

- accounting and auditing, 52, 64, 79, 81
 ACB, 41, 44, 192, 202, 206
 ADMARC, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, 151, 195
 advances, 130-133
 African entrepreneurship, 116-119, 219
 africanisation, see localisation
 agency of Africans, 5
 allowances: as income, 21, 137, 226; as allocation 138, 210
amalume, maternal uncle, 176-179
 anthropology: of development, 8-11; of organisation, 14-15; of law, 5-7 ; of the state, 13-16
apamwamba, 119, 152, 228
 Asians, 119, 143
 Banda, Kamuzu Hastings, 26, 30-33, 35-36, 39, 43, 117, 203-204, 207, 226
 bosses and juniors, 105-111, 225-226
 business, 123, 127, 143-144, 163, 170, 193, 229
bwalo, 177, 178
 cabinet crisis, 43
 case studies: Mr. Banda, 193-196; Mr. Kabula, 120-124 ; Ms. Malula, 125-127; Mr. Mkanadawire, 166-168; Mr. Kachopoka, 162-165; Mr. Phiri, 197-200
 Camdessus, 54, 75
 cash budget, 133
 causality, 10, 67
 Chatsika-Commission, 45
chibale, kinship solidarity
 churches, 33, 35, 157, 164, 171-172, 213
 Certeau, de, 11-12, 113
 chameleon politics, 34, 102, 227
 Chewa, 26, 27, 43
 civil service action plan, 81, 83
 civil service census, 20, 69-70, 87
 cold war, 1, 33, 50, 203
 colonial period, 7, 36, 42-43, 157, 223
 conditionality, 47-48, 56-61, 76-77, 112, 220
 consultants, 62-63
 Corrupt Practices Act, 201-202, 205
 corruption: grand and petty, 190; typology, 189-190
 culturalism, 53, 187
 cultural dualism, 3, 17-19, 155-156, 229
 culture of fear, 26, 42, 204, 217, 227
 dejuridification, juridification, 220-221
 democratisation: 34-35, 44, 227; of appropriation, 201-203, 226-227
 demonstrations, 34
 devaluations, 117
 development: discourse, 1, 222; legal dimension, 6; interface, 11, 222
 discipline, 144, 204
 district associations, 164, 171-172, 174-175
 dual economy, 158
 economic crisis, 37-39; growth, 36-37; liberalisation, 39, 229
 education, 87, 125, 156-159, 163
 elections, 30, 31, 34
 enclave approach, 53, 80, 89, 100, 205
 ESAF, 59
 escapism, 140-142
 expenditure control, 52, 81,
 extraversion, 5
 famine: 1949, 31, 41, ; 2002-2003, 39-42, 118, 150-152, 230
 farming: subsistence, 146-151; for business, 145-146
 field, 21-23; field sites, 23, 26
 fieldwork, multi-sited, 28
 FRDP, 47, 49
 Foucault, 8-9, 64
 functional reviews, 88-89
 funerals, 133-137, 173-174, 198-199, 214
 gardens, 126, 142, 146-150, 123, 126, 163
 ghost-workers, 86, 102
 Gold, 58-59
 governmentality, 221-223
 Herbecq-report, 91
 HIV/AIDS, 2, 134, 164, 195, 202
 HIPC, 39
 historicity, 187, 228, 232
 home village, *mudzi*, 154, 159-161, 164-165, 167, 230
 housing: allowances, 90-98

- implementation of policy, 10-11, 80, 82,
 98-99, 101, 105-107, 112, 224
 IC, 84-86, 88, 105-106
 IDP, 47, 49
 inflation rates, 130, 133,
 instrumentalism, 52-55, 74, 187
 jealousy, *nsanje*, 171
katangale, 191-192, 200, 208
katapila, 124, 129
 kinship: obligations, 175-176; solidarity,
 179-181, 213; systems: matrilinear, 26,
 168, 169-170; patrilinear, 26, 168
 land: family, 147-148; rented, 148-150
 legal pluralism, 5-6
 Lenten letter, 33
 letter of intent, 55, 80
 letter of policy, 55-57, 58, 80, 83
 Lilongwe, 20, 23, 172
 line ministries, 89, 102
 loan: agreements, 55, 58; arrangements,
 55, 58-59
 localisation, 42
 loyalty, 206, 210-211
 maize, cultivation of, 146, 151
 management systems, 69, 81, 222, 232
 Manchester school, 17, 176
 MCP, 30-33, 203-204
 MHC, 91-93
 morality, 214
 MPSR, 134, 166, 198, 205, 209
 MRA, 53
 MTEF, 70-71, 79
 micro-finance schemes, 126
 ministry of finance, 100, 101
mphaka, 172, 173-174
 Muluzi, Bakili, 30, 34, 38, 47, 103, 202
 Mutharika, Bingu wa, 35
 multi-party democracy, 2, 201
 MYP, 32, 34, 204
 native associations, 174-175
 neighbourliness, *chinsani*, 172
 neo-liberalism, 152, 221-223, 228-229
 neo-patrimonialism, 15
 newspapers, 28, 186, 203
 NFRA, 40-42
 Numbers: normativity, 66-67, 220;
 norms, 67-69, transformation, 66
 northerners, 32, 43, 166
 Nyasaland Survey Papers, 175
nyau, gule wamkulu, 177
 office mores, 207-210
 old-school officials, 102-103, 108, 225
 ownership, 47-48, 56-57, 78-79, 112,
 220
 parallel order, 206-212, 227
 patron-client relationships, see parallel
 order
 per diem, 139
 PMIS, 71, 79
 political influence on the civil service,
 32, 43, 46
 PRGF, 47, 76
 PRSP, 39, 218
 primordialism, 215
 privatisation, 81
 property-grabbing, 170
 prostitutes, 140-142
 PSCMA, 87-89, 100, 224
 Public Service Act, 56, 205
 Public Service Commission, 86
 popular music, 177-179, 186, 212
 respect for the master, 206-212
 retrenchment of staff made redundant,
 83-89, 107-108
 retirement, 143, 160
 SAF, 59
 safe distance, neutral ground, 169-71
 229-231
 SAL, 37
 salaries, 20-21, 129, 130-131,
 scientific legitimation of policy, 64-65,
 79, 220
 separatists, confusionists, 32, 204
 school fees, 156
 shadow state, 206-207
 Shihata, 52
 Skinner-Report, 43, 90
 social security, 18, 129, 212, 230, 231
 sorority group, *mbumba*, 122, 128, 165,
 178

sovereignty, 5, 232
starter packs, 40, 195
state bureaucracy, 13-14, 16, 82, 232
strategic grain reserve, 39-41
stratification, class formation, 158-159,
184, 228
strikes: 1963, 43; 1992-1998, 44-46,
structural adjustment, 37-39
studying up, 28
technocrats, 103-105, 225
tobacco estates, 36, 145-146
trade unions, 45-46, 98, 109-111
trading centres, 161, 162, 193
UDF, 33-34, 194, 203, 207, 211
waganyu, 122, 148
welfare committees, 172-173,
witchcraft, *ufiti*, 181-182
Wolfensohn, 74-75, 78
workshops, 138-142, 225-226; ghost,
226
Yao, 27, 120
Zomba, 20, 24, 123, 166, 172