World Database of Happiness

Correlational Findings on Happiness and HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION Subject Code: H12

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Classification of Findings

Subject Code	*Description*	*Nr of Studies on this Subject*
H12	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	0
H12.1	Household-composition career	0
H12.2	Current household-composition	59
H12.2.1	Living alone or not	30
H12.2.2	Living with children	11
H12.2.3	Number of persons in household	16
H12.2.4	Non-nuclear household	3
H12.2.5	Own position in household	1
H12.2.6	Living with parents	3
H12.3	Household members	1
H12.3.1	Characteristics of household-members	0
H12.3.1.1	. dependant persons in household	1
H12.3.1.2	. handicapped persons in household	1
H12.3.2	Intimacy with household-members	2
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Appendix 5	Related Subjects	

Cite as

Veenhoven, R.: Findings on HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION
World Database of Happiness, Correlational Findings
Internet: worlddatabaseofhappiness.eur.nl
Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2009, Netherlands

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study AUSTR 1984/2

Reported in: Austrom, D.R.
The Consequences of Being Single.
Peter Lang Publisher, 1984, New York, USA ISBN 0 8204 0095 5
Page in Report: 112/113

Population: 23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?

Sample:

Non-Response: 45%

N: 1038

Correlate

Authors label: Living arangements (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: 4-item index. The respondents were asked which one of the following described their current living arangements best: 1. live alone, 2. single parent with child(ren), 3. live with parents, 4. live with roommates.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	DMt= ns	NON-MARRIED Ss ONLY. Married (including not formally married cohabitating (considered as married) Ss left out. - live alone: Mt = 7.8 - one parent with child: Mt = 7.6 - live with parents: Mt = 7.7 - live with roommates: Mt = 8.0

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CBS 1992

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek
Leefsituatie van de Nederlands Bevolking 1991. Kerncijfers. (Lifesituation of the Dutch 1991.)
S.D.U./C.B.S. Publications, 1992, The Hague, Netherlands http://statline.cbs.nl
Page in Report: 85

Population: 13+ aged, general public, Netherlands, 1991

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response:

N: 6061

Correlate

Authors label: Household

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
1: living alone
2: living together
   2a: without children -18 years
   2b: with children -18 years
```

Measured Values: 18-64 aged: N: Males= 2000; Females= 2542 65+ aged: N: Males= 482; Females= 766

Remarks: Ss in private households only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*				
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	D%=+	% very satisfied				
			18-64 years		age 65+	
			male	female	male	female
		alone	40	40	29	34
		together				
		- without child	57	57	x	x
		- with child 18-	55	53	x	x
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%=+	% very happy%				
		alone	40	40	29	34
		together				
		- without child	57	57	x	x
		- with child 18-	55	53	x	x

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CLOIN 2007

Reported in: Cloin, M.; Wennekers, C.
Een Gelukkige Combinatie. (A Happy Combination).
Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007", Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague, Netherlands, 51 - 56. ISBN 9789 03770 2958
Page in Report: 53

Population: 20-65-aged; Netherlands, 2004

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 1491

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:

```
Household-situations for men:
a: couple, no child, man works part time (substantial),
woman has a job
b: couple, with child, man works full-time, woman has a job
c: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has no job
d: couple with child, man works full-time, woman has no job
e: couple, with child, man works part-time (substantial),
woman has a job
f: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has a job
g: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has no job
h: man lives alone, works full-time
i: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has a job, man
does housekeeping
j: man lives alone, works part-time (substantial or small)
k: man lives alone, has no job

Household-situations for women:
a: couple, with child, woman works full-time, man works
b: couple, with child, woman works part-time (substantial),
man works
c: couple, no child, woman works full-time, man works
d: couple, no child, woman works part-time, man works
e: couple, with child,woman has no job, man works
f: woman lives alone,works full-time
g: couple, no child, man has no job and keeps the house,
woman works
h: couple with child,woman works part-time (small), man
works
i: couple, no child, woman has no job, man has no job
j: couple, no child, woman has no job, man works
k: woman lives alone, works part-time (small or
substantial)
l: mother lives alone, has a job
m: woman lives alone, has no job
n: mother lives alone, has no job
```

Measured Values: N: Men: 696: a: 25; b: 127; c: 48; d: 74; e: 16; f: 129; g: 49; h: 107; i: 29. N: Women: 795: a: 21; b: 119; c: 54; d: 100; e: 57; f: 60; g: 35; h: 27; i: 63; j: 76; k: 64; l: 26; m : 69; n: 24.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%=	% (very) happy by their household-situation: MALES a: 92 b: 91 c: 90 d: 88 e: 88 f: 84 g: 84 h: 76 i: 69 j: 69 k: 45 % (very) happy by their household-situation: FEMALES a: 95 b: 94 c: 93 d: 91 e: 88 f: 87 g: 86 h: 85 i: 83 j: 76 k: 67 l: 62 m: 54 n: 50

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CUMMI 2003C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
The Wellbeing of Australians-The Effects of Work Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 7, Report 7.
The Wellbeing of Australians.The Effects of Work.
Ausralian Centre on Centre on Life, 2003, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 123

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2003

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 85%

N: 1993

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
I am going to ask who you live with. Do you live
a: alone
b: as a single parent
c: with your partner
d: with your partner and another person
e: with another person/people not your partner
f: with one or both of your parents
```

Measured Values: N = a: 287, b: 77, c: 652, d: 671, e: 120, f: 113

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	a: Mt = 7,59, SD = 2,04 b: Mt = 6,84, SD = 2,34 c: Mt = 8,12, SD = 1,60 d: Mt = 7,84, SD = 1,42 e: Mt = 7,49, SD = 1,59 f: Mt = 7,54, SD = 1,57
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	c>a, p< .000 c>b, p< .015 c>d, p< .002 c>f, p< .007 d>b, p< .007

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CUMMI 2004B

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 9, Report 9. The Wellbeing of Australians. Effects of Household Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 136+140

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2003

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1897

Correlate

Authors label: Household Stucture

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
Who lives with You?
1: no one, you live by yourself
2: with your partner
3: with one or more children
4: with partner & children
5: with your parents
6: with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 314, 2: 624, 3: 108, 4: 564, 5: 121, 6: 93

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c	DMt= p<.000	1 Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,85 2 Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,60 3 Mt = 6,72; SD = 2,10 4 Mt = 7,93; SD = 1,56 5 Mt = 7,37; SD = 1,55 6 Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,54
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c	AoV=	2>1, p< .000 2>3, p< .000 2>5, p< .000 2>6, p< .005
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c	AoV=	4>1, p< .001 4>3, p< .000 4>5, p< .006

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: A80+87+B85

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 363, b: 611, c: 126, d: 597, e: 155, f: 124

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,54; SD = 2.04 b Mt = 8,20; SD = 1,42 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,00 d Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,51 e Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,64 f Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,82
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,05 b Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,03 d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,69 e Mt = 7,10; SD = 1,98 f Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,06

Set Image size: + -

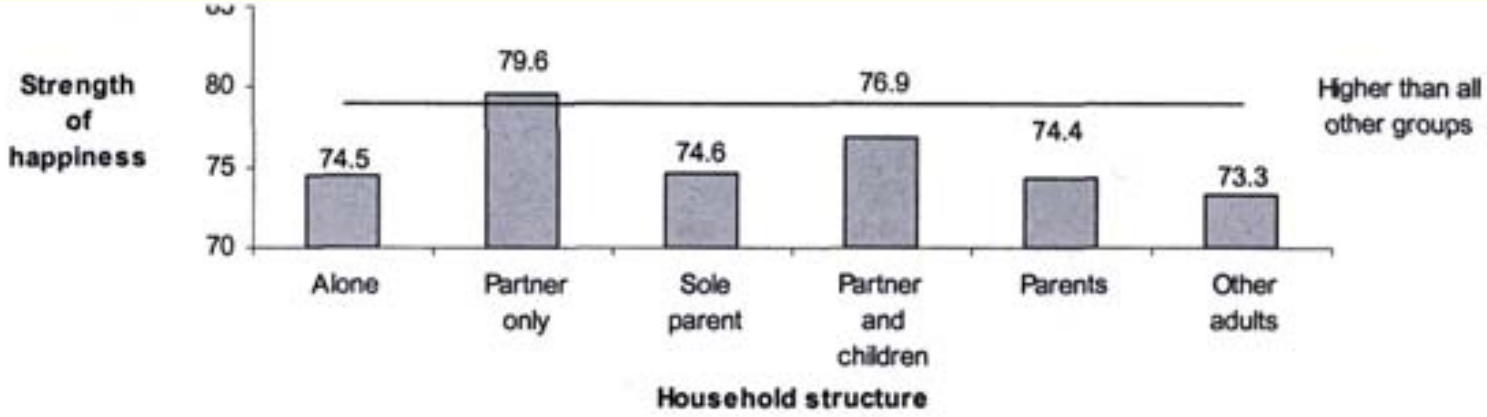

Figure 6.5: Household Structure: **Happiness**

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b AoV=

```
b>a   p<.000
b>c   p<.031
b>d   p<.016
b>e   p<.000
b>f   p<.001
```

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: B88

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
a live alone
b live with partner only
c sole parent
d live with partner & children
e live with parents
f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a: 1049, b: 1845, c: 349, d: 1758, e: 457, f:355

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,03; SD = 2,08 d Mt = 7,85; SD = 1,50 e Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,63 f Mt = 7,34; SD = 1,71
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	1a>1 p<.000 1a>1b p<.000 1a>2a p<.000 1a>2b p<.000 1a>2c p<.000 .000 2a>1 .000 2a>1b .001 2a>2b .000 2a>2c .009 2b>1
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	1 Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,84 1a Mt = 7,96; SD = 1,50 1b Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,79 2 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,67 2a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,51 2b Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,73 2c Mt = 7,33; SD = 1,76
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000 d>a p<.042

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition

Subject code: H12.2

Study FOWLE 1969

Reported in: Fowler, F.J. ; McCalla, M.E.
Correlates of Morale among Aged in Greater Boston.
Proceedings of the 77th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Vol. 4, 1969, 733 -734
Page in Report: 733

Population: 65+ aged, Metropolitan Boston, USA, 1965

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1335

Correlate

Authors label: Living arrangement. (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Alone / with a spouse / with a child / some other arrangement.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/c/sq/v/4/a	Chi²= ns	When controlled for health and income no relationships among those in poorer health or with lower incomes. Among those with better health and with incomes over $ 4,000.- per year Ss living alone reported the highest morale and those who are unmarried and living with a child reported the lowest morale. Chi-square test inappropriate for ordinal variables

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study GILLE 2001

Reported in: Gillespie, M.
Americans Generally in a Good Mood these Days. Most Satisfied with their Lives, Higher-Income Americans tend to be Slighty Happier.
Gallup Poll News Service, 18 January 2001, The Gallup Organization, 2001, Washington DC, USA
Page in Report: 1

Population: 18+ aged, USA, 2001

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 1004

Correlate

Authors label: Household

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
1: two-income household - no children
2: other
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/md/sq/v/5/a	D%=	% good mood 1: two-income household - no children 88% 2: other

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition Subject code: H12.2

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Household composition. (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: 0 All
1 Specific household category

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.14 ns	-Living alone.
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.09 ns	-Living with spouse.
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.48 ns	-Living with spouse and children.
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.27 ns	-Living with children.
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.48 ns	-Living with other combination of relatives.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study KAINU 1998

Reported in: Kainulainen, S.
Elämäntapahtumat ja Elämään Tyytyväisyys eri Sosiaaliluokissa. (Life Events and Satisfaction with Life in Different Social Classes; Summary).
Kuopio University Publications, 1998, FinlandKuopio University Publications, 1998, Finland. ISBN 951 781 821 1 ISBN 951-781-821-1
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: not rep

N: 2682

Correlate

Authors label: Family situation (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: What is your present living situation ?
- living alone
- living with your parent(s)
- single, but with children
- a couple without children, or
- a couple with children

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	DM=	Living situation: Average happiness (SWL) couple without children 3.88 living with parents 3.78 couple with children 3.74 living alone 3.62 single with children 3.51

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study MATIK 2002

Reported in: Matikka, L.M; Ojanen, M.
Happiness in Persons with Intellectual Disabilities.
Working paper of FAMR Research Unit, 2002, Helsinki, Finland
Page in Report: 16

Population: 18-77 aged intellectually disabled, Finland, 2002

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 15%

N: 376

Correlate

Authors label: type of housing

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
a: Living alone
b: With spouse
c: With friend
d: With parents or in another family
e: Group home, 3-5 persons
f: Group home, more than 5 persons
g: Institution for persons with Intellectual disability

Measured Values: a: 58(15%), b:14(4%), c:12(3%), d:42(11%),e: 40(11%), f: 173(46%), g: 37(10%)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/2/a	Chi²=+7.8 p<.05	%happy a:91 b:86 c:92 d:93 e:80 f:84 g:76
O-HL/u/sq/v/2/a	BMCT= p<.00	d>g,e,f,b c>g,e,f a>g,e b>g

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Study — MOLLE 2005A

Reported in: Mollenkopf, H.; Kaspar, R.
Ageing in Rural Areas of East and West Germany: Increasing Similarities and Remaining Differences. European Journal of Ageing, 2005, Vol-2, 120-130. ISSNp:1613 9372; ISSNe: 1613 9380; DOI:10.1007/s10433-005-0029-2
Page in Report: 124,127

Population: 55+, general public, rural areas, East and West Germany, 2000

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 41,6%

N: 762

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
0=living alone
1=living together

Measured Values: 0: West Germany: 31,2%; East Germany 22,0%; p<0,004

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/ba	Beta=+.03 ns	Beta controlled for:
		- Socio-demographic:
		  - sex
		  - age
		  - satisfaction with finances
		- Health-related:
		  - activities of daily living
		  - visu-motoric coordination
		  - affect balance score
		  - satisfaction with health
		- Social network:
		  - network variety
		- Housing:
		  - basic household features
		  - home ownership
		  - satisfaction with housing
		- Living area:
		  - available services
		  - neighbourhood features
		  - satisfaction with living area
		- Mobility:
		  - car use as passenger
		  - car use as driver
		  - satisfaction with public transport
		  - satisfaction with mobility
		- Leisure time activities:
		  - outdoor leisure activities
		  - satisfaction with leisure activities
		
		No interaction with region (East/West Germany)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
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Study OOSTE 2008

Reported in: Oosterhof, S.F.
Maakt Vrije Tijd Gelukkig? De Invloed van Vrije Tijd op de Geluksbeleving van Nederlanders. (Does Leisure Time Make you Happy? The Influence of Leisure Time on the Happiness Experience of the Dutch).)
Master Thesis, Faculty Social Sciences, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2008, Netherlands
Page in Report: 33

Population: 12+ aged, Netherlands, 2005

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: 11%

N: 2204

Correlate

Authors label: Family stage

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
a: Living with parents
b: Living alone
c: Living together
d: Living with family (spouce and children) (reference
category)
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 278 2: 282 3: 656 4: 748

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a — D%=

	Parents	Alone	Together	Family
Very happy	25,5%	15%	28,5%	24,5%
Happy	67,5%	66%	66,5%	68,5%
Unhappy	7%	19%	5,5%	7%

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a — OR=

	UNHAPPY (vs happy) observed	UNHAPPY (vs happy) controlled	VERY HAPPY (vs happy) observed	VERY HAPPY (vs happy) controlled
Parents	1,01	1,77	1.06	1,11
Alone	2,75*	2,23*	1,12	1,10
Together	0,72	0,59*	1,09	1,06
Family	1	1	1	1

```
Control variables are:
- gender
- education
- situation
- urban living environment
- self reported health
- self reported stress
* = p<.05
```

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
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Study — PACKE 1997

Reported in: Packer, S.; Husted, H.; Cohen.S; Tomlinson,G
Psychopathology and Quality of Life in Schizophrenia
Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience, 1997, Vol. 22, 231 - 234
Page in Report:

Population: 18-40 aged, schizophrenics, Canada,199?

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 40

Correlate

Authors label: Living situation

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: `measurement not reported`

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/1

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, France, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1002

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.33	Mt=6.3
		1	M=1.32	Mt=6.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
		1	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.83	Mt=6.5
		1	M=6.47	Mt=6.1

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.01	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.00 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.05 p<.001	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.00 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.05 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.05 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/10

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, N. Ireland, 1990

Sample: Non-probability accidental sample

Non-Response:

N: 304

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.98	Mt=7.8
		1	M=7.48	Mt=7.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.65	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.61	Mt=6.6
		1	M=2.02	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.11 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.05 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.08 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.05 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns			

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.09 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.06 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.10 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/11

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, USA, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1839

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		1	M=2.17	Mt=7.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		1	M=2.17	Mt=7.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns			

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta= .00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta= .00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/12

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Canada, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1730

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.91	Mt=7.7
		1	M=7.69	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.36	Mt=7.4
		1	M=2.00	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		1	M=2.97	Mt=6.6

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.07 p<.01	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.04 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.06 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.04 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.08 p<.01	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/13

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Japan, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1011

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .36	Mt=5.4
		1	M= .46	Mt=5.5
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
		1	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.19	Mt=6.2
		1	M=1.26	Mt=6.3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.35	Mt=7.1
		1	M=7.05	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.60	Mt=6.2
		1	M=6.37	Mt=6.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
		1	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.01			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.03 p<.05			

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.06 p<.01	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.07 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.14 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.14 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.09 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.15 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/14

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Mexico, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1531

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0 No
1 Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.90	Mt=6.3
		1	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.37	Mt=7.1
		1	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.29	Mt=6.3
		1	M=1.53	Mt=6.5
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.06 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.06 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.07 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.07 p<.01			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/15

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, South Africa, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2736

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.35	Mt=5.9
		1	M=5.90	Mt=5.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
		1	M=2.76	Mt=5.9
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.24	Mt=6.2
		1	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.07 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.04 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.07 p<.01			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.04 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/16

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Hungary, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 999

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .82	Mt=5.8
		1	M=1.05	Mt=6.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=5.98	Mt=5.5
		1	M=6.30	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.71	Mt=5.7
		1	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 ns			

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.04 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.04 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.04 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/17

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Portugal, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1185

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.27	Mt=6.3
		1	M=1.46	Mt=6.5

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		1	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.13	Mt=6.8
		1	M=6.97	Mt=6.6
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.00 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.05 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.05 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.12 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.07 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.07 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/18

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Norway, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1239

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0 No
1 Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.38	Mt=7.4
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
		1	M=3.19	Mt=7.3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.02 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.10 p<.001			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.08 p<.001			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.04 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.08 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.07 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/19

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Sweden, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1047

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.84	Mt=7.8
		1	M=2.51	Mt=7.5

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.65	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.32	Mt=7.7
		1	M=3.41	Mt=8.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.58	Mt=7.3
		1	M=8.00	Mt=7.8

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.09 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.08 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.11 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.13 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.10 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.06 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.08 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.07 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/2

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1484

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/21

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Iceland 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 702

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
		1	M=3.30	Mt=7.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=8.04	Mt=7.8
		1	M=7.85	Mt=7.6
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.54	Mt=7.5
		1	M=2.42	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.05 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex and age		

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex and age
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.05 ns	ß controlled for sex and age

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/22

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Argentina, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1002

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.22	Mt=6.2
		1	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.04 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.04 ns			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/23

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Finland, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 588

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.11	Mt=6.1
		1	M=1.53	Mt=6.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
		1	M=7.56	Mt=7.3

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.00 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/25

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Poland, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 938

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.64	Mt=6.3
		1	M=6.67	Mt=6.3
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.48	Mt=6.5
		1	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		1	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.00 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.00 ns			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.00 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.00 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/26

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Switzerland, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1400

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=8.41	Mt=8.2
		1	M=8.14	Mt=7.9

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.05 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/28

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Brazil 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1782

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0 No
1 Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.65	Mt=6.7
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		1	M=1.21	Mt=6.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		1	M=2.87	Mt=6.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.43	Mt=7.1
		1	M=7.12	Mt=6.8
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.06 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.07 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.06 p<.01			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/29

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, Nigeria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1001

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.93 Mt=6.4 1 M=2.91 Mt=6.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=6.44 Mt=6.0 1 M=6.30 Mt=5.9
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.63 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.30 Mt=6.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.07 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.08 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.07 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.11 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/3

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2201

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.65	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.07	Mt=6.9
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.65	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns			

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/30

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Chile1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1500

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.05 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.00 Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=7.70 Mt=7.4 1 M=7.26 Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.06 Mt=6.1 1 M= .95 Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.09 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.11 p<.001	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.09 p<.01	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/31

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Belarus, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1015

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		1	M= .74	Mt=5.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=5.53	Mt=5.0
		1	M=5.45	Mt=4.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.45	Mt=4.8
		1	M=2.46	Mt=4.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.00 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.00 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.00 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/32

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, India, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2500

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		1	M=2.80	Mt=6.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=2.22	Mt=7.2
		1	M=2.17	Mt=7.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .27	Mt=5.3
		1	M= .52	Mt=5.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.21	Mt=5.8
		1	M=6.27	Mt=5.9

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.02 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.01 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.01 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.06 p<.01
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.01 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.01 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.05 p<.01	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta= .00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.08 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/33

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Czechoslovakia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1396

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		1	M=6.32	Mt=5.9
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .70	Mt=5.7
		1	M= .99	Mt=6.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.67	Mt=5.6
		1	M=2.69	Mt=5.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.07 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.06 p<.01			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.00 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.08 p<.01	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.05 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/34

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, East Germany, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1336

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.72	Mt=6.4
		1	M=6.76	Mt=6.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.26	Mt=6.3
		1	M=1.19	Mt=6.2
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		1	M=2.99	Mt=6.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.01 ns			
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.00 ns	
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/35

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Slovenia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1035

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.29	Mt=4.3
		1	M=2.41	Mt=4.7

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=4.97	Mt=4.4
		1	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		1	M=1.70	Mt=6.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.05 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.06 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.07 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.07 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.05 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.05 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/36

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Bulgaria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1034

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0 No
1 Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.29	Mt=4.3
		1	M=2.41	Mt=4.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=4.97	Mt=4.4
		1	M=5.21	Mt=4.7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.05 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.07 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.05 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.07 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/37

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Romania, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1103

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.63	Mt=5.4
		1	M=2.62	Mt=5.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=5.94	Mt=5.5
		1	M=5.70	Mt=5.2
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		1	M= .56	Mt=5.6
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.04 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.00 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.04 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.04 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/4

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Italy, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2010

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.99 Mt=6.6 1 M=2.95 Mt=6.5
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.19 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.26 Mt=6.3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=7.35 Mt=7.1 1 M=7.05 Mt=6.7
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.06 p<.01	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.03 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.07 p<.001	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.14 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.15 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.14 p<.001	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/42

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Austria, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1460

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.19	Mt=7.3
		1	M=3.21	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.50	Mt=6.1
		1	M=6.59	Mt=6.2
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
		1	M=1.90	Mt=6.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.03 ns			

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.00 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.00 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.05 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.08 p<.01	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.09 p<.01	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/44

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged general public, Turkey, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1030

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .63	Mt=5.6
		1	M= .56	Mt=5.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.13	Mt=7.1
		1	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.46	Mt=6.1
		1	M=6.30	Mt=5.9

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.09 p<.01	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.09 p<.01	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.08 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/46

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Lithuania, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=5.96	Mt=5.5
		1	M=6.14	Mt=5.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.48	Mt=4.9
		1	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .61	Mt=5.6
		1	M= .57	Mt=5.6

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.13 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.00 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.12 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.04 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=0 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.05 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/47

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Latvia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 903

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 1	M= .96 M= .85	Mt=6.0 Mt=5.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 1	M=5.67 M=5.76	Mt=5.2 Mt=5.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 1	M=2.52 M=2.53	Mt=5.1 Mt=5.1
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=-.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.02 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=-.03 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study

TIMME 1997/48

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Estonia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1008

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 1	M=2.55 M=2.70	Mt=5.2 Mt=5.7
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 1	M= .73 M= .89	Mt=5.7 Mt=5.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 1	M=5.92 M=6.28	Mt=5.5 Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.10 p<.01			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.04 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.07 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.06 p<.05			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.08 p<.01			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/5

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1017

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.84	Mt=7.6
		1	M=7.84	Mt=7.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.40	Mt=8.0
		1	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.76	Mt=6.8
		1	M=2.29	Mt=7.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.06 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.09 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.00 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.04 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.07 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.00 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income		

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.08 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/50

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Russia, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1961

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=5.35	Mt=4.8
		1	M=5.35	Mt=4.8
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .28	Mt=5.3
		1	M= .32	Mt=5.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.51	Mt=5.0
		1	M=2.58	Mt=5.3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.00 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.04 ns			

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.00 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.04 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.05 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study TIMME 1997/6

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1030

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.90	Mt=6.9
		1	M=2.25	Mt=7.2

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
		1	M=3.42	Mt=8.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=8.15	Mt=7.9
		1	M=8.30	Mt=8.1

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.03 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.00 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/7

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2792

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement: Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0 No
1 Yes

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.71	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.57	Mt=7.3
		1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		1	M=1.71	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.31	Mt=7.7
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.57	Mt=7.3
		1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 p<.05			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 p<.05			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.03 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.03 ns			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.02 ns			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.01 ns			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.04 p<.01			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.04 p<.01			

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=+.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/8

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Spain, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 4147

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .64	Mt=5.6
		1	M= .97	Mt=6.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.14	Mt=6.8
		1	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M= .64	Mt=5.6
		1	M= .97	Mt=6.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.14	Mt=6.8
		1	M=7.08	Mt=6.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		1	M=3.04	Mt=6.8

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.08 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.00 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.08 p<.001	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.00 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.00 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.02 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.07 p<.001	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.07 p<.001	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.02 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.00 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.07 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.07 p<.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.05	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study — TIMME 1997/9

Reported in: Timmermans, D.
Correlates of Happiness in 42 Nations: Analysis of the World Values Study 1990 - 1991.
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997, Netherlands
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Current Household- composition (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Do you live with your parents?"
0   No
1   Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.95	Mt=6.9
		1	M=2.21	Mt=7.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.91	Mt=7.7
		1	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.95	Mt=6.9
		1	M=2.21	Mt=7.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
		1	M=1.75	Mt=6.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.91	Mt=7.7
		1	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.05 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.04 ns
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.02 ns
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=-.03 ns

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=-.03 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.01 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.05 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.04 ns	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=+.01 ns	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.04 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.05 p<.05	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	tc=-.03 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	tc=-.02 p<.05	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	tc=+.01 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.04 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=-.06 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	Beta=-.01 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.00 ns	ß controlled for sex, age, and household income

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).
Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp
Page in Report: 68

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 1494

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants (1)

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
" With whom do you live?"
a: living alone
b: spouse partner
c: own children
d: partners children
e: adopted children
f: friends
g: biological parents
h: others
```

Measured Values: N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,

---

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=7.16
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.95
		c: own children	Mt=7.96
		d: partners children	Mt=7.85
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.28
		f: friends	Mt=7.50
		g: biological parents	Mt=8.04
		h: others	Mt=7.18
		All	Mt=7.83
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-arige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp
Page in Report: 72

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
With whom do you live ?
1: living alone
2: living with:
   2a: spouse/partner
   2b: own children
   2c: partner's children
   2d: adopted children
   2e: friends
   2f: biological parents
   2g: others
```

Measured Values: N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2: 2a:3419, 2b:2370, 2c:248, 2d:11, 2e:57, 2f:63, 2g:83

Remarks:
```
not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only
absolute frequencies are given
Bonferri test only for subcatagories of 2(living with)
in excel codes are
different:2a=1;2b=2;2c=3;2d=4;2e=5;2f=6;2g=7
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=+	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.88 2a: Mt=7.98 2b: Mt=7.79 2c: Mt=7.83 2d: Mt=8.41 2e: Mt=6.89 2f: Mt=7.38 2g: Mt=7.26
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2b
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=+	1: Mt=6.51 2: Mt=7.56 2a: Mt=7.71 2b: Mt=7.55 2c: Mt=7.63 2d: Mt=7.73 2e: Mt=6.45 2f: Mt=6.54 2g: Mt=6.78

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=+	1: Mt=5.89 2: Mt=7.21 2a: Mt=7.38 2b: Mt=7.15 2c: Mt=7.36 2d: Mt=7.05 2e: Mt=5.96 2f: Mt=6.45 2g: Mt=6.46
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a 2g<2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study WEICK 1994A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Familie. (Family)
Statistisches Bundesamt;Eds.: "Datenreport 1994", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1994, Bonn, Germany, 508 - 520. ISBN 389 331 2013
Page in Report: 513

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1993

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Family and household forms

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:

1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a with partner, no children
   b with partner and children
   c with others (communal)
   d other family household

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f	DM=	Living alone	West	East
		a single	7,7	7,1*
		b divorced	7,0	4,6*
		c widowed	7,6	6,6
		Living together		
		a. with partner, no child	8,0	7,0
		b. with partner and children	8,0	7,1
		c. with others	8,0	6,9
		a with partner, no children	7,9	6,4
		b with partner and children	-	6,9
		c with others (communal)	8,0	-
		d other family houhold	8,0	6,9
		* N<20		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Current household-composition
Subject code: H12.2

Study WEICK 1997A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Lebensbedingungen und Bewertungen. (Living Conditions and Evaluations).
Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Datenreport 1997", Verlag Bonn Aktuell, 1997, Germany, 468 - 480. ISBN 3893312714
Page in Report: 477

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1995

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household composition

Our classification: Current household-composition, code H12.2

Measurement:
1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a children but no partner
   b with partner, no children
   c married, no children
   d married with young children (<6)
   e married with older children (6-16)

Remarks: East-Germany is the former communist German Democratic Republic (DDR), which was reunited with West-Germany in 1990

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	DM=		West	East
		Living alone		
		a single	6,7	6,0
		b divorced	6,2	5,6
		c widowed	6,4	6,6
		Living together		
		a children, no partner	6,6	6,4
		b partner, no children	7,3	6,5
		c married, no children	7,2	6,4
		d married, young children	7,1	6,7
		e married, older children	6,9	6,3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study CBS 2004

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS)
Waardering Leefsituatie, 2002 . (Appreciation Living Condition 2002.)
Central Bureau for Statistics, 2004, The Hague, Netherlands http://statline.cbs.nl
Page in Report: 2

Population: 12+ aged, The Netherlands, 2002

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 37482

Correlate

Authors label: household

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
a: one person household
b: one-parent family
c: couple without children
d: couple with children
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	one person M = 3,79 CI95 [3,76-3,82] one-parent hh M = 3,76 CI95 [3,71-3,81] couple no children M = 4,16 CI95 [4,15-4,18] couple with children M = 4,16 CI95 [4,15-4,17]
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	BMCT= p<.05	a,b < c,d
O-SLW/c/sq/n/5/b	DMt=	one person M = 3,43 CI95 [3,41-3,45] one-parent hh M = 3,44 CI95 [3,40-3,48] couple no children M = 3,63 CI95 [3,61-3,63] couple with children M = 3,63 CI95 [3,61-3,64]
O-SLW/c/sq/n/5/b	BMCT=	a,b < c,d

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study CLOIN 2007

Reported in: Cloin, M.; Wennekers, C.
Een Gelukkige Combinatie. (A Happy Combination).
Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007", Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague, Netherlands, 51 - 56. ISBN 9789 03770 2958
Page in Report: 53

Population: 20-65-aged; Netherlands, 2004

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 1491

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

```
Household-situations for men:
a: couple, no child, man works part time (substantial),
woman has a job
b: couple, with child, man works full-time, woman has a job
c: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has no job
d: couple with child, man works full-time, woman has no job
e: couple, with child, man works part-time (substantial),
woman has a job
f: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has a job
g: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has no job
h: man lives alone, works full-time
i: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has a job, man
does housekeeping
j: man lives alone, works part-time (substantial or small)
k: man lives alone, has no job

Household-situations for women:
a: couple, with child, woman works full-time, man works
b: couple, with child, woman works part-time (substantial),
man works
c: couple, no child, woman works full-time, man works
d: couple, no child, woman works part-time, man works
e: couple, with child,woman has no job, man works
f: woman lives alone,works full-time
g: couple, no child, man has no job and keeps the house,
woman works
h: couple with child,woman works part-time (small), man
works
i: couple, no child, woman has no job, man has no job
j: couple, no child, woman has no job, man works
k: woman lives alone, works part-time (small or
substantial)
l: mother lives alone, has a job
m: woman lives alone, has no job
n: mother lives alone, has no job
```

Measured Values: N: Men: 696: a: 25; b: 127; c: 48; d: 74; e: 16; f: 129; g: 49; h: 107; i: 29. N: Women: 795: a: 21; b: 119; c: 54; d: 100; e: 57; f: 60; g: 35; h: 27; i: 63; j: 76; k: 64; l: 26; m : 69; n: 24.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a D%=

% (very) happy by their household-situation: MALES
a: 92
b: 91
c: 90
d: 88
e: 88
f: 84
g: 84
h: 76
i: 69
j: 69
k: 45

% (very) happy by their household-situation: FEMALES
a: 95
b: 94
c: 93
d: 91
e: 88
f: 87
g: 86
h: 85
i: 83
j: 76
k: 67
l: 62
m: 54
n: 50

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study CUMMI 2002A

Reported in: Cummins, R.A; Eckersley, R. ; Pallant, J.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3, Report 3.2. The Impact of Personal Relationships and Household Structure on tthe Wellbeing of Australians.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2002, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 75+77

Population: 18+ aged Australia, 2002

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 70%

N: 2110

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure Differences: alone vs partner

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
1. Live Alone
2. Live with partner(s)
   2a. Live with partner
   2b. Live with partner PLUS OTHER
   2c. Live with Non-partner(s)

Measured Values: N=: 1: 341, 2: 1669, 2a: 638, 2b: 730, 2c:301

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	Live Alone: Mt = 7,55 Live with partner(s): Mt = 7,87 a. live with partner Mt = 8,18 b. Live with partner + Mt = 7,91 c. Live with non-partner(s) Mt = 7,13
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	BMCT= p<.05	2c>1,2,2a,2b 2b>1,2,2a 2a>1,2 2>1

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 161

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
1 : Live Alone
2 : Live Together
 a: Live with Partner Only
 b: Sole Parent
 c: Live with Partner & Children
 d: Live with Parents
 e: Live with Other Adults

Measured Values: N = 1: 373, 2a: 610, 2b: 115, 2c: 613, 2d: 150, 2e: 103

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	1 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,90 2a Mt = 7,06; SD = 1,61 2b Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,14 2c Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,45 2d Mt = 7,54; SD = 1,73 2e Mt = 7,14; SD = 1,73
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.014	2a>1 2a>2b 2a>2d 2a>2e 2c>1 2c>2b 2c>2e
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=	a Mt = 7,70; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,44 c Mt = 7,68; SD = 1,46 d Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,30 e Mt = 7,73; SD = 1,35 f Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,27
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV= p<.037	2a>2b 2a>2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 164

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

```
1 :  Live Alone
 a: Live partner Only
 b: Sole Parent
2 : Live together
 a: Live with Partner & Children
 b: Live with Parents
 c: Live with Other Adults
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 687, 1a: 1234, 1b: 223; 2a: 1183, 2b: 294, 2c: 217

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-10

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	1 Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,87 1a Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,60 1b Mt = 6,90; SD = 2,12 2a Mt = 7,90; SD = 1,50 2b Mt = 7,51; SD = 1,63 2c Mt = 7,31; SD = 1,65
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.005	1a>1 1a>1b 1a>2b 1a>2c 2a>1 2a>1b 2a>2b 2a>2c 2b>1b

---

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: A80+87+B85

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 363, b: 611, c: 126, d: 597, e: 155, f: 124

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,54; SD = 2.04 b Mt = 8,20; SD = 1,42 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,00 d Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,51 e Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,64 f Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,82
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b DMt=+

```
a Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,05
b Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,55
c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,03
d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,69
e Mt = 7,10; SD = 1,98
f Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,06
```

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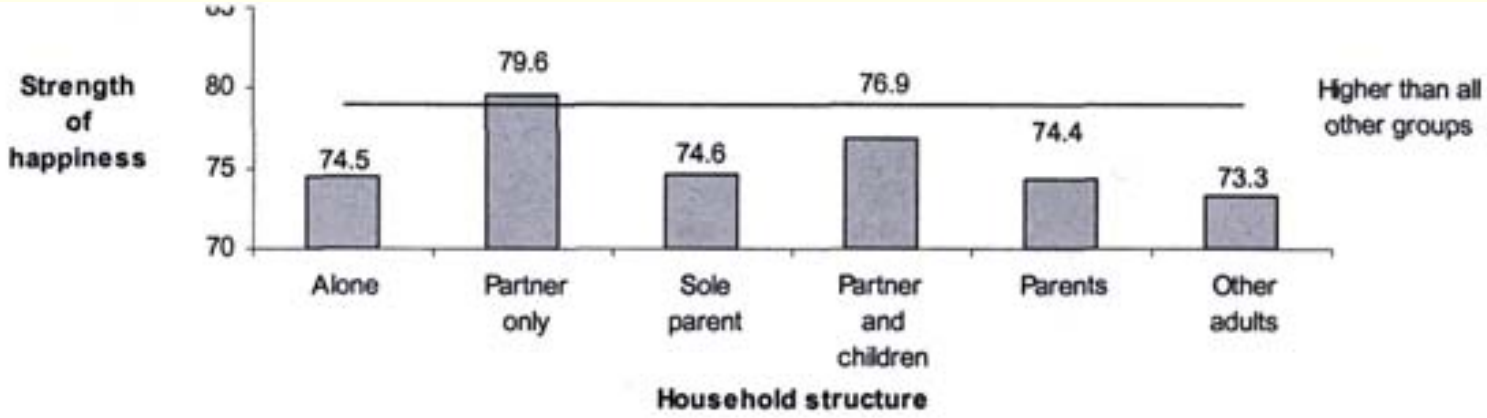

Figure 6.5: Household Structure: **Happiness**

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b AoV=

```
b>a   p<.000
b>c   p<.031
b>d   p<.016
b>e   p<.000
b>f   p<.001
```

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study	CUMMI 2004D
Reported in:	Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al. Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt. Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au Page in Report: B88
Population:	18+aged, Australia, 2004
Sample:	Probability area sample
Non-Response:	72
N:	2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 1049, b: 1845, c: 349, d: 1758, e: 457, f:355

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,03; SD = 2,08 d Mt = 7,85; SD = 1,50 e Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,63 f Mt = 7,34; SD = 1,71
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	1a>1 p<.000 1a>1b p<.000 1a>2a p<.000 1a>2b p<.000 1a>2c p<.000 .000 2a>1 .000 2a>1b .001 2a>2b .000 2a>2c .009 2b>1
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	1 Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,84 1a Mt = 7,96; SD = 1,50 1b Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,79 2 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,67 2a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,51 2b Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,73 2c Mt = 7,33; SD = 1,76

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000 d>a p<.042

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.: Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security. Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: B78

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

a live alone
b live with partner only
c sole parent
d live with partner & children
e live with parents
f live with other adults

Measured Values: N = a:364, b:696, c:97, d:562, e:149, f:53

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	a Mt = 7,51; SD = 2,02 b Mt = 8,22; SD = 1,46 c Mt = 7,57; SD = 1,67 d Mt = 8,02; SD = 1,43 e Mt = 7,66; SD = 1,67 f Mt = 7,28; SD = 1,55

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	b>a, p<.000 b>c, p<.004 b>e, p<.003 b>f, p<.001 d>a, p<.000 d>f, p<.021

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2004E

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.: Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 2004, Report 12.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Job Security. Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: B81

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1997

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a:1413, b:2541, c:446, d:1907. e:510, f:917

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-12

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt= p<.000	a Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,88 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,59 c Mt = 7,24; SD = 2,01 d Mt = 7,84; SD = 1,52 e Mt = 7,53; SD = 1,62 f Mt = 7,64; SD = 1,66
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	a>c, p<.002 b>a, p<.000 b>c, p<.000 b>d, p<.000 b>e, p<.000 b>f, p<.000 d>a, p<.026 d>c, p<.000 d>e, p<.002 d>f, p<.027 f>c, p<.005

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2005C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2005. Report 13.0. The Wellbeing of Australians-Caregiving at Home.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. http:// acqol deakin. edu. Au
Page in Report: B78

Population: 18+ aged, Australia 2005

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 73%

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
a: live alone
b: live with partner only
c: sole parent
d: live with parents
e: live with other adults
f: live with partner&children

Measured Values: N = a:321; b:547; c:160; d:148; e:138; f:641

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt= p<.000	a Mt = 7,49; SD = 2,11 b Mt = 7,99; SD = 1,65 c Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,06 d Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,64 e Mt = 7,19; SD = 1,97 f MT = 7,81; sd = 1,67
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca		b>a; p<.004 b>c; p<.000 b>d; p<.001 b>e; p<.000 f>e; p<.010

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — CUMMI 2005D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.
The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Relationships AustralianUnity Wellbeing Index, Survey 14, Report 14.0.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2005, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index wellbeing/index.htm
Page in Report: B85

Population: 18+aged, Ausralia 2005

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 0

N: 1970

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
a: live alone
b: live with partner only
c: sole parent
d: live with parents
e: live with other adults
f: live with partner&children

Measured Values: N = a:317; b: 513; c:130; d:150; e:150; f:116; g:657

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt= p<.000	a Mt = 7,47; SD = 1,85 b Mt = 7,92; SD = 1,66 c Mt = 7,39; SD = 1,56 d Mt = 7,53; SD = 1,70 e Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,51 f Mt = 7,93; SD = 1,47
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	f>a; p<.001 f>c; p<.004

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — DEJON 1969

Reported in: DeJong-Gierveld, J.
De Ongehuwden. (The Unmarried).
Samson, 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, Netherlands.
Page in Report: 203

Population: 30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965

Sample:

Non-Response: 31%;

N: 600

Correlate

Authors label: Living alone. (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0 Living with parents
1 Living alone
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=- ns	Computed for never marrieds only. Males : r = -.21 (ns) Females: r = -.03 (ns)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study DEVRI 1993

Reported in: DeVries, H.H.; VanDijk, H.M.; Kuiper, N.Y.
Maatschappelijke Participatie van Alleenstaanden. (Social Participation of Singles).
SWOKA, Institute for Comsumer Research,1994, Report Nr. 143, The Hague, Netherlands ISBN:90 6573 154 7
Page in Report: 117

Population: 30-65 aged singles, The Netherlands, 1992

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response:

N: 460

Correlate

Authors label: household type

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0 single person household
1 single parent household
```

Measured Values: single persons: N = 386, single parents: N = 60

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%= ns	Single persons: M = 4,08 (CI95 3,99-4,17) Single parents: M = 3,98 (CI95 3,72-4,24)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study FUGL 1991/A

Reported in: Fugl-Meyer, A.R., Bränholm, I.B..;Fugl-Meyer, K.S.
Happiness and Domain-Specific Life Satisfaction in Adult Northern Swedes.
Clinical Rehabilitation, 1991, Vol. 5, 25 - 33
Page in Report: 55

Population: Adults, general public, city of Umea, northern Sweden, 198?

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 6%

N: 214

Correlate

Authors label: Cohabitation (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0. Living with others
1. Living alone
```

Measured Values: 0. N=155; 1. N=46

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/6/a	SNR=- p<.s	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study GUNDE 2004

Reported in: Gundelach, P.; Kreiner, S.
Happiness and Life Satisfaction in Advanced European Countries.
Cross-Cultural Research, 2004, Vol. 38, 359 - 386. ISSN 1069 3971 DOI: n10.1177/1069397104267483
Page in Report: 369-369,372-374,377

Population: 18 + aged , 9 advanced countries, Western Europe, 1999

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 10517

Correlate

Authors label: Living in a stable relationship

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
Selfreport on single question:
Do you live in a stable relationship with a partner?
0  No
1  Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	

	Parter		No partner		Difference
	M	SD	M	SD	DM
Netherlands	3,53	0,54	3,07	0,62	+0,46
Denmark	3,50	0,54	3,15	0,65	+0,35
Iceland	3,57	0,52	3,11	0,58	+0,46
Belgium	3,48	0,52	3,01	0,74	+0,47
Sweden	3,38	0,60	3,08	0,63	+0,30
Austria	3,32	0,63	3,06	0,69	+0,24
Finland	3,26	0,54	2,85	0,62	+0,41
W-Germany	3,11	0,58	2,86	0,63	+0,25
E-Germany	3,01	0,70	2,79	0,74	+0,22

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	Difference higher in nations where marriage is least seen as necessary for happiness. - least DM = +0.34 - most DM = +0.09
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Gs=+.48	Gs controled for: - country of residence - perceived freedom and control over life

Set Image size: + -

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TABLE 2
Percentage of Perceived Happiness by Country and Type of Relationship

Country	*Relationship*	*Very Happy*	*Quite Happy*	*Not Very Happy*	*Not At All Happy*	N	*Type of Distribution*
The Netherlands	Stable	55	43	2	0	731	7
Denmark	Stable	52	46	2	0	718	7
Iceland	Stable	57	41	1	0	666	7
Belgium	Stable	48	48	3	1	1,349	6
Sweden	Stable	43	53	3	1	687	6
Austria	Stable	40	53	6	1	1,033	5
Finland	Stable	31	63	5	0	705	4
West Germany	Stable	22	67	9	1	741	3
Iceland	Not stable	22	72	3	1	293	3
East Germany	Stable	23	57	18	2	729	2
Austria	Not stable	25	59	15	2	347	2
The Netherlands	Not stable	21	67	10	2	268	2
Belgium	Not stable	23	60	12	5	548	2
Denmark	Not stable	29	58	12	1	299	2
Sweden	Not stable	22	66	10	2	325	2
West Germany	Not stable	11	68	19	3	279	1
East Germany	Not stable	13	60	22	6	253	1
Finland	Not stable	9	72	16	4	321	1

NOTE: European Values Study. Data are weighted (Halman, 2001).

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a

Gs=>15 Happiness (above) captures more of variance than life-satisfaction

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Living alone. (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: `0 Living with others  1 Living alone`

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.22 ns	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study JOL 1985

Reported in: Jol, C.
Liever Samen dan Alleen? Veranderingen in Levensomstandigheden én Welbevinden van Alleenstaanden, 1974-1983. (Better together than Alone? Changes in Life Situations ánd Well-Being of Singles,1974-1983).
C.B.S. Select, Nr. 3, Central Bureau of Statistics, 1985, The Hague, Netherlands, 171 - 184
Page in Report: 172

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83

Sample:

Non-Response: 1974: 28%, 1983: 43%

N: 4000

Correlate

Authors label: Living alone (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: `Living with partner vs living alone.`

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	G=-.22 p<.01	

O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	tb=-.06 p<.01	1974 % very and extremely satisfied: - living with partner 38% - living alone 28%
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	G=-.21 p<.01	
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	tb=-.07 p<.01	1983 % very and extremely satisfied: - living with partner 35% - living alone 26%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — KAINU 1998

Reported in: Kainulainen, S.
Elämäntapahtumat ja Elämään Tyytyväisyys eri Sosiaaliluokissa. (Life Events and Satisfaction with Life in Different Social Classes; Summary).
Kuopio University Publications, 1998, FinlandKuopio University Publications, 1998, Finland. ISBN 951 781 821 1 ISBN 951-781-821-1
Page in Report: 261

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: not rep

N: 2682

Correlate

Authors label: Isolated living (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
Have you experienced isolated living
(a) during the last year ?
(b) evr in your life ?
Answers:  No(=0)  or  Yes(=1).
```

Measured Values: Never: N = 2259 Ever in your life: N = 189

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.11	during the last year

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.05	ever in your life
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	DM=-	never: M = 3.87 ever in your life: M = 3.69 95% CI for difference: [0.04 ; 0.18]

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study KOCH 2005

Reported in: Koch, S.; Stephan, S.; Walwei, U.
Workfare: Möglichkeiten und Grenzen. (Workfare: Possibilities and Limitations).
IAB Discussion Paper no. 17/2005, Institut fur Arbeitsmarkt und Berufsforschung, Nürnberg, Germany.
Page in Report: 29

Population: 18-65 aged, on low wage or on social security, Germany, 2002-2003

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 2568

Correlate

Authors label: Living together with partner

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
0 Living alone
1 Living together with partner

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	B=+.19 p<.05	Living together (vs alone) B controlled for: - Employment status, social assistence - Net household income - Net household income per head - Nationality (German, not German) - Age - Age squared - Years of education in school and occupation - Satisfaction with health - Level of being unfit for work activity - Region (West, East) - Year (2002, 2003)

Robust OLS. Ordered Probit analysis yiels similar result

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study MASTE 1984/1

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1971

Sample:

Non-Response: 15%

N: 854

Correlate

Authors label: Household size (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: Direct question about number of persons in the house.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controlled for education, income, age, sex,occupational prestige, number of friends, occupational active, marital status. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study MOLLE 2004

Reported in: Mollenkopf, H.; Kaspar, R.; Marcellini, F.; Ruoppila, I.;et al.
Quality of Life in Urban and Rural Areas of Five European Countries: Similarities and Differences.
Hallym International Journal of Ageing, 2004, Vol. 6, 1 -36. ISSN 1535 6523
Page in Report: 18,29

Population: 55+ aged, 6 European nations, 2000

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 45%

N: 3950

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0: living alone
1: living together
```

Measured Values: 0: Finland: Urban:=40%; Rural= 22,1%; p<.001; Netherlands: Urban= 38,4%; Rural=25,8%; P<.001; Germany West: Urban= 37,7%; Rural= 31,2%; ns; Germany East: Urban= 29,5%; Rural = 22,0%; p<.05; Hungary: Urban= 26,8%; Rural= 36,3%; p<.05; Italy: Urban=17,3%; Rural=14,8%; ns

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Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Finland (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Finland (rural areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Netherlands (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta=+.20 p<.05	Netherlands (rural areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Germany West (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	German West (rural areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Germany East (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Germany East (rural areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Hungary (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Hungary (rural areas)

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Italy (urban areas)
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	Beta= ns	Italy (rural areas)

Beta's controlled for:
- Age
- Gender
- Environment:Housing:
  - housing amenities
  - home ownership
  - satisfaction with housing
  - satisfaction with living area
- Mobility:
  - car in household
  - satisfaction with public transportation
  - satisfaction with mobility
- Services:
  - medical services
  - services and shops
  - satisfaction with services
- Culture:
  - Cultural amenities
  - natural environment
  - satisfaction with leisure
- Security:
  - security
- Social Environment:
  - division social network
  - friends/kin nearby
- Economic situation:
  - Income per person
  - satisfaction with finances
- Health:
  - ADL
  - satisfaction with health

Only standardized regression coefficient significant at a maximum error rate of alpha=.05 are shown.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study MOLLE 2006

Reported in: Moller, V.
Satisfied and Dissatisfied South Africans: Results From The General Household Survey in the International Comparison.
Social Indicators Research, 2007, Vol. 81, 389 - 415. ISSNp 0303 8300;ISSNe 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/s11205-006-9004-3
Page in Report:

Population: Adults, South Africa, 2002

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2200

Correlate

Authors label: Spouse in household

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: Spouse living in household (vs not)

Measured Values: 13%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLu/g/sq/n/11/c	D%=+	% happy 56 (sample mean 52%) % unhappy 31 (sample mean 36%) Happiness of Ss spouse not living in household not reported

---

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study ORMEL 1980

Reported in: Ormel, J.
Moeite met Leven of een Moeilijk Leven. (Difficulties with Living or a Difficult Life).
Konstapel, 1980, Groningen, Netherlands
Page in Report: 350

Population: 15-60 aged, general public, followed 12 month, The Netherlands, 1967-77

Sample:

Non-Response: 18%

N: 296

Correlate

Authors label: Living alone (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: 0 Living together
1 Live alone
Assessed at T2(1976)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c	r=+.02 ns	T2 happiness by T2 living alone
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c	r=+.01 ns	T3 happiness by T2 living alone

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study PERNE 2004

Reported in: Perneger, T.V.; Hudelson, P.M.; Bovier, P.A.
Health and Happiness in Young Swiss Adults.
Quality of Life Research, 2004, Vol. 13, 171 - 178. ISSN 0962 9343 DOI:10.1023/B:QURE.0000015314.97546.60
Page in Report: 174

Population: University students, Switzerland, 1998.

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response: 36%

N: 1257

Correlate

Authors label: Live-in partner

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement: 1- No
2- Yes

Measured Values: 1: 30,4%, 2: 68,5%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
M-TH/cm/sq/v/5/a		

M-TH/cm/sq/v/5/a	D%=+ p<.01	% happy (all or most of the time) No: 59,6 Yes: 70,9

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — VEENH 1991/1

Reported in: Veenhoven, R.; VanSchoonhoven, R.
Levensvoldoening van Alleenstaanden; Achterstand op Samenwoners in 11 EG landen 1974-1986. (Life Satisfaction of Singles; Arrearage on Cohabitants in 11 EC countries 1974-1986).
Gezin, 1991, Vol.3, 15 - 25
Page in Report: 16

Population: 18+ aged, the Netherlands, 1989

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 2969

Correlate

Authors label: Living together (vs single)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
1 living together
  - married
  - unmarried co-habiting
2 single
  - never married
  - separated
  - widowed
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 1967, 2: 1002

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	DM=-	Together: M = 3.60 CI[3.56-3.64] Single: M = 3.12 CI[3.05-3.19] Difference -0.48
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d	G=-.33 p<.01	

O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d tc=-.16 p<.01

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).
Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp
Page in Report: 68

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 1494

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
Single question:
" With whom do you live?"
a: living alone
b: spouse partner
c: own children
d: partners children
e: adopted children
f: friends
g: biological parents
h: others
```

Measured Values: N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,

---

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=7.16
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.95
		c: own children	Mt=7.96
		d: partners children	Mt=7.85
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.28
		f: friends	Mt=7.50
		g: biological parents	Mt=8.04
		h: others	Mt=7.18
		All	Mt=7.83
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study — VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-arige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp
Page in Report: 72

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
Single question:
With whom do you live ?
1: living alone
2: living with:
   2a: spouse/partner
   2b: own children
   2c: partner's children
   2d: adopted children
   2e: friends
   2f: biological parents
   2g: others
```

Measured Values: N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2: 2a:3419, 2b:2370, 2c:248, 2d:11, 2e:57, 2f:63, 2g:83

Remarks:
```
not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only
absolute frequencies are given
Bonferri test only for subcatagories of 2(living with)
in excel codes are
different:2a=1;2b=2;2c=3;2d=4;2e=5;2f=6;2g=7
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=+	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.88 2a: Mt=7.98 2b: Mt=7.79 2c: Mt=7.83 2d: Mt=8.41 2e: Mt=6.89 2f: Mt=7.38 2g: Mt=7.26
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2b
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=+	1: Mt=6.51 2: Mt=7.56 2a: Mt=7.71 2b: Mt=7.55 2c: Mt=7.63 2d: Mt=7.73 2e: Mt=6.45 2f: Mt=6.54 2g: Mt=6.78

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=+	1: Mt=5.89 2: Mt=7.21 2a: Mt=7.38 2b: Mt=7.15 2c: Mt=7.36 2d: Mt=7.05 2e: Mt=5.96 2f: Mt=6.45 2g: Mt=6.46
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a 2g<2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study WEICK 1997A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Lebensbedingungen und Bewertungen. (Living Conditions and Evaluations).
Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Datenreport 1997", Verlag Bonn Aktuell, 1997, Germany, 468 - 480. ISBN 3893312714
Page in Report: 477

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1995

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household composition

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a children but no partner
   b with partner, no children
   c married, no children
   d married with young children (<6)
   e married with older children (6-16)

Remarks: East-Germany is the former communist German Democratic Republic (DDR), which was reunited with West-Germany in 1990

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	DM=		West	East
		Living alone		
		a single	6,7	6,0
		b divorced	6,2	5,6
		c widowed	6,4	6,6
		Living together		
		a children, no partner	6,6	6,4
		b partner, no children	7,3	6,5
		c married, no children	7,2	6,4
		d married, young children	7,1	6,7
		e married, older children	6,9	6,3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study WILKE 1978/1

Reported in: Wilkening, E.A.; McGranahan, D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-Being in Northern Wisconsin.
Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 211 - 234. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352930
Page in Report: 225

Population: 18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Live alone (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0. Live with other
1. Live alone
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=-.03 ns	
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 : 1: education, occupation, income, level of living 2: married, children, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church-attendance, organizational membership. 3: health problems, recent move, separated/ divorced, unemployed. 4: retired,widowed. 5: urban living, rural living, female. ß in different age groups: under 30: -.05 (ns) 30-49 : -.01 (ns) 50 64 : +.06 (ns) over 64 : +.00 (ns)
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=+.04 ns	ß controlled for 2 only: interaction with age significant (05)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living alone or not
Subject code: H12.2.1

Study WILKE 1978/2

Reported in: Wilkening, E.A.; McGranahan, D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-Being in Northern Wisconsin.
Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 211 - 234. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352930
Page in Report: 229

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 534

Correlate

Authors label: Live alone (1)

Our classification: Living alone or not, code H12.2.1

Measurement:
```
0. Lives with other
1. Lives alone
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=-.11 p<.05	ß controlled for education, occupation, income, married status, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organization membership, separated / divorced, retired, widowed, place of residence, sexe, age.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — CBS 2004

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS)
Waardering Leefsituatie, 2002 . (Appreciation Living Condition 2002.)
Central Bureau for Statistics, 2004, The Hague, Netherlands http://statline.cbs.nl
Page in Report: 2

Population: 12+ aged, The Netherlands, 2002

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 37482

Correlate

Authors label: household

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
```
a: one person household
b: one-parent family
c: couple without children
d: couple with children
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	one person M = 3,79 CI95 [3,76-3,82] one-parent hh M = 3,76 CI95 [3,71-3,81] couple no children M = 4,16 CI95 [4,15-4,18] couple with children M = 4,16 CI95 [4,15-4,17]
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	BMCT= p<.05	a,b < c,d
O-SLW/c/sq/n/5/b	DMt=	one person M = 3,43 CI95 [3,41-3,45] one-parent hh M = 3,44 CI95 [3,40-3,48] couple no children M = 3,63 CI95 [3,61-3,63] couple with children M = 3,63 CI95 [3,61-3,64]
O-SLW/c/sq/n/5/b	BMCT=	a,b < c,d

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — CLOIN 2007

Reported in: Cloin, M.; Wennekers, C.
Een Gelukkige Combinatie. (A Happy Combination).
Schnabel, P.; Ed.: "Veel Geluk in 2007", Social Cultural Planning Office (SCP), 2007, The Hague, Netherlands, 51 - 56. ISBN 9789 03770 2958
Page in Report: 53

Population: 20-65-aged; Netherlands, 2004

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 1491

Correlate

Authors label: Household type

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:

Household-situations for men:
a: couple, no child, man works part time (substantial), woman has a job
b: couple, with child, man works full-time, woman has a job
c: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has no job
d: couple with child, man works full-time, woman has no job
e: couple, with child, man works part-time (substantial), woman has a job
f: couple, no child, man works full-time, woman has a job
g: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has no job
h: man lives alone, works full-time
i: couple, no child, man has no job, woman has a job, man does housekeeping
j: man lives alone, works part-time (substantial or small)
k: man lives alone, has no job

Household-situations for women:
a: couple, with child, woman works full-time, man works
b: couple, with child, woman works part-time (substantial), man works
c: couple, no child, woman works full-time, man works
d: couple, no child, woman works part-time, man works
e: couple, with child,woman has no job, man works
f: woman lives alone,works full-time
g: couple, no child, man has no job and keeps the house, woman works
h: couple with child,woman works part-time (small), man works
i: couple, no child, woman has no job, man has no job
j: couple, no child, woman has no job, man works
k: woman lives alone, works part-time (small or substantial)
l: mother lives alone, has a job
m: woman lives alone, has no job
n: mother lives alone, has no job

Measured Values: N: Men: 696: a: 25; b: 127; c: 48; d: 74; e: 16; f: 129; g: 49; h: 107; i: 29. N: Women: 795: a: 21; b: 119; c: 54; d: 100; e: 57; f: 60; g: 35; h: 27; i: 63; j: 76; k: 64; l: 26; m : 69; n: 24.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%=	% (very) happy by their household-situation: MALES a: 92 b: 91 c: 90 d: 88 e: 88 f: 84 g: 84 h: 76 i: 69 j: 69 k: 45 % (very) happy by their household-situation: FEMALES

a: 95
b: 94
c: 93
d: 91
e: 88
f: 87
g: 86
h: 85
i: 83
j: 76
k: 67
l: 62
m: 54
n: 50

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 161

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
1 : Live Alone
2 : Live Together
 a: Live with Partner Only
 b: Sole Parent
 c: Live with Partner & Children
 d: Live with Parents
 e: Live with Other Adults

Measured Values: N = 1: 373, 2a: 610, 2b: 115, 2c: 613, 2d: 150, 2e: 103

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	1 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,90 2a Mt = 7,06; SD = 1,61 2b Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,14 2c Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,45 2d Mt = 7,54; SD = 1,73 2e Mt = 7,14; SD = 1,73
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.014	2a>1 2a>2b 2a>2d 2a>2e 2c>1 2c>2b 2c>2e
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=	a Mt = 7,70; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,44 c Mt = 7,68; SD = 1,46 d Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,30 e Mt = 7,73; SD = 1,35 f Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,27
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV= p<.037	2a>2b 2a>2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — DEVRI 1993

Reported in: DeVries, H.H.; VanDijk, H.M.; Kuiper, N.Y.
Maatschappelijke Participatie van Alleenstaanden. (Social Participation of Singles).
SWOKA, Institute for Comsumer Research,1994, Report Nr. 143, The Hague, Netherlands ISBN:90 6573 154 7
Page in Report: 117

Population: 30-65 aged singles, The Netherlands, 1992

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response:

N: 460

Correlate

Authors label: household type

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement: `0 single person household`
`1 single parent household`

Measured Values: single persons: N = 386, single parents: N = 60

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%= ns	`Single persons: M = 4,08 (CI95 3,99-4,17)` `Single parents: M = 3,98 (CI95 3,72-4,24)`

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study THOIT 2001

Reported in: Thoits, P.A.; Hewitt, L.N.
Volunteer Work and Well-Being.
Jounal of Health and Social Behavior 2001, Vol. 42, 115 - 131. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 123-126

Population: 25+ aged, USA, followed from 1986 to 1989

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: T1: 33% T2: 21%

N: 2867

Correlate

Authors label: Children at home

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement: `1= one or more children living at home`
`0= otherwise`

Measured Values: 1: 42%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/f	r=-.08 p<.001	`Children at home by T1 Life satisfaction`

O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a	B=+.60 p<.001	Children at home by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -T2 voluntary hours -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -employment -marital status
O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a	B=-.03 ns	Children at home by T2 Life satisfaction B controlled for: -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -marital status -employment -T2 social intergration -church attendance -organization attendance -T1 Life satisfaction(indicating CHANGE in life satisfaction)
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a	B=-.03 ns	Children at home by T2 Happiness B controlled for: -sociodemographic variables -age -gender -ethnicity -education -family income -marital status -employment -T2 social intergration -church attendance -organization attendance -T1 happiness measured by a different item "My life could be happier than it is now"

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study	VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).
Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp
Page in Report: 68

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 1494

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants (1)

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
" With whom do you live?"
a: living alone
b: spouse partner
c: own children
d: partners children
e: adopted children
f: friends
g: biological parents
h: others
```

Measured Values: N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,

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Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*	
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=7.16
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.95
		c: own children	Mt=7.96
		d: partners children	Mt=7.85
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.28
		f: friends	Mt=7.50
		g: biological parents	Mt=8.04
		h: others	Mt=7.18
		All	Mt=7.83

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-arige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp
Page in Report: 72

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: co-habitants

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
```
Single question:
With whom do you live ?
1: living alone
2: living with:
   2a: spouse/partner
   2b: own children
   2c: partner's children
   2d: adopted children
   2e: friends
   2f: biological parents
   2g: others
```

Measured Values: N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2: 2a:3419, 2b:2370, 2c:248, 2d:11, 2e:57, 2f:63, 2g:83

Remarks:
```
not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only
absolute frequencies are given
Bonferri test only for subcatagories of 2(living with)
in excel codes are
different:2a=1;2b=2;2c=3;2d=4;2e=5;2f=6;2g=7
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=+	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.88 2a: Mt=7.98 2b: Mt=7.79 2c: Mt=7.83 2d: Mt=8.41 2e: Mt=6.89 2f: Mt=7.38 2g: Mt=7.26
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2b
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=+	1: Mt=6.51 2: Mt=7.56 2a: Mt=7.71 2b: Mt=7.55 2c: Mt=7.63 2d: Mt=7.73 2e: Mt=6.45 2f: Mt=6.54 2g: Mt=6.78

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=+	1: Mt=5.89 2: Mt=7.21 2a: Mt=7.38 2b: Mt=7.15 2c: Mt=7.36 2d: Mt=7.05 2e: Mt=5.96 2f: Mt=6.45 2g: Mt=6.46
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	BMCT=	2e<2a 2e<2c 2e<2b 2f<2a 2g<2a 2g<2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — WEICK 1994A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Familie. (Family)
Statistisches Bundesamt;Eds.: "Datenreport 1994", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1994, Bonn, Germany, 508 - 520. ISBN 389 331 2013
Page in Report: 513

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1993

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Family and household forms

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:

1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a with partner, no children
   b with partner and children
   c with others (communal)
   d other family household

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f	DM=	Living alone	West	East
		a single	7,7	7,1*
		b divorced	7,0	4,6*
		c widowed	7,6	6,6
		Living together		
		a. with partner, no child	8,0	7,0
		b. with partner and children	8,0	7,1
		c. with others	8,0	6,9
		a with partner, no children	7,9	6,4
		b with partner and children	-	6,9
		c with others (communal)	8,0	-
		d other family houhold	8,0	6,9
		* N<20		

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study — WEICK 1994A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Familie. (Family)
Statistisches Bundesamt;Eds.: "Datenreport 1994", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1994, Bonn, Germany, 508 - 520. ISBN 389 331 2013
Page in Report: 513

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1993

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Children in household

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
```
1 No children in household
2 One or more children in household
  a under age 6
  b under age 12
  c under age 17
  e over age  18
```

Remarks: Couples only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*		
			West	East
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f	DM=	1 No children	M = 8,0	7,0
		2 One or more		
		a under age 6	M = 8,1	7,1
		b under age 12	M = 8,1	7,4
		c under age 17	M = 8,7	7,1
		e over age 18	M = 7,9	6,8

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study WEICK 1997A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Lebensbedingungen und Bewertungen. (Living Conditions and Evaluations).
Statistisches Bundesamt;Ed.: "Datenreport 1997", Verlag Bonn Aktuell, 1997, Germany, 468 - 480. ISBN 3893312714
Page in Report: 477

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1995

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household composition

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement:
1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a children but no partner
   b with partner, no children
   c married, no children
   d married with young children (<6)
   e married with older children (6-16)

Remarks: East-Germany is the former communist German Democratic Republic (DDR), which was reunited with West-Germany in 1990

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*	West	East
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	DM=			
		Living alone		
		a single	6,7	6,0
		b divorced	6,2	5,6
		c widowed	6,4	6,6
		Living together		
		a children, no partner	6,6	6,4
		b partner, no children	7,3	6,5
		c married, no children	7,2	6,4
		d married, young children	7,1	6,7
		e married, older children	6,9	6,3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with children
Subject code: H12.2.2

Study ZUMA 1989

Reported in: Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung Mannheim (ZUMA)
Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988.
Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 2100

Correlate

Authors label: Number of persons inhousehold under age 18. (1)

Our classification: Living with children, code H12.2.2

Measurement: Question :'How many persons under the age of 18 live together with you in your household ?'

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*			
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	ß
	1978	+.08	+.10	+.04	+.05
	1980	+.09	+.15	+.08	+.10
	1984	+.11	+.19	+.10	+.10
	1988	+.10	+.19	+.09	+.08
		ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/ba	SNR=	eta	G	r	ß
	1978	+.06	+.04	+.04	+.08
	1980	+.07	+.03	+.05	+.09
	1984	+.08	+.11	+.08	+.09
	1988	+.11	+.09	+.06	+.17
		ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.			

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study ALLAR 1973/1

Reported in: Allardt, E.
About Dimensions of Wellfare: An Explanatory Analysis of a Comparative Scandinavian Survey. Research Group for Comparative Sociology , 1973, Research Report Nr. 1,University of Helsinki, Finland
Page in Report:

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, Denmark, 1972

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Housing density (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of persons per room.9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.08	rpc controlled for: -Income -education -social status -chronic illness -anxiety -frequency of meetings with relatives -number of friends -opportunities to make personal contacts -possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life -number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life -easyness of life -loneliness- -feeling of being liked- -feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills- -feeling of chance to succeed -gets sufficient attention -satisfaction with income -age -gender -number of communities in which lived

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study ALLAR 1973/2

Reported in: Allardt, E.
About Dimensions of Wellfare: An Explanatory Analysis of a Comparative Scandinavian Survey. Research Group for Comparative Sociology, Research, 1973, Report nr. 1, University of Helsinki, Finland
Page in Report:

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, Finland, 1972

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Housing density (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of persons per room.9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to "19 or less".

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=+.08	Controlled for:Income, education, social status, chronic illness, anxiety, frequency of meetings with relatives, number of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life, number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, feeling of chance to succeed, gets sufficient attention,satisfaction with income, age, gender, number of communities in which lived.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study ALLAR 1973/3

Reported in: Allardt, E.
About Dimensions of Welfare: An Explanatory Analysis of a Comparative Scandinavian Survey. Research Group for Comparative Sociology, 1973, Reprort nr. 1, University of Helsinki, Finland
Page in Report:

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, Norway, 1972

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Housing density (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of persons per room.9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.06	Controlled for:Income, education, social status, chronic illness, anxiety, frequency of meetings with relatives, number of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life, number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, feeling of chance to succeed, gets sufficient attention,satisfaction with income, age, gender, number of communities in which lived.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study ALLAR 1973/4

Reported in: Allardt, E.
About Dimensions of Welfare: An Explanatory Analysis of a Comparative Scandinavian Survey. Research Reports, no.1, 1973; Eesearch Group for Comparative Sociology, 1973, Research Report nr. 1, University of Helsinki, Finland
Page in Report:

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, Sweden, 1972

Sample: Probability multistage stratified area sample

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Correlate

Authors label: Housing density (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of persons per room.9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.07	Controlled for: Income, social status, education, chronic illness, anxiety, freq. of meetings with relatives, no. of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own life, no. of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of chance to succeed, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, gets sufficient attention, age, gender, satisfaction with income, no. of communities in which lived.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study — BLAND 1990

Reported in: Blandford, A.A.; Chappell, N.L.
Subjective Well-being among Native and Non-Native Elderly Persons: Do Differences Exist?
Canadian Journal on Aging, 1990, Vol. 9, 386 - 399 ISSN p 0714 9808; ISSN e:1710 1107
Page in Report: 395

Population: 50+aged, Winnipeg,Canada, 1985

Sample:

Non-Response: 15% Natives

N: 390

Correlate

Authors label: Family size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/t	B=-.20 ns	b controlled by : 1. Male Sex 2. Married 3. Widowed 4. Age 5. Monthly income 6. Perceived health 7. Days in bed 8. Functional ability 9. Satisfaction with family relationships 10. Social contacts 11. Number of children 12. Number of siblings 13. Number of caregivers 14. Interaction of ethnicity with ability & marital status & days ill

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Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study

CUMMI 2003B

Reported in: Cummins, R.A; Eckersley, R; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et.al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 6, Report 6.The Wellbeing of Australians: Impact of the Impending Iraq War.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2003, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 93

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2003

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 88%

N: 1979

Correlate

Authors label: Number of people in household

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:
1: 1 person
2: 2 people
3: 3 people
4: 4 people
5: 5 people
6: 6 people
7: >7 people

Measured Values: N = 1 : 295; 2 : 719; 3 : 327; 4 : 367; 5 : 159; 6 : 56; 7 : 30

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt= p<.003	1 Mt=7,67; SD=2,61 2 Mt=8,02; SD=1,68 3 Mt=7,74; SD=1,54 4 Mt=7,64; SD=1,55 5 Mt=7,83; SD=1,52 6 Mt=7,52; SD=1,48 7 Mt=7,73; SD=1,80
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.05	2>1
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.01	2>4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study DAVIS 1984

Reported in: Davis, J.A.
New Money, an Old Man/Lady and Two's Company: Subjective Welfare in the NORC General Social Surveys 1972-1982.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol. 15, 319 - 350. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI: DOI:10.1007/BF00351443
Page in Report: 330

Population: 18+ aged, general public, English speaking, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-82

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 13581

Correlate

Authors label: Household size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:
0 1
1 2
2 3
3 4
4 5 or more

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	G=-.46 p<.05	
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	tau=-.34 p<.05	% very happy 0 23 1 41 2 34 3 36 4 34 The relationship disappears largely after control for marital status, race, social participation and recent change in income.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study

FERNA 1981

Reported in: Fernandez, R.M.;Kulik, J.C.
A Multilevel Model of Life Satisfaction: Effects of Individual Characteristics and Neighborhood Composition.
American Sociological Review, 1981, Vol. 46, 840 - 850. ISSN 0003 1224
Page in Report: 845-846

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1973-74

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 5916

Correlate

Authors label: Family size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of people in the household

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	r=+.00	Disattenuated r = +.01

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	Beta=-.02 ns	ß controlled for personal characteristics: sex, age, education, race, health status, married, divorced/separated, family income. Disattenuated ß = -.04
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	Beta=-.03 ns	ß controled for personal-characteristics (above) and neighbourhood-characteristics (urbanity, costs of living, % whites, income-inequality, difference own age with average, difference own income with average) Disattenuated ß = -.04

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study

HOWEL 2006

Reported in: Howell, C.J.; Howell, R.T.; Schwabe, K.A.
Does Wealth Enhance Life Satisfaction for People Who are Materially Deprived? Exploring the Association among the Orang Asli of Peninsular Malaysia.
Social Indicators Research, 2006, Vol. 76, 499 - 524. ISSN p 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/s11205-005-3107-0 doi:10.1007/s11205-005-3107-0
Page in Report: 503, 508

Population: Heads of households, Malaysia, 2003

Sample: Probability systematic sample

Non-Response: 4,6%

N: 307

Correlate

Authors label: Family Size; number of household members.

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Number of household members

Measured Values: M=6,85 persons SD=3,20 persons

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-Sum/u/mq/n/7/b	r=-.04 ns	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study IBRAH 2003

Reported in: Ibrahim, M.F.; Chung, S.W.
Quality of Life of Residents Living near Industrial Estates in Singapore.
Social Indicators Research, 2003, Vol. 61, 203 - 225. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI: 10.1023/A:1021305620042.
Page in Report: 221

Population: 16+ aged, Jurong, Singapore, 2000

Sample: Probability cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 300

Correlate

Authors label: Household size

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:
1: 1
2: 2
3: 3
4: 4
5: 5
6: 6

Measured Values: N= 1: 6; 2: 32; 3: 60; 4: 143; 5: 47; 6: 12

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-DT/c/mq/v/5/a	DM=	1 M = 3,08 2 M = 3,72 3 M = 3,53 4 M = 3,77 5 M = 3,71 6: 6 M= 3,67
O-DT/c/mq/v/5/a	F=2.67 p<.022	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study KENG 1995

Reported in: Keng, A.H.; Hooi, S.W.
Assessing Quality of Life in Singapore: An Exploratory Study.
Social Indicators Research, 1995, Vol. 35, 71 - 95. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF01079239
Page in Report: 83

Population: 15-54 aged, Singapore, 1993

Sample: Non-probability accidental sample

Non-Response: 14%

N: 329

Correlate

Authors label: Household size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:
```
1: 1-3 persons
2: 4 to 5 persons
3: 6 or more persons
```

Measured Values: 1: 27.4% 2: 47.7% 3: 26.4%

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/?/sqt/n/5/a	DM=- ns	1: M = 3.54 2: M = 3.51 3: M = 3.48

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study MASTE 1984/2

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: Adults, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1521

Correlate

Authors label: Household size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Direct question about number of persons in the house.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.01	
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.01 ns	ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, number of friends, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study — MASTE 1984/3

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.; Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 412

Population: 18-79 aged, general public, Norway, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 22%

N: 972

Correlate

Authors label: Household size (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Direct question about number of persons in the house.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	Beta=+.03	

O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a	Beta=+.03	
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	Beta=-.08 p<.05	ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, occupational prestige, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.
O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a	Beta=+.03 ns	ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, occupational prestige, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study — SHINN 1978

Reported in: Shinn, D.C.;Johnson, D.M.
Avowed Happiness as the Overall Assesment of the Quality of Life.
Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 475 - 492. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352944
Page in Report: 483/487

Population: Heads of households, Illinois, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: 17%

N: 665

Correlate

Authors label: Number of people living together (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.04 ns	When controlled for: - resources only ß = -.04 - resources and assessments ß = +.02 - resources and comparisons ß = -.01 - resources, assessments and comparisons ß = +.04 'Resources': race, sex, age, income, education, home ownership, marital status, number of children; 'Assessments': satisfaction with: standard of living, leisure time, housing, health, education, community, government; 'Comparisons': perception of being happier than others and perceived financial improvement in the past few years.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study — STUTZ 2006

Reported in: Stutzer, A.; Frey, B.S.
Does Marriage Make People Happy, or Do Happy People Get Married?
Journal of Socio-Economics, 2006, Vol. 35, 326 - 347. ISSN 1053 5357 DOI:10.1016/j.socec.2005.11.043 (also Working Paper No. 143, Institute for Empirical Research in Economics, 2003, University of Zürich, Switzerland. ISSN 1424 0459)
Page in Report: 25

Population: Adult members of private households, Germany,1984-2000

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 15268

Correlate

Authors label: Number of household members

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: number of household members

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	B=-.33 p<.01	When trait-happiness is also controled B=-.28

Correlational finding on Happiness and Number of persons in household
Subject code: H12.2.3

Study — ZUMA 1989

Reported in: Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung Mannheim (ZUMA)
Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988.
Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 2100

Correlate

Authors label: Number of persons inhousehold (1)

Our classification: Number of persons in household, code H12.2.3

Measurement: Question :'How many persons are living together with you in your household ?'

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*			
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	ß
	1978	+.23	+.19	+.11	+.08
	1980	+.22	+.22	+.13	+.09
	1984	+.22	+.22	+.13	+.13
	1988	+.22	+.23	+.14	+.07
	ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and mariatal status.				
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/ba	SNR=	eta	G	r	ß
	1978	+.14	+.06	+.07	+.08
	1980	+.15	+.09	+.09	+.08
	1984	+.16	+.10	+.10	+.09
	1988	+.19	+.11	+.12	+.11
	ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.				

Correlational finding on Happiness and Non-nuclear household
Subject code: H12.2.4

Study

CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: A80+87+B85

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Non-nuclear household, code H12.2.4

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 363, b: 611, c: 126, d: 597, e: 155, f: 124

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,54; SD = 2.04 b Mt = 8,20; SD = 1,42 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,00 d Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,51 e Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,64 f Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,82
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b DMt=+

a Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,05
b Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,55
c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,03
d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,69
e Mt = 7,10; SD = 1,98
f Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,06

Set Image size: + -

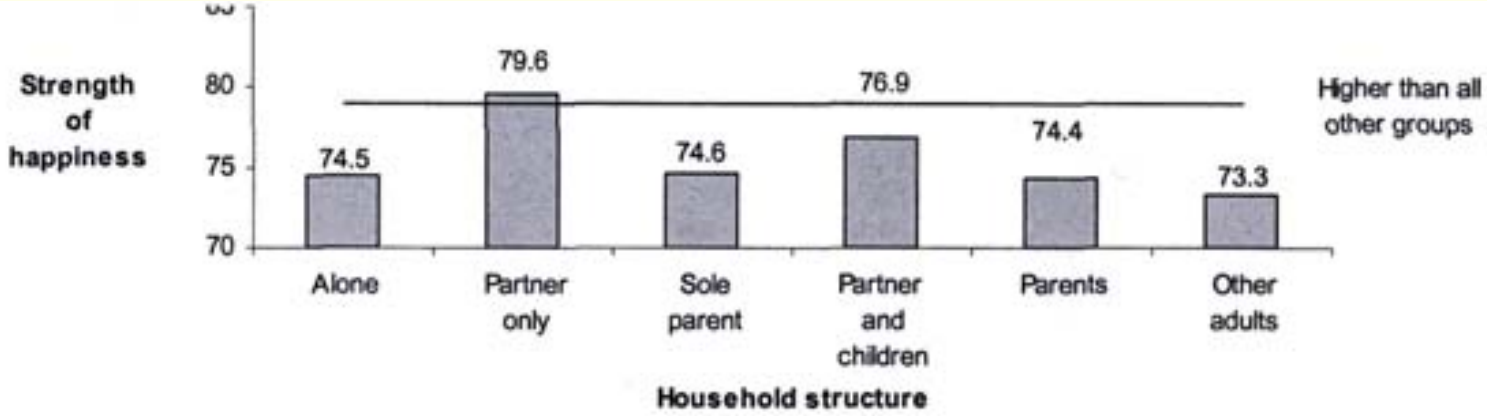

Figure 6.5: Household Structure: **Happiness**

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b AoV=

b>a p<.000
b>c p<.031
b>d p<.016
b>e p<.000
b>f p<.001

Correlational finding on Happiness and Non-nuclear household
Subject code: H12.2.4

Study: CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: B88

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Non-nuclear household, code H12.2.4

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 1049, b: 1845, c: 349, d: 1758, e: 457, f:355

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,03; SD = 2,08 d Mt = 7,85; SD = 1,50 e Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,63 f Mt = 7,34; SD = 1,71
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	1a>1 p<.000 1a>1b p<.000 1a>2a p<.000 1a>2b p<.000 1a>2c p<.000 .000 2a>1 .000 2a>1b .001 2a>2b .000 2a>2c .009 2b>1
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	1 Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,84 1a Mt = 7,96; SD = 1,50 1b Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,79 2 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,67 2a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,51 2b Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,73 2c Mt = 7,33; SD = 1,76

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000 d>a p<.042

Correlational finding on Happiness and Non-nuclear household
Subject code: H12.2.4

Study WEICK 1994A

Reported in: Weick, S.
Familie. (Family)
Statistisches Bundesamt;Eds.: "Datenreport 1994", Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, 1994, Bonn, Germany, 508 - 520. ISBN 389 331 2013
Page in Report: 513

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1993

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Family and household forms

Our classification: Non-nuclear household, code H12.2.4

Measurement:

```
1. Living alone
   a single
   b divorced
   c widowed
2. Living together
   a with partner, no children
   b with partner and children
   c with others (communal)
   d other family household
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f DM=

Living alone	West	East
a single	7,7	7,1*
b divorced	7,0	4,6*
c widowed	7,6	6,6
Living together		
a. with partner, no child	8,0	7,0
b. with partner and children	8,0	7,1
c. with others	8,0	6,9
a with partner, no children	7,9	6,4
b with partner and children	-	6,9
c with others (communal)	8,0	-
d other family houhold	8,0	6,9

* N<20

Correlational finding on Happiness and Own position in household
Subject code: H12.2.5

Study

CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 161

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Own position in household, code H12.2.5

Measurement:

```
1 : Live Alone
2 : Live Together
 a: Live with Partner Only
 b: Sole Parent
 c: Live with Partner & Children
 d: Live with Parents
 e: Live with Other Adults
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 373, 2a: 610, 2b: 115, 2c: 613, 2d: 150, 2e: 103

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	1 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,90 2a Mt = 7,06; SD = 1,61 2b Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,14 2c Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,45 2d Mt = 7,54; SD = 1,73 2e Mt = 7,14; SD = 1,73
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.014	2a>1 2a>2b 2a>2d 2a>2e 2c>1 2c>2b 2c>2e
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=	a Mt = 7,70; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,44 c Mt = 7,68; SD = 1,46 d Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,30 e Mt = 7,73; SD = 1,35 f Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,27
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV= p<.037	2a>2b 2a>2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with parents
Subject code: H12.2.6

Study — CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: A80+87+B85

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living with parents, code H12.2.6

Measurement:
```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 363, b: 611, c: 126, d: 597, e: 155, f: 124

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,54; SD = 2.04 b Mt = 8,20; SD = 1,42 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,00 d Mt = 7,76; SD = 1,51 e Mt = 7,41; SD = 1,64 f Mt = 7,38; SD = 1,82
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,19; SD = 2,05 b Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,26; SD = 2,03 d Mt = 7,55; SD = 1,69 e Mt = 7,10; SD = 1,98 f Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,06

Set Image size: + -

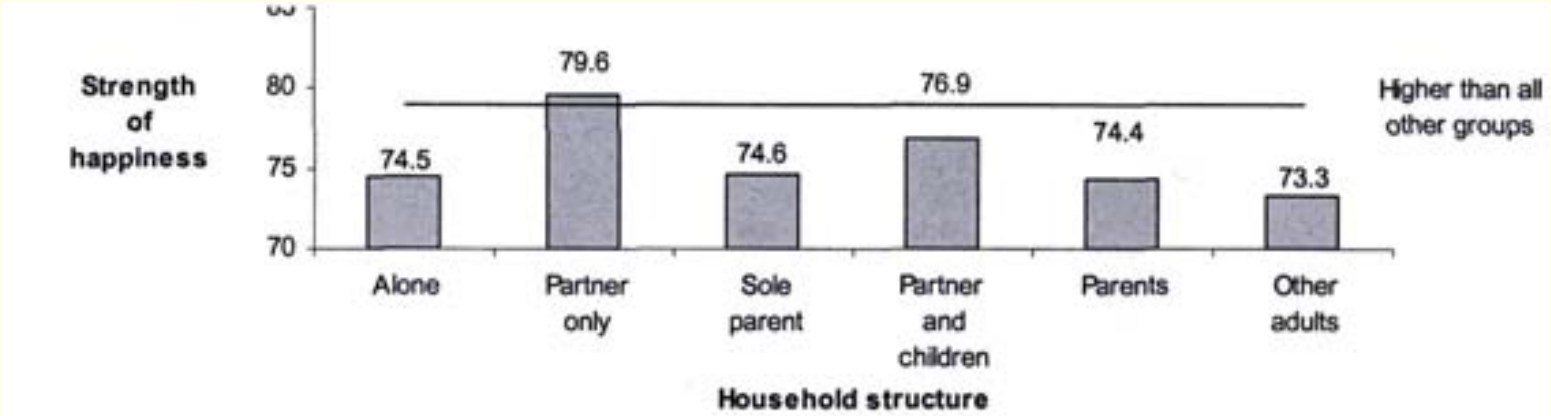

Figure 6.5: Household Structure: **Happiness**

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.031 b>d p<.016 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.001

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with parents
Subject code: H12.2.6

Study — CUMMI 2004D

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index. Survey 2004. Report 11.0.The Wellbeing of Australians-Personal Financial Debt.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm http://acqol.deakin.edu.au
Page in Report: B88

Population: 18+aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 72

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Living with parents, code H12.2.6

Measurement:

```
a  live alone
b  live with partner only
c  sole parent
d  live with partner & children
e  live with parents
f  live with other adults
```

Measured Values: N = a: 1049, b: 1845, c: 349, d: 1758, e: 457, f:355

Remarks: Combined Surveys 9-11

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=+	a Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,92 b Mt = 8,10; SD = 1,55 c Mt = 7,03; SD = 2,08 d Mt = 7,85; SD = 1,50 e Mt = 7,50; SD = 1,63 f Mt = 7,34; SD = 1,71
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV=	1a>1 p<.000 1a>1b p<.000 1a>2a p<.000 1a>2b p<.000 1a>2c p<.000 .000 2a>1 .000 2a>1b .001 2a>2b .000 2a>2c .009 2b>1
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=+	1 Mt = 7,45; SD = 1,84 1a Mt = 7,96; SD = 1,50 1b Mt = 7,46; SD = 1,79 2 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,67 2a Mt = 7,69; SD = 1,51 2b Mt = 7,44; SD = 1,73 2c Mt = 7,33; SD = 1,76
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV=	b>a p<.000 b>c p<.000 b>d p<.000 b>e p<.000 b>f p<.000 d>a p<.042

Correlational finding on Happiness and Living with parents
Subject code: H12.2.6

Study VANSL 2004

Reported in: VanSluijs, J.
Effecten van Levenslooptransities op de Tevredenheid van Jong Volwassenen. (Effects of Lifecourse Transition on Satisfaction of Adolescents).
Master thesis, University of Tilburg, 2004, Netherlands
Page in Report: 62

Population: Young adults, followed from age 18 to 30, The Netherlands, 1987-1999

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 36,6% (baseline)

N: 836

Correlate

Authors label: Left parental home

Our classification: Living with parents, code H12.2.6

Measurement:
```
0 Still living with parents
1 Has left parental home
```

Measured Values: N in this situation at: T1= 693, T1-T3=403, T3-T4=56, T3-T5 or T4-T5=34, Total=1226

Remarks:
```
Home situation assessed at:
T1: 1987 when aged 18 to 26
T2: 1989 when aged 20 to 28
T3: 1991 when aged 22 to 30
T4: 1995 when aged 26 to 34
T5: 1999 when aged 30 to 34
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	B=	B's indicate average difference between Ss who left parental home over this 12 year period and Ss who did not
O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	B=-.30 p<.01	B controlled for personal characteristics: - age - age² - gender - education - cohort 1965 vs cohort 1961 - cohort 1969 vs cohort 1961 - mental health - neuroticism and life course transitions (happened or not): - first job - no job - living together/marriage first partner - divorce from first partner - living together/marriage second partner - having first child

O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a	B=-.27 p<.01	additional controlled for years since transition: - first paid job - no job - left parental home - living together/marriage first partner - divorce from first partner - living together/marriage second partner - having first child Unaffected by squaring the above years of transition variables Unaffected by gender

---

Correlational finding on Happiness and Household members
Subject code: H12.3

Study

CUMMI 2004C

Reported in: Cummins, R.A.; Eckersley, R.; Lo, S.K.; Okerstrom, E.; et al.
Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 10, Report 10. The Wellbeing of Australians-Health and Body Weight.
Australian Centre on Quality of Life, 2004, Melbourne, Australia. http://www.deakin.edu.au/research/acqol/index.htm
Page in Report: 161

Population: 18+ aged, Australia, 2004

Sample: Probability area sample

Non-Response: 89%

N: 2000

Correlate

Authors label: Household Structure

Our classification: Household members, code H12.3

Measurement:
```
1 : Live Alone
2 : Live Together
 a: Live with Partner Only
 b: Sole Parent
 c: Live with Partner & Children
 d: Live with Parents
 e: Live with Other Adults
```

Measured Values: N = 1: 373, 2a: 610, 2b: 115, 2c: 613, 2d: 150, 2e: 103

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	DMt=	1 Mt = 7,49; SD = 1,90 2a Mt = 7,06; SD = 1,61 2b Mt = 7,06; SD = 2,14 2c Mt = 7,86; SD = 1,45 2d Mt = 7,54; SD = 1,73 2e Mt = 7,14; SD = 1,73
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca	AoV= p<.014	2a>1 2a>2b 2a>2d 2a>2e 2c>1 2c>2b 2c>2e
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	DMt=	a Mt = 7,70; SD = 1,57 b Mt = 8,06; SD = 1,44 c Mt = 7,68; SD = 1,46 d Mt = 7,82; SD = 1,30 e Mt = 7,73; SD = 1,35 f Mt = 7,65; SD = 1,27
M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b	AoV= p<.037	2a>2b 2a>2c

Correlational finding on Happiness and . dependant persons in household
Subject code: H12.3.1.1

Study MAXWE 1985

Reported in: Maxwell, N.L.
The Retirement Experience: Psychological and Financial Linkages to the Labor Market.
Social Science Quarterly, 1985, Vol. 66, 22 - 33. ISSN 0038 4941
Page in Report: 31

Population: 45+ aged males, USA, followed 12 years 1966-1978

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 1173

Correlate

Authors label: Dependents in household (1)

Our classification: . dependant persons in household, code H12.3.1.1

Measurement: Single closed question about number of dependents in household at T2.

Remarks: T1: 1966 when still working; T2: 1978 retired

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f	Beta=-.05 ns	T2 dependants by T2 happiness (post retirement)
		
		Beta controlled for:
		- Reasons for retirement
		  - health
		  - compulsory plan
		  - unemployment
		- T1 work situation
		  - job satisfaction
		  - work motivation
		- T2 life situation
		  - health problems
		  - marital status
		  - number of years retired
		  - income (logarithm)
		- Race (Black vs white)

O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f	Beta=-.07 p<.05	Beta when income increase/decrease is included instead of absolute income Same for blacks and whites.

Correlational finding on Happiness and . handicapped persons in household
Subject code: H12.3.1.2

Study ZUMA 1989

Reported in: Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung Mannheim (ZUMA)
Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988.
Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.
Page in Report:

Population: 18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 2100

Correlate

Authors label: Handicapped or disabled in household (1)

Our classification: . handicapped persons in household, code H12.3.1.2

Measurement:
```
Question :'Is there in your household
somebody who is permanently disabled or
who needs nursing during a longer period ?'
0 no
1 yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*			
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=		eta	G	r	ß
		1978				
		1980	+.05	+.10	+.05	+.05
		1984	+.10	+.28	+.09	+.10
		1988	+.09	+.27	+.09	+.10
		ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.				
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/ba	SNR=		eta	G	r	ß
		1978				
		1980	+.06	+.08	+.05	+.07
		1984	+.19	+.31	+.18	+.20
		1988	+.16	+.32	+.16	+.17
		ß's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.				

Correlational finding on Happiness and Intimacy with household-members
Subject code: H12.3.2

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Quality of contacts with household mem- bers. (3)

Our classification: Intimacy with household-members, code H12.3.2

Measurement: Question: generally troubled / sometimes one, sometimes the other / generally pleasant.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.42 p<.01	Computed for Ss who are living with others only.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Intimacy with household-members
Subject code: H12.3.2

Study PALIS 1985B

Reported in: Palisi, B.J.
Interaction with Kin, Social-Status and Well-Being.
International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 1985, Vol. 24, 14 - 34
Page in Report: 25

Population: Males, metropolitan areas: London, Los Angeles and Sydney, 1977-80

Sample:

Non-Response: 67 %

N: 752

Correlate

Authors label: Interaction with household members (4)

Our classification: Intimacy with household-members, code H12.3.2

Measurement: Single closed question on how often the respondent has discussed intimate matters with household members including the spouse, rated from 'daily' to 'never'.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a	r=+.15 p<.01	Los Angeles: rpc = +.12 (05)
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.18 p<.01	Los Angeles: rpc = +.20 (001)
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.21 p<.001	Sydney: rpc = +.17 (01)
M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a	r=+.21 p<.001	Sydey: rpc = +.20 (01)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitudes to household-composition
Subject code: H12.4

Study VENTE 1995

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Livskvalitet i Danmark. (Quality of Life in Denmark).
Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t1/index.asp
Page in Report: 264

Population: 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 1494

Correlate

Authors label: feelings at home (1)

Our classification: Attitudes to household-composition, code H12.4

Measurement:
```
Single question:
"How do you feel when you are at home ?"
1: very bad
2: bad
3: neither/nor
4: good
5: very good
```

Measured Values: N: 1:4, 2:17, 3:100, 4:601, 5:746

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.50 p<.00	1: Mt=1.25 2: Mt=3.83 3: Mt=5.50 4: Mt=7.30 5: Mt=8.59 All Mt=7.78
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.54 p<.00	1: Mt=0.63 2: Mt=3.53 3: Mt=4.95 4: Mt=6.93 5: Mt=8.34 All Mt=7.45
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.52 p<.00	1: Mt=0.63 2: Mt=3.68 3: Mt=5.10 4: Mt=6.33 5: Mt=7.81 All Mt=6.95

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitudes to household-composition
Subject code: H12.4

Study VENTE 1996

Reported in: Ventegodt, S.
Liskvalitet hos 4500 31-33-arige. (The Quality of Life of 4500 31-33-Years-Olds).
Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068 http://www.livskvalitet.org/t2/index.asp
Page in Report: 274

Population: 31-33 aged, Denmark 1993, born in University Hospital in Copenhagen

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: 39%

N: 4500

Correlate

Authors label: feelings at home

Our classification: Attitudes to household-composition, code H12.4

Measurement:
```
Single question:
"How do you feel when you are at home ?"
1: very bad
2: bad
3: neither/nor
4: good
5: very good
```

Measured Values: N: All:4604; 1:13; 2:78; 3:323; 4:1930; 5:2260

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.56 p<.00	1: Mt=2.31 2: Mt=3.71 3: Mt=5.03 4: Mt=7.24 5: Mt=8.73
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.57 p<.00	1: Mt=2.11 2: Mt=3.10 3: Mt=4.41 4: Mt=6.91 5: Mt=8.46
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.56 p<.00	1: Mt=2.50 2: Mt=3.48 3: Mt=4.69 4: Mt=6.41 5: Mt=8.03

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to living alone
Subject code: H12.4.1

Study GUNDE 2004

Reported in: Gundelach, P.; Kreiner, S.
Happiness and Life Satisfaction in Advanced European Countries.
Cross-Cultural Research, 2004, Vol. 38, 359 - 386. ISSN 1069 3971 DOI: n10.1177/1069397104267483
Page in Report: 383

Population: 18 + aged , 9 advanced countries, Western Europe, 1999

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 10517

Correlate

Authors label: Social stigma attached to being single

Our classification: Attitude to living alone, code H12.4.1

Measurement: Agreement to statement:"A marriage or long term relationship is necessary to be happy."
The response categories are: agree strongly, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree and disagree strongly.
1 low agreement in nation
2 high agreement in nation

Remarks: Cut-off points not reported

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	D%=-	percentage happy in nations where: - agreement to statement is low = 40% - agreement to statment is high = 33%
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	G=-.17 p<.0000	Gs controlled for - participation in voluntary organizations - % scoring 10 on satisfaction with life and job
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM= ns	Happiness of singles in nations with: - low agreement M = 3,05 SD = 0,36 - high agreement M = 3,21 SD = 0,68
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM= ns	Happiness of marrieds in nations with: - low agreement M = 3,44 SD = 0,55 - high agreement M = 3,30 SD = 0,41

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to living alone
Subject code: H12.4.1

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Objection to living alone. (1)

Our classification: Attitude to living alone, code H12.4.1

Measurement: `0 No 1 Yes`

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.56 p<.01	`Computed for Ss who are living alone only.`

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to living alone
Subject code: H12.4.1

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Objection to living alone. (2)

Our classification: Attitude to living alone, code H12.4.1

Measurement:
```
Direct question:
0 No
1 Yes
```

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.56 p<.01	Computed for Ss who are living alone only.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to privacy
Subject code: H12.4.2

Study ANDRE 1976/3

Reported in: Andrews, F.M.; Withey, S.B.
Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality
Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA. ISBN 0 306 30935 1
Page in Report: 112

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11

Sample:

Non-Response: 38%

N: 1072

Correlate

Authors label: Satisfaction with privacy (1)

Our classification: Attitude to privacy, code H12.4.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about the privacy you have - being alone when you want to be?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

---

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	E^2=+.37	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to privacy
Subject code: H12.4.2

Study ANDRE 1976/5

Reported in: Andrews, F.M.; Withey, S.B.
Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality
Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA. ISBN 0 306 30935 1
Page in Report: 112

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973/7

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 222

Correlate

Authors label: Satisfaction with privacy (1)

Our classification: Attitude to privacy, code H12.4.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about the privacy you have - being alone when you want to be?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

---

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=+.36	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitude to privacy
Subject code: H12.4.2

Study KAINU 1998

Reported in: Kainulainen, S.
Elämäntapahtumat ja Elämään Tyytyväisyys eri Sosiaaliluokissa. (Life Events and Satisfaction with Life in Different Social Classes; Summary).
Kuopio University Publications, 1998, FinlandKuopio University Publications, 1998, Finland. ISBN 951 781 821 1 ISBN 951-781-821-1
Page in Report: 261

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: not rep

N: 2682

Correlate

Authors label: Lack of privacy (in housing) (1)

Our classification: Attitude to privacy, code H12.4.2

Measurement: Have you experienced lack of privacy (in housing)
(a) during the last year ?
(b) ever in your life?
Answers: No(=0) or Yes(=1).

Measured Values: Never: N = 2002 Ever in your life: N = 447

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.11	during the last year
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.10	ever in your life
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	DM=-	never: M = 3.90 ever in your life: M = 3.68 95% CI for difference: [0.13 ; 0.31]

Correlational finding on Happiness and Attitudes to household-members
Subject code: H12.4.3

Study HENLE 1967

Reported in: Henley, B.; Davis, M.S.
Satisfaction and Dissatisfaction: A Study of the Chronically-Ill Aged Patient.
Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, Vol.8, 65 - 75. ISSN 0022 1465
Page in Report: 71

Population: 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62

Sample:

Non-Response: 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r

N: 167

Correlate

Authors label: Quality of contacts with household members. (2)

Our classification: Attitudes to household-members, code H12.4.3

Measurement: Direct question: generally troubled / sometimes one,
sometimes the other / generally pleasant.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	*Statistics*	*Elaboration/Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.42 p<.01	

Appendix 1: Happiness Items used

Happiness Item Code	*Full Text*
A-AOL/c/sq/v/4/a	Selfreport on single question: "In general, how good would you say your spirits are these days....?" 4 excellent 3 very good 2 fair 1 poor
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	Single direct question: How are you feeling now....? 5 very good 4 good 3 neither good nor poor 2 poor 1 very poor
A-AOL/md/sq/v/5/a	Selfreport on single question: Now thinking about today, how would you describe your mood, has it been ..? 1 very bad 2 somewhat bad 3 good nor bad 4 somewhat good 5 very good
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Selfreport on 10 questions: During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ....? (yes/no) A Particularly exited or interested in something? B So restless that you couldn't sit long in a chair? C Proud because someone complimented you on something you had done? D Very lonely or remote from other people? E Pleased about having accomplished something? F Bored? G On top of the world? H Depressed or very unhappy? I That things were going your way? J Upset because someone criticized you? Answer options and scoring: yes = 1 no = 0 Summation: -Positive Affect Score (PAS): A+C+E+G+I -Negative Affect Score (NAS): B+D+F+H+J -Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS Possible range: -5 to +5

Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (standard version)

A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c

Selfreport on 8 questions:

" In the past few weeks did you ever feel.....?"
A Pleased about having accomplished something
B Upset because someone critized you
C Proud because someone complimented you one something you had done
D That things are going your way
E So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair
F Unhappy or depressed
G Particularly interested in something
H Lonely and remote from other people

Response options:
0 not at all
1 sometimes
2 often
3 very often

Scoring: a = 0.....d = 3

Summation:
Positive Affect Score (PAS): summed scores on A, C, D, G
Negative Affect Score (NAS): summed scores on B, E, F, H
Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Name: Bradburn's Affect Balance Scale (variant)

M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

".....happiness during past few weeks....."
(Full lead not reported)
4 very happy
3
2
1 not too happy

M-FH/g/sq/n/11/b

Selfreport on single question:

Now I am going to ask you how you FEEL, not just at the moment, but GENERALLY in your life. How happy do you generally feel? On a scale from o to 10...
0 completely unhappy
1
2
3
4
5 neutral
6
7
8
9
10 completely happy

M-TH/cm/sq/v/5/a

Selfreport on single question:

During the past 4 weeks..... Have you been a happy person?
5 all of the time
4 most of the time
3 some of the time
2 a little of the time
1 none of the time

Item MH5 in SF-36 (Medical Outcome Study 36 item Short Form) version 2 (5-step rating scale)

O-DT/c/mq/v/5/a

Selfreport on two questions:

A At this present moment, how do you feel about your life as a whole?
1 terrible (very dissatisfied)
2 unhappy (dissatisfied)
3 neutral (neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 pleased (satisfied)
5 delighted (very satisfied)

B Taking all the above into consideration, on an ascending scale from 1-5, how satisfied are you with your life at present?

Question A asked at the beginning of the interview and question B at the end.

Summation: (A+B)/2

O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?
7 delighted
6 pleased
5 mostly satisfied
4 mixed
3 mostly dissatisfied
2 unhappy
1 terrible

Summation: arithmetic mean

Name: Andrews & Withey's "Delighted-Terrible Scale" (original version)
Also known as Lehman's 'Global lifesatisfaction'

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/a

Selfreport on single question:

Taking all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are .....?
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa

Selfreport on single question:

Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say that you are....?
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a Selfreport on single question:

Do you feel your life at present is.....?
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 quite unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b Selfreport on single question:

Is your life at this moment ....?
4 very happy
3 fairly happy
2 fairly unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d Selfreport on single question:

Do you feel that your life at present is.....?
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h Selfreport on single question

'How happy are you now?'
5 very happy
4 happy
3 neither happy nor unhappy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

Original text in Danish:
'Hvor lykkelig er du for tiden?'
5 meget lykkelig
4 lykkelig
3 hverken eller
2 ullykklig
1 meget ullykkelig

O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d Selfreport on single question:

Generally speaking, how happy would you say you are.....?
3 very happy
2 fairly happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/u/sq/v/2/a Selfreport on single question:

Are you happy with your life?
2 yes
1 no
- don't know

O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f Selfreport on single closed question:

"Overall, how happy would you say you are with your life.....?"
3 very happy
2 somewhat happy
1 unhappy

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a Selfreport on single question:

Taking all things together, would you say you are.....?
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 not very happy
1 not at all happy.

O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a Selfreport on single question

To what extend do you consider yourself a happy person....?
5 very happy
4 happy
3 neither happy nor unhappy
2 not very happy
1 unhappy

O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a Selfreport on single question:

Ss were asked to rate themselves on an 1 - 10 rating ladder in terms of their self-perceived life satisfaction.
(Full question not reported).
[10] +
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1] --

(labels of scale extremes not reported)

O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a Selfreport on single question:

"..... satisfaction with life ....."
(full question not reported)
5 very satisfied
4 satisfied
3 don't know/satisfied
2 don't know/not satisfied
1 disappointed in life

O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied are you with the life you currently lead?
5 extraordinary satisfied
4 very satisfied
3 satisfied
2 fairly satisfied
1 not so satisfied

O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a Selfreport on single question:

In general, how satisfied are you with your way of life.....?
4 quite satisfied
3 fairly satisfied
2 sometimes dissatisfied
1 usually dissatisfied

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied are you with your life now?'
5 very satisfied
2 satisfied
3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
2 dissatisfied
1 very dissatisfied

Original text in Danish:
'Hvor tilfreds er du med dit liv for tiden?'
5 meget tilfreds
4 tilfreds
3 hverken tilfreds eller utilfreds
2 utilfreds
1 meget utilfreds

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g

Self report on single question:

How satisfying do you find your life at the moment.....?
1 very dissatisfying
2 quite dissatisfying
3 not satisfying not dissatisfying
4 quite satisfying
5 very satisfying

O-SLu/g/sq/n/11/c

Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied are you with your life in general?
10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/f

Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied are you with your life in general?
5 completely satisfied
4 very satisfied
3 somewhat satisfied
2 not very satisfied
1 not at all satisfied

O-SLu/g/sq/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied are you with your life in general?"
1 completely unsatisfied
2 very unsatisfied
3 unsatisfied
4 unsatisfied nor satisfied
5 satisfied
6 very satisfied
7 completely satisfied

O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

".....satisfaction with life-as-a-whole....."
(Full question not reported.)
1 very dissatisfied
2 somewhat dissatisfied
3 very satisfied
4 extremely satisfied

O-SLW/?/sqt/n/5/a

Selfreport on single question asked twice
"…. satisfaction with life on the whole..'
(full lead item not reported)

1 completely dissatisfied
2
3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4
5 completely satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/a

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole these days?
1 dissatisfied
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole now.....?
1 dissatisfied
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/ba

Selfreport on single question;
What do you think, how satisfied are you at this moment- all in all - with your life ?' 'If for instance you are totally satisfied with your life, please mark a '10'.If you are totally unsatisfied with your life, mark a '0'.If you are not completely unsatisfied nor totally satisfied range yourself somewhere between '1' and '9"
10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/c

Selfreport on single question:

'Taking all tings together, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer with the help of this scale. For instance, when you are totally satisfied with your life, please tick '10'. When you are totally unsatisfied with your life, please tick '0'. You may use all values in between to indicate that you are neither totally satisfied nor totally unsatisfied."
10 totally satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 totally unsatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d

Selfreport on single question:

Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer with the help of this scale. For instance, when you are totally satisfied with your life, please tick '10'. When you are totally unsatisfied with your life, please tick '0'. You may use all values in between to indicate that you are neither totally satisfied nor totally unsatisfied."
10 totally satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 totally unsatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/f

Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer with the help of this scale. For instance, when you are very unsatisfied, please tick '0'. When you are partly satisfied, tick '5', and when you are very satisfied please tick '10'."
0 very unsatisfied
1
2
3
4
5 partly satisfied
6
7
8
9
10 very satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/5/b

Selfreport on single question:

When you consider your life-as-a-whole, are you.....?
0 quite dissatisfied
1
2
3
4 very satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/t

Selfreport on single question:

How would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at present.....?
1 bad
2 poor
3 fair
4 good
1 excellent

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole?
10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/ca

Selfreport on single question:

Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?
1 very dissatisfied
2
3
4
5 neutral
6
7
8
9
10 very satisfied

First item in Cummins' 'Personal Well-being Scale' (labels used until 2005)

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c

Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied would you say you are with your life as a whole ....?'
4 completely satisfied
3 very satisfied
2 moderately satisfied
1 slightly satisfied
0 not satisfied at all

O-SLW/u/sq/v/6/a

Selfreport on single question:

"How satisfying are these different aspects of your life? Indicate the number which best suits your situation. Life as a whole is....."
1 very dissatisfying
2 dissatisfying
3 rather dissatisfying
4 rather satisfying
5 satisfying
6 very satisfying

This item was followed by eight questions on life domain satisfactions.

O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as whole.....?
7 completely satisfied
6 satisfied
5 mostly satisfied
4 satisfied/dissatisfied
3 dissatisfied
2 very dissatisfied
1 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole.....?
7 completely satisfied
6
5
4
3
2
1 completely dissatisfied

Summation: both scores added
Possible range: 2 to 14

O-Sum/cy/mq/v/7/a

Selfreport on four questions:

Using the 1-7 scale below, indicate how much each of the following statements applies for you in the last 18 months.
A In most ways my life is close to ideal
B The conditions of my life are excellent
C I am satisfied with my life
D So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life

Answers rated:
7 applies completely
6 apllies
5 apllies slightly
4 neither applies nor does not apply
3 slightly not applicable
2 not applicable
1 applies not at all

Computation: A+B+C+D divided by 4

Name: Shortened Diener's Satisfaction with Life Scale (SWLS), last years version
(In the original scale item 5 reads: 'If I could live my life over, I would change nothing'. This item is left out in this selection because a positive answer to this question does not necessarily mean that the respondent doesn't like the life he/she actually lives.)

O-Sum/u/mq/n/7/b

Selfreport on five questions:

A I am very content with my life
B Nothing is currently lacking in my life
C When I examine my life as a whole, I feel I am not meeting my aspirations*
D I feel dissatisfied because I'm not doing everything that I want to be doing in my life*

Rating:
1 strongly disagree
.
.
7 strongly agree
* reversed keyed item

Name: Contentment with life assesment Scale (CLASS)

Appendix 2: Statistics used

Symbol	*Explanation*
AoV	ANALYSIS of VARIANCE (ANOVA) Type: statistical procedure Measurement level: Correlate(s): nominal, Happiness: metric. In an ANOVA, the total happiness variability, expressed as the sum of squares, is split into two or more parts, each of which is assigned to a source of variability. At least one of those sources is the variability of the correlate, in case there is only one, and always one other is the residual variability, which includes all unspecified influences on the happiness variable. Each sum of squares has its own number of degrees of freedom (df), which sum up to Ne -1 for the total variability. If a sum of squares (SS) is divided by its own number of df, a mean square (MS) is obtained. The ratio of two correctly selected mean squares has an F-distribution under the hypothesis that the corresponding association has a zero-value. NOTE: A significantly high F-value only indicates that, in case of a single correlate, the largest of the c mean values is systematically larger than the smallest one. Conclusions about the other pairs of means require the application of a Multiple Comparisons Procedure (see e.g. BONFERRONI's MULTIPLE COMPARISON TEST, DUNCAN's MULTIPLE RANGE TEST or STUDENT-NEWMAN-KEULS)
B	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT (non-standardized) by LEAST SQUARES (OLS) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: unlimited Meaning: B > 0 A higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. B < 0 A higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. B = 0 Not any correlation with the relevant correlate.
Beta	(ß) STANDARDIZED REGRESSION COEFFICIENT by LEAST SQUARES (OLS) Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happinessl: metric. Range: [-1 ; +1] Meaning: beta > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. beta < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. beta = 0 « no correlation. beta = + 1 or -1 « perfect correlation. Remark: Mean of observations is subtracted from all observations if standardized.
BMCT	BONFERRONI's MULTIPLE COMPARISON TEST Type: statistical procedure Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: metric Meaning: if the correlate is measured at c levels, the c mean happiness values can be ranked from low to high. A multiple comparison procedure judges for each of the ½c(c-1) pairs whether or not they differ significantly. A convenient way to represent the results is by ranking the c means and by underlining them in such a way that means which have a common underlining do NOT differ significantly. When added by us, this test is performed at the 95% confidence level for all the differences together.

Chi^2	CHI-SQUARE Type: test statistic Range: [0; Ne*(min(c,r)-1)], where c and r are the number of columns and rows respectively in a cross tabulation of Ne sample elements. Meaning: Chi^2 <= (c-1) * (r-1) means: no association Chi^2 >> (c-1) * (r-1) means: strong association
D%	DIFFERENCE in PERCENTAGES Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate level: dichotomous, but nominal or ordinal theoretically possible as well. Happiness level: dichotomous Range: [-100; +100] Meaning: the difference of the percentages happy people at two correlate levels.
DM	DIFFERENCE of MEANS Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about zero. Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating scale, between the two correlate levels.
DMt	DIFFERENCE of MEANS AFTER TRANSFORMATION Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: [-10; +10] Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness (happiness measured at a 0-10 rating scale) between the two correlate levels.
E^2	CORRELATION RATIO (Elsewhere sometimes called h^2 or ETA) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: nominal or ordinal, Happiness: metric Range: [0; 1] Meaning: correlate is accountable for E^2 x 100 % of the variation in happiness. E^2 = 0 « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. E^2 = 1 « knowledge of the correlate value enables an exact prediction of the happiness rating
F	F-STATISTIC Type: asymmetric standard test statistic. Range: nonnegative unlimited Meaning : the test statistic is also called the "Variance Ratio" and is the ratio of two independent estimators of the same variance with n1 and n2 degrees of freedom respectively. The critical values of its probability distribution are tabulated extensively in almost any textbook on Statistics
G	GOODMAN & Kruskal's GAMMA Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happinessl: ordinal Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: G = 0 « no rank correlation G = +1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness ratings. G = -1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness ratings.

Gs	PARTIAL GAMMA. See: GAMMA Range: [-1, +1]. Seldom used in happiness research. See excerpted report.
OR	ODDS RATIO Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness level: dichotomous Range: nonnegative unlimited Meaning: OR = 1 « no association at all; OR = 0 or infinite « at least one level of the correlate allows an error-free prediction of the happiness.
r	PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also "Pearson's correlation coefficient' or simply 'correlation coefficient') Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: r = 0 « no correlation , r = 1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness values, and r = -1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness values.
rpc	PARTIAL CORRELATION COEFFICIENT Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: a partial correlation between happiness and one of the correlates is that correlation, which remains after accounting for the contribution of the other influences, or some of them, to the total variability in the happiness scores. Under that conditions rpc > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a higher happiness rating, rpc < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a lower happiness rating,
SNR	Statistic Not Reported
tau	GOODMAN & Kruskal's TAU Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [0; +1] Meaning: tau = 0 « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. tau = 1 « knowledge of the correlate value enables a perfect (error-free) prediction of the happiness rating.
tb	KENDALL'S RANK CORRELATION COEFFICIENT TAU-B Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: tb = 0 « no rank correlation tb = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tb = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.

tc	KENDALL'S TAU-C (Also referred to as Stuart's tau-c) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: tc = 0 « no rank correlation tc = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tc = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

Structure of the collections

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on the subjective enjoyment of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic work.

World literature on Happiness

Selection on subject

Bibliography and Directory

Selection of empirical studies — Selection on valid measurement: Item Bank

Abstracting and classification of findings

How happy people are, distributional findings
Happiness in Nations , Happiness in Publics

What goes together with happiness
Correlational Findings

Listing of comparable findings in Nations

States of Nations , Trends in Nations

Size of the collections
1226 Happiness measures (Item Bank)
4258 Nations surveys in 206 Nations
149 Distinguished publics in 1199 studies
12032 Correlational findings in 1196 studies

Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

Main Subjects	*Subject Description*	*Number of Studies*
A1	ACTIVITY: LEVEL (how much one does)	58

A2	ACTIVITY: PATTERN (what one does)	32
A3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	48
A4	AGE	400
A5	AGGRESSION	12
A6	ANOMY	32
A7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	15
A8	ATTITUDES	6
A9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B1	BIRTH CONTROL	1
B2	BIRTH HISTORY (own birth)	201
B3	BODY	77
C1	CHILDREN	1
C2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	195
C4	CHILDREN: CHARACTERISTICS OF ONE'S CHILDREN	25
C5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH ONE'S CHILDREN	8
C6	CHILDREN: REARING OF ONE'S CHILDREN (parental behavior)	26
C7	COMMUNAL LIVING	9
C8	CONCERNS	18
C9	COPING	43
C10	CREATIVENESS	6
C11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	8
D1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	5
E1	EDUCATION	302
E2	EMPLOYMENT	363
E3	ETHNICITY	98
E4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	12
F1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	236
F2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	58
F3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	157
F4	FARMING	25
F5	FREEDOM	32
F6	FRIENDSHIP	152
G1	GENDER	370
G2	GRIEF	1
H1	HABITS	1
H2	HANDICAP	25
H3	HAPPINESS: VIEWS ON HAPPINESS	49
H4	HAPPINESS: DISPERSION OF HAPPINESS	10
H5	HAPPINESS: CAREER	191
H6	HAPPINESS: CORRESPONDENCE OF DIFFERENT MEASURES	310
H7	HAPPINESS OF OTHERS	0
H8	HAPPINESS: REPUTATION OF HAPPINESS	19
H9	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	25
H10	HELPING	5
H11	HOPE	8
H12	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	137
H13	HOUSEHOLD: WORK	32

H14	HOUSING	106
I1	INCOME	552
I2	INSTITUTIONAL LIVING	43
I3	INTELLIGENCE	71
I4	INTERESTS	8
I5	INTERVIEW	73
I6	INTIMACY	103
L1	LANGUAGE	2
L2	LEADERSHIP	8
L3	LEISURE	206
L4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS	368
L5	LIFE CHANGE	35
L6	LIFE EVENTS	86
L7	LIFE GOALS	75
L8	LIFE HISTORY	2
L9	LIFE STYLE	22
L10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	374
L11	LOTTERY	8
L12	LOVE-LIFE	31
M1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER	64
M2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	543
M3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP	115
M4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER	46
M5	MEANING	23
M6	MEDICAL TREATMENT	81
M7	MENTAL HEALTH	218
M8	MIGRATION: TO OTHER COUNTRY	29
M9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
M10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M11	MILITARY LIFE	7
M12	MODERNITY	6
M13	MOOD	246
M14	MOTIVATION	7
N1	NATION: NATIONALITY	29
N2	NATION: ERA (temporal period)	41
N3	NATION: NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	29
N4	NATION: CONDITION IN ONE'S NATION	430
N5	NATION: POSITION OF ONE'S NATION	1
N6	NATION: ATTITUDES TO ONES NATION	152
N7	NATION: LIVABILITY OF ONE'S NATION	17
N8	NATION i: ATTITUDES IN	1
N9	REGION IN NATION	59
N10	NUTRITION	23
N21	ERA	0
O1	OCCUPATION	178
O2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	17
P1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	48
P2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	10

P3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	462
P5	PERSONALITY: LATER	23
P6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	427
P7	PLANNING	11
P8	POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR	231
P9	POPULARITY	26
P10	POSSESSIONS	60
P11	PRISON	1
P12	PROBLEMS	25
P13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	62
P14	PETS	3
R1	RELIGION	251
R2	RESOURCES	9
R3	RETIREMENT	89
R4	ROLES	23
S1	SCHOOL	129
S2	SELF-IMAGE	237
S3	SEX-LIFE	61
S4	SLEEP	16
S5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	17
S6	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS	69
S7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION : VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	131
S8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	34
S9	SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS	154
S10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED	62
S11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: PROVIDED	6
S12	SPORTS	38
S13	STIMULANTS	49
S14	SUICIDE	8
S15	SUMMED DETERMINANTS	92
T1	TIME	53
T2	THERAPY	38
T3	TOLERANCE	37
V1	VALUES: CAREER	8
V2	VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)	73
V3	VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)	7
V4	VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)	12
V5	VICTIM	14
W1	WAR	5
W2	WISDOM	2
W3	WORK: CAREER	2
W4	WORK: CONDITIONS	68
W5	WORK: ATTITUDES	347
W6	WORK: PERFORMANCE (current)	29
W7	WORRIES	31
XX	UNCLASSIFIED	25

Appendix 5: Related Subjects

Subject		*Related Subject(s)*	
H12	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	I2.2	Current living in an institution or not
H12.1	Household-composition career	F2.1	Family career (family life-cycle)
H12.1	Household-composition career	M1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER
H12.2	Current household-composition	H14	HOUSING
H12.2.1	Living alone or not	I2.2	Current living in an institution or not
H12.2.1	Living alone or not	M1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER
H12.2.1	Living alone or not	M2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS
H12.2.2	Living with children	C3.2.2	Children in the household
H12.2.3	Number of persons in household	C3.2.2	Children in the household
H12.2.3	Number of persons in household	F1.2	Family composition (earlier for adults, current for young)
H12.2.3	Number of persons in household	I2.3.5	Size of institution
H12.2.4	Non-nuclear household	C7.1	Communal household
H12.2.4	Non-nuclear household	F3.2	Current family-network
H12.2.5	Own position in household	F1.3	Position in family
H12.2.6	Living with parents	F1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)
H12.3	Household members	F1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)
H12.3	Household members	F2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION
H12.3	Household members	I2.3	Characteristics of institution
H12.3	Household members	M4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER
H12.3.1.1	. dependant persons in household	C3.2.2	Children in the household
H12.3.2	Intimacy with household-members	I6	INTIMACY
H12.4	Attitudes to household-composition	M2.7.1.3	. satisfaction with being single
H12.4.1	Attitude to living alone	M2.7	Attitudes to marital status

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