

World Database of Happiness



Correlational Findings on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS Subject Code: S15

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[Erasmus University Rotterdam](#)

Classification of Findings

<i>Subject Code</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Nr of Studies on this Subject</i>
S15	SUMMED DETERMINANTS	7
S15.1	Summed effects of life-career conditions	0
S15.1.1	Summed effect of earlier conditions	5
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S15.1.4	Summed later-life conditions	2
S15.2	Summed effects of current conditions	14
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S15.2.17	Socio-demographic + health + life-events + personality	1
S15.2.18	Socio-demographic + health + life-appraisals	0
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Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2009, Netherlands

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study **BAKKE 1974**

Reported in: Bakker, P.; VandeBerg, N.
 Determinanten en Correlaten van Geluk.(Determinants and Correlates of Happiness).
 Unpublished Thesis, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 1974, Netherlands
 Page in Report: 29

Population: 20-65 aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1968

Sample:

Non-Response: 34% refusal and unattainable.

N: 1552

Correlate

Authors label: Cluster of variables associated with neurosis. (2)

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: Factor containing:
 Female sex; many children; low education; low use of milk;
 high use of sugar, tobacco, and alcohol; high social
 mobility; desintegration of family of origin; many worries;
 dissatisfaction with place of residence, lovelife, S.E.S.,
 and with filling in the questionnaire (see Aakster, 1972).

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
 Measure*

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-HP/g/sq/ol/7/a

G=-.67

p<.05

Unaffected by age and sex.
 Lower among medium S.E.S.
 Stronger among educational level,
 except for the highest category.
 Stronger among formerly married.

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study **BAKKE 1974**

Reported in: Bakker, P.; VandeBerg, N.
 Determinanten en Correlaten van Geluk.(Determinants and Correlates of Happiness).
 Unpublished Thesis, Erasmus University Rotterdam, 1974, Netherlands
 Page in Report: 29

Population: 20-65 aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1968

Sample:

Non-Response: 34% refusal and unattainable.

N: 1552

Correlate

Authors label: Cluster of variables associated with depression. (2)

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: Factor containing:
 Female sex; many children; low bathing-
 frequency; high tobacco use; high social mobility;
 desintegration of family of origin; many worries;
 dissatisfaction with place of residence, love life, and
 S.E.S.
 (see Aakster, 1972).

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
 Measure*

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-HP/g/sq/ol/7/a

G=-.55

p<.05

Unaffected by age and sex.
 Lower among medium S.E.S.
 Stronger among educational level,
 except for the highest category.
 Stronger among formerly married.

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study HAYO 2007

Reported in: Hayo, B.
 Happiness in Transition: An Emprical Study on Eastern Europe.
 Economic Sytsems, 2007, Vol. 31, 204 - 22. ISSN 0939 3625. DOI:10.1016/j.
 ecosys.2006.08.003
 Page in Report: 211

Population: 18+ aged, Eastern European Countries, 1991

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 5592

Correlate

Authors label: Summed effects

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: a country
 b age
 c age squared
 d gender (female)
 e marital status
 f education
 g type of employment
 h income
 i community Size
 j church attendance
 k religion

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>$R^2=.086$</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j

O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b

R²=.082

Reduced model: religion left out, most variables dichotomized

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study KIECO 1990

Reported in: Kiecolt, K.J.; Acock, A.C.
Childhood Family Structure and Adult Psychological Well-Being of Black Americans.
Sociological Spectrum, 1990, Vol.10, 169 - 186
Page in Report: 179

Population: 18 + aged; Blacks, USA, 198?

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: 33%

N: 1911

Correlate

Authors label: result all variables (1)

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement:

- 1 lived with both parents
- 2 lived with mother only
- 3 lived with mother and other adult(s)
- 4 lived with mother and stepfather
- 5 lived with mother, father and other adult(s)
- 6 lived with prandparents
- 7 mother's education
- 8 education
- 9 family income
- 10 sex
- 11 married
- 12 age

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure *Statistics* *Elaboration/Remarks*

O-SLu/c/sq/v/4/b R²=.065

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study **LINN 1986**

Reported in: Linn, L.S.;Yager, J.; Dennis, W.;Cope, W.; Leake, B.
Factors Associated With Life Satisfaction Among Practicing Internist.
Medical Care, 1986, Vol. 24, 830 - 837. ISSN p 0125 7079; ISSN e 1537 1948
Page in Report: 835

Population: Physicians, California, USA, 1984

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 211

Correlate

Authors label: Behavioural pattern

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: a: martial status
b: age
c: number of children
d: emergency and pulmonary physicians
e: %time supervising house staff
f: number of days vacation
g: frequence of sexual intercourse
h: frequence of arguing and/of emotionally withdrawing from others
i: active coping scale
j: number of chronic problems/diseases
k: health habits index
l: depression scale score
m: anxiety scale score
n: job satisfaction scale score
o: stress: difficult patient scale score
p: stress: future in medicine scale score

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.13</u>	a
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.17</u>	a+b
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.18</u>	a+b+c
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.26</u>	a+b+c+d
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.28</u>	a+b+c+d+e
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.28</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.34</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.37</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.39</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.41</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.42</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j+k
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.59</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j+k+l
<u>O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.62</u>	a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j+k+l+m

O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a R²=+.64 a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j+k+l+m+n

O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a R²=+.66 a+b+c+d+e+f+g+g+h+i+j+k+l+m+n+o

O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a R²=+.67 a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j+k+l+m+n+o+p

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study MOLLE 2005A

Reported in: Mollenkopf, H.; Kaspar, R.

Ageing in Rural Areas of East and West Germany: Increasing Similarities and Remaining Differences.

European Journal of Ageing, 2005, Vol-2, 120-130. ISSNp:1613 9372; ISSNe: 1613 9380; DOI:10.1007/s10433-005-0029-2

Page in Report: 127

Population: 55+, general public, rural areas, East and West Germany, 2000

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 41,6%

N: 762

Correlate

Authors label: General life satisfaction in German rural regions

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: 1: Socio-demographic: sex; age; satisfaction with finances
 2: Health-related: activities of daily living; visu-motoric coordination; affect balance score; satisfaction with health
 3: Social network: household type; network variety
 4: Housing: basic household features; home ownership; satisfaction with housing
 5: Living area: available services; neighbourhood features; satisfaction with living area
 6: Mobility: car use as passenger; car use as driver; satisfaction with public transport; satisfaction with mobility
 7: Leisure time activities: outdoor leisure activities; satisfaction with leisure activities

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/</u> <u>ba</u>	<u>R²=.48</u>	1+2+3+4+5+6+7
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/</u> <u>ba</u>	<u>Ra²=.44</u>	1+2+3+4+5+6+7

Correlational finding on Happiness and SUMMED DETERMINANTS

Subject code: S15

Study **ZAUTR 1977**

Reported in: Zautra, A.; Beier, E.; Cappel, L.
 The Dimension of Life Quality in a Community.
 American Journal of Community Psychology, 1977, Vol. 5, 85 - 97. ISSN 0091 0562
 DOI:10.1007/BF00884787
 Page in Report: 88-92

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Salt Lake County, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response: 15%

N: 454

Correlate

Authors label: Family responsi- bility (1)

Our classification: SUMMED DETERMINANTS, code S15

Measurement: Factor loading on:
-Family responsibilities:
respondent score depended on weather or not he mentioned "family" on the open-ended question "What are some of the responsibilities you have at home, at work, and elsewhere?"
-Leisure time:
measured by subjective estimates of the percentage of time the respondent felt he could spent as he wished.
-Number of daily activities:
measured by the number of answers to the question "What are some of the thins you do every day?".
-Requests for assistance:
how many professional agencies the respondent had requested help for "personal problems in living".

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	r= ns	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effect of earlier conditions
Subject code: S15.1.1

Study CHIRI 1982

Reported in: Chiriboga, D.A.

Consistency in Adult Functioning. The Influence of Stress.

Ageing and Society, 1982, Vol. 2, 7 - 29. ISSN p 0144 686X; ISSN e 1469 1779

Page in Report: 23

Population: People in transition followed 11 years, metropolis, USA, 1969-1980

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition after 11 years 24%

N: 163

Correlate

Authors label: Life history (1)

Our classification: Summed effect of earlier conditions, code S15.1.1

Measurement: Set 1: Earlier demographic characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 1 Stage of life
- 2 Religious participation
- 3 Income
- 4 Socioeconomic status

Set 2: Earlier psychosocial characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 5: Psychiatric symptoms
- 6: Happiness
- 7: Self criticism
- 8: Future extension
- 9: Number of drs visits
- 10: Activity scope

Set 3: Earlier stress (6 years ago
T3:1974)

- 11: Negative events
- 12: Positive events
- 13: Transitional status

Set 4: Earlier stress (4 years ago T4:1976)

- 14: Negative events
- 15: Positive events

Set 5: Current stress (T5:1980)

- 16: Positive events
- 17: Negative events

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics Elaboration/Remarks*O-HL/c/sq/v/3/cbR²=

Male

Female

R²Ra²R²Ra²

set 1	.09	.03	.06	.00
set 1+2	.23	.09	.26	.15
set 1+2+3	.28	.10	.32	.19
set 1+2+3+4	.31	.10	.36	.20
set 1+2+3+4+5	.45	.25	.50	.35

Happiness assessed at T5(1980)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effect of earlier conditions

Subject code: S15.1.1

Study**CHIRI 1982**

Reported in: Chiriboga, D.A.
 Consistency in Adult Functioning. The Influence of Stress.
 Ageing and Society, 1982, Vol. 2, 7 - 29. ISSN p 0144 686X; ISSN e 1469 1779
 Page in Report: 23

Population: People in transition followed 11 years, metropolis, USA, 1969-1980

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition after 11 years 24%

N: 163

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Summed effect of earlier conditions, code S15.1.1

Measurement: Set 1: Earlier demographic characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 1 Stage of life
- 2 Religious participation
- 3 Income
- 4 Socioeconomic status

Set 2: Earlier psychosocial characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 5: Psychiatric symptoms
- 6: Happiness
- 7: Self criticism
- 8: Future extension
- 9: Number of drs visits
- 10: Activity scope

Set 3: Earlier stress (6 years ago
T3:1974)

- 11: Negative events
- 12: Positive events
- 13: Transitional status

Set 4: Earlier stress (4 years ago T4:1976)

- 14: Negative events
- 15: Positive events

Set 5: Current stress (T5:1980)

- 16: Positive events
- 17: Negative events

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness
Measure*

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/cb

R²=

Male

Female

R²

Ra²

R²

Ra²

set 1	.09	.03	.06	.00
set 1+2	.23	.09	.26	.15
set 1+2+3	.28	.10	.32	.19
set 1+2+3+4	.31	.10	.36	.20
set 1+2+3+4+5	.45	.25	.50	.35

Happiness assessed at T5(1980)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effect of earlier conditions
Subject code: S15.1.1

Study CRNIC 1984

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg, M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Summed effect of earlier conditions, code S15.1.1

Measurement: T1:
1:Demographic variables
2:Stress
3:Intimate support
4:Community support

T2:
1:Demographic variables
2:Stress
3:Intimate support
4:Community support

T3:
1:Demographic variables
2:Stress
3:Intimate support
4:Community support

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/aR²=

Happiness:

Predictors:	T1	T2	T3
T1: 1	.17 (ns)	.34 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2	.26 (01)	.34 (ns)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3	.36 (01)	.43 (01)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3+4	.44 (01)	.44 (ns)	.40 (ns)
T2: 1		.25 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2		.35 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3		.44 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3+4		.45 (ns)	.41 (ns)
T3: 1			.06 (ns)
1+2			.20 (01)
1+2+3			.27 (05)
1+2+3+4			.27 (ns)

T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months,
T3: child 18 months

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effect of earlier conditions

Subject code: S15.1.1

Study

CRNIC 1984

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg, M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Demographic situation (1)

Our classification: Summed effect of earlier conditions, code S15.1.1

Measurement: 1. maternal age
 2. education
 3. number of children
 4. receipt of public assistance
 5. infant birth status (premature or full term born)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>rpc=+</u>	Happiness:
		T1 T2 T3
	Situation:T1	+ .17 (ns) + .34 (ns) + .39 (ns)
	Situation:T2	+ .25 (ns) + .39 (ns)
	Situation:T3	+ .06 (ns)
	T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months, T3: child 18 months	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effect of earlier conditions Subject code: S15.1.1

Study **KEITH 1985**

Reported in: Keith, P.M.
 Work, Retirement and Well-Being among Unmarried Men and Women.
 Gerontologist, 1985, Vol. 25, 410 - 416. ISSN 0016 9013
 Page in Report: 414

Population: 58-63 aged unmarried, followed 10 years, USA, 1969-1979

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1398

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Summed effect of earlier conditions, code S15.1.1

Measurement: T1 characteristics:
 1 sex
 2 education
 3 age
 4 occupation
 5 happiness

T2 characteristics:
 6 retirement attitudes
 7 health
 8 income
 9 employment

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>R²=</u>	Happiness assessed at T2:
		Widowed R ² (1-5) = .147 (ns)
		Divorced/Separated R ² (1-5) = .146 (ns)
		Never married R ² (1-5) = .133 (ns)
		Widowed R ² (1-9) = .224 (ns)
		Divorced/Separated R ² (1-9) = .218 (ns)
		Never married R ² (1-9) = .254 (ns)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of changes in life Subject code: S15.1.2

Study GRAHA 2004

Reported in: Graham, C.; Eggers, A; Sukhtankar, S.
 Does Happiness Pay? An Exploration based on Panel Data from Russia
 Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 2004, Vol. 55, 319 - 342. ISSN 0167
 2681 DOI:10.1016/j.jebo.2003.09.0002
 Page in Report: 331

Population: 10+ aged, followed 5 years, Russia 1995-2000

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 5269

Correlate

Authors label: Summed effects of changes in the determinants

Our classification: Summed effects of changes in life, code S15.1.2

Measurement: Static variables:

- age
- gender
- ethnic minority

T1-T2 Changes in status variables:

- income
- educational level
- educational participation
- health problems
- drinking
- smoking
- marital status
- employment

Remarks: Assessed at T1 (1995) and T2 (2000)
Russia went through major changes in this era, among which a financial crisis in 1998

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n	R²=.01	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of changes in life
Subject code: S15.1.2

Study HEADE 1982/2

Reported in: Headey, B.; Holström, E.; Wearing, A.J.
 Australians' Priorities, Satisfaction and Well-being: Methodological Issues.
 Monograph in Public Policy Studies, nr.8, University of Melbourne, 1982, Australia
 Page in Report: 56

Population: Adults, general public, Melbourne, Australia, followed 25 months 1978-81

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: 0

N: 184

Correlate

Authors label: Change in satisfaction with life concerns

Our classification: Summed effects of changes in life, code S15.1.2

Measurement: Summed responses to questions on satisfaction with:

- a. sex life
- b. friends
- c. leisured
- d. health
- e. standard of living
- f. house
- g. self-fulfillment

Each item involving a varying number of questions, all being scored on a 1-9

D-T rating scale, summation by average.

Remarks: Both Happiness (ABS) and the domain satisfactions involved were assessed at T1 and T2 (25 month interval)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a

R²=.38

Fraction of T1-T2 CHANGE in happiness "explained" by T1-T2 CHANGE in satisfaction with life domains

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed later-life conditions

Subject code: S15.1.4

Study **CRNIC 1984**

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg, M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
 Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
 American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
 Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (2)

Our classification: Summed later-life conditions, code S15.1.4

Measurement: T1:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

T2:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

T3:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/aR²=

Happiness:

Predictors:	T1	T2	T3
T1: 1	.17 (ns)	.34 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2	.26 (01)	.34 (ns)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3	.36 (01)	.43 (01)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3+4	.44 (01)	.44 (ns)	.40 (ns)
T2: 1		.25 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2		.35 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3		.44 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3+4		.45 (ns)	.41 (ns)
T3: 1			.06 (ns)
1+2			.20 (01)
1+2+3			.27 (05)
1+2+3+4			.27 (ns)

T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months,
T3: child 18 months

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed later-life conditions

Subject code: S15.1.4

Study CRNIC 1984

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg, M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Demographic situation (2)

Our classification: Summed later-life conditions, code S15.1.4

Measurement: 1. maternal age
 2. education
 3. number of children
 4. receipt of public assistance
 5. infant birth status (premature or full term born)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>rpc=+</u>	Happiness: T1 T2 T3 Situation:T1 +.17 (ns) +.34 (ns) +.39 (ns) Situation:T2 +.25 (ns) +.39 (ns) Situation:T3 +.06 (ns)
		T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months, T3: child 18 months

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions Subject code: S15.2

Study **BARUC 1986**

Reported in: Baruch, G.K; Barnett, R.C.
 Consequences of Fathers' Participation in Family Work: Parents Role Strain and Well-Being.
 Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1986, Vol. 51, 983 - 992 ISSN:0022 3514
 Page in Report: 989

Population: Mothers with children age 4-10, USA,1980

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 60%

N: 160

Correlate

Authors label: Total explained variationFathers participation in family work

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- a Fathers Total interaction time with children
- b Fathers Solo interaction time
- c Child-care tasks
- d Feminine scores
- e Mothers' work status

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>Ra²=</u> <u>+.05 ns</u>	a+b+c+d+e

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions Subject code: S15.2

Study **BLAND 1990**

Reported in: Blandford, A.A.; Chappell, N.L.
Subjective Well-being among Native and Non-Native Elderly Persons: Do Differences Exist?
Canadian Journal on Aging, 1990, Vol. 9, 386 - 399 ISSN p 0714 9808; ISSN e:1710 1107
Page in Report: 395

Population: 50+aged, Winnipeg,Canada, 1985

Sample:

Non-Response: 15% Natives

N: 390

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

1. Male Sex
2. Married
3. Widowed
4. Age
5. Monthly income
6. Perceived health
7. Days in bed
8. Family size
9. Functional ability
10. Satisfaction with family relationships
11. Social contacts
12. Number of children
13. Number of siblings
14. Number of caregivers
15. Interaction of ethnicity with ability & marital status & days ill

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/t</u>	<u>R²=+.08</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study **HEADE 2005/2**

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the Combined Effects of Wealth, Income and Consumption.
Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004, Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
Page in Report: 16

Population: 16+ aged Germany 2002

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 9958

Correlate

Authors label: R squared*Our classification:* Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2*Measurement:*

- Equivalised income
- Networth
- Equivalised consumption
- Sex
- Age
- Partnered
- Education
- Working
- Unemployed
- Bad Health

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d	R²=.108	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study **HEADE 2005/3***Reported in:* Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the
Combined Effects of Wealth, Income and Consumption.
Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion
Paper no.1218, 2004, Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
Page in Report: 16*Population:* 15+ aged Great Britain 2000*Sample:* Probability simple random sample*Non-Response:*

N: 14101

Correlate

Authors label: R squared*Our classification:* Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- Equivalised income
- Networth
- Equivalised consumption
- Sex
- Age
- Partnered
- Education
- Working
- Unemployed
- Bad Health

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	<u>R²=.102</u> <u>p<.001</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study

 HEADE 2005/4

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M
Money Doesn't Buy Happiness.. Or does it? A Reconsideration Based on the Combined Effects of Wealth, Income and Consumption.
Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion Paper no.1218, 2004, Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
Page in Report: 16

Population: 16+ aged Hungary 1996*Sample:* Probability simple random sample*Non-Response:*

N: 3055

Correlate

Authors label: R squared*Our classification:* Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- Equivalised income
- Networth
- Equivalised consumption
- Sex
- Age
- Partnered
- Education
- Working
- Unemployed
- Bad Health

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/f	R²=.141	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions Subject code: S15.2

Study **HERNA 2005**

Reported in: Hernández Plaza, S.; Pozo Munoz, C.; Alonso Morillejo, E. & Martos Méndez, M.J. Estructura y Funciones del Apoyo Social en un Colectivo de Immigrantes Marroquies. (Structure and Functions of Social Support in a Group of Moroccan Immigrants). Anales de Psicología, 2005, Vol. 21, 304 - 315. ISSN p 0212 9728; ISSN e 1695 2294
Page in Report:

Population: Moroccan immigrants, Spain, 2000

Sample: Non-probability purposive-quota sample

Non-Response:

N: 100

Correlate

Authors label: perceptions of situation

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- Satisfaction with emotional support provided by natives
- perception of ethnic prejudice
- perceived sufficiency of support

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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<u>O-Sum/u/mq/v/5/b</u>	<u>R²=47</u>	
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Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study **LEE 1978**

Reported in: Lee, G.R.
Marriage and Morale in Later Life.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1978, Vol. 40, 131 - 139. ISSN 0022 2445
Page in Report: 136

Population: 60+ aged marrieds, Washington State USA, 1975

Sample: Probability systematic sample

Non-Response: 62%

N: 439

Correlate

Authors label: percentage of explained variance

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement: 1 age
 2 length of marriage
 3 education
 4 retired or not
 5 self perceived health
 6 satisfaction with standard of living
 7 satisfaction with marriage

Remarks: retired or not: males only

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.32</u>	males only
		1 R2=.01
		1+2 R2=.02
		1+2+3 R2=.08
		1+2+3+4 R2=.08
		1+2+3+4+5 R2=.20
		1+2+3+4+5+6 R2=.26
		1+2+3+4+5+6+7 R2=.32
<u>M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.38</u>	females only
		1 R2=.00
		1+2 R2=.00
		1+2+3 R2=.03
		1+2+3+5 R2=.13
		1+2+3+5+6 R2=.18
		1+2+3+5+6+7 R2=.38

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
 Subject code: S15.2

Study MOLLE 1988

Reported in: Moller, V.

Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
Page in Report: 653

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (5)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Satisfied with health
- 2 Voluntary retirement
- 3 More active person
- 4 No pension income
- 5 Has a confidant
- 6 Higher standard income
- 7 Community elder
- 8 Satisfied with job while working
- 9 Enjoys aspects of retirement
- 10 Retired suddenly
- 11 Is happy as grandparents were
- 12 Agrees:planning is key to success
- 13 Preference for entrepreneurship in retirement
- 14 Higher modernity score

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>Ra²=.43</u> <u>p<.01</u>	All

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study **MOLLE 1988**

Reported in: Moller, V.
 Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
 Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
 Page in Report: 652

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (4)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Satisfied with health
- 2 Higher affluence rating
- 3 Need to purchase maize
- 4 Grows cash crop
- 5 Religious traditionalist
- 6 Has a confidant
- 7 Keeps goats
- 8 Higher monthly income
- 9 More active person
- 10 Worked for many years in jobs
- 11 Retired for many years
- 12 No desire to return to work
- 13 Agrees: Modern community leader

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>$R^2=.61$</u> <u>$p<.01$</u>	All

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions

Subject code: S15.2

Study **MOLLE 1988**

Reported in: Moller, V.
Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
Page in Report: 653

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (3)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Seldom restricted by poor health
- 2 Higher affluence rating
- 3 Need to purchase maize
- 4 Grows cash crop
- 5 Religious
- 6 More active person
- 7 Keeps chicken
- 8 Has a confident
- 9 Higher standard house
- 10 Keeps goats goats
- 11 Larger size fields
- 12 Higher monthly income
- 13 No desire to return to work

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a</u>	<u>Ra²=.67</u> <u>p<.01</u>	65+ years old

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions

Subject code: S15.2

Study **MOLLE 1988**

Reported in: Moller, V.
Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
Page in Report: 653

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Satisfied with health
- 2 Higher monthly income
- 3 Religious traditionalist
- 4 Grows cash crop
- 5 Feels land is secure
- 6 Retired for many years
- 7 Worked for many years in jobs
- 8 No desire to return to work
- 9 Achieved/confident of becoming wealthy

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a	$R^2=.59$ $p<.01$	- 65 years old

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions

Subject code: S15.2

Study **MOLLE 1988**

Reported in: Moller, V.
Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
Page in Report: 654

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (2)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Satisfied with health
- 2 Grows cash crop
- 3 Voluntary retirement
- 4 Need to purchase maize
- 5 Owns cattle
- 6 Keeps chicken
- 7 Satisfied with job while working
- 8 Feels relatively young
- 9 Retired suddenly
- 10 Agrees:planning is key to success

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>Ra²=.40</u> <u>p<.01</u>	65+ years old

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
Subject code: S15.2

Study **MOLLE 1988**

Reported in: Moller, V.
 Quality of Life in Retirement: A Case Study of Zulu Return Migrants.
 Social Indicators Research, 1988, Vol. 20, 621 - 658. ISSN 0303 8300
 Page in Report: 654

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (6)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Satisfied with health
- 2 Perceived financial adequacy
- 3 No pension income
- 4 Community elder
- 5 Has a confidant
- 6 Looked forward to retirement
- 7 Is happy as grandparents were
- 8 Aged gradually

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d	$R^2=.46$ $p<.01$	65- years old

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of current conditions
 Subject code: S15.2

Study **SCHUL 1985B**

Reported in: Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
 Lebensqualität in Osterreich. (Quality-of-Life in Austria).
 Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, 1985, Austria
 Page in Report: 51

Population: Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 1776

Correlate

Authors label: Personal characteristics (1)

Our classification: Summed effects of current conditions, code S15.2

Measurement:

- 1 Age
- 2 Happy parents
- 3 Professional status
- 4 Marital status
- 5 Income
- 6 Locus of control
- 7 Personal development activities
- 8 Satisfaction with selfrealization

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-Sum/c/mq/v/5/a</u>	<u>R²=.26</u> <u>p<.05</u>	
<u>O-Sum/c/mq/v/5/a</u>	<u>R²=.26</u> <u>p<.05</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
 Subject code: S15.2.1

Study BATIS 1996

Reported in: Batista-Foquet, J.M.; Coenders, G.; Sureda-Pascual, J.
Satisfaction in Catalonia, Spain.
Saris, W.E.; et al; Eds.: "A Comparative Study of Satisfaction with Life in Europe",
Eötvös University Press, 1996, Hungary, 155 - 174 ISSN:963 463 0812
Page in Report: 165

Population: 16+ aged, general public, Catalonia, Spain, 1989

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: not reported

N: 406

Correlate

Authors label: effects of social background (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement:

1. gender
2. age
3. education
4. town size

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/ea</u>	<u>Ra²=.05</u> <u>ns</u>	
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/ea</u>	<u>Ra²=.08</u> <u>ns</u>	corrected for measurement error.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study BERNH 2006

Reported in: Bernheim, J.L.;Theuns P.; Mazaheri, M.; Hofmans, J.; Fliege, H.; Rose, M.
 The Potential of Anamnestic Comparative Self Assessment (ACSA) to Reduce Bias in
 the Measurement of Subjective Well-Being.
 Journal of Happiness Studies, 2006, Vol. 7, 227 - 250 ISSN p 1389 4978; ISSN e
 1573 7780 DOI:10.1007/s10902-005-4755-0 doi:10.1007/s10902-005-4755-0
 Page in Report: 238

Population: Patients university hospital, Berlin, Germany 1990-2003

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response:

N: 2584

Correlate

Authors label: socio-demographic variables

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: a: Age
 b: Sex
 c: Martial status
 d: Highest graduation
 e: Employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>C-BW/c/sq/ol/11/a</u>	<u>Ra²=.011</u>	a+b+c+d+e
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/q</u>	<u>Ra²=.051</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
 Subject code: S15.2.1

Study BLISH 1980

Reported in: Blishen, B.; Atkinson, T.
 Anglophone and Francophone Perceptions of the Quality of Life in Canada.
 Szalai, A.; Andrews, F.; Eds.: "The Quality of Life, Comparative Studies.", Sage,
 1980, London, 25 - 40 ISBN 0 8039 9825 2
 Page in Report: 30

Population: Adults, general public, Canada, 1977

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 3288

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: 1. age
 2. income
 Francophones
 3. language
 1= Anglophones
 0=

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	<u>R²= .024</u>	1+2
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	<u>R²= .012</u>	2+3
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	<u>R²= .014</u>	1+3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
 Subject code: S15.2.1

Study CBS 1984

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek
De Leefsituatie van de Nederlandse Jeugd van 13-24 jaar in 1979. Deel 4. (Life Situation of the Dutch Youth of 13-24 in 1979, Vol. 4: An Analysis of Youth in One-Parent Families.)
S.D.U./C.B.S. Publications, 1984, The Hague, Netherlands <http://statline.cbs.nl>
Page in Report: 49

Population: Adolescents, The Netherlands, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response: 35%, of which: refusals 62%, no contact 27%, unable 8%

N: 3113

Correlate

Authors label: Proportional explained variation (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: Broker home, age, education of head of household, day time school and head of household employed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>R²=.02</u>	<u>ns</u>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study GOUDY 1981

Reported in: Goudy, W.J.;Goudeau, J.F.
Social Ties and Life Satisfaction of Older Persons: Another Evaluation.
Journal of Gerontological Social Work, 1981, Vol. 4, 35 - 50. ISSN 0163 4372
Page in Report: 43

Population: 50+ aged, general public, North-Central Iowa, USA, 1975

*Sample:**Non-Response:* 11.3%*N:* 2321**Correlate***Authors label:* Demographic characteristics (1)*Our classification:* Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: Joint effect of:

1. Age
2. Income
3. Education
4. Marital status

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>R²=.06</u> <u>p<.001</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study **HEADE 1988**

Reported in: Headey, B.;Krause, P.
 A Health and Wealth Model of Change in Life Satisfaction.
 Arbeitspapier 260, Sonderforschungsbereich 3, University of Mannheim, 1988,
 Germany
 Page in Report: 18

Population: 16+ aged, general public, followed 2 years, West Germany, 1984-85

*Sample:**Non-Response:* Attrition sample A: 8%, sample B: 15%*N:* 2718

Correlate

Authors label: Change in satisfaction (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: Joint effect of:
 1 Change in income satisfaction T1-T2
 2 Change in health satisfaction T1-T2

'Residual changes scores' computed by by first regressing T2-scores on T1- scores :

- $\hat{\text{Satisfaction T2}} = a + b * \text{Sat. T1}$.

- Residual change = $\text{Sat T2} - \hat{\text{Sat T2}}$.

Residual change is in fact the deviation of an individuals satisfaction at T2 from the average T2- satisfaction of Ss who were equally satisfied at T1.

Remarks: CHANGE HAPPINESS by CHANGE SATISFACTION

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/
aa

R²=.17

Happiness assessed ast T1 and T2.

Change in happiness measured by:

1 Residual change (like change in satisfaction)

2 Change in happiness expected at T1

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
 Subject code: S15.2.1

Study **HOOPE 1989**

Reported in: Hoopes, L.L.; Lounsbury, J.W.
 An Investigation of Life Satisfaction Following a Vacation: A Domain-Specific Approach.
 Journal of Community Psychology, 1989, Vol 17, 129 -140
 Page in Report: 136

Population: Working adults, USA, before and after vacation, 198?,

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 23

N: 129

Correlate

Authors label: Covariate set

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement:

- age
- sex
- occupational status
- income
- marital status
- educational level

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a	Ra²=.055	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study **KAMMA 1983/2**

Reported in: Kammann, R.; Flett, R.
Sourcebook for Measuring Well-Being with Affectometer 2.
Why Not? Foundation, 1983, Dunedin, New Zealand.
Page in Report: 34

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Dunedin, New Zealand, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response: 52%

N: 112

Correlate

Authors label: Sum of satisfactions (1)*Our classification:* Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1*Measurement:* 34 item index
See ANDRE 1976

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
A-BK/cw/mq/v/5/a	<u>r=+.69</u> <u>p<.01</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study

KIVET 1976

Reported in: Kivett, V.R.
The Aged in North Carolina: Physical, Social and Environmental Characteristics and Sources of Assistance. (The Guilford Study)
Technical Bulletin No.237, North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station, 1976, USA
Page in Report: 37*Population:* 65+ aged, North Carolina, USA, 1970-71*Sample:**Non-Response:*

N: 469

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)*Our classification:* Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: Urban living
 Sex
 Race
 Marital status
 Social position
 Age
 Education
 Work at age 50

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba	R²=.11	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
 Subject code: S15.2.1

Study KOLST 1996

Reported in: Kolstad, A.
 Satisfaction in Norway.
 Saris, W.; et al; Eds.: "A Comparative Study of Satisfaction with Life in Europe",
 Eötvös University Press Budapest, 1996, Hungary, 133 - 144. ISBN 9 63 463 0812
 Page in Report: 137

Population: 17+ aged, Norway

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 995

Correlate

Authors label: Demographic variables, income and education

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: A. Gender
 B. Age
 C. Education
 D. Income

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>Ra²=.05</u>	A+B+C+D Adjusted corrected R2=.07
<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>Ra²=.04</u>	For model with age*gender interaction included Adjusted corrected R2=.06

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only

Subject code: S15.2.1

Study MICHA 1980

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.
 Satisfaction and Happiness.
 Social Indicators Research, 1980, Vol. 8, 385 - 422. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00461152
 Page in Report:

Population: University staff members, Guelph Canada, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response: 59%

N: 357

Correlate

Authors label: Joint domains (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

- Measurement:*
- 1 Domain satisfaction factors (family life, friendships, financial security, self esteem, job, health, ability to get around free time activity, housing, education).
 - 2 Demographic factors (marital status, family income, age, sex, education, work status).

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.55</u>	1
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.07</u>	2
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.57</u>	1+2

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only

Subject code: S15.2.1

Study RICE 1979

Reported in: Rice, R.W.; Near, J.P.; Hunt, R.G.
 Unique Variance in Job and Life Satisfaction associated with Work-Related and Extra-Workplace Variables.
 Human Relations, 1979, Vol. 32, 605 - 623. ISSN 0018 7267
 Page in Report: 615

Population: Adult, general public, Western New York State, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1041

Correlate

Authors label: Demographic variables (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement:

- Sex
- Race: white vs nonwhite
- Education: numbers of years of schooling
- Household income: in dollars
- Age
- Marital status: married, widowed, single, divorced, separated
- Reason not looking for work: retired, housewife, disabled, student

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/a

R²=.15
p<.01

When entered after "satisfaction other than life satisfaction" the increment in R²= .05

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only

Subject code: S15.2.1

Study SCHUL 1985B

Reported in: Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H. Lebensqualität in Österreich. (Quality-of-Life in Austria). Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, 1985, Austria
Page in Report: 18, 30

Population: Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 1776

Correlate

Authors label: Sociodemographic variables (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement:

- 1 Gender
- 2 Age
- 3 Marital status
- 4 Education
- 5 Professional status
- 6 Income
- 7 Community size

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-AO/c/mq*/0/a</u>	<u>R²=.09</u> <u>p<.05</u>	
<u>O-Sum/c/mq/v/5/a</u>	<u>R²=.10</u> <u>p<.05</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic factors only
Subject code: S15.2.1

Study WILLI 1978

Reported in: Willits, F.K.; Bealer, R.C.; Crider, D.M.
Migrant Status and Success: A Panel Study
Rural Sociology, 1978, Vol. 43, 386 - 402
Page in Report: 394/395

Population: Highschool pupils, rural area, followed 25 years, Pennsylvania, USA, 1946-71

Sample:

Non-Response: 26%

N: 2081

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic factors only, code S15.2.1

Measurement: 1. Migrant status
2. Miles to metropolis
3. Population density
Assessed at T2

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>R²=.01</u> <u>ns</u>	Males
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>R²=.01</u> <u>ns</u>	Females

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + personality

Subject code: S15.2.10

Study **AUSTR 1984/2**

Reported in: Austrom, D.R.
The Consequences of Being Single.
Peter Lang Publisher, 1984, New York, USA ISBN 0 8204 0095 5
Page in Report: 109/134/37

Population: 23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?

Sample:

Non-Response: 45%

N: 1038

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + personality, code S15.2.10

Measurement:

1. Gender	2. Age
3. Income (household)	
4. Marital status	
5. Being in love	
6. Desire to change dating pattern or marital status	
7. Locus of control	
8. Social support:	
-instrumental	
-expressive	
-interpersonal demands	
9. Satisfaction with:	
-job	
-financial situation	
-friendships	
-love relationships	
-living situation	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

[O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a](#)

R²=.49

ALL Ss (married (including not formally married cohabitating Ss (considered as married)) and non-married):

NON-MARRIED Ss ONLY:

- males: R² = 52%

- females: R² = 46%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + personality

Subject code: S15.2.10

Study

MICHA 1985

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.
 Multiple Discrepancies Theory.
 Social Indicators Research, 1985, Vol. 16, 347 - 413. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/
 BF00333288
 Page in Report: 377

Population: Students undergraduates University of Guelph, Canada, 1984

Sample:

Non-Response: 18%

N: 700

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + personality, code S15.2.10

Measurement:

- 1 Life compared with wants (CON 1.1)
- 2 Life compared with others
- 3 Llife compared with that deserved
- 4 Lllife compared with best previous experience
- 5 Self esteem
- 6 Social support
- 7 Work status

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a	<u>R²=.49</u> <u>p<.01</u>	N: 635

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + personality
 Subject code: S15.2.11

Study HEINO 2004

Reported in: Heinomen, H.; Aro,, A.R.; Uutela, A.

Is the Evaluation of the Global Quality of Live Determined by Emotinal Status?
Quality of Life Research, 2004, Vol. 13, 1347 - 1356. ISSN 0962 9343 DOI:10.1023/B:
QURE.0000040788.12947.b9 DOI:10.1023/B:QURE.0000040788.12947.b9
Page in Report: 1353

Population: 25-65 aged, 5 regions, Finland, 1997

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response: 36%

N: 3838

Correlate

Authors label: Explained variance

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + personality, code S15.2.11

Measurement:

- 1 sociodemographics
 - age
 - education
 - employment
 - marital status
- 2 physical well-being
 - self rated physical health
 - number of diseases
- 3 functional well-being
 - selfperceived physical condition
 - ability activities in daily living (ADL)
- 4 satisfaction with life achievements
 - single question
- 5 emotional well-being
 - depression (BDI)
 - anxiety (STAI)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.05</u> <u>p<..001</u>	MALES: 1
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.15</u> <u>p<.001</u>	males: 1+2

<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.16</u> <u>p<.001</u>	males: 1+2+3
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.20</u> <u>p<.001</u>	males: 1+2+3+4
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.27</u> <u>p<.001</u>	Males: 1+2+3+4+5
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.49</u> <u>p<.001</u>	males: 1+2+3+4+5+6
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.02</u> <u>p<.001</u>	FEMALES: 1
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.11</u> <u>p<.001</u>	females 1+2
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.13</u> <u>p<.001</u>	females 1+2+3
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.18</u> <u>p<.001</u>	females 1+2+3+4
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.22</u> <u>p<.001</u>	females 1+2+3+4+5
<u>O-QLS/cm/sq/ ol/101/a</u>	<u>R²=.45</u> <u>p<.001</u>	females 1+2+3+4+5+6

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + personality

Subject code: S15.2.11

Study JOL 1985

Reported in: Jol, C.

Liever Samen dan Alleen? Veranderingen in Levensomstandigheden én Welbevinden van Alleenstaanden, 1974-1983. (Better together than Alone? Changes in Life Situations and Well-Being of Singles, 1974-1983).

C.B.S. Select, Nr. 3, Central Bureau of Statistics, 1985, The Hague, Netherlands, 171 - 184

Page in Report: 177/178

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83

*Sample:**Non-Response:* 1974: 28%, 1983: 43%*N:* 4000**Correlate***Authors label:* Joint Effects (1)*Our classification:* Socio-demographic + health + personality, code S15.2.11*Measurement:* 1: Received professional help
2: Satisfaction with work
3: Income1: Divorced
2: Gender
3: Received professional help
4: Membership of a union
5: Use of medicaments
6: Educational level
7: Work**Observed Relation with Happiness**

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>R²=.09</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Singles 1983 (N = 484)
<u>O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d</u>	<u>R²=.08</u> <u>p<.05</u>	All 1983 (N = 3931)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + personality
Subject code: S15.2.11

Study SCHUL 1985A

Reported in: Schulz, R.;Decker, S.
 Longterm Effects of Control and Predictability Enhancing Interventions: Findings and Ethical Issues.
 Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 1985, Vol.48, 1162 - 1172. ISSN 0022 3514
 Page in Report: 1169

Population: 40+ aged, spinal-cord-injured, non-institutionalised, Portland Oregon, USA, 198?

Sample:

Non-Response: 4%

N: 100

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + personality, code S15.2.11

Measurement: 1: perceived health
 2: income
 3: perceived control
 4: perception of disability
 5: social support
 6: satisfaction with quality and quantity of social contact.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/u/mq/v/3/a</u>	<u>R²=49%</u>	
	1	18%
	1, 2	21%
	1, 2, 3	33%
	1, 2, 3, 4	37%
	1, 2, 3, 4, 5	44%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + personality

Subject code: S15.2.11

Study SIGEL 1981

Reported in: Sigelman, L.
Is Ignorance Bliss? A Reconsideration of the Folk Wisdom.
Human Relations, 1981, Vol. 34, 965 - 974. ISSN 0018 7267
Page in Report: 971

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1974-76

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2650

Correlate

Authors label: Summed effects

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + personality, code S15.2.11

Measurement:

- age
- gender
- race
- education
- family income
- marital status
- church attendance
- political participation
- health condition

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	<u>R²=.16</u> <u>p<.01</u>	R ² does not increase when intelligence (IQ) is added.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	<u>Ra²=.15</u> <u>p<.01</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + personality

Subject code: S15.2.11

Study WILKE 1978/1

Reported in: Wilkening, E.A.; McGranahan, D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-Being in Northern Wisconsin.
Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 211 - 234. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN 1573 0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352930
Page in Report: 225

Population: 18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + personality, code S15.2.11

Measurement:

- 1: education, occupation, income, level of living
- 2: live alone, married, children, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organizational membership.
- 3: health problems, recent move, separated/ divorced, unemployed.
- 4: retired, widowed.
- 5: urban living, rural living, female.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.02</u>	Joint effect of 1: - R ² : .02

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a R²=.04 Joint effect of 2:
R² in different age groups:
- under 30: .10 30-49 : .13
- 50-64 : .03 over 64 : .01

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a R²=.09 Joint effect of 3:
R² in different age groups:
- under 30: .11 30-49 : .09
- 50-64 : .13 over 64 : .12

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a R²=.00 Joint effect of 5:
R² in different age groups:
- under 30: .04 30-49 : .02
- 50-64 : .01 over 64 : .03

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a R²=.13 1+2+3+4+5
R² in different age groups:
- under 30: .22 30-49 : .19
- 50-64 : .19 over 64 : .19

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a Ra²=.11 Ra² in different age groups:
- under 30: .17 30-49 : .15
- 50-64 : .14 over 64 : .13

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social participation + life-events
Subject code: S15.2.12

Study CRNIC 1984

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg,M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (3)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social participation + life-events, code S15.2.12

Measurement: T1:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

T2:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

T3:
 1:Demographic variables
 2:Stress
 3:Intimate support
 4:Community support

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/aR²=

Happiness:

Predictors:	T1	T2	T3
T1: 1	.17 (ns)	.34 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2	.26 (01)	.34 (ns)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3	.36 (01)	.43 (01)	.40 (ns)
1+2+3+4	.44 (01)	.44 (ns)	.40 (ns)
T2: 1		.25 (ns)	.39 (ns)
1+2		.35 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3		.44 (01)	.41 (ns)
1+2+3+4		.45 (ns)	.41 (ns)
T3: 1			.06 (ns)
1+2			.20 (01)
1+2+3			.27 (05)
1+2+3+4			.27 (ns)

T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months,
T3: child 18 months

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social participation + life-events

Subject code: S15.2.12

Study

WILKE 1978/2

Reported in: Wilkening, E.A.; McGranahan, D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-Being in Northern Wisconsin.
Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 211 - 234. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN 1573
0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352930
Page in Report: 227

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 534

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social participation + life-events, code S15.2.12

Measurement:

1. Socio-economic statuses
 - Education
 - Occupation
 - Income
2. Social-participation
 - Live alone
 - Married
 - Contact with relatives
 - Contact with friends
 - Church attendance
 - Organization membership
3. Personal disruptions
 - Separated/divorced
 - Retired
 - Widowed
4. Demographic characteristics
 - Place of residence
 - Sex
 - Age

Remarks: Joint effect of:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.01</u>	1.
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.08</u>	2.
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.02</u>	3.
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.02</u>	4.

O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a R²=.11 1+2+3+4

O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a Ra²=.08 1+2+3+4

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + personality + life-events

Subject code: S15.2.13

Study COHEN 1982

Reported in: Cohen, P.; Struening, E.L.; Muhlin, G. L.; Genevie, L. E; et al
Community Stressors, Mediating Conditions and Well-Being in Urban
Neighbourhoods.
Journal of Community Psychology, 1982, Vol. 10, 377 - 391
Page in Report: 386

Population: 18-55 aged, general public, New York City, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 602

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (2)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + personality + life-events, code S15.2.13

Measurement: 1: demographic status
2: ses variables
3. stressors
4. social support
5. evaluation of status
6: coping beliefs
7: stress x social support
(interaction)
8: stressors x coping belief
(interaction)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.31</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Increment in R ² when entered in the following order: 1: .02 2: .08 3: .08 4: .02 5: .08 6: .03 7: .00 8: .00

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + life-events

Subject code: S15.2.14

Study **RICHA 1984**

Reported in: Richards, M.L.;Kashner, J.B.;Vaughan, D.A.;Okun, M.A.;Stock, W.A.
The Influence of Serious Personal Losses or Misfortunes on Life Satisfaction.
The Journal of Community Psychology, 1984, Vol.12, 67 - 73
Page in Report: 70

Population: 25-59 aged, general public, USA, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 375

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + life-events, code S15.2.14

Measurement: 1 Physical activity
 2 Self-perceived health
 3 Social integration
 4 Marital Status
 5 Serious personal loss or misfortune
 in the past year.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>R²=.18</u> <u>p<.001</u>	
<u>O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>R²=.18</u> <u>p<.001</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Life-appraisals + personality

Subject code: S15.2.15

Study DEHAE 1992

Reported in: DeHaes, J.C.; DeRuiter, J.H.;Tempelaar, R.; Pennink, B.J..
 The Distinction between Affect and Cognition in the Quality of Life of Cancer Patients
 - Sensitivity and Stability.
 Quality of Life Research, 1992, Vol. 1, 315 - 322. ISSN:0962 9343
 Page in Report: 319

Population: Breast-cancer patients, The Netherlands, 1987

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: 75

N: 216

Correlate

Authors label: Life domains + coping resources

Our classification: Life-appraisals + personality, code S15.2.15

- Measurement:*
- a Self perceived functioning in
 - physical
 - psychological
 - social
 - activity level
 - material
 - social
 - b Coping resources
 - demographic
 - neuroticism (subscal Dutch Personality Inventory)
 - selfesteem (Rosenberg 1965 scale)
 - coping style (adapted Sidle 1969 scale)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>A-AOL/cw/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>R²=</u>	% variance explained among:	patients normals
		- Perceived functioning	64,8 68,3
		- Coping resources	17,6 26,6
		- Total	68,1 71,9
<u>O-SLu/cw/sq/n/7/a</u>	<u>R²=</u>	% variance explained among:	patients normals
		- Perceived functioning	44,2 63,6
		- Coping resources	32,5 37,3
		- Total	50,8 67,2
		Satisfaction item (O-Slu) picks up less variance than affect item ((A-AOL), in particular among cancer patients	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Life-appraisals + personality

Subject code: S15.2.15

Study GONZA 2008

Reported in: Gonzalez-Herero, V.
 Personal wellbeing and activities in late adulthood
 Doctoral dissertation, University of Malaga, Spain, 2008
 Page in Report:

Population: Elderly, city Spain, 2005

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response:

N: 250

Correlate

Authors label: Explained variance

Our classification: Life-appraisals + personality, code S15.2.15

Measurement:

- 1 optimism
- 2 self esteem
- 3 satisfaction with activities

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
M-FH/u/sq/v/7/a	<u>Ra²=</u> .33	1+2+3
A-BMr/cm/mq/v/5/a	<u>Ra²=</u> .45	1+2+3

Correlational finding on Happiness and Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation

Subject code: S15.2.16

Study MARTI 1984

Reported in: Martinson, O.B.; Wilkening, E.A. ; Mc Grahnan, D.
 Predicting overall Life Satisfaction: The Role of Life Cycle and Social Psychological Antecedents.
 Social Indicators Research 1984, Vol. 14, 99 - 108. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00315724
 Page in Report: 104

Population: 18+aged, general public, N.W.Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation, code S15.2.16

Measurement: powerlessness,
community solidarity,
health limitations,
days too sick to work,
recent move,
separated / divorced,
unemployed,
contact with relatives,
contact with friends,
church attendance,
organizational membership,
education,
family income

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.15</u>	age <30: R ² = .23 30 - 49: R ² = .27 50 - 64: R ² = .19 > 64: R ² = .19
<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>Ra²=.15</u>	age <30: R ² = .19 30 - 49: R ² = .24 50 - 64: R ² = .16 > 64: R ² = .16

Correlational finding on Happiness and Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation

Subject code: S15.2.16

Study **MERED 1984**

Reported in: Meredith, W.H.
 Level and Correlates of Perceived Quality of Life for Lao Hmong Refugees in Nebraska.
 Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol. 14, 83 - 97. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00315723
 Page in Report: 91

Population: 16+ aged, recent refugees from Laos, USA, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 0%

N: 145

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation, code S15.2.16

Measurement: 1: satisfaction with self
 2: optimism
 3: satisfaction with USA
 4: satisfaction with leisure
 5: perceived control

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=+.48</u>	1 :R ² = .33
	<u>p<.01</u>	1+2 :R ² = .39
		1+2+3 :R ² = .44
		1+2+3+4 :R ² = .46

Correlational finding on Happiness and Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation

Subject code: S15.2.16

Study MICHA 1985

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.
Multiple Discrepancies Theory.
Social Indicators Research, 1985, Vol. 16, 347 - 413. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00333288
Page in Report: 376

Population: Students undergraduates University of Guelph, Canada, 1984

Sample:

Non-Response: 18%

N: 700

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (2)

Our classification: Life-appraisals + personality + social-participation, code S15.2.16

Measurement:

- 1 Life compared with wants (COM 1.1)
- 2 Life compared with others
- 3 Life compared with that deserved
- 4 Life compared with best previous experience
- 5 Self esteem
- 6 Social support

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.53</u> <u>p<.01</u>	N: 635

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health + life-events + personality

Subject code: S15.2.17

Study CHIRI 1982

Reported in: Chiriboga, D.A.
 Consistency in Adult Functioning. The Influence of Stress.
 Ageing and Society, 1982, Vol. 2, 7 - 29. ISSN p 0144 686X; ISSN e 1469 1779
 Page in Report: 23

Population: People in transition followed 11 years, metropolis, USA, 1969-1980

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition after 11 years 24%

N: 163

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (3)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health + life-events + personality, code S15.2.17

Measurement: Set 1: Earlier demographic characteristics (11 years ago
 T5:1969)
 1 Stage of life
 2 Religious participation
 3 Income
 4 Socioeconomic status
 Set 2: Earlier psychosocial characteristics (11 years ago
 T5:1969)
 5: Psychiatric symptoms
 6: Happiness
 7: Self criticism
 8: Future extension
 9: Number of drs visits
 10: Activity scope
 Set 3: Earlier stress (6 years ago
 T3:1974)
 11: Negative events
 12: Positive events
 13: Transitional status
 Set 4: Earlier stress (4 years ago T4:1976)
 14: Negative events
 15: Positive events
 Set 5: Current stress (T5:1980)
 16: Positive events
 17: Negative events

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/cb

R²=

Male

Female

R²

Ra²

R²

Ra²

set 1	.09	.03	.06	.00
set 1+2	.23	.09	.26	.15
set 1+2+3	.28	.10	.32	.19
set 1+2+3+4	.31	.10	.36	.20
set 1+2+3+4+5	.45	.25	.50	.35

Happiness assessed at T5(1980)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study

BEALS 1985

Reported in: Beals, J.
Generational Differences in Well-being for two European Groups.
PhD Dissertation, University of Michigan, 1985, USA
Page in Report: 94

Population: Immigrants from Europe, USA, 1978

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 844

Correlate

Authors label: Joints effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement:

- Perception of US life
- Contacts with relatives
- Contacts with friends
- Socio-economic status
- Immigration generation

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-AO/u/mq*/0/a</u>	<u>R²=.18</u>	Immigrants from Western Europe
<u>O-Sum/u/mq*/0/b</u>	<u>R²=.28</u>	Immigrants from Western Europe
<u>O-Sum/u/mq*/0/b</u>	<u>R²=.26</u>	Immigrants from Eastern and Southern Europe
<u>M-AO/u/mq*/0/a</u>	<u>R²=.15</u>	Immigrants from Eastern and Southern Europe

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study KEITH 1985

Reported in: Keith, P.M.
 Work, Retirement and Well-Being among Unmarried Men and Women.
 Gerontologist, 1985, Vol. 25, 410 - 416. ISSN 0016 9013
 Page in Report: 414

Population: 58-63 aged unmarried, followed 10 years, USA, 1969-1979

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1398

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (2)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: T1 characteristics:

- 1 sex
- 2 education
- 3 age
- 4 occupation
- 5 happiness

T2 characteristics:

- 6 retirement attitudes
- 7 health
- 8 income
- 9 employment

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa

R²=

Happiness assessed at T2:

Widowed	R ² (1-5) = .147 (ns)
Divorced/Separated	R ² (1-5) = .146 (ns)
Never married	R ² (1-5) = .133 (ns)

Widowed	R ² (1-9) = .224 (ns)
Divorced/Separated	R ² (1-9) = .218 (ns)
Never married	R ² (1-9) = .254 (ns)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals Subject code: S15.2.2

Study

KENNE 1985

Reported in: Kennedy, L.W.; Mehra, A.N.
Effects of Social Change on Well-Being: Boom and Bust in a Western Canadian City.
Social Indicators Research, 1985, Vol. 17, 101 - 113. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/
BF00302416
Page in Report: 108

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Edmonton, Canada, 1977-84

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 3440

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement:

1. Standard of living satisfaction
2. Friendship satisfaction
3. Family satisfaction
4. Job satisfaction
5. Neighbourhood satisfaction
6. Health satisfaction
7. Things wanted to do satisfaction
8. Non-work activities satisfaction
9. Financial better/worse than year ago
10. Year of significant social change
11. Education
12. Sex.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/b</u>	<u>R²=.37</u>	Stepwise regression by age-group. Age group 17-25
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/b</u>	<u>R²=.43</u>	Age group 26-45
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/b</u>	<u>R²=.41</u>	Age group 45+

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals
Subject code: S15.2.2

Study MICHA 1980

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.
Satisfaction and Happiness.
Social Indicators Research, 1980, Vol. 8, 385 - 422. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/
BF00461152
Page in Report: 411

Population: University staff members, Guelph Canada, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response: 59%

N: 357

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: 1 Domain satisfaction factors (family life, friendships, financial security, self esteem, job, health, ability to get around free time activity, housing, education)

2 Demographic factors (marital status, family income, age, sex, education, work status)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a	<u>R²=.45</u>	1
O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa	<u>R²=.55</u>	1
O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa	<u>R²=.07</u>	2

<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.05</u>	2
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.46</u>	1 + 2
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.57</u>	1+2

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study MICHA 1982

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.

The Satisfaction and Happiness of Some Senior Citizens in Ontario.

Social Indicators Research, 1982, Vol. 11, 1 - 30. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00353590

Page in Report: 24

Population: 60+ aged, rural townships, Southern Huron County, Ontario, Canada, 198?

Sample:

Non-Response: 37%

N: 392

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: Joint effect of 12 domain satisfaction factors

- 1 Family life
- 2 Friendships
- 3 Financial security
- 4 Self esteem
- 5 Spouse
- 6 Health
- 7 Transportation
- 8 Recreation
- 9 Housing
- 10 Religion
- 11 Area you live in, government services)
- 12 Demographic factors (age, sex and formal education)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.49</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Males R ² :.47 ; Farmers R ² :.46 ; Aged 75+ R ² :.53
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.32</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Males R ² :.27; Farmers:.36 Aged 75+:.30

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study MICHA 1983

Reported in: Michalos, A.C.
Satisfaction and Happiness in a Rural Northern Resource Community.
Social Indicators Research, 1983, Vol. 13, 225 - 252. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/BF00318099
Page in Report: 233

Population: 18+ aged, rural community, N.Ontario, Canada, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 8%

N: 598

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effect (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: Satisfaction with:

- health
- financial security
- family relations
- paid employment
- friendships
- housing
- area you live in
- recreation activity
- religion
- self esteem
- transportation
- government services

and the demographic factors:

- sex
- age
- formal education
- language
- work status
- marital status
- time in area

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>	
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.37</u>	Males N:173 R ² =.45	Females N:154 R ² =.33
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.53</u>	Males N:173 R ² =.62	Females N:154 R ² =.50
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>Ra²=.35</u>	Males N:173 Ra ² '=.38	Females N:154 Ra ² '=.24
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>Ra²=.50</u>	Males N:173 Ra ² '=.57	Females N:154 Ra ² '=.43

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study MICHA 1986

Reported in: Michalos, A. C.
 An Application of Multiple Discrepancies Theory (MDT) to Seniors.
 Social Indicators Research, 1986, Vol. 18, 349 - 378. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/
 BF00300488
 Page in Report: 363

Population: 60+ aged, rural districts, Canada, 1984

Sample:

Non-Response: 47%

N: 457

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement:

- 1 Sex
- 2 Age
- 3 Income
- 4 Education
- 5 Life compared with others
- 6 Life compared with that deserved
- 7 Life compared with needs
- 8 Life compared with expected progress
- 9 Life compared with best previous experience
- 10 Life compared with wants

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.26</u> <u>p<.01</u>	
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.35</u> <u>p<.01</u>	
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.32</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Males
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.27</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Males
<u>O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a</u>	<u>R²=.26</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Females
<u>O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa</u>	<u>R²=.37</u> <u>p<.01</u>	Females

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study SHINN 1978

Reported in: Shinn, D.C.; Johnson, D.M.

Avowed Happiness as the Overall Assesment of the Quality of Life.

Social Indicators Research, 1978, Vol. 5, 475 - 492. ISSN p 0303 8300; ISSN e 1573

0921 DOI:10.1007/BF00352944

Page in Report: 483/487

Population: Heads of households, Illinois, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: 17%

N: 665

Correlate

Authors label: Resources, assesments and comparisons (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: 'Resources': race, sex, age, income, education, number of children, number of household members;
 'Assessments': satisfaction with: standard of living, leisure time, housing, health, education, community, government;
 'Comparisons': perception of being happier than others and perceived financial improvement in the past few years.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Ra²=36%</u>	Resources only 9%
		Assessments only 24%
		Comparisons only 21%
		Resources and assessments 28%
		Resources and comparisons 27%
		Assessments and comparisons 32%

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

Subject code: S15.2.2

Study TOWNS 1981

Reported in: Townsend, A.;Gurin, P.
 Re-Examining the Frustrated Homemaker Hypothesis: Role Fit, Personal Dissatisfaction, and Collective Discontent.
 Sociology of Work and Occupations, 1981, Vol. 8, 464 - 488
 Page in Report: 477

Population: 18+ aged, white women, USA, 1972

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 946

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals, code S15.2.2

Measurement: 1 Role fit: Employed, career-oriented,
home-oriented.
2 Marital status.
3 Education.
4 Age.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>C-RA/h/sq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=.06</u> <u>p<.001</u>	
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>R²=.06</u> <u>p<.001</u>	
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/v/3/b</u>	<u>R²=.05</u> <u>p<.001</u>	
<u>C-RA/h/sq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=.05</u> <u>p<.001</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social participation
Subject code: S15.2.3

Study **GLENN 1979**

Reported in: Glenn, N.D.; Weaver, C.N.
A Note on Family Situation and Global Happiness.
Social Forces, 1979, Vol. 57, 960 - 967. ISSN 0037 7732
Page in Report: 963

Population: 18-59 aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-75

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 4049

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social participation, code S15.2.3

Measurement:

- 1 -marital status
- 2 -presence of child or children at different ages
- 3 -own age
- 4 -frequency of attendance of religious services
- 5 -family income
- 6 -occupational prestige males
- 7 -employment outside home females
- 8 -years of school completed

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>					
			1972	1973	1974	1975	All years
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa</u>	<u>Ra²=+</u>						
	<u>ns</u>	males	+ .04	+ .05	+ .05	+ .04	+ .04
		females	+ .05	+ .10	+ .13	+ .13	+ .10

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social participation

Subject code: S15.2.3

Study

LINN 1980

Reported in: Linn, J.G.;McGranahan, D.A.
 Personal Disruption, Social Integration, Subjective Well-Being and Predisposition toward the Use of Counseling Services.
 American Journal of Community Psychology, 1980, Vol 8, 87 - 100. ISSN 0091 0562
 DOI:10.1007/BF00892284
 Page in Report: 95

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW-Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 7-24 %

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social participation, code S15.2.3

Measurement:

- sex
- income
- occupation
- health
- divorce/separation
- unemployment
- age and its interaction with health, divorce, and unemployment
- friends and the interaction with health, divorce and unemployment

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a	Ra²=.09	
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Ra²=.11	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health

Subject code: S15.2.4

Study GRAHA 2004

Reported in: Graham, C.; Eggers, A; Sukhtankar, S.
Does Happiness Pay? An Exploration based on Panel Data from Russia
Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization, 2004, Vol. 55, 319 - 342. ISSN 0167
2681 DOI:10.1016/j.jebo.2003.09.0002
Page in Report: 327

Population: 10+ aged, followed 5 years, Russia 1995-2000

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 5269

Correlate

Authors label: Effects of determinants on happiness

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health, code S15.2.4

Measurement:

1. Age
2. Gender
3. Marital status
4. Income
5. Education level
6. Minority
7. Student
8. Retired
9. Housewife
10. Unemployed
11. Self-employed
13. Health Index

Remarks: Assessed at T1 (1995) and T2 (2000)
Russia went through major changes in this era, among which a financial crisis in 1998

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n</u>	<u>R²=.033</u>	T1: 1995
<u>O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n</u>	<u>R²=.033</u>	T2: 2000

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health
Subject code: S15.2.4

Study **HAUGE 2005**

Reported in: Haugen, M.S., Blekesaune, A.
Farm and Off-farm Work and Life Satisfaction among Norwegian Farm Women.
Sociologia Ruralis, 2005, Vol 45, 71 - 85. ISSN 0038 0199
Page in Report: 82

Population: Farm women, Norway, 1995

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response:

N: 928

Correlate

Authors label: Summed effect

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health, code S15.2.4

Measurement: a occupation
b health problems

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b</u>	<u>R²=.141</u>	a + b

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health
Subject code: S15.2.4

Study **HEADE 2004**

Reported in: Headey, B.; Wooden, M.
The Effects of Wealth and Income on Subjective Well-Being and Ill-Being.
Working Paper No.3/04, University of Melbourne, Institute of Applied Economics and
Social Research, Australia <http://www.melbourneinstitute.com>
Page in Report:

Population: 25-59 aged, Australia, 2002

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response:

N: 7934

Correlate

Authors label: R squared

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health, code S15.2.4

Measurement:

- Equivalised Income
- Net worth
- Gender
- Age
- Partnered
- Educational attainment
- Employment status
- Disability status

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
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O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d	R²=.08	
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O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d		
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Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health Subject code: S15.2.4

Study **HEADE 2005/1**

Reported in: Headey, B.; Muffels, R.; Wooden, M.
Money and Happiness: The Combined Effects of Wealth, Income and Consumption.
Schmollers Jahrbuch, 2005, Vol. 125, 131 - 144 (also published as IZA Discussion
Paper no.1218, 2004, Bonn, Germany) ISSN 0036 6234
Page in Report: 16

Population: 15+ aged, Australia 2002

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response:

N: 11755

Correlate

Authors label: R squared*Our classification:* Socio-demographic + health, code S15.2.4

Measurement:

- Equivalised income
- Networth
- Equivalised consumption
- Sex
- Age
- Partnered
- Education
- In working force
- Unemployed
- Bad Health

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/e</u>	<u>R²=.084</u> <u>p<.001</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + health

Subject code: S15.2.4

Study

MASTE 1984/1

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects.
Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/
BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: 15-64 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1971*Sample:*

Non-Response: 15%

N: 854

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + health, code S15.2.4

Measurement: Personal characteristics:

- education
- income
- age
- sex
- household size
- occupational prestige
- number of friends
- occupationally active
- marital status

County characteristics:

- economic prosperity
- traditionalism

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d</u>	<u>R²=.16</u>	

0,7% increment in variance explained when county characteristics are entered after personal characteristics.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-events

Subject code: S15.2.5

Study CBS 1984

Reported in: Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek
De Leefsituatie van de Nederlandse Jeugd van 13-24 jaar in 1979. Deel 4. (Life Situation of the Dutch Youth of 13-24 in 1979, Vol. 4: An Analysis of Youth in One-Parent Families.)
S.D.U./C.B.S. Publications, 1984, The Hague, Netherlands <http://statline.cbs.nl>
Page in Report: 49

Population: Adolescents, The Netherlands, 1979

Sample:

Non-Response: 35%, of which: refusals 62%, no contact 27%, unable 8%

N: 3113

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-events, code S15.2.5

Measurement:

1. Broken home
2. Age
3. Education of head of household
4. Employment of head of household
5. Daytime education

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HP/u/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>$R^2=.01$</u>	<u>ns</u>

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-events
Subject code: S15.2.5

Study CRNIC 1984

Reported in: Crnic K.A.; Greenberg, M.T.; Robinson N.M.; Ragozin, R.A.
 Maternal Stress and Social Support: Effects on the Mother-Infant Relationship from Birth to Eighteen Months.
 American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 1984, Vol. 54, 224 - 235. ISSN 0002 9432
 Page in Report: 229

Population: Mother-child pairs, followed 18 months after birth, USA, 1981-82

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition at T2: 10%, at T3: 14%

N: 105

Correlate

Authors label: Demographic situation (3)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-events, code S15.2.5

Measurement:

1. maternal age
2. education
3. number of children
4. receipt of public assistance
5. infant birth status (premature or full term born)

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/a

rpc=+

Happiness:

T1 T2 T3

Situation:T1	+.17 (ns)	+.34 (ns)	+.39 (ns)
Situation:T2		+.25 (ns)	+.39 (ns)
Situation:T3			+.06 (ns)

T1: child 1 month, T2: child 8 months,
 T3: child 18 months

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-events
 Subject code: S15.2.5

Study **KALMU 1992**

Reported in: Kalmuss, D.; Namerow, P.B.; Bauer, U.
 Short-Term Consequences of Parenting Versus Adoption among Young Unmarried Woman.
 Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1992, Vol. 54, 80 - 90. ISSN 0022 2445
 Page in Report: 84-88

Population: Unmarried teenage mothers, USA, 1989-1990

Sample: Non-probability purposive sample

Non-Response: >10%

N: 527

Correlate

Authors label: summed effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-events, code S15.2.5

Measurement: summed effects of variables:
 - pregnancy resolution choice (parented/placed)
 - age
 - race (blck/white)
 - lived with both parents at age 14
 - received public assistance while growing up
 - high school graduated
 - lived in maternity residence while pregnant

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SL?/?/sg/v/4/a</u>	<u>R²=+.03</u> <u>p<.2.44</u>	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-events
Subject code: S15.2.5

Study **NOCK 1982**

Reported in: Nock, S.L.
 Enduring Effects of Marital Disruption and Subsequent Living Arrangements
 Journal of Family Issues, 1982, Vol. 3, 25 - 40. ISSN 0192 513X
 Page in Report: 37

Population: 18+ aged, general public, English speaking, raised in family, USA, 1972-77

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 8224

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-events, code S15.2.5

Measurement:

- family disruption
- race
- sex
- number of siblings
- religious denomination
- age
- education
- occupational prestige

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	R²=.03 p<.05	

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + personality
 Subject code: S15.2.6

Study GEORG 1978

Reported in: George, L.K.

The Impact of Personality and Social Status Factors upon Levels of Activity and Psychological Well-Being.

Journal of Gerontology, 1978, Vol. 33, 840 - 847. ISSN 0022 1422

Page in Report: 845

Population: 50+ aged, whites, Durham, North Carolina, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 380

Correlate

Authors label: Sociodemographic variables and personality (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + personality, code S15.2.6

Measurement:

1. Socio-economic variables:
 - Sex
 - Age
 - Education
 - Occupational prestige
 - Health impairment
 - Marital status
 - Employment status

2. Personality variables (Cattel)
 - Outgoing
 - Intelligence
 - Emotional stability
 - Dominance
 - Soberness
 - Conscientiousness
 - Social Boldness
 - Tough mindedness
 - Sense of thrust
 - Practicality
 - Naivety
 - Security
 - Conservation
 - Selfsufficiency
 - Control
 - Tenseness
 - Extraversion
 - Anxiety
 - Cortical arousal
 - Independence

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=+.06</u>	
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=.06</u>	1
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=.18</u>	2
<u>A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a</u>	<u>R²=.22</u>	1 + 2

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social support Subject code: S15.2.7

Study LEE 1982A

Reported in: Lee, G. R.; Ellithorpe, E.
Intergenerational Exchange and Subjective Well-being Among the Elderly.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1982, Vol. 44, 217 - 223. ISSN 0022 2445
Page in Report: 221, 222

Population: 60+ aged, living near children, USA, Washington State, 1975

Sample: Probability simple random sample

Non-Response: 25.1%

N: 403

Correlate

Authors label: regression of morale on indepent variables

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social support, code S15.2.7

Measurement: 1 education
 2 marital status
 3 self rated health
 4 age
 5 number of children
 6 interaction
 7 aid given
 8 aid received

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.18</u>	males only
		1 R2= .06
		1+2 R2= .06
		1+2+3 R2= .17
		1+2+3+4 R2= .17
		1+2+3+4+5 R2= .17
		1+2+3+4+5+6 R2= .18
		1+2+3+4+5+6+7 R2= .18
		1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 R2= .18
<u>M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.12</u>	females only
		1 R2= .04
		1+2 R2= .05
		1+2+3 R2= .08
		1+2+3+4 R2= .09
		1+2+3+4+5 R2= .10
		1+2+3+4+5+6 R2= .10
		1+2+3+4+5+6+7 R2= .11
		1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8 R2= .12

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social support
 Subject code: S15.2.7

Study MARTI 1985

Reported in: Martinson, O.B., Wilkening, E.A.; Linn, J.G.
 Life Change, Health Status and Life Satisfaction: A Reconsideration.
 Social Indicators Research, 1985, Vol. 16, 301 - 313. ISSN 0303 8300. DOI:10.1007/
 BF00415128
 Page in Report: 309

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 14%

N: 1423

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social support, code S15.2.7

Measurement: negative life change
 degree of disability
 days lost due to illness
 powerlessness
 community solidarity
 recent migrant
 contact with friends
 contact with relatives
 organizational affiliation
 church attendance
 separated / divorced
 sex
 unemployed
 family income
 education

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure

Statistics Elaboration/Remarks

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a

R²=

R² of different age groups:

under 30	:	.49	30-49	:	.55
50-64	:	.40	over 64	:	.42

<u>O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a</u>	<u>Ra²=</u>	Ra ² of different age groups:	
		under 30 :	.20
		30-49 :	.29
		50-64 :	.12
		over 64 :	.14

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + social support

Subject code: S15.2.7

Study PALMO 1979

Reported in: Palmore, E.B.; Cleveland, P.C.; Nowlin, J.B.; Ramm, D.; Siegler, I.C.
Stress and Adaptation in Later Life.
Journal of Gerontology, 1979, Vol. 34, 841 - 851. ISSN 0022 1422
Page in Report: 352

Population: 46+ aged white, North Carolina, USA, 1968- 1976.

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 375

Correlate

Authors label: social resources. (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + social support, code S15.2.7

Measurement: educational attainment (1 to 9) and the density of the available social network such as spouse, childres, relative, friends, neighbours and confidants (3 point-scale:3 greatest ability).
Possible range from 8 to 36.

Measured Values: M= 28.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Measure	Statistics	Elaboration/Remarks
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C-BW/c/sq/l/10/cB=+.1
p<.01

Separate multiple regression. Dependent: Change in life satisfaction T1 to T4.
(negative B indicates negative effect)
(p<.01 at entry).

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + environmental factors

Subject code: S15.2.8

Study

FERNA 1981

Reported in: Fernandez, R.M.;Kulik, J.C.
A Multilevel Model of Life Satisfaction: Effects of Individual Characteristics and Neighborhood Composition.
American Sociological Review, 1981, Vol. 46, 840 - 850. ISSN 0003 1224
Page in Report: 847

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1973-74

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 5916

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + environmental factors, code S15.2.8

Measurement: 1 Family size
2 Sex
3 Age 4
Education
5 Race 6 Health.
7 Marital status. 8
Family income
9 Neighborhood characteristics
(age composition, racial composition,
income-inequality, relative income, percent whites, rural
or urban character).

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>R²=.08</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Personal characteristics only (1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8) Disattenuated R ² = .18
<u>O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c</u>	<u>R²=.09</u> <u>p<.05</u>	Personal characteristics + neighbourhood characteristics (1+2+3+4+5+6+7+8+9) Disattenuated R ² = .21

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + environmental factors

Subject code: S15.2.8

Study **MASTE 1984/2**

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.;Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects. Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 411

Population: Adults, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1521

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + environmental factors, code S15.2.8

Measurement: Personal characteristics:

- education
- income
- age
- sex
- household size
- number of friends
- occupationally active
- marital status
- degree of urbanization

County characteristics:

- economic prosperity
- traditionalism

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>R²=+.02</u> <u>ns</u>	
<u>O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a</u>	<u>R²=.05</u>	1,1% increment in variance explained when county characteristics are entered after personal characteristics.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + environmental factors

Subject code: S15.2.8

Study MASTE 1984/3

Reported in: Mastekaasa, A.; Moum, T.
The Perceived Quality of Life in Norway: Regional Variations and Contextual Effects. Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385 - 419. ISSN 0303 8300 DOI:10.1007/BF00300450
Page in Report: 412

Population: 18-79 aged, general public, Norway, 1982

Sample:

Non-Response: 22%

N: 972

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + environmental factors, code S15.2.8

Measurement: Personal characteristics:

- education
- income
- age
- sex
- household size
- occupational prestige
- occupationally active
- marital status
- degree of urbanization

County characteristics:

- economic prosperity
- traditionalism

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d</u>	<u>R²=6,8%</u>	
<u>O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a</u>	<u>R²=5,0%</u>	
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d</u>	<u>R²=.07</u>	0,2% increment in variance explained when county characteristics are entered after personal characteristics.
<u>O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a</u>	<u>R²=.05</u>	0,3% increment in variance explained when county characteristics are entered after personal characteristics.

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals

+ social participation

Subject code: S15.2.9

Study **BAHR 1980**

Reported in: Bahr, H.H.; Harvey, C.D.
Correlates of Morale Among the Newly Widowed.
The Journal of Social Psychology, 1980, Vol. 110, 219 - 233 ISSN: 0022 4545
Page in Report: 230

Population: Recently widowed miner`s wives and controls,USA, 1972

Sample:

Non-Response: Widows 39% ,survivor wives 19% ,other miners wives 48%

N: 222

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)

Our classification: Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + social participation, code S15.2.9

Measurement:

1. Age
2. Education
3. Family income
4. Married before
5. Satisfaction with income
6. Leisure activity
7. Social participation(4 items)
8. Religiousness(3 items)

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.46</u>	-Widows(husband died six months ago in mine fire)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.46</u>	Widows(husband died six months ago in mine fire)
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.43</u>	Widows(husband died six months ago in mine fire)

<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.43</u>	-Widows(husband died six months ago in mine fire)
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.41</u>	Survivor wives(husband survived mine fire)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.24</u>	Survivor wives(husband survived mine fire)
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.41</u>	-Survivor wives (husband survived mine fire)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.24</u>	-Survivor wives (husband survived mine fire)
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.13</u>	Other miners wives(husband was not involved in mine fire)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.09</u>	Other miners wives(husband was not involved in mine fire)
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac</u>	<u>R²=+.09</u>	-Other miners wives (husband was not involved in mine fire)
<u>C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b</u>	<u>R²=+.13</u>	-Other miners wives (husband was not involved in mine fire)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + social participation

Subject code: S15.2.9

Study **WHITE 1979**

Reported in: White, L.K.

Sex Differentials in the Effect of Remarriage on Global Happiness.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1979, Vol. 41, 869 -876. ISSN 0022 2445
Page in Report: 874

Population: Adult, general public, married and divorced, Nebraska, USA, 1977

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1085

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (1)*Our classification:* Socio-demographic + life-appraisals + social participation, code S15.2.9

Measurement:

- 1: communication with spouse
- 2: threatened separation
- 3: satisfaction with spare time use
- 4: satisfaction with present residence
- 5: liking of neighborhood
- 6: financial prospects
- 7: number relatives close to
- 8: number friends close to
- 9: number organizational membership
- 10: working
- 11: voted in last two years
- 12: years of school
- 13: age
- 14: family income

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ad</u>	<u>Ra²=</u>	first married males
		first married females
		remarried males
		remarried females
		Ra ² = .21
		Ra ² = .28
		Ra ² = .60
		Ra ² = .07

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of earlier + current conditions

Subject code: S15.3.1

Study CHIRI 1982

Reported in: Chiriboga, D.A.

Consistency in Adult Functioning. The Influence of Stress.

Ageing and Society, 1982, Vol. 2, 7 - 29. ISSN p 0144 686X; ISSN e 1469 1779

Page in Report: 23

Population: People in transition followed 11 years, metropolis, USA, 1969-1980

Sample:

Non-Response: Attrition after 11 years 24%

N: 163

Correlate

Authors label: Joint effects (2)

Our classification: Summed effects of earlier + current conditions, code S15.3.1

Measurement: Set 1: Earlier demographic characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 1 Stage of life
- 2 Religious participation
- 3 Income
- 4 Socioeconomic status

Set 2: Earlier psychosocial characteristics (11 years ago
T5:1969)

- 5: Psychiatric symptoms
- 6: Happiness
- 7: Self criticism
- 8: Future extension
- 9: Number of drs visits
- 10: Activity scope

Set 3: Earlier stress (6 years ago
T3:1974)

- 11: Negative events
- 12: Positive events
- 13: Transitional status

Set 4: Earlier stress (4 years ago T4:1976)

- 14: Negative events
- 15: Positive events

Set 5: Current stress (T5:1980)

- 16: Positive events
- 17: Negative events

Observed Relation with Happiness

*Happiness Measure**Statistics Elaboration/Remarks*O-HL/c/sq/v/3/cbR²=

Male

Female

R²Ra²R²Ra²

set 1	.09	.03	.06	.00
set 1+2	.23	.09	.26	.15
set 1+2+3	.28	.10	.32	.19
set 1+2+3+4	.31	.10	.36	.20
set 1+2+3+4+5	.45	.25	.50	.35

Happiness assessed at T5(1980)

Correlational finding on Happiness and Summed effects of earlier + current conditions

Subject code: S15.3.1

Study**NOCK 1981***Reported in:* Nock, S.L.

Family Life-Cycle Transitions: Longitudinal Effects on Family Members.

Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1981, Vol. 43, 703 -714. ISSN 0022 2445

Page in Report: 710

Population: 16+ aged working force, USA, followed 5 years, 1973-1977*Sample:* Probability area sample*Non-Response:**N:* 963**Correlate***Authors label:* Summed effects*Our classification:* Summed effects of earlier + current conditions, code S15.3.1

Measurement: Current demographic characteristics:

- education
- gender
- race
- age

Family transitions in last 5 years:

- first marriage
- remarriage
- divorce
- widowhood
- first child
- additional child

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Measure</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Elaboration/Remarks</i>
<u>O-HL/c/sq/n/7/c</u>	<u>R²=.10</u> <u>p<.05</u>	
<u>O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/c</u>	<u>R²=.07</u> <u>p<.05</u>	

Appendix 1: Happiness Items used

<i>Happiness Item Code</i>	<i>Full Text</i>
A-AOL/cw/sq/n/7/a	Selfreport on single question: How good did you feel, taking things together, during the past week? 1 very bad 2 3 4 5 6 7 very good

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a Selfreport on 10 questions:

During the past few weeks, did you ever feel? (yes/no)

A Particularly excited or interested in something?

B So restless that you couldn't sit long in a chair?

C Proud because someone complimented you on something you had done?

D Very lonely or remote from other people?

E Pleased about having accomplished something?

F Bored?

G On top of the world?

H Depressed or very unhappy?

I That things were going your way?

J Upset because someone criticized you?

Answer options and scoring:

yes = 1

no = 0

Summation:

-Positive Affect Score (PAS): A+C+E+G+I

-Negative Affect Score (NAS): B+D+F+H+J

-Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Possible range: -5 to +5

Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (standard version)

A-BB/u/mq/v/3/a Selfreport on 8 questions:

"Here is a list that describes some of the ways people feel at different times. How often do you feel each of these ways?"

A Very lonely or remote from other people

B Depressed or very unhappy

C Bored

D So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair

E Vaguely uneasy about something without knowing why

F On top of the world

G Particularly excited or interested in something

H Pleased about having accomplished something

Answer options:

0 never

1 sometimes

2 often

Summation:

Positive Affect Score (PAS): summed scores on F, G, H

Negative Affect Score (NAS): summed scores on A, B, C, D, E

Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Possible range -10 to +6 (transformed to ridits (0 - 1))

Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (modified variation)

A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a

Selfreport on 13 questions:

"During the past month, did you ever feel.....?"

- A. Excited or pleased about something you were doing
- B. That important things in life are going your way
- C. Happy, satisfied, or pleased with your personal life.
- D. Excited or pleased with something you did or a problem you solved
- E. That you have a lot of friends you can count on
- F. Nervous or tense
- G. So restless and irritated you couldn't sit still
- H. Down-hearted or depressed
- I. Felt concerned or worried about your health
- J. Guilty about something you shouldn't have done
- K. Unable to get a good night's sleep
- L. That your mind was not working the way it should
- M. Miserable or discouraged about your future

Answer options:

- 1 none of the time
- 2
- 3
- 4 most of the time

Summation:

Positive Affect Scale (PAS):A+B+C+D+E

Negative Affect Scale (NAS):F+G+H+I+J+K+L+M

Affect Balance Scale (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Possible range: -32 to + 20

Name: Bradburn's Affect Balance Scale (variation by Cohen)

A-BK/cw/mq/v/5/a

Selfreport on 96 questions:

SENTENCES

Each of the sentences below describe a FEELING. Mark HOW OFTEN you had that feeling during the past week;

- A Nothing goes right with me
- B I feel close to people around me
- C I feel as though the best years of my life are over
- D I feel my life is on the right track
- E I feel loved and trusted
- F My work gives me a lot of pleasure
- G I don't like myself
- H I feel very tense
- I I feel life isn't worth living
- J I am content with myself
- K My past life is filled with failure

- L Everything I do seems worthwhile
- M I can't be bothered doing anything
- N I feel I can do whatever I want to
- O I have lost interest in other people and don't care about them
- P Everything is going right for me
- Q I can express my feelings and emotions towards other people
- R I'm easy going
- S I seem to be left alone when I don't want to be
- T I wish I could change some parts of my life
- U I seem to have no real drive to do anything
- V The future looks good
- W I become very lonely
- X I can concentrate well on what I'm doing
- Y I feel out of place
- Z I think clearly and creatively
- AA I feel alone
- AB I feel free and easy
- AC I smile and laugh a lot
- AD I feel things are going my way
- AE The world seems a cold and impersonal place
- AF I feel I've made a mess of things again
- AG I feel like hiding away
- AH I feel confident about decisions I make
- AI I feel depressed for no apparent reason
- AJ I feel other people like me
- AK I feel like a failure
- AL I feel I'm a complete person
- AM I'm not sure I'm done the right thing
- AN My future looks good
- AO I'm making the most out of my life
- AP Everything is going right for me
- AQ I feel unimportant
- AR I feel as though there must be something wrong with me
- AS I don't feel like making the effort to do anything
- AT I feel confident in my dealings with the opposite sex
- AU I want to hurt those who have hurt me
- AV The results I have obtained make my efforts worthwhile

ADJECTIVES

Each of the objectives below describe a FEELING. Mark HOW OFTEN you had that feeling during the past week;

- A Confident
- B Hopeless
- C Pleasant
- D Insignificant
- E Discontented
- F Healthy
- G Dejected
- H Annoyed

I Down
J Glad
K Glowing
L Relaxed
M Comfortable
N Moody
O Understood
P Blue
Q Miserable
R Joyful
S Tense
T Insecure
U Shaky
V Satisfied
W Safe
X Successful
Y Free
Z Sad
AA Good-natured
AB Impatient
AC Rejected
AD Lively
AE Frustrated
AF Fearful
AG Lonely
AH Warm
AI Contented
AJ Good
AK Secure
AL Disappointed
AM Understanding
AN Depressed
AO Low
AP Calm
AQ Unhappy
AR Upset
AS Empty
AT Enthusiastic
AU Happy
AV Vibrant

Answer options:

0 not at all
1 occasionally
2 some of the time
3 often
4 all of the time

Summation:

- Positive Affect Score (PAS): mean positive items
- Negative Affect Score (NAS): mean negative items

- Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS
Possible range - 4 to +4

Name: Kamman's Affectometer 1: version last week

A-BMr/cm/mq/v/5/a Selfreport on 12 questions:

During the past 30 days, how much of the time did you feel ..?

A So sad nothing could cheer you up

B Nervous

C Restless or fidgety

D Hopeless

E That everything was an effort

F Worthless

G Cheerful

H In good spirits

I Extremely happy

J Calm and peaceful

K Satisfied

L Full of life

Computation: $(G+H+I+J+K+L) - (A+B+C+D+E+F)$

Name: Mroczek & Kolarz (1998) Affect Balance Scale

C-BW/c/sq/l/10/b Selfreport on single question:

Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder (10) represents the best possible life for you and the bottom (1) represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel personally stand at the present time?

[10] best possible life for you

[9]

[8]

[7]

[6]

[5]

[4]

[3]

[2]

[1] worst possible life for you

Name: Cantril's self anchoring ladder rating of life (adapted version)

C-BW/c/sq/l/10/c

Selfreport on single question:

Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder (10) represents the best possible life for you and the bottom (1) represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel personally stand at the present time?

[9] best possible life for you

[8]

[7]

[6]

[5]

[4]

[3]

[2]

[1]

[0] worst possible life for you

Name: Cantril's self anchoring ladder rating of life (adapted version)

C-BW/c/sq/ol/11/a

Selfreport on single question:

Please rate your life satisfaction these days, compared to the BEST and the WORST periods in your life that you have just identified

Answers rated on an open line scale:

-5 | worst period

-4 |

-3 |

-2 |

-1 |

0

+1 |

+2 |

+3 |

+4 |

+5 | best period

Preceded by recall of best and worst periods in life-experience

Name: ACSA (Anamnestic Comparative Self Assessment)

C-RA/h/sq/v/2/a

Selfreport on single question.:

Up to now, have you been able to satisfy most of your ambitions in life or have you had to settle for less than you had hoped for?

2 able to satisfy ambitions

1 settled for less

M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a Selfreport on 6 questions:

- A On the whole, life gives me a lot of pleasure
- B On the whole, I am very satisfied with my life today
- C Things are getting just worse for me as I get older
- D All in all, I find a great deal of happiness today
- E I have a lot to be sad about
- F Nothing ever turn out for me the way I want it

Scoring

4 strongly agree

3

2

1 strongly disagree

Computation: simple addition. Possible range 6-24

M-AO/c/mq*/0/a Selfreport on 4 questions:

A For the past five years, how much have you accomplished of what you planned in your life?

1 completely failed

2

3

4

5

6

7 completely accomplished

B How much are you satisfied with your life as a whole these days?

1 completely dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7 completely satisfied

C How much do you enjoy your life these days?

3 a great deal

2 a fair amount

1 not very much

D How happy have you been for the past five years?

1 completely unhappy

2

3

4

5

6

7 completely happy

Summation: % positive answers

Response options A, D and C not reported in full detail

M-AO/u/mq/*/0/a

Selfreport on 2 questions:

A "Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are.....?"

1 not too happy

2 pretty happy

3 very happy

B "How often do you feel that you are really enjoying life.....?"

1 rarely

2 now and than

3 fairly often

4 all the time

Summation: factor score

M-FH/u/sq/v/7/a

Self report on single question

Do you feel happy?

1 strongly disagree

2 disagree

3 slightly disagree

4 neither agree or disagree

5 slightly agree

6 agree

7 strongly agree

O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa

Selfreport on single question:

How do you feel about your life as a whole right now.....?

7 delightfull

6 very satisfying

5 satisfying

4 mixed

3 dissatisfying

2 very dissatisfying

1 terrible

No opinion

Name: Andrews & Withey's 'Delighted-Terrible Scale' (modified version)

O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?

7 delighted

6 pleased

5 mostly satisfied

4 mixed

3 mostly dissatisfied

2 unhappy

1 terrible

Name: Andrews & Withey's `Delighted-Terrible Scale' (original version)

O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?

7 delighted

6 pleased

5 mostly satisfied

4 mixed

3 mostly dissatisfied

2 unhappy

1 terrible

Summation: arithmetic mean

Name: Andrews & Withey's "Delighted-Terrible Scale" (original version)

Also known as Lehman's 'Global lifesatisfaction'

O-HL/c/sq/n/7/c

Selfreport on single question:

Here are some words and phrases. We would like you to use these in describing how you feel about your present life.

1 not too happy

2

3

4

5

6

7 very happy

Item in Campbell's semantic differential scale

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa

Selfreport on single question:

Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say that you are....?

3 very happy

2 pretty happy

1 not too happy

- O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac Selfreport on single question:
Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are....?
1 not too happy
2 relatively happy
3 very happy
- O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ad Selfreport on single question:
Taking all things together, how would you say you are these days? Would you say you are.....?
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy
- O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba Selfreport on single question:
All in all, how much UNhappiness would you say that you find in life today.....?
1 a great deal
2 some
3 almost none
- O-HL/c/sq/v/3/cb Selfreport on single question:
In general, how happy are you these days?
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy
- O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d Selfreport on single question:
Do you feel that your life at present is.....?
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy
- O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a Selfreport on single question:
Taking all things together in your life, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are?
5 very happy
4 happy
3 neither happy nor unhappy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

In general, how happy would you say you are these days.....?

7 extremely happy

6 very happy

5 pretty happy

4 not too happy

3 a bit unhappy

2 pretty unhappy

1 very unhappy

O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

Considering your life as a whole, would you describe it as.....?

1 very unhappy

2

| unhappy

3

4 an even mixture of unhappiness and happiness

5

| happy

6

7 very happy

no opinion

O-HP/g/sq/ol/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

"Generally speaking are you a happy person.....?"

Responses were made on an open line scale, and were later coded in 7 categories:

1 very unhappy

2

3

4

5

6

7 very happy.

O-HP/u/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

Do you consider yourself as a happy person.....?

4 very happy

3 happy

2 neither happy nor unhappy

1 not too happy

- don't know

O-QLS/c/sq/v/5/a

Selfreport on single question:

"When you take everything into consideration, your child, your adult life, etc, how would you describe your current life situation.....?"

1 things are very bad right now

2

3

4

5 things are very good

(Response options not fully reported)

O-QLS/cm/sq/
ol/101/a

Selfreport on single question:

How would you estimate your quality of life as a whole during the last 4 weeks?

| 0

|

|

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| 100

Rated on 15 cm vertical open line

O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a

Selfreport on single question:

Ss were asked to rate themselves on an 1 - 10 rating ladder in terms of their self-perceived life satisfaction.

(Full question not reported).

[10] +

[9]

[8]

[7]

[6]

[5]

[4]

[3]

[2]

[1] --

(labels of scale extremes not reported)

O-SL?/?/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

"..... how satisfied are you with your life-as-a-whole.....?"

(Full question not reported)

1 not very satisfied

2 somewhat satisfied

3 very satisfied

4 extremely satisfied

O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/d

Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied are you with the life you currently lead?

5 extraordinary satisfied

4 very satisfied

3 satisfied

2 fairly satisfied

1 not so satisfied

O-SLL/u/sq/v/3/b

Selfreport on single question:

On the whole, how satisfied are you with the life you lead?

1 not at all satisfied

2 not very satisfied

3 very satisfied

O-SLu/c/sq/n/10/b

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life these days?

Please tell me on a scale of 1 to 10, where one means very dissatisfied and 10 means very satisfied

10 very satisfied

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1 very dissatisfied

O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/b

Selfreport on single question:

"All in all, how satisfied are you with your life these days.....?"

1 very dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7 very satisfied

O-SLu/c/sq/n/7/c

Selfreport on single question:

Here are some words and phrases. We would like you to use these in describing how you feel about your present life.

- 1 not very satisfying
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 completely satisfying

Item in Campbell's semantic differential scale

O-SLu/c/sq/v/3/b

Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how satisfying do you find your life these days? Would you call it....?"

- 3 completely satisfying
- 2 pretty satisfying
- 1 not satisfying

O-SLu/c/sq/v/4/b

Selfreport on single question:

In general, how satisfied are you with your life these days....?"

- 4 very satisfied
- 3 somewhat satisfied
- 2 somewhat dissatisfied
- 1 very dissatisfied

O-SLu/cw/sq/n/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied were you, during the past week, with your life?

- 1 very dissatisfied
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7 very satisfied

O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/b

Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how satisfied are you with your life.....?"

- 3 mostly satisfied
- 2 partly satisfied
- 1 mostly disappointed

O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/c

Selfreport on single question:

How satisfied are you with your life in general?

5 completely satisfied

4 satisfied

3 unsatisfied nor satisfied

2 unsatisfied

1 completely unsatisfied

O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

".....satisfaction with life-as-a-whole....."

(Full question not reported.)

1 very dissatisfied

2 somewhat dissatisfied

3 very satisfied

4 extremely satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/

Selfreport on single question:

aa

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole now.....?

1 dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/f

Selfreport on single question:

"All in all, to what degree are you satisfied with your life now?"

1 dissatisfied

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 very satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/
ba

Selfreport on single question;

What do you think, how satisfied are you at this moment- all in all - with your life ?' 'If for instance you are totally satisfied with your life, please mark a '10'.If you are totally unsatisfied with your life, mark a '0'.If you are not completely unsatisfied nor totally satisfied range yourself somewhere between '1' and '9"

10 completely satisfied

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/d

Selfreport on single question:

Taking all things together, how satisfied are you with your life these days? Please answer with the help of this scale. For instance, when you are totally satisfied with your life, please tick '10'. When you are totally unsatisfied with your life, please tick '0'. You may use all values in between to indicate that you are neither totally satisfied nor totally unsatisfied."

10 totally satisfied

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0 totally unsatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

We have talked about various parts of your life, now I want to ask you about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days.....?

7 completely satisfied

6

5

4 neutral

3

2

1 completely dissatisfied

- O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/a Selfreport on single question:
Taking everything into consideration: how satisfied are you with your life in general at the present time.....?
1 not satisfied
2 slightly satisfied
3 fairly satisfied
4 very satisfied
5 extremely satisfied
- O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/d Selfreport on single question:
Taking everything into consideration, how satisfied are you with life in general at the present time? Would you say you are.....?
5 extremely satisfied
4 very satisfied
3 fairly satisfied
2 slightly satisfied
1 not satisfied"
- O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/ea Selfreport on single question:
How satisfied are you recently with your life as a whole.....?
1 completely dissatisfied
2 dissatisfied
3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4 satisfied
5 completely satisfied
- O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/n Selfreport on single question
Now taking everything into account, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life these days?
5 very satisfied
4 satisfied
3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
2 dissatisfied
1 very dissatisfied
- don't know
- no answers
Numerical scale reversed
- O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/q Selfreport on single question:
Currently I am .. with life as a whole
1 very dissatisfied
2 dissatisfied
3 neither satisfied, nor dissatisfied
4 satisfied
5 very satisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/t

Selfreport on single question:

How would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at present.....?

1 bad

2 poor

3 fair

4 good

5 excellent

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole?

10 completely satisfied

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/d

Selfreport on single question:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life?

Again, pick a number between 0 and 10 to indicate how satisfied you are.

0 totally dissatisfied

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 totally satisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/e Selfreport on single question:

Now here are some questions concerning how satisfied - or dissatisfied - you are with various things about your life, such as your standard of living, your education etc. To indicate this, would you use this card. If you are extremely SATISFIED with something you would call of the highest number, ten. If you are extremely DISSATISFIED you would mention the lowest number, zero. If you are neither extremely satisfied nor extremely dissatisfied you would mention some number in between zero and ten - the higher the number, the more satisfied, the lower the number the less satisfied.

How satisfied - or dissatisfied - are you with the following? Just read off the number that comes closest to how you feel.

We have talked about various parts of your life. Now taking everything into account, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole?

0 dissatisfied

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 satisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied would you say you are with your life as a whole?'

4 completely satisfied

3 very satisfied

2 moderately satisfied

1 slightly satisfied

0 not satisfied at all

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d Selfreport on single question:

Taking your life as a whole, are you

5 very satisfied

4 quite satisfied

3 more satisfied than discontented

2 more discontented than satisfied

1 quite dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a Selfreport on single question:

Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as whole.....?

- 7 completely satisfied
- 6 satisfied
- 5 mostly satisfied
- 4 satisfied/dissatisfied
- 3 dissatisfied
- 2 very dissatisfied
- 1 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole.....?

- 7 completely satisfied
- 6
- 5
- 4
- 3
- 2
- 1 completely dissatisfied

Summation: both scores added

Possible range: 2 to 14

O-Sum/c/mq/v/5/a Selfreport on 3 questions:

A When you consider your present life as-a-whole, would you say you are....?

- 5 very happy
- 4 fairly happy
- 3 rather happy than unhappy
- 2 rather unhappy than happy
- 1 very unhappy
- DK/NA

B When you consider your present life as-a-whole, would you say you are.....?

- 5 very satisfied
- 4 fairly satisfied
- 3 rather satisfied than dissatisfied
- 2 rather dissatisfied than satisfied
- 1 fairly dissatisfied
- DK/NA

C How do you feel right now? Is your well-being.....?

- 5 very high
- 4 high
- 3 moderate
- 2 rather low
- 1 very low
- DK/NA

Summation: The summed scores were divided in three strata: low, medium and high quality of life

O-Sum/u/mq/*/0/b

Selfreport in 2 questions:

A. "How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?"

10 completely satisfied

9

8

7

6

5

4

3

2

1

0 not at all satisfied

B. "Where would you place your life as a whole?"

Rated on a thermometer scale.

100 perfect, as good as you can imagine it being

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0 terrible, as bad as you can imagine it being

Summation: factor loading

O-Sum/u/mq/v/5/b

Selfreport on four questions:

Using the 1-5 scale below, indicate your agreement with each of the items by placing the appropriate number on the line preceding that item. Please be open and honest in your responding.

A In most ways my life is close to ideal

B The conditions of my life are excellent

C I am satisfied with my life

D So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life

Answers rated:

5 strongly agree

4 slightly agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

2 slightly disagree

1 strongly disagree

Computation: A+B+C+D divided by 4

Name: Shortened Diener's Satisfaction with Life Scale (SWLS)

(In the original scale item 5 reads: 'If I could live my life over, I would change nothing'. This item is left out in this selection because a positive answer to this question does not necessarily mean that the respondent doesn't like the life he/she actually lives.)

Appendix 2: Statistics used

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
B	<p>REGRESSION COEFFICIENT (non-standardized) by LEAST SQUARES (OLS) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: unlimited</p> <p>Meaning: $B > 0$ A higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. $B < 0$ A higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. $B = 0$ Not any correlation with the relevant correlate.</p>
G	<p>GOODMAN & Kruskal's GAMMA Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $G = 0$ « no rank correlation $G = +1$ « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness ratings. $G = -1$ « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness ratings.</p>
r	<p>PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also "Pearson's correlation coefficient" or simply 'correlation coefficient') Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $r = 0$ « no correlation , $r = 1$ « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness values, and $r = -1$ « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness values.</p>

Ra^2 ADJUSTED COEFFICIENT OF MULTIPLE CORRELATION
Type: descriptive statistic only
Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness: metric
Range: [0 ; 1]

Meaning:
 $Ra = 0$ « not any association
 $Ra = 1$ « strongest possible association

rpc PARTIAL CORRELATION COEFFICIENT
Type: test statistic
Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric
Range: [-1; +1]

Meaning: a partial correlation between happiness and one of the correlates is that correlation, which remains after accounting for the contribution of the other influences, or some of them, to the total variability in the happiness scores.

Under that conditions

$rpc > 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with a higher happiness rating,
 $rpc < 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with a lower happiness rating,

R^2 COEFFICIENT of DETERMINATION
Type: test statistic
Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness: metric
Range: [0; 1]

Meaning:
 $R^2 = 0$ « no influence of any correlate in this study has been established.
 $R^2 = 1$ « the correlates determine the happiness completely.

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

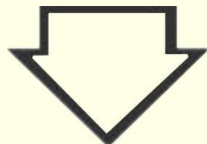
Structure of the collections

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on the subjective enjoyment of life.

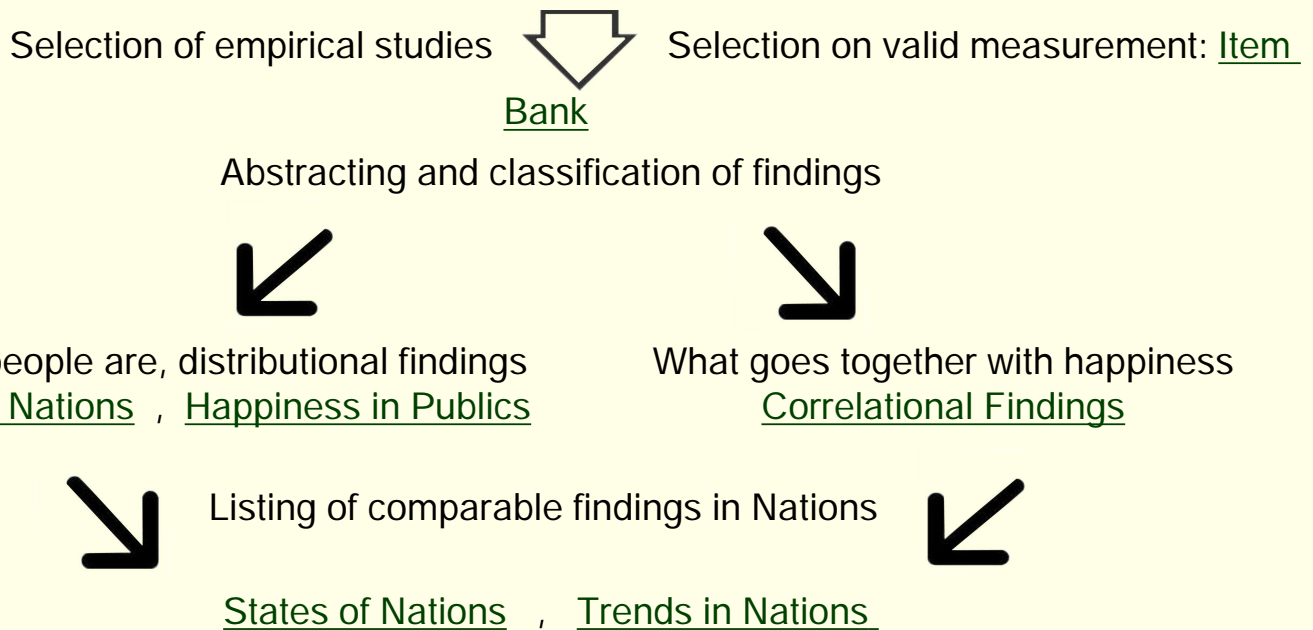
It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic work.

World literature on Happiness

Selection on subject



[Bibliography](#) and [Directory](#)



Size of the collections

1226 Happiness measures (Item Bank)

4258 Nations surveys in 206 Nations

149 Distinguished publics in 1199 studies

12032 Correlational findings in 1196 studies

Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

<i>Main Subjects</i>	<i>Subject Description</i>	<i>Number of Studies</i>
A1	ACTIVITY: LEVEL (how much one does)	58
A2	ACTIVITY: PATTERN (what one does)	32
A3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	48
A4	AGE	400
A5	AGGRESSION	12
A6	ANOMY	32
A7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	15
A8	ATTITUDES	6
A9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B1	BIRTH CONTROL	1
B2	BIRTH HISTORY (own birth)	201
B3	BODY	77
C1	CHILDREN	1
C2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	195
C4	CHILDREN: CHARACTERISTICS OF ONE'S CHILDREN	25

C5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH ONE'S CHILDREN	8
C6	CHILDREN: REARING OF ONE'S CHILDREN (parental behavior)	26
C7	COMMUNAL LIVING	9
C8	CONCERNS	18
C9	COPING	43
C10	CREATIVENESS	6
C11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	8
D1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	5
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E3	ETHNICITY	98
E4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	12
F1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	236
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F3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	157
F4	FARMING	25
F5	FREEDOM	32
F6	FRIENDSHIP	152
G1	GENDER	370
G2	GRIEF	1
H1	HABITS	1
H2	HANDICAP	25
H3	HAPPINESS: VIEWS ON HAPPINESS	49
H4	HAPPINESS: DISPERSION OF HAPPINESS	10
H5	HAPPINESS: CAREER	191
H6	HAPPINESS: CORRESPONDENCE OF DIFFERENT MEASURES	310
H7	HAPPINESS OF OTHERS	0
H8	HAPPINESS: REPUTATION OF HAPPINESS	19
H9	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	25
H10	HELPING	5
H11	HOPE	8
H12	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	137
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I1	INCOME	552
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I3	INTELLIGENCE	71
I4	INTERESTS	8
I5	INTERVIEW	73

I6	INTIMACY	103
L1	LANGUAGE	2
L2	LEADERSHIP	8
L3	LEISURE	206
L4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS	368
L5	LIFE CHANGE	35
L6	LIFE EVENTS	86
L7	LIFE GOALS	75
L8	LIFE HISTORY	2
L9	LIFE STYLE	22
L10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	374
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M7	MENTAL HEALTH	218
M8	MIGRATION: TO OTHER COUNTRY	29
M9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
M10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M11	MILITARY LIFE	7
M12	MODERNITY	6
M13	MOOD	246
M14	MOTIVATION	7
N1	NATION: NATIONALITY	29
N2	NATION: ERA (temporal period)	41
N3	NATION: NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	29
N4	NATION: CONDITION IN ONE'S NATION	430
N5	NATION: POSITION OF ONE'S NATION	1
N6	NATION: ATTITUDES TO ONES NATION	152
N7	NATION: LIVABILITY OF ONE'S NATION	17
N8	NATION i: ATTITUDES IN	1
N9	REGION IN NATION	59
N10	NUTRITION	23
N21	ERA	0
O1	OCCUPATION	178

O2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	17
P1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	48
P2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	10
P3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	462
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P6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	427
P7	PLANNING	11
P8	POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR	231
P9	POPULARITY	26
P10	POSSESSIONS	60
P11	PRISON	1
P12	PROBLEMS	25
P13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	62
P14	PETS	3
R1	RELIGION	251
R2	RESOURCES	9
R3	RETIREMENT	89
R4	ROLES	23
S1	SCHOOL	129
S2	SELF-IMAGE	237
S3	SEX-LIFE	61
S4	SLEEP	16
S5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	17
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S7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION : VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	131
S8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	34
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Appendix 5: Related Subjects

<i>Subject</i>	<i>Related Subject(s)</i>
S15 SUMMED DETERMINANTS	L6.2.1 Burden of current life-events
S15.1 Summed effects of life-career conditions	N4.15 Summed nation characteristics
S15.1.1 Summed effect of earlier conditions	L8.1 Earlier life (antecedents of happiness)
S15.1.2 Summed effects of changes in life	L5 LIFE CHANGE
S15.1.4 Summed later-life conditions	L8.2 Change in life

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