Foreword

This book constitutes a synthesis of a number of studies undertaken in the last five years and published as articles or as chapters of collective books. Its publication has been undertaken at the initiative of my former colleagues and collaborators in the Erasmus University of Rotterdam. I owe them a heavy debt of gratitude, especially to Professors H.C. Bos and L.B.M. Mennes and to Dr. P.A. Cornelisse, for the valuable suggestions they made in order to improve the presentation. I am equally indebted to the publishers of the studies mentioned previously, who kindly permitted reproduction of part of them, and to North-Holland for their willingness to publish this book. A list of the articles or chapters and their publishers will be found overleaf.

In a number of discussions on the subject matter I profited from critical remarks by staff members of the Centre for Development Planning, Erasmus University, in particular those made by J. George Waardenburg. Many of the calculations were also made by staff members and student assistants, for which help I am thankful too. The many remaining imperfections are, of course, entirely mine. The unpleasant task of correcting my English idiom was gracefully carried out by Ms. Susan Farr Wassenaar to whom I express my sincere thanks.

Ms. Suze van Willigenburg, with her usual skill and energy, was kind enough to undertake the task of typing the manuscript.

Last but not least, the ethical aspects of income distribution were the subject of many discussions with my wife Tine, whose care for myself and my work has protected me ever since we met.

Jan Tinbergen
This book draws heavily upon the following articles or chapters, all by the present author and published or to be published elsewhere.


"An interdisciplinary approach to the measurement of utility or welfare", *Fifth Geary Lecture* (The Economic and Social Research Institute, Dublin, 1972).

"Labour with different types of skills and jobs as production factors", *De Economist*, Vol. 121 (1973).


"Equitable income distribution: Another experiment", to be published in a volume in honor of Professor Nicolas Georgescu-Roegen (1975).


"Actual versus optimal income distribution in a three-level education model", in *Scritti in onore di Guglielmo Tagliacarne* (Roma, 1974).
