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by having partner or friend (N=803):		
		no partner no partner partner partner		
		no friend friend no friend friend		
		1: Mt=5.40 6.15 6.63 7.60		
		2: Mt=5.00 5.88 6.25 7.38		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by satisfaction with sex life and by having daily personal contacts (N=504):		
		sex- sex- sex+ sex+		
		contact- contact+ contact- contact+		
		1: Mt=5.09 6.59 8.05 8.28		
		2: Mt=3.34 5.00 7.25 7.95		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by meaning in life (N=1017):		
		no meaning uncertain meaning		
		1: Mt=5.31 5.80 7.43		
		2: Mt=5.18 5.46 7.35		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by relations with oneself (N=980):		
		very good good neither bad		
		1: Mt=7.95 6.84 5.61 4.64		
		2: Mt=7.64 6.40 5.23 3.75		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>r=-.29</u> <u>p<.00</u>	Split up by rating current financial and material circumstances (N=138):		
		unemployed only:		
		very good good neither bad very bad		
		Ms=4.06 6.71 6.28 7.16 7.33		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=-</u>	Split up by having children or partner (N=1029):		
		children+ children+ children- children-		
		partner+ partner- partner+ partner-		
		WOMEN (N=514):		
		1: Mt=7.24 6.10 7.76 6.13		
		2: Mt=6.94 5.25 7.34 6.00		
		MEN (N=515):		
		1: Mt=7.25 5.15 7.48 5.65		
		2: Mt=7.00 5.00 6.73 5.00		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study

VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.

Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-årige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).

Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp>

Page in Report: 168

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen*Sample:* Non-probability chunk sample*Non-Response:* 39%*N:* 4500

Correlate

Authors label: unemployment by years of schooling*Our classification:* Current employment status, code E2.2*Measurement:* years of schooling

< 13 years: 1

13-14 years: 2

15-16 years: 3

> 16 years: 4

employment

a: without employment

b: employed

Measured Values: N: All:1009; a1:108; a2:17; a3:9; a4:2; b1:614; b2:83; b3:117; b4:59

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics**Elaboration/Remarks*[A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a](#)

schooling unemployed employed

< 13 years Mt=6.98 Mt=7.93

13-14 years Mt=7.50 Mt=7.93

15-16 years Mt=6.90 Mt=7.85

> 16 years Mt=7.28 Mt=7.91

[O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e](#)

schooling unemployed employed

< 13 years Mt=6.51 Mt=7.60

13-14 years Mt=6.50 Mt=7.63

15-16 years Mt=6.70 Mt=7.65

> 16 years Mt=6.66 Mt=7.58

[O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h](#)

schooling	unemployed	employed
< 13 years	Mt=6.38	Mt=7.61
13-14 years	Mt=6.34	Mt=7.16
15-16 years	Mt=6.15	Mt=7.11
> 16 years	Mt=6.51	Mt=7.14

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
 Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-årige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
 Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp>
 Page in Report: 170

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: unemployment with/without partner/friend

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: unemployment with/without partner/friend

Measured Values: N All:3389

Remarks: DMt + for all 3 correlates
 unemployed < employed
 without friend < having a friend
 without partner < having a partner

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics

Elaboration/Remarks

[A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a](#)

DMt=+

	unemployed		employed	
	without friend	with friend	without friend	with friend
no partner:	Mt=5.20	6.41	6.63	7.36
partner	:Mt=6.28	7.59	7.40	8.28

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/eDMt=+

	unemployed		employed	
	without	with	without	with
	friend	friend	friend	friend
no partner:	Mt=4.73	5.75	6.14	6.80
partner:	Mt=5.56	7.35	6.99	8.03

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/hDMt=+

	unemployed		employed	
	without	with	without	with
	friend	friend	friend	friend
no partner:	Mt=4.80	5.25	5.45	5.93
partner	:Mt=5.94	7.15	6.69	7.64

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study

VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.

Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-årige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).

Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp>

Page in Report: 172

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: (un)employed and satisfaction with sex and daily contacts

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: (Un)employment with/without satisfaction with sexlife, and daily personal contacts
0: no daily contacts
1: daily contacts

dissatisfaction with sex life: sex-
satisfaction with sex life: sex+

Measured Values: N All:1893

Remarks: DMt+ for all 3 correlates
unemployed < employed
dissatisfied with sex life < satisfied with sex life
no daily contacts < daily contacts

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>			
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed		employed	
		sex-	sex+	sex-	sex+
		no daily contact: Mt=4.90		6.05	8.19
		daily contacts: Mt=6.25		7.00	8.63
			8.04		
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed		employed	
		sex-	sex+	sex-	sex+
		no daily contact: Mt=4.90		6.05	8.19
		daily contacts: Mt=6.25		7.00	8.63
			8.04		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed		employed	
		sex-	sex+	sex-	sex+
		no daily contact: Mt=4.40		5.03	7.44
		daily contacts: Mt=5.48		5.96	7.96
			7.14		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
 Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-årige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
 Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 <http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp>
 Page in Report: 174

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: unemployment with/without meaning in life

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: a: unemployed b: employed
 with/without meaning in life
 1: no meaning
 2: uncertain about meaning
 3: with meaning in life

Measured Values: N All:4122; %:a1:2,2; a2:3,3; a3:7,5; b1:3,6; b2:14,5; b3:68,9

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed	employed
		a1: Mt=4.98	b1: Mt=5.90
		a2: Mt=6.23	b2: Mt=6.44
		a3: Mt=7.94	b3: Mt=8.35
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed	employed
		a1: Mt=4.13	b1: Mt=5.04
		a2: Mt=5.65	b2: Mt=5.85
		a3: Mt=7.70	b3: Mt=8.11
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h</u>	<u>DMt=+</u>	unemployed	employed
		a1: Mt=43.76	b1: Mt=5.19
		a2: Mt=5.55	b2: Mt=5.65
		a3: Mt=7.21	b3: Mt=7.58

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
Subject code: E2.2

Study VEROF 1981

Reported in: Veroff, J.; Douvan, E.; Kulka, R.A.
The Inner American: A Self-Portrait from 1957 to 1976.
Basic Books, 1981, New York, USA. ISBN 0 465 03493 1
Page in Report: 407

Population: 21 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1976

Sample:

Non-Response: 29%

N: 2264

Correlate

Authors label: Working (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 0 Unemployed
1 Working

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>G=-.54</u> <u>p<.01</u>	1957		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>tb=-.10</u> <u>p<.01</u>			
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>G=-.47</u> <u>p<.01</u>	1976		
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>tb=-.14</u> <u>p<.01</u>	1957	1976	
	- Men	G' = -.57 (01) _b' = -.09 (01)	G' = -.73 (01) _b' = -.32 (01)	
	- Women	G' = -.48 (01) _b' = -.10 (01)	G' = -.29 (01) _b' = -.07 (01)	
Effect persists after control for age and education, both among males and females.				

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study	WARR 1978
<i>Reported in:</i>	Warr, P. A Study of Psychological Well-Being. The British Journal of Psychology, 1978, Vol. 6, 111 - 121 Page in Report: 118
<i>Population:</i>	Steel workers, six months after closure of their plant, Manchester, U.K., 1976
<i>Sample:</i>	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	9 % (4 % ill, 5 % refused), 13 % not contacted
<i>N:</i>	1655

Correlate

<i>Authors label:</i>	Employment (1)
<i>Our classification:</i>	Current employment status, code E2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 Unemployed 1 Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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M-CO/c/sq/n/7/aDMt=+ p<.001

Unemployed Mt ' = 5.9 M = 4.51
 Employed Mt ' = 7.2 M = 5.34

O-HL/c/sq/n/7/aDMt=+ p<.001

Unemployed Mt '= 7.8 M = 5.69
 Employed Mt '= 8.7 M = 6.19

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study **WHITE 1979**

Reported in: White, L.K.
 Sex Differentials in the Effect of Remarriage on Global Happiness.
 Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1979, Vol. 41, 869 -876. ISSN 0022 2445
 Page in Report: 874

Population: Adult, general public, married and divorced, Nebraska, USA, 1977

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1085

Correlate

Authors label: Working (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: Whether or not working at the time of the survey.
 0 No work
 1 Work

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ad</u>	<u>r=</u>	1:first marriage men r = +.10 (ns) 2:first marriage women r = -.01 (ns) 3:remarriage men r = .00 (ns) 4:remarriage women r = +.07 (ns)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status

Subject code: E2.2

Study **WILKE 1978/1**

Reported in: Wilkening, E.A.; McGranahan, D.
 Correlates of Subjective Well-Being in Northern Wisconsin.
 Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 211 - 234. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352930
 Page in Report: 225

Population: 18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Unemployed (1)

Our classification: Current employment status, code E2.2

Measurement: 1: currently enemployed
 0: other

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>r=-.13</u> <u>p<.05</u>	
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.10</u> <u>p<.05</u>	<p>ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :</p> <p>1: education, occupation, income, level of living</p> <p>2: live alone, married, children, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organizational membership.</p> <p>3: health problems, recent move, separated/divorced.</p> <p>4: retired,widowed.</p> <p>5: urban living, rural living, female.</p> <p>ß in different age groups:</p> <p>under 30: +.02 (ns) 30-49 : -.13 (05)</p> <p>50-64 : -.23 (05) over 64 : -.11 (05)</p>
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>Beta=-.11</u> <u>p<.05</u>	<p>ß controlled for 3 only:</p> <p>interaction with age significant (05)</p>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current employment status
 Subject code: E2.2

Study

ZHANG 2007

Reported in: Zhang, X;Hwang, S.S.

The Micro Consequences of Macro-Level social transition: How Did Russians Survive in the 1990s?
Social Indicators Resrarch, 2007, Vol. 82, 337 - 360. ISSN p 0303 8300;ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/
s11205-006-9037-7
Page in Report: 348

Population: Adults, Russia, followed 10 years 1994-2004

Sample: Probability systematic sample

Non-Response:

N: