



World Database of Happiness

Correlational Findings

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Findings on Happiness & FAMILY OF PROCREATION

Correlate Code: F 2

Classification of Findings

Correlate Code Correlate Name

***Number of Studies
on this Subject***

F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	0
F 2.1	Family career (family life-cycle)	8
F 2.2	Family climate	1
F 2.2.1	Earlier family-climate	1
F 2.2.2	Change in family-climate	1
F 2.2.3	Current climate	7
F 2.2.4	Later family climate	0
F 2.4	Characteristics of family members	1
F 2.5	Hardship in family of procreation	0
F 2.6	Working mother	0
F 2.6.1	Oneself-mother: works or not	4
F 2.6.2	Spouse-mother: works or not	0
F 2.7	Attitudes to family of procreation	0
F 2.7.1	Concern about family	6
F 2.7.2	Satisfaction with family	13

Appendix 1:	Happiness queries used
Appendix 2:	Statistics used
Appendix 3:	About the World Database of Happiness
Appendix 4:	Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness
Appendix 5:	Related Topics

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Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2003, Netherlands

Study	ANDRE 1976/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	139
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976. New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972/75		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24%		
<i>N:</i>	1297		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

- Measurement:*
1. Unmarried, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 2. Married, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 3. Married, any age, youngest child under five years of age
 4. Married, any age, youngest child five-fourteen years old
 5. Married, any age, youngest child fifteen-seventeen years old
 6. Married, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 7. Unmarried, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 8. Unmarried, of any age, children of any age

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
O-DT/u/sqrt(v/7/a)	E ² =+.20	1.	M=5.2 Mt' =7.0
		2.	M=5.7 Mt' =7.8
		3.	M=5.7 Mt' =7.8
		4.	M=5.5 Mt' =7.5
		5.	M=5.5 Mt' =7.5
		6.	M=5.5 Mt' =7.5
		7.	M=5.3 Mt' =7.2
		8.	M=5.1 Mt' =6.8

Beta=+.1	β controlled for sociodemographic variables (age, family income, education, race, sex)
Beta=+.1	β controlled for sociodemographic variables and 12 domain satisfactions

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	286
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

- Measurement:*
1. Unmarried, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 2. Married, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 3. Married, any age, youngest child under five years of age
 4. Married, any age, youngest child five-fourteen years old
 5. Married, any age, youngest child fifteen-seventeen years old
 6. Married, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 7. Unmarried, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 8. Unmarried, any age, children of any age

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>		
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	DM=+	1.	M=5.1	Mt' =6.8
		2.	M=5.5	Mt' =7.5
		3.	M=5.4	Mt' =7.3
		4.	M=5.5	Mt' =7.5
		5.	M=5.6	Mt' =7.7
		6.	M=5.5	Mt' =7.5
		7.	M=5.1	Mt' =6.8
		8.	M=5.0	Mt' =6.7

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	331
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

- Measurement:*
1. Unmarried, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 2. Married, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 3. Married, any age, youngest child under five years of age
 4. Married, any age, youngest child five-fourteen years old
 5. Married, any age, youngest child fifteen-seventeen years old
 6. Married, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 7. Unmarried, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 8. Unmarried, any age, children of any age

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=-	1.	M=1.1	Mt' =6.1
		2.	M=2.0	Mt' =7.0
		3.	M=1.9	Mt' =6.9
		4.	M=1.9	Mt' =6.9
		5.	M=2.1	Mt' =7.1
		6.	M=1.7	Mt' =6.7
		7.	M=1.1	Mt' =6.1

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	DM=+	8.	M=0. 1	Mt' =5. 1
		1.	M=3. 1	Mt' =5. 2
		2.	M=3. 4	Mt' =6. 0
		3.	M=3. 3	Mt' =5. 8
		4.	M=3. 3	Mt' =5. 8
		5.	M=3. 4	Mt' =6. 0
O-HL/u/sq/v/7/b	DM=+	6.	M=3. 4	Mt' =6. 0
		7.	M=2. 9	Mt' =4. 8
		8.	M=2. 8	Mt' =4. 5
		1.	M=5. 2	Mt' =7. 0
		2.	M=5. 7	Mt' =7. 8
		3.	M=5. 5	Mt' =7. 5
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/a	DM=±	4.	M=5. 5	Mt' =7. 5
		5.	M=5. 7	Mt' =7. 8
		6.	M=5. 6	Mt' =7. 7
		7.	M=5. 2	Mt' =7. 0
		8.	M=5. 1	Mt' =6. 8
		1.	M=3. 0	Mt' =5. 0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	DM=-	2.	M=3. 2	Mt' =5. 5
		3.	M=3. 2	Mt' =5. 5
		4.	M=3. 2	Mt' =5. 5
		5.	M=3. 5	Mt' =6. 3
		6.	M=3. 3	Mt' =5. 8
		7.	M=3. 0	Mt' =5. 0
		8.	M=2. 7	Mt' =4. 3
		1.	M=5. 1	Mt' =6. 8
		2.	M=5. 5	Mt' =7. 5
		3.	M=5. 5	Mt' =7. 5
		4.	M=5. 6	Mt' =7. 7
		5.	M=5. 6	Mt' =7. 7
		6.	M=5. 6	Mt' =7. 7
		7.	M=5. 3	Mt' =7. 2
		8.	M=4. 9	Mt' =6. 5

Study	ANDRE 1976/4	<i>Page in Report:</i>	323
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973/3		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	26%		
<i>N:</i>	1433		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

- Measurement:*
1. Unmarried, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 2. Married, under forty-five years of age, no children at home
 3. Married, any age, youngest child under five years of age
 4. Married, any age, youngest child five-fourteen years old
 5. Married, any age, youngest child fifteen-seventeen years old
 6. Married, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 7. Unmarried, forty-five years of age or older, no children at home
 8. Unmarried, any age, children of any age

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>		
O-BW/cy/sq/l/9/a	DMt=±	1.	M=5.8	Mt' =6.0
		2.	M=6.2	Mt' =6.5
		3.	M=6.0	Mt' =6.3
		4.	M=6.2	Mt' =6.5
		5.	M=6.4	Mt' =6.8
		6.	M=6.4	Mt' =6.8
		7.	M=5.8	Mt' =6.0
		8.	M=5.3	Mt' =5.4

O-GBB/u/sq/c/9/a	DMt= \pm	1.	M=5. 3	Mt' =5. 4
		2.	M=5. 8	Mt' =6. 0
		3.	M=5. 7	Mt' =5. 9
		4.	M=5. 7	Mt' =5. 9
		5.	M=5. 7	Mt' =5. 9
		6.	M=5. 7	Mt' =5. 9
		7.	M=5. 2	Mt' =5. 2
		8.	M=4. 6	Mt' =4. 5

Study	HARRY 1976	<i>Page in Report:</i>	291
<i>Reported in:</i>	Harry, J. Evolving sources of happiness for men over the life cycle: A structural analysis Journal of Marriage and the Family, Vol 38, 1976, 289-296		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged males, living with family, USA, 1973		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	374		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

Measurement:

- Single
- Married, no children
- Married, pre-school children
- Married, school-age children
- Married teenage children
- Married, children grown up

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	D%+=+ p<.05	20% happy 29% happy 35% happy 39% happy 41% happy 46% happy

Study	HOLLA 1985	<i>Page in Report:</i>	979-982
<i>Reported in:</i>	Holland-Benin, M. & Cable-Nienstedt, B. Happiness in single- and dual-earner families: the effect of marital happiness, job Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1985, Vol. 47, p.975-984		
<i>Population:</i>	Married persons, non-institutionalized, USA, 1978-83		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?		
<i>N:</i>	3050		

Measured Correlate

Class: Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1

Measurement: 1 Young married
2 Family with baby
3 Family with school children
4 Empty nest

Couples not fitting this categorisation excluded (15%)

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/h	OR= p<.s	Husbands (both of housewives and workingwives) more happy in stage 1 and 4, and less happy in stage 2 and 3. No difference among wives (whether housewife or working). More strongly linked to 'happy' responses than to 'unhappy' ones.

Study	LOWEN 1975	<i>Page in Report:</i>	93
<i>Reported in:</i>	Lowenthal,M.F., Thurnher,M. & Chiriboga,D. Four stages of life: A comparative study of women and men facing transitions Jossey-Bass, 1975, San Fransisco, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	People in transition, metropolis,USA, 1969		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	216		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	The number of the following roles the respondent had at the time of the interview: spouse, parent, grandparent, sibling, child, grandchild.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	hs seniors males: r= ns females: r= ns newly weds males: r=+.37 ns females: r=+.54 01 middle aged males: r= ns females: r= ns preretired males: r= ns females: r= ns

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-Sum/u/mq/*/0/a	r=+.42 p<.01	Youngest (hs seniors + middle aged)
	r= ns	Oldest (middle aged + preretired)
		hs seniors males: r= ns females: r= ns newly weds males: r=+.37 ns females: r=+.54 01 middle aged males: r= ns females: r= ns preretired males: r= ns females: r= ns

Study	LOWEN 1975	<i>Page in Report:</i>	93
<i>Reported in:</i>	Lowenthal,M.F., Thurnher,M. & Chiriboga,D. Four stages of life: A comparative study of women and men facing transitions Jossey-Bass, 1975, San Fransisco, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	People in transition, metropolis,USA, 1969		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	216		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Family career (family life-cycle) Code: F 2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	The number of the following roles the respondent had at the time of the interview: spouse, parent, grandparent, sibling, child, grandchild.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	hs seniors males: r= ns females: r= ns newly weds males: r= ns females: r= ns middle aged males: r= ns females: r= ns preretired males: r= ns females: r= ns

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/d	r=+.24 p<.05	Youngest (hs seniors + newly weds)
	r= -.06 ns	men only hs seniors males: r= ns females: r= ns newly weds males: r= ns females: r= ns
	r= -.16 ns	Women only (no correlation has been found in the correlation egocentricity and well-being) middle aged males: r= ns females: r= ns preretired males: r= ns females: r= ns

Study	ROSE 1955	<i>Page in Report:</i>	16
<i>Reported in:</i>	Rose, A.M. Factors associated with the life satisfaction of middle class, middle aged persons. Marriage and Family Living, 1955, vol 17, p. 15-19.		
<i>Population:</i>	Married couples, middle aged, middle-class, USA, 1952		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	50 %		
<i>N:</i>	416		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Family climate Code: F 2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Rating by child (sociology student) who participated in the study.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/a	D%= + p<. 05	Posi tive among females only. Among very satisfied women in 48% of the cases the college student offspring descibed total family life as being very close; among satisfied women this percentage was 28 %, and among the relatively di ssatisfied mothers it was only 20 %

Study	COSTA 1985	Page in Report:	142
<i>Reported in:</i>	Costa,P.T., Zonderman,A.B. & McCrae,R.R. Longitudinal course of social support among men in the Baltimore longitudinal study in: Sarason & Sarason eds.: 'Social support:Theory, Research and Applications',M.Nijhoff Publ.,Dordr.Neth.1985 p.137-154		
<i>Population:</i>	Married males, followed \pm 12 years Baltimore, USA, 1958-1970		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	Attrition T1-T3: 82%		
<i>N:</i>	196		

Measured Correlate

Class: Earlier family-climate Code: F 2.2.1

Measurement: Obtained by factor analysis.
Factor consisting of 10 items.
Items with high loading:
"I am perfectly satisfied with the way my family treats me".
"If you had your life to live over, would you marry the same person?"
"How do you rate the happiness of your (last) marriage?"
Questions administered at T1.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
C-A/h/sq/v/3/a	$r=+.26$ $p<.01$	Happiness assessed at T1

Study	ATKIN 1986	<i>Page in Report:</i>	326
<i>Reported in:</i>	Atkinson, T.; Liem, R.; Liem, J.H. The Social Costs of Unemployment: Implications for Social Support. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, Vol. 27, 1986, p. 317 - 331		
<i>Population:</i>	Unemployed families followed after jobloss, Boston, USA, 1982		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	82		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Change in family-climate Code: F 2.2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Family cohesion subscale of the Moos Family Environment Scale (Moos, Insel and Humphrey 1974). Assessed at T1 and T2 (two months difference).
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-H?/?/sq/?/0/a	Beta=.23 p<.01	Happiness assessed at T2. When controlled for T2 hostility, depression, anxiety and symptoms, β = ns.

Study	KAINU 1998	<i>Page in Report:</i>	261
<i>Reported in:</i>	Kainulainen, Sakari Elämäntapahtumat ja elämään tyytyväisyys eri sosiaaliluokissa, (Life Events and Kuopio University Publications (E Social Sciences 62), Kuopio ,Finland . ISBN 951-781-821-1		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not rep		
<i>N:</i>	2682		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current climate Code: F 2.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Have you experienced causing your family (close) problems (a) during the last year ? (b) ever in your life ? Answers: No(=0) or Yes(=1).
<i>Measured Values:</i>	Never: N = 1453. Ever in your life: N = 981
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.12 p<.	during the last year
	r=-.12 p<.	ever in your life
	DM=- p<.	never: M = 3.94
		ever in your life: M = 3.74
		95% CI for difference: [0.13 ; 0.27]

Study	LEVIT 1986	<i>Page in Report:</i>	314
<i>Reported in:</i>	Levitt, M.J.;Weber, R.A. and Clark, M. Social Network Relationships as Sources of Maternal Support and Well-being Developmental Psychology, Vol.22 no.3, 1986, p.310-316		
<i>Population:</i>	Mothers of 13-months infants, Florida, U.S.A., 1984		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	20%		
<i>N:</i>	43		

Measured Correlate

Class: Current climate Code: F 2.2.3

Measurement:

1. Infant difficulty
2. Spousal support
3. Satisfaction with spouse

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	R ² =.09	1
	R ² =.21	1+2
	R ² =.25	1+2+3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	R ² =.13	1
	R ² =.28	1+2
	R ² =.34	1+2+3

Study	MAKAR 1962	<i>Page in Report:</i>	108
<i>Reported in:</i>	Makarczyk, W. Factors affecting life satisfaction among people in Poland. Polish Sociological Bulletin, 1962, vol. 1, p. 105-116.		
<i>Population:</i>	Adults, general public, students and peasants excluded, Poland, 1960		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	5%		
<i>N:</i>	2387		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current climate Code: F 2.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "How, on the whole, do you get on with your(immediate)family?" Responses: very badly / rather badly /average / fairly well / very well.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/a	T=+.22 p<.001	Non-agricultural people.
	T=+.14 p<.001	Farm owners and family.

Study	MAKAR 1962	<i>Page in Report:</i>	108/109
<i>Reported in:</i>	Makarczyk, W. Factors affecting life satisfaction among people in Poland. Polish Sociological Bulletin, 1962, vol. 1, p. 105-116.		
<i>Population:</i>	Adults, general public, students and peasants excluded, Poland, 1960		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	5%		
<i>N:</i>	2387		

Measured Correlate

Class: Current climate Code: F 2.2.3

Measurement: Single question: how, on the whole, do you get on with your immediate family?
very badly / rather badly / average / fairly well / very well.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/a	T=.22 p<.001	Non-agricultural people only.
	T=.14 p<.001	Farm owners and family.

Study **SONDE 1975** *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Sondermeijer, B.
Health correlates of happiness
Unpublished report, 1975, Rotterdam.

Population: 40-60 aged male employees, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response: 5%

N: 13,000

Measured Correlate

Class: Current climate Code: F 2.2.3

Measurement: Single direct question:
0 No
1 Yes

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
M-FH/g/sq/v/2/a	G=-.55 p<. 000	
	G=-.55 p<. 000	

Study	WESSM 1956	<i>Page in Report:</i>	194
<i>Reported in:</i>	Wessman, A.E. A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.		
<i>Population:</i>	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	-		
<i>N:</i>	2377		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current climate Code: F 2.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you and your family get along?" Only so-so / fairly well / very well
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.64 p<.01	Stronger among those who are dissatisfied with their job and / or friends

Study	WESSM 1956	<i>Page in Report:</i>	194
<i>Reported in:</i>	Wessman, A.E. A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.		
<i>Population:</i>	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	-		
<i>N:</i>	2377		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current climate Code: F 2.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you and your family get along?": Only so-so / fairly well / very well.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.64 p<.01	Stronger among those who are dissatisfied with job and/or friends.

Study	BRINK 1986A	<i>Page in Report:</i>	164
<i>Reported in:</i>	Brinkerhoff, M & Jacob, J Quality of life in an alternative lifestyle. The smallholding movement. Social Indicators Research 18, p 153-173		
<i>Population:</i>	Back to the land' mini-farmers, West USA and Canada, 198?		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	510		
<i>N:</i>	44 %		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Characteristics of family members Code: F 2.4
<i>Measurement:</i>	Respondents were asked to rate themselves or their spouses from "very good" to "not at all good" on eight back-to-the-land skills: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - carpentry - plumbing - car repairs - electrical work - gardening - sewing - spinning - veterinary skills.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	observed range: 8 - 32
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-H?/?/sq/v/4/a	$r=+.16$ $p<.001$	

Study	HENGG 1981/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	332
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henggeler, S.W. and Borduin, C.M. Satisfied working mothers and their preschool sons Journal of Family Issues, Vol. 2, 1981, p. 322-335		
<i>Population:</i>	Married mothers of 4 year old sons, USA, 1981		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?		
<i>N:</i>	28		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Oneself-mother: works or not Code: F 2.6.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 mother does not work 1 mother works
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-CA/mh/tsb/?/0/a	DM=+ ns	Working mothers were observed to be consistently happier than non-working mothers in play and command situations both at home and in the laboratory.

Study	SHEHA 1984	<i>Page in Report:</i>	891
<i>Reported in:</i>	Shehan,C Wives' Work and Psychological Well-Being Sex Roles, vol. 11, 1984, p. 881-899		
<i>Population:</i>	Working mothers of preschool children and non-working controls, USA, 198?		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	0% interview		
	16% questionnaire		
<i>N:</i>	100 interview, 84 questionnaire		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Oneself-mother: works or not Code: F 2.6.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 Non-worki ng 1 Worki ng
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/c	G=-.31 p<.05	
	G=-.31 p<.05	
	DM= ns	

Study	VENTE 1995	<i>Page in Report:</i>	322
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Oneself-mother: works or not Code: F 2.6.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	1. woman 2. man 3. children in the home 4. no children in the home 5. with partner 6. Single
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: 1:701, 2:711, 3:989, 4:423, 5:1049, 5:317
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	breadwinners only

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a		children no children
	SINGLE	in home breadwinners only
	women	Mt=7.19 6.75
	men	Mt=7.31 5.00
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7.86 7.74
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h		children no children
	SINGLE	in home in home
	women	Mt=6.11 6.11
	men	Mt=6.06 5.00
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7.36 7.20
	men	Mt=7.24 7.10

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

	chi l dren	no chi l dren
S I N G L E	i n home	i n home
women	Mt=6. 75	6. 64
men	Mt=6. 81	5. 00
W I T H P A R T N E R		
women	Mt=7. 74	7. 66
men	Mt=7. 61	7. 76

Study	VENTE 1996	<i>Page in Report:</i>	340
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds) Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068		
<i>Population:</i>	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	4500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Oneself-mother: works or not Code: F 2.6.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	1. woman 2. man 3. children in the home 4. no children in the home 5. with partner 6. Single
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: All:4458; 1:2407; 2:2051; 3:2012; 4:2446; 5:3723; 735
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	only absolute frequencies are given, because catagories are overlapping

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a		children no children
	SINGLE	in home in home
	women	Mt=7. 64
	men	Mt=6. 78
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7. 96
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	men	Mt=8. 03
		children no children
	SINGLE	in home in home
	women	Mt=5. 73
	men	Mt=5. 55
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7. 39
	men	Mt=7. 38

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

	chi l dren	no chi l dren
S I N G L E	i n home	i n home
women	Mt=6. 54	6. 15
men	Mt=6. 15	6. 83
W I T H P A R T N E R		
women	Mt=7. 69	7. 64
men	Mt=7. 69	7. 76

Study	BAKKE 1974	<i>Page in Report:</i>	28
<i>Reported in:</i>	Bakker, P. & Berg, N. van de Determinants and correlates of happiness. Unpublished thesis, 1974, Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands.		
<i>Population:</i>	20-65 aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1968		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	34% refusal and unattainable.		
<i>N:</i>	1552		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Direct questions rated on an open graphic scale ranging from 'not worried' to 'very worried'.
	1) future of family members.
	2) relationship with family members.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HP/g/sq/ol/7/a	G=+.30 ns	1) Future of family members.
	G=+.45 p<.05	2) Relationship of family members: Lower among those of age 40-50 Stronger among those of low S.E.S. Not among those of higher education. Unaffected by sex.

Study	BRAY 1983	Page in Report:	302
<i>Reported in:</i>	Bray, D.W. & Howard, A. The AT&T Longitudinal Studies of Managers Longitudinal Studies of Adult Psychological Development, The Guilford Press, New York, 1983, pp 266-313. Also: Howard, A. & Bray, D.W.: Managerial Lives in Transition, same editor 1988.		
<i>Population:</i>	40+ aged male managers, Bell Telephone Company, 1978		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive-quota sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	Panel loss at T5 37%		
<i>N:</i>	422 * *)		

Measured Correlate

Class: Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1

Measurement: Rating by 4 experts on the basis of multi-method assessments during stays in assessment-center.

Rater instruction: "To what extent is this person free from concern about his or her children, parents, or other family members (excluding spouse)".

Assessed at T5.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-PL/c/rc/v/5/a	r=	T5 absence of familial worries by T5. Analysis showed a significantly positive correlation.

Study	KAINU 1998	Page in Report:	261
<i>Reported in:</i>	Kainulainen, Sakari Elämäntapahtumat ja elämään tyytyväisyys eri sosiaaliluokissa, (Life Events and Kuopio University Publications (E Social Sciences 62), Kuopio ,Finland . ISBN 951-781-821-1		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not rep		
<i>N:</i>	2682		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Have you experienced worries over the life and future of your own children (a) during the last year ? (b) ever in your life ? Answers: No(=0) or Yes(=1).
<i>Measured Values:</i>	Never: N = 1690. Ever in your life: N = 751
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.07 p<.	experienced during the last year
	r=-.07 p<.	experienced ever in your life
	DM=- p<.	never: M = 3.90 evr in your life: M = 3.77
		95% CI for difference: [0.06 ; 0.20]

Study	WARR 1976	<i>Page in Report:</i>	116
<i>Reported in:</i>	Warr, P. A study of psychological well-being British Journal of Psychol.1978, vol.69, 111-121		
<i>Population:</i>	Steel workers, six months after closure of their plant, Manchester, U.K., 1976		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	9 % (4 % ill, 5 % refused), 13 % not contacted		
<i>N:</i>	1655		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single closed question concerning anxiety in the past few weeks about Ss family rated on an 11-point scale from 'not at all' to 'a great deal'
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/n/7/a	r=-.19	

Study	ZUMA 1989	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung MAnnheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?	
<i>N:</i>	varies from about 2000 - 2300	

Measured Correlate

Class: Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1

Measurement:

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	SNR=	eta G r B
		1978
		1980
		1984 +. 23 +. 33 +. 16 +. 23
		1988 +. 17 +. 21 +. 12 +. 16
		B's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.

Study	ZUMA 1989	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung MAnnheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?	
<i>N:</i>	varies from about 2000 - 2300	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Concern about family Code: F 2.7.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Question: 'How important is your family for you?' Rated on a seven point scale, ranging from 1 to 7.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta G r B
		1978
		1980
		1984 +. 16 +. 33 +. 15 +. 14
		1988 +. 15 +. 26 +. 12 +. 15
		B' s controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.

Study	ANDRE 1976/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976. New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972/75		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24%		
<i>N:</i>	1297		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Index of closed questions: "How do you feel about....?"
 1. children
 2. wife/husband
 3. marriage.
 Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/
 mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt(v/7/a)	E ² =+.38	
	Beta=+.1	β controlled for 11 domain satisfactions (efficacy, money, amount of fun, house/apartment, spare-time activities, national government, things do with family, consumer, time to do things, health, job).
	Beta=+.1	β controlled for sociodemographic variables (family life-cycle, age, family income, education, race, sex) and 11 domain satisfactions.

Study	ANDRE 1976/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976. New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972/75		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24%		
<i>N:</i>	1297		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you feel about the things you and your family do together?" scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted Rated on a 7-point
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	$E^2=+.38$	Unaffected by sex
	$Beta=+.0$	β controlled for 11 domain satisfactions (efficacy, family, money, amount of fun, house/apartment, spare time activities, national government, consumer, time to do things, health, job).
	$Beta=+.0$	β controlled for sociodemographic variables (family life cycle, age, family income, education, race, sex) and 11 domain satisfactions.

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	156
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about your own family life - your wife/husband, your marriage, your children, if any?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	r=+.50	
O-SLW/u/sq/t/101/a	r=+.32	

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about how well your family agrees on how family income should be spent?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a	E ² =+.42	

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about your own family life - your wife/husband, your marriage, your children, if any?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/
mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a	E ² =+.52	

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	156
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you feel about the things you and your family do together?" Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	r=+.40	
O-SLW/u/sq/t/101/a	r=+.31	

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you feel about the things you and your family do together?" Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a	E ² =+.51	

Study	ANDRE 1976/5	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973/7		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	222		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Closed question: "How do you feel about how well your family agrees on how family income should be spent?" Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=+.40	

Study	ANDRE 1976/5	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973/7		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	222		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	3-item index of questions "How do you feel about...?" 1. your wife/ husband 2. your marriage 3. your family life (i.e. your wife/ husband, your marriage and your children, if any) Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.43	
O-BW/cy/sq/l/9/a	r=+.35	
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=+.60	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.49	
O-HL/u/sq/v/7/b	r=+.60	
O-SLW/u/sq/f/7/a	r=+.49	

Study	ANDRE 1976/6	<i>Page in Report:</i>	156
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-73		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	1072+1433+222		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Index of closed questions, asked in different samples: "How do you feel about...

1. your wife/ husband (asked in July 1973)
2. your marriage (asked in July 1973)
3. your own family life - your wife/ husband, your marriage, your children, if any (asked in July 1973 and November 1972)?"

Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=+.56	

Study	HEADE 1981	<i>Page in Report:</i>	166
<i>Reported in:</i>	Headey, B. The Quality of Life in Australia Social Indicators Research, 1981, Vol. 9, 155-181		
<i>Population:</i>	Adults, general public, Australia 1978		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not reported		
<i>N:</i>	679		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	1 single question on satisfaction with the things you and your family do together, scored on a 1-9 D-T rating scale.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	M = 6.8 SD = 1.5
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	Item scored on the same rating scale as the question on happiness.

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqt/v/9/a	r=+.45 p<.001 Beta=+.0	all cases Item scored on the same rating scale as the question on happiness. Beta's controlled for satisfaction with - self-fulfillment - sex life - problem handling - work around the house - mother - health - house - standard of living - assertiveness - friends - fun and enjoyment - marriage

Beta=+.0

married cases

Beta's controlled for satisfaction with

- self-fulfillment
- sex life
- problem handling
- work around the house
- mother
- health
- house
- standard of living
- assertiveness
- friends
- fun and enjoyment
- marriage

Study	LEVY 1975/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	372
<i>Reported in:</i>	Levy, S. & Guttman, L. On the multivariate structure of well-being Social Indicators Research, 1975, vol. 2, p.361-388		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, urban areas, Israel, 1973		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	-		
<i>N:</i>	1940		

Measured Correlate

Class: Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2

Measurement: Closed question ranging from 'very bad' to 'very good'.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/c/sq/v/4/b	mc=+.51	
O-HL/c/sq/?/6/a	mc=+.66	

Study	MOOKH 1997	<i>Page in Report:</i>	336
<i>Reported in:</i>	Mookherjee, H.N. Assessment of happiness among the elderly population in the United States Mookherjee, H.N.; Ed: 'Life in twilight years', Kwaliti Book Company, Calcutta, India, 327-343.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged, general public, USA 1982-91		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability multi-stage cluster sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not reported		
<i>N:</i>	3049		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Satisfaction with family Code: F 2.7.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question on satisfaction with family 1. not satisfied 2. somewhat satisfied 3. well satisfied
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: 1=2197 2= 542 3= 310
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	DM=+ p<.00	1. M= 1.81 SD= .69 2. M= 1.99 SD= .63 3. M= 2.36 SD= .63
	r=+.30 p<.00	
	Beta=+.1 p<.00	Beta controlled for - socio-demographic variables: - Gender - Race - Marital status - Education - Financial status - Place of residence - Religious membership - Religious attendance - satisfactions with: - Neighbours - Non-working activities - Friends - Health - Finance

Appendix 1 *Queries on Happiness used in reported Studies*

Happiness Query Code Full Text

A-AOL/c/sq/v/4/b	Selfreport on single closed question: "How is your mood these days....?" 4 very good all the time 3 2 1 not good almost all the time
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	Single direct question: 'How are you feeling now....?' 5 very good 4 good 3 neither good nor poor 2 poor 1 very poor Original text in Danish: 'Hvordan har du det for tiden?' 5 meget godt 4 godt 3 hverken godt eller dårligt 2 dårligt 1 meget dårligt
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Selfreport on 10 questions: "During the past few weeks, did you ever feel?" (yes/no) A Particularly excited or interested in something? B So restless that you couldn't sit long in a chair? C Proud because someone complimented you on something you had done? D Very lonely or remote from other people? E Pleased about having accomplished something? F Bored? G On top of the world? H Depressed or very unhappy? I That things were going your way? J Upset because someone criticized you? Answer options and scoring: yes = 1 no = 0 Summation: -Positive Affect Score (PAS): A+C+E+G+I -Negative Affect Score (NAS): B+D+F+H+J -Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS Possible range: -5 to +5 Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (standard version)

A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/d	<p>Selfreport on 8 questions.</p> <p>"During the past week, did you ever feel.....?"</p> <p>A very lonely</p> <p>B restless</p> <p>C bored</p> <p>D depressed</p> <p>E on top of the world</p> <p>F exited or interested</p> <p>G pleased about accomplishment</p> <p>H proud</p> <p>Answer options:</p> <p>1 never</p> <p>2 once</p> <p>3 several times</p> <p>4 often</p> <p>Summation:</p> <p>-Positive Affect Score (PAS): E+F+G+H</p> <p>-Negative Affect Score (NAS): A+B+C+D</p> <p>-Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS-NAS+13</p>
A-CA/mh/tsb/?/0/a	<p>Name: Bradburn's Affect Balance Scale (modified version)</p> <p>Time sampling of happy behaviors</p> <p>Frequency of positive affect shown during two 20 minute sessions of mother child interaction (both play and command situation) both at home and in a laboratory.</p> <p>Sessions were video recorded and rated afterwards</p>
C-A/h/sq/v/3/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"How do you feel about what you have accomplished in life...?"</p> <p>3 well satisfied</p> <p>2 reasonable satisfied</p> <p>1 dissatisfied:</p>
M-FH/g/sq/v/2/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Are you generally satisfied? "</p> <p>2 yes</p> <p>1 no</p>
M-PL/c/rc/v/5/a	<p>Clinical rating by 4 experts on the basis of multi-method assessments during periodical stays in assesment center.</p> <p>Rater instruction:</p> <p>"To what extend does this person find pleasure in life at the present time.....?"</p> <p>1 low</p> <p>2</p> <p>3 average</p> <p>4</p> <p>5 high</p>
O-BW/cy/sq/l/9/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p>

"Here is a picture of a ladder. At the bottom of the ladder is the worst life you might reasonably expect to have. At the top is the best life you might expect to have. Of course, life from week to week falls somewhere in between. Where was your life most of the time during the past year?"

- [9] best life you might expect to have
- [8]
- [7]
- [6]
- [5]
- [4]
- [3]
- [2]
- [1] worst life you might expect to have

O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a Name: Cantril's selfanchoring ladder rating (modified version)
Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

"How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?"

- 7 delighted
- 6 pleased
- 5 mostly satisfied
- 4 mixed
- 3 mostly dissatisfied
- 2 unhappy
- 1 terrible

Summation: arithmetic mean

O-DT/u/sqt/v/9/a Name: Andrews & Withey's "Delighted-Terrible Scale" (original version)
Selfreport on single question asked twice

'How do you feel about your life as a whole?'

- 1 terrible
- 2 very unhappy
- 3 unhappy
- 4 mostly dissatisfied
- 5 mixed feelings
- 6 mostly satisfied
- 7 pleased
- 8 very pleased
- 9 delighted

O-GBB/u/sq/c/9/a Selfreport on single question:

"Here are some circles that we can imagine represent the lives of different people. Circle eight has all pluses in it, to represent a person who has all the good things in his life. Circle zero has all minuses in it, to represent a person who has all the bad things in his life. Other circles are in between. Which circle do you think comes closest to matching your life?"
(circles not reproduced here)

8 + + + + + + + +
 7 + + + + + + + -
 6 + + + + + + - -
 5 + + + + + - - -
 4 + + + + - - - -
 3 + + + - - - - -
 2 + + - - - - - -
 2 + - - - - - - -
 0 - - - - - - - -

O-H?/?/sq/?/0/a Name: Andrews & Withey's 'Circles Scale'
 Selfreport on single question:

".....happiness....."
 (Full text not reported)

O-H?/?/sq/v/4/a Selfreport on single question:

Lead item not reported
 Response options:
 4 very happy
 3 quite happy
 2 not very happy
 1 not at all happy

O-HL/c/sq/?/6/a Selfreport on single question:

"Generally speaking, are you happy these days.....?"
 6 very happy
 5
 4
 3
 2
 1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/n/7/a (Response options not fully reported)
 Selfreport on single question:

"Here are some words and phrases. We would like you to use these in describing how you feel about your present life."
 1 unhappy
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7 happy

(originally presented horizontally)

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa Item in Campbell's semantic differential
 Selfreport on single question:

'Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	<p>that you are....?"</p> <p>3 very happy</p> <p>2 pretty happy</p> <p>1 not too happy</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p>
	<p>" Is your life at this moment?"</p> <p>4 very happy</p> <p>3 fairly happy</p> <p>2 fairly unhappy</p> <p>1 very unhappy</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	<p>In German:</p> <p>"Ist Ihr Leben im Augenblick....?"</p> <p>d sehr glücklich</p> <p>c ziemlich glücklich</p> <p>b ziemlich unglücklich</p> <p>a sehr unglücklich</p> <p>Selfreport on single question</p>
	<p>'How happy are you now?'</p> <p>5 very happy</p> <p>4 happy</p> <p>3 neither happy nor unhappy</p> <p>2 unhappy</p> <p>1 very unhappy</p>
O-HL/q/sq/v/3/c	<p>Original text in Danish:</p> <p>'Hvor lykkelig er du for tiden?'</p> <p>5 meget lykkelig</p> <p>4 lykkelig</p> <p>3 hverken eller</p> <p>2 ullykkelig</p> <p>1 meget ullykkelig</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p>
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/h	<p>"In general, how happy would you say you are.....?"</p> <p>3 very happy</p> <p>2 fairly happy</p> <p>1 not too happy</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p>
O-HL/u/sq/v/7/b	<p>"Taken all together, how happy would you say you are? Are you.....?"</p> <p>3 very happy</p> <p>2 pretty happy</p> <p>1 not so happy</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p>
	<p>"How do you feel how happy you are.....?"</p> <p>7 delighted</p> <p>6 pleased</p>

	5 mostly satisfied 4 mixed (about equally satisfied and dissatisfied) 3 mostly 2 unhappy 1 terrible
O-HP/q/sq/ol/7/a	Selfreport on single question: "Generally speaking are you a happy person.....?" Responses were made on an open line scale, and were later coded in 7 categories: 1 very unhappy 2 3 4 5 6 7 very happy. Original text in Dutch: "Bent u over het algemeen een gelukkig mens?" a zeer ongelukkig b c d e f g zeer gelukkig
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/a	Selfreport on single question: "In general how satisfying do you find the way you are spending your life these days. Would you call it.....?" 3 completely satisfying 2 pretty satisfying 1 not very satisfying
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/c	Selfreport on single question : "All things considered, how satisfied are you with the way your life is these days?" 1 not at all satisfied 2 somewhat satisfied 3 just so-so 4 pretty satisfied 5 very satisfied
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	Selfreport on single question: 'How satisfied are you with your life now?' 5 very satisfied 2 satisfied 3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 2 dissatisfied

	1 very dissatisfied
	Original text in Danish: 'Hvor tilfreds er du med dit liv for tiden?'
	5 meget tilfreds
	4 tilfreds
	3 hverken tilfreds eller utilfreds
	2 utilfreds
	1 meget utilfreds
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	Self report on single question: 'How satisfying do you find your life at the moment.....?'
	1 very dissatisfying
	2 quite dissatisfying
	3 not satisfying not dissatisfying
	4 quite satisfying
	5 very satisfying
O-SLu/g/sq/v/5/a	In Finnish: 'Kuinka tyydyttäväksi koet elämäsi tällä hetkellä ?' Selfreport on single question: "In general, how satisfied are you with your life.....?"
	5 very satisfied
	4 satisfied
	3 average
	2 somewhat dissatisfied
	1 very dissatisfied
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	Selfreport on single question; "What do you think, how satisfied are you at this moment- all in all - with your life ?' 'If for instance you are totally satisfied with your life, please mark a '10'.If you are totally unsatisfied with your life, mark a '0'.If you are not completely unsatisfied nor totally satisfied range yourself somewhere between '1' and '9"
	10 completely satisfied
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
	1
	0 completely dissatisfied
	Original text in German: "Was meinen Sie, wie zufrieden sind Sie gegenwärtig - alles in allem - heute mit

O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	<p>Ihrem Leben ? Wenn Sie zum Beispiel mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar zufrieden sind, geben Sie bitte die '10' an. Wenn Sie mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, geben Sie '0' an. Wenn Sie weder ganz und gar zufrieden noch ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, dann ordnen Sie sich irgendwo zwischen '1' und '9' ein."</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"We have talked about various parts of your life, now I want to ask you about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days.....?"</p> <p>7 completely satisfied 6 5 4 neutral 3 2 1 completely dissatisfied</p>
O-SLW/u/sq/f/7/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Which face comes closest to expressing how you feel about your life as a whole?"</p> <p>Rated on pictorial scale, consisting of seven faces varying from smiles to frowns.</p> <p>7 smiling cheerful face 6 5 4 neutral face 3 2 1 frowning depressed face (Pictures not reproduced here)</p>
O-SLW/u/sq/t/101/a	<p>Selfreport on single question :</p> <p>"Where would you put your life as a whole on a feeling thermometer?"</p> <p>Rated on 'thermometer scale' (in grades)</p> <p>0 degrees: very cold, negative 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 very warm, positive</p>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"On the whole, are you satisfied with your life.....?"</p> <p>5 definitely yes 4 rather yes 3 don't know</p>

	2 rather no
	1 definitely no
	- no reply
O-Sum/u/mq/*/0/a	Selfreport on 3 questions:
	A. "Dissatisfied" and "Unhappy" responses on the Block (1961) Adjective Rating List.
	B. Overall happiness. Single direct question: "Taking all things together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you are?"
	3 very happy
	2 pretty happy
	1 not too happy
	C. Present-year score on Life-Evaluation Chart, ranging from:
	1 low
	2
	3
	4
	5
	6
	7
	8
	9 high

On the web you will find an overview of valid queries on happiness and an explanation of the classification used. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_quer/hqi_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of Happiness Queries.

Appendix 2 *Statistics used in reported studies*

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
Beta	<p>(β) STANDARDIZED REGRESSION COEFFICIENT Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness: metric. Range: [-1 ; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $\beta > 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. $\beta < 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. $\beta = 0$ « no correlation. $\beta = +1$ or -1 « perfect correlation.</p>
D%	<p>DIFFERENCE in PERCENTAGES Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate level: dichotomous, but nominal or ordinal theoretically possible as well. Happiness level: dichotomous Range: [-100; +100]</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the percentages happy people at two correlate levels.</p>
DM	<p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about zero.</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating scale, between the two correlate levels.</p>
DMt	<p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS AFTER TRANSFORMATION Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: [-10; +10]</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness (happiness measured at a 0-10 rating scale) between the two correlate levels.</p>
E ²	<p>CORRELATION RATIO (Elsewhere sometimes called h^2 or η^2) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: nominal or ordinal, Happiness: metric Range: [0; 1]</p> <p>Meaning: correlate is accountable for $E^2 \times 100$ % of the variation in happiness. $E^2 = 0$ « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. $E^2 = 1$ « knowledge of the correlate value enables an exact prediction of the happiness rating</p>
G	<p>GOODMAN & Kruskal's GAMMA Type: test statistic</p>

	<p>Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $G = 0$ « no rank correlation $G = +1$ « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness ratings. $G = -1$ « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness ratings.</p>
mc	<p>Guttman's monotonicity coefficient. Range: [-1, +1]. Measurement level: Both correlate and happiness ordinal or interval Based on the multiplication of signed differences within one variable with the corresponding difference in the second variable and summation over all possible differences. Seldom used in happiness research. See excerpted report.</p>
OR	<p>ODDS RATIO Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness level: dichotomous Range: nonnegative unlimited</p> <p>Meaning: $OR = 1$ « no association at all; $OR = 0$ or infinite « at least one level of the correlate allows an error-free prediction of the happiness.</p>
r	<p>PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also "Pearson's correlation coefficient" or simply 'correlation coefficient') Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $r = 0$ « no correlation , $r = 1$ « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness values, and $r = -1$ « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness values.</p>
R ²	<p>COEFFICIENT of DETERMINATION Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness: metric Range: [0; 1]</p> <p>Meaning: $R^2 = 0$ « no influence of any correlate in this study has been established. $R^2 = 1$ « the correlates determine the happiness completely.</p>
SNR	Statistic Not Reported
T	<p>TSCHUPROW'S T Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: ordinal Range: $[0 ; \sqrt{[(\min(r,c)-1)/(\max(r,c) - 1)]}]$, c and r being the numbers of columns resp.</p>

rows in a cross tabulation.

Meaning:

$T = 0$ « no association

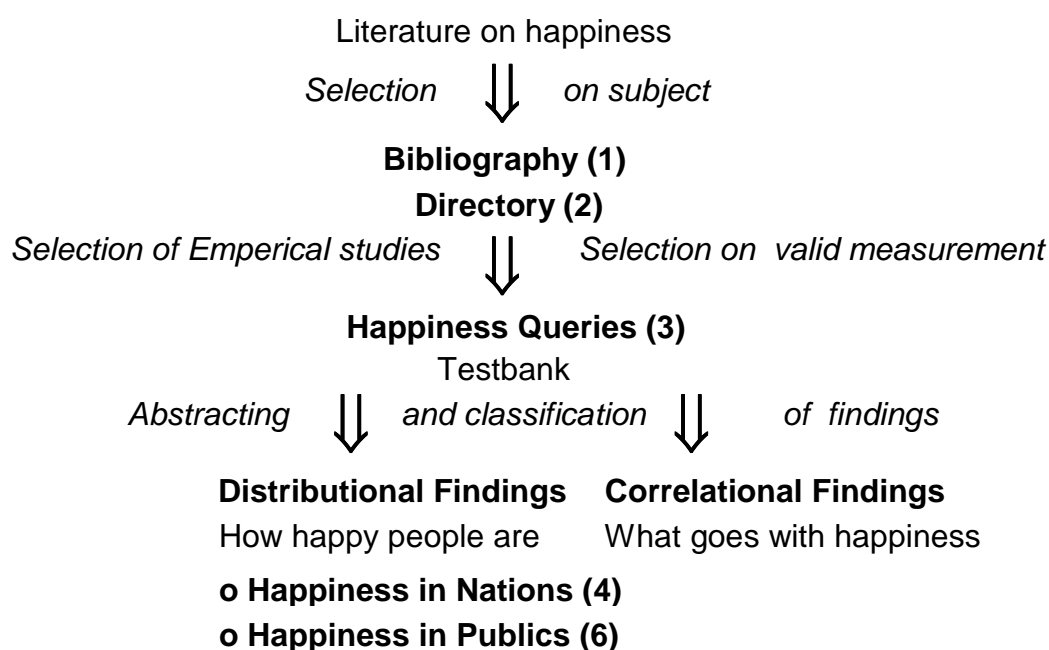
$T \rightarrow 1$ « strongest possible association.

NOTE: sometimes the square value is reported instead !

On the web you will find a text explaining the statistics used in more detail. Go to:
www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_cor/cor_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of Correlational Findings. An overview of all statistics is in chapter 4.

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on subjective appreciation of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic analysis. The research literature is processed as follows:



- 1 BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HAPPINESS Presents all contemporary scientific publications. Detailed subject-classification. Current contents: 3422 titles, mainly in English.
- 2 DIRECTORY OF INVESTIGATORS Names and addresses of most authors on the subject. Enumerates years of publication. Current contents: 5818 names and 3073 addresses. Part of Bibliography.
- 3 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS QUERIES (testbank) Presents all indicators that tap happiness as defined here. Current content: 522 measures, mostly single questions. Queries are classified by focus, time reference, mode of observation, rating and wording.
- 4 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN NATIONS Presents distributional research findings, in particular responses to questions on happiness in national survey studies. Allows comparison across time and nations. Current content: 1889 surveys in 112 nations, 1946-2000.
- 5 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN PUBLICS Distributional findings on happiness in special publics within nations, such as aged people. Current contents: 705 studies. Part of Catalog of Correlational Findings.
- 6 CATALOG OF CORRELATIONAL FINDINGS Presents abstracts of correlational research findings. Detailed subject-classification. Allows comparison through time and across nations. Current contents: 7476 findings from 705 studies in 140 nations, 1911-2000.

Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

<i>Main Category's</i>	<i>Category Name</i>	<i>Number of Studies in this Category</i>
A 1	ACTIVITY LEVEL (how much one does)	53
A 2	ACTIVITY PATTERN (what one does)	7
A 3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	31
A 4	AGE	279
A 5	AGGRESSION	11
A 6	ANOMY	30
A 7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	8
A 8	ATTITUDES	4
A 9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B 3	BODY	66
C 1	CHILDREN 1:	4
C 10	CREATIVENESS	6
C 11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	6
C 2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C 3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	145
C 4	CHILDREN's CHARACTERISTICS	19
C 5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH	8
C 6	CHILDREN: REARING (parental behavior)	11
C 7	COMMUNAL LIVING	1
C 8	CONCERNS	15
C 9	COPING	27
D 1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	4
E 1	EDUCATION	243
E 2	EMPLOYMENT	180
E 3	ETHNICITY	63
E 4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	10
F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	195
F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	42
F 3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	145
F 4	FARMING	30
F 5	FREEDOM	24
F 6	FRIENDSHIP	123
G 1	GENDER	252
G 2	GRIEF	1
H 10	HOPE	3
H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	90
H 12	HOUSEHOLD: WORK	10
H 13	HOUSING	75
H 2	HANDICAP	13

H 3	HAPPINESS: ATTITUDES	39
H 5	HAPPINESS CAREER	144
H 6	HAPPINESS: CURRENT LEVEL	260
H 8	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	15
H 9	HELPING	4
I 1	INCOME	415
I 2	INSTITUTIONAL LIVING	28
I 3	INTELLIGENCE	63
I 4	INTERESTS	5
I 5	INTERVIEW	49
I 6	INTIMACY	70
L 1	LANGUAGE	1
L 10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	270
L 11	LOTTERY	7
L 12	LOVE-LIFE	26
L 2	LEADERSHIP	8
L 3	LEISURE	128
L 4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4	290
L 5	LIFE-CHANGE	26
L 6	LIFE-EVENTS	63
L 7	LIFE-GOALS	52
L 8	LIFE HISTORY	1
L 9	LIFE STYLE	4
M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER	32
M 10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M 11	MILITARY LIFE	5
M 12	MODERNITY	5
M 13	MOOD	181
M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	315
M 3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP	99
M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER	34
M 5	MEANING	18
M 6	MEDICAL TREATMENT	49
M 7	MENTAL HEALTH	99
M 8	MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY	9
M 9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
N 1	NATIONALITY	5
N 2	NATION: TIME & PLACE	20
N 3	NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	2
N 4	NATION'S CONDITION	52
N 6	ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	111
N 7	LIVABILITY OF THE NATION	5
N 8	NUTRITION	18
O 1	OCCUPATION	133

O 2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	11
P 1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	44
P 10	POSSESSIONS	26
P 12	PROBLEMS	20
P 13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	53
P 2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	7
P 3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P 4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	392
P 5	PERSONALITY: LATER	23
P 6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	286
P 7	PLANNING	7
P 8	POLITICS	197
P 9	POPULARITY	22
R 1	RELIGION	198
R 2	RESOURCES	8
R 3	RETIREMENT	46
R 4	ROLES	13
S 1	SCHOOL	92
S 10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED	26
S 11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided	3
S 12	SPORTS	32
S 13	STIMULANTS	33
S 14	SUICIDE	4
S 15	SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS	71
S 2	SELF-IMAGE	193
S 3	SEX-LIFE	54
S 4	SLEEP	10
S 5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	16
S 6	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS	50
S 7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	111
S 8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	25
S 9	SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)	140
T 1	TIME	27
T 2	THERAPY	9
T 3	TOLERANCE	37
V 1	VALUE CAREER	8
V 2	VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)	49
V 3	VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)	4
V 4	VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)	5
V 5	VICTIM	11
W 1	WAR	5
W 2	WORK CAREER	1
W 3	WORK CONDITIONS	34
W 4	WORK-ATTITUDES	313

W 5	WORK-PERFORMANCE (current)	6
W 6	WORRIES	27
X	UNCLASSIFIED	22

Appendix 5 Related Topics

This Topic

Classification Page 1

Related Topics

In Subject List on Appendix 4

F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)
		H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION
		M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER
		M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS
		M 3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP
		M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER
		C 2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)
F 2.1	Family career (family life-cycle)	A 4.1.3	Stage of life
		H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION
		H 5.1.1.4	. extremes of happiness experienced
F 2.2	Family climate	S 10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED
		S 11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided
F 2.2.1	Earlier family-climate	M 3.1	Relationship career
F 2.2.2	Change in family-climate		
F 2.2.3	Current climate		
F 2.2.4	Later family climate		
F 2.4	Characteristics of family members		
F 2.5	Hardship in family of procreation	L 6.1.1.1	. burden of earlier life-events
		L 6.2.1	Burden of current life-events
F 2.6	Working mother	F 1.10	Working mother
F 2.6.1	Oneself-mother: works or not	E 2.2.1	Full-time house-wife
		E 2.5.1	Part-time working of house-wives
F 2.6.2	Spouse-mother: works or not	M 4.2.3.2	. employment of spouse
F 2.7	Attitudes to family of procreation	F 3.3	Attitudes to family-life
		V 2.1.1.4	. nurturance (caring)
F 2.7.1	Concern about family		
F 2.7.2	Satisfaction with family		

End of Report