



World Database of Happiness

Correlational Findings

© on data collected: Ruut Veenhoven, Erasmus University Rotterdam

Findings on Happiness & HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION

Correlate Code: H 11

Classification of Findings

<i>Correlate Code</i>	<i>Correlate Name</i>	<i>Number of Studies on this Subject</i>
H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	0
H 11.2	Current household-composition	47
H 11.2.1	Living alone or not	13
H 11.2.2	Living with children	4
H 11.2.3	Number of persons in household	13
H 11.3	Household members	0
H 11.3.1	Characteristics of household-members	0
H 11.3.1.1	. dependant persons in household	1
H 11.3.1.2	. handicapped persons in household	1
H 11.3.2	Intimacy with household-members	2
H 11.4	Attitudes to household-composition	2
H 11.4.1	Attitude to living alone	2
H 11.4.2	Attitude to privacy	3
H 11.4.3	Attitudes to household-members	1
H 11.2.4	Non-nuclear household	1

- Appendix 1: Happiness queries used
- Appendix 2: Statistics used
- Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness
- Appendix 4: Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness
- Appendix 5: Related Topics

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World Database of Happiness. Internet: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness
Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2003, Netherlands

Study	AUSTR 1984/2	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112/113
<i>Reported in:</i>	Austrom, D.R. The consequences of being single Peter Lang Publ., New York, 1984		
<i>Population:</i>	23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	45%		
<i>N:</i>	1038		

Measured Correlate

Class: Current household-composition Code: H 11.2

Measurement: 4-item index. The respondents were asked which one of the following described their current living arrangements best: 1. live alone, 2. single parent with child(ren), 3. live with parents, 4. live with roommates.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	DMt= ns	NON-MARRIED Ss ONLY. Married (including not formally married cohabitating (considered as married) Ss left out. - live alone: Mt = 7.8 - one parent with child: Mt = 7.6 - live with parents: Mt = 7.7 - live with roommates: Mt = 8.0

Study	DEVRI 1993	<i>Page in Report:</i>	117
<i>Reported in:</i>	DeVries, H.H.; VanDijk, H.M.; Kuiper, N.Y. Maatschappelijke Participatie van Alleenstaanden. SWOKA Institute for Consumer Research		
<i>Population:</i>	singles in the age of 30-65 years		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	460		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Satisfaction with life in household of single person vs household of single parent 0=single person 1=single parent
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	D%=+1	(very) unhappy: Single person: 1% Single parent: 2%
	D%=+2	Rather unhappy: Single person: 3% Single parent: 5%
	D%=+4	Not happy, not unhappy: Single person: 19% Single parent: 23%
	D%=-7	Rather happy: single person: 40% single parent: 33%
	D%=+1	Very happy: Single person: 36% Single parent: 37%

Study	FOWLE 1969	<i>Page in Report:</i>	733
<i>Reported in:</i>	Fowler, F.J. ; McCalla, M.E. Correlates of morale among aged in greater Boston. Proceedings of the 77th Annual Convention, American Psychological Association, 1969, p. 733-734.		
<i>Population:</i>	65+ aged, Metropolitan Boston, USA, 1965		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	1335		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Alone / with a spouse / with a child / some other arrangement.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
C-?/c/sq/v/4/a	Chi ² = ns	When controlled for health and income no relationships among those in poorer health or with lower incomes. Among those with better health and with incomes over \$ 4,000. - per year Ss living alone reported the highest morale and those who are unmarried and living with a child reported the lowest morale. Chi-square test inappropriate for ordinal variables

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 All 1 Specific household category
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.14 ns	-Li vi ng al one.
	G=+.09 ns	-Li vi ng wi th spouse.
	G=+.48 ns	-Li vi ng wi th spouse and chi ldren.
	G=-.27 ns	-Li vi ng wi th chi ldren.
	G=+.48 ns	-Li vi ng wi th other combi nati on of rel ati ves.

Study	KAINU 1998	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Kainulainen, Sakari Elämäntapahtumat ja elämään tyytyväisyys eri sosiaaliluokissa, (Life Events and Kuopio University Publications (E Social Sciences 62), Kuopio ,Finland . ISBN 951-781-821-1	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.	
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)	
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not rep	
<i>N:</i>	2682	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	What is your present living situation ? - living alone - living with your parent(s) - single, but with children - a couple without children, or - a couple with children
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	DM= p<	Living situation: Average happiness (SWL) ----- couple without children 3.88 living with parents 3.78 couple with children 3.74 living alone 3.62 single with children 3.51

Study	TIMME 1997/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, France, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1002	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.00 ns tc=+.00 ns Beta=-.0 p<.05	0 M=1.33 Mt=6.3 1 M=1.32 Mt=6.3 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.03 ns tc=-.02 p<.05 Beta=-.0 p<.05	0 M=3.17 Mt=7.2 1 M=3.12 Mt=7.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.06 p<.01 tc=-.05 p<.001 Beta=-.0 p<.05	0 M=6.83 Mt=6.5 1 M=6.47 Mt=6.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME 1997/2	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1484	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8	
	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8	
	r=+.02 ns		
	r=+.02 ns		
	tc=+.01 ns		
	tc=+.01 ns		
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
		DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
r=-.03 ns			
r=-.03 ns			
tc=-.02 p<.05			

	tc=-.02	p<.05			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	r=-.03	ns			
	r=-.03	ns			
	tc=-.03	p<.05			
	tc=-.03	p<.05			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME 1997/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	2201	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.40 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.65 Mt=6.7	
	DM=+	0 M=1.40 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.65 Mt=6.7	
	r=+.04 p<.05		
	r=+.04 p<.05		
	tc=+.03 p<.05		
	tc=+.03 p<.05		
	Beta=-.0 p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0 p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.03 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
		DM=+	0 M=3.03 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
r=+.02 ns			
r=+.02 ns			
tc=+.01 ns			

	tc=+.01	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9	
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1	
	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9	
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1	
	r=+.03	ns			
	r=+.03	ns			
	tc=+.02	ns			
	tc=+.02	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME 1997/4	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Italy, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	2010	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.02 ns tc=+.02 ns Beta=-.1 p<.001	0 M=1.19 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.26 Mt=6.3 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.03 ns tc=-.03 p<.05 Beta=-.1 p<.001	0 M=2.99 Mt=6.6 1 M=2.95 Mt=6.5 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.06 p<.01 tc=-.07 p<.001 Beta=-.1 p<.001	0 M=7.35 Mt=7.1 1 M=7.05 Mt=6.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME 1997/5	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1017	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.09 p<.05 tc=+.07 p<.05 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=1.76 Mt=6.8 1 M=2.29 Mt=7.3 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.06 ns tc=-.04 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=3.40 Mt=8.0 1 M=3.28 Mt=7.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.00 ns tc=-.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=7.84 Mt=7.6 1 M=7.84 Mt=7.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME 1997/6	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1030	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.05 ns tc=+.02 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.90 Mt=6.9 1 M=2.25 Mt=7.2 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.03 ns tc=+.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=3.36 Mt=7.9 1 M=3.42 Mt=8.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.02 ns tc=+.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=8.15 Mt=7.9 1 M=8.30 Mt=8.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME 1997/7	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	2792	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.44 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.71 Mt=6.7	
	DM=+	0 M=1.44 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.71 Mt=6.7	
	r=+.05	p<.05	
	r=+.05	p<.05	
	tc=+.04	p<.01	
	tc=+.04	p<.01	
	Beta=+.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=+.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.31 Mt=7.7 1 M=3.36 Mt=7.9
		DM=+	0 M=3.31 Mt=7.7 1 M=3.36 Mt=7.9
r=+.03		ns	
r=+.03		ns	
tc=+.02		ns	

	tc=+.02	ns			
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.57	Mt=7.3	
		1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5	
	DM=+	0	M=7.57	Mt=7.3	
		1	M=7.73	Mt=7.5	
	r=+.03	ns			
	r=+.03	ns			
	tc=+.01	ns			
	tc=+.01	ns			
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME 1997/8	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Spain, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	4147	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M= .64 Mt=5.6 1 M= .97 Mt=6.0	
	DM=+	0 M= .64 Mt=5.6 1 M= .97 Mt=6.0	
	r=+.08	p<.001	
	r=+.08	p<.001	
	tc=+.07	p<.001	
	tc=+.07	p<.001	
	Beta=-.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.04 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.04 Mt=6.8
		DM=+	0 M=3.04 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.04 Mt=6.8
r=-.00		ns	
r=-.00		ns	
tc=-.00		ns	
tc=-.00		ns	

	tc=-.00	ns			
	Beta=-.0	p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.14	Mt=6.8	
		1	M=7.08	Mt=6.8	
	DM=+	0	M=7.14	Mt=6.8	
		1	M=7.08	Mt=6.8	
	r=-.01	ns			
	r=-.01	ns			
	tc=-.02	ns			
	tc=-.02	ns			
	Beta=-.0		β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0		β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME 1997/9	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	DM=+	0 M=1.95 Mt=6.9 1 M=2.21 Mt=7.2
	DM=+	0 M=1.95 Mt=6.9 1 M=2.21 Mt=7.2
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=+.05 ns	
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=+.05 ns	
	tc=+.04 ns	
	tc=+.04 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=3.36	Mt=7.9	
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9	
	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=3.36	Mt=7.9	
		1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=+.01 ns			
		r=+.01 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=+.01 ns				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=+.01 ns				
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.91	Mt=7.7	
		1	M=7.70	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.91	Mt=7.7	
		1	M=7.70	Mt=7.4	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=-.04 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=-.04 ns			
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.05 p<.05				
	tc=-.05 p<.05				

Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/10	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, N. Ireland, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability accidental sample	
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	304	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.61 Mt=6.6 1 M=2.02 Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0 M=1.40 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.65 Mt=6.7	
	r=+.08	ns	
	r=+.04	p<.05	
	tc=+.03	p<.05	
	tc=+.06	ns	
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
	Beta=-.0	p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.27 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.36 Mt=7.9
		DM=+	0 M=3.03 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
r=+.02		ns	
r=+.05		ns	
tc=+.01		ns	

	tc=+.05	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+		0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
			1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1
	DM=+		0	M=7.98	Mt=7.8
			1	M=7.48	Mt=7.2
	r=+.03	ns			
	r=-.11	ns			
	tc=+.02	ns			
	tc=-.09	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.1	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/11	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, USA, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1839	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	DM=+	0 M=2.22 Mt=7.2 1 M=2.17 Mt=7.2
	DM=+	0 M=2.22 Mt=7.2 1 M=2.17 Mt=7.2
	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	r=-.01 ns	
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=-.01 ns	
	tc=-.01 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	tc=-.01 ns	
	Beta= .0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta= .0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7	
	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7	
	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=+.02 ns			
		r=+.02 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=+.01 ns				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=+.01 ns				
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5	
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5	
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=-.01 ns			
		r=-.01 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.01 ns				
	tc=-.01 ns				

Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/12	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Canada, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1730	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.07 p<.01 tc=-.06 p<.001 Beta=-.0 p<.01	0 M=2.36 Mt=7.4 1 M=2.00 Mt=7.0 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.04 ns tc=-.03 p<.05 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=3.06 Mt=6.9 1 M=2.97 Mt=6.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.04 ns tc=-.04 p<.05 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=7.91 Mt=7.7 1 M=7.69 Mt=7.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/13	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Japan, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1011	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M= .36 Mt=5.4 1 M= .46 Mt=5.5	
	DM=+	0 M=1.19 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.26 Mt=6.3	
	r=+.03 ns		
	r=+.02 ns		
	tc=+.02 ns		
	tc=+.02 ns		
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.1 p<.001	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.99 Mt=6.6 1 M=3.01 Mt=6.7
		DM=+	0 M=2.99 Mt=6.6 1 M=2.95 Mt=6.5
r=-.03 ns			
r=+.02 ns			
tc=-.03 p<.05			

	tc=+.02	ns			
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.1	p<.001	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.35	Mt=7.1	
		1	M=7.05	Mt=6.7	
	DM=+	0	M=6.60	Mt=6.2	
		1	M=6.37	Mt=6.0	
	r=-.06	p<.01			
	r=-.06	p<.01			
	tc=-.07	p<.001			
	tc=-.06	p<.01			
	Beta=-.1	p<.001	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	p<.001	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/14	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Mexico, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1531	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.06 p<.05 tc=+.07 p<.01 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=1.29 Mt=6.3 1 M=1.53 Mt=6.5 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.06 p<.05 tc=+.07 p<.01 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.90 Mt=6.3 1 M=3.01 Mt=6.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.02 ns tc=+.03 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=7.37 Mt=7.1 1 M=7.47 Mt=7.2 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/15	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, South Africa, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	2736	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.02 ns tc=-.03 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.24 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.13 Mt=6.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.04 ns tc=-.04 p<.05 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.84 Mt=6.1 1 M=2.76 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.07 p<.01 tc=-.07 p<.01 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=6.35 Mt=5.9 1 M=5.90 Mt=5.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/16	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Hungary, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	999	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.04 p<.05 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M= .82 Mt=5.8 1 M=1.05 Mt=6.0 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.02 ns tc=+.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.71 Mt=5.7 1 M=2.75 Mt=5.8 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.04 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=5.98 Mt=5.5 1 M=6.30 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/17	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Portugal, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1185	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.05 ns tc=+.05 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.27 Mt=6.3 1 M=1.46 Mt=6.5 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.00 ns tc=-.01 ns Beta=-.1 p<.05	0 M=2.83 Mt=6.1 1 M=2.83 Mt=6.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.03 ns tc=-.05 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=7.13 Mt=6.8 1 M=6.97 Mt=6.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/18	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Norway, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1239	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bc	DM=+	0 M=2.38 Mt=7.4 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	r=-.10 p<.001	
	tc=-.08 p<.001	
	Beta=-.0 p<.05	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
	DM=+	0 M=3.23 Mt=7.4 1 M=3.19 Mt=7.3
	r=-.02 ns	
	r=-.03 ns	
	tc=-.02 p<.05	
	tc=-.02 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=7.71 Mt=7.5 1 M=7.34 Mt=7.0

DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2
	1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
r=-.03	ns		
r=-.06	p<.05		
tc=-.03	p<.05		
tc=-.04	p<.05		
Beta=-.0	p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	

Study	TIMME '97/19	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Sweden, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1047	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=2.84 Mt=7.8 1 M=2.51 Mt=7.5	
	DM=+	0 M=1.40 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.65 Mt=6.7	
	r=-.09	ns	
	r=+.04	p<.05	
	tc=+.03	p<.05	
	tc=-.13	p<.05	
	Beta=-.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0	p<.05 β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.32 Mt=7.7 1 M=3.41 Mt=8.0
		DM=+	0 M=3.03 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
r=+.02		ns	
r=+.08		ns	
tc=+.01		ns	

	tc=+.06	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9	
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1	
	DM=+	0	M=7.58	Mt=7.3	
		1	M=8.00	Mt=7.8	
	r=+.03	ns			
	r=+.11	ns			
	tc=+.02	ns			
	tc=+.10	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=+.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/21	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Iceland 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	702	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.02 ns tc=-.03 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.54 Mt=7.5 1 M=2.42 Mt=7.4 β controlled for sex and age
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.05 ns tc=-.03 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=3.39 Mt=8.0 1 M=3.30 Mt=7.7 β controlled for sex and age
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.04 p<.01 tc=-.02 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=8.04 Mt=7.8 1 M=7.85 Mt=7.6 β controlled for sex and age

Study	TIMME '97/22	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Argentina, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1002	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.03 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=1.22 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.43 Mt=6.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.03 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=3.05 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.14 Mt=7.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.02 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=7.21 Mt=6.9 1 M=7.39 Mt=7.1 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/23	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Finland, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	588	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8	
	DM=+	0 M=1.11 Mt=6.1 1 M=1.53 Mt=6.5	
	r=+.02 ns		
	r=+.05 ns		
	tc=+.03 ns		
	tc=+.01 ns		
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.08 Mt=6.9 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
		DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
r=-.01 ns			
r=-.03 ns			
tc=-.02 p<.05			

	tc=+.00	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.67	Mt=7.4	
		1	M=7.56	Mt=7.3	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	r=-.01	ns			
	r=-.03	ns			
	tc=-.01	ns			
	tc=-.03	p<.05			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/25	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Poland, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	938	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.48 Mt=6.5 1 M=1.44 Mt=6.4
	r=-.01 ns	
	tc=-.02 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.97 Mt=6.6 1 M=2.98 Mt=6.6
	r=+.00 ns	
	tc=-.00 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=6.64 Mt=6.3 1 M=6.67 Mt=6.3
	r=+.00 ns	
	tc=+.00 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/26	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Switzerland, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1400	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.39 Mt=8.0
	DM=+	0 M=3.27 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.31 Mt=7.7
	r=-.03	ns
	r=+.05	ns
	r=-.03	ns
	r=+.02	ns
	tc=+.02	ns
	tc=-.02	p<.05
tc=-.02	p<.05	
tc=+.01	ns	
Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=8.41	Mt=8.2	
		1	M=8.14	Mt=7.9	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5	
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
		r=-.01 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=-.04 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=-.01 ns				
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.01 ns				
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			

Study	TIMME '97/28	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Brazil 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1782	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.18 Mt=6.2 1 M=1.21 Mt=6.2	
	DM=+	0 M=1.40 Mt=6.4 1 M=1.65 Mt=6.7	
	r=+.01	ns	
	r=+.04	p<.05	
	tc=+.03	p<.05	
	tc=+.01	ns	
	Beta=-.0	ns β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0	p<.05 β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.96 Mt=6.5 1 M=2.87 Mt=6.2
		DM=+	0 M=3.03 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.07 Mt=6.9
r=+.02		ns	
r=-.06		p<.05	
tc=+.01		ns	

	tc=-.06	p<.01			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=7.20	Mt=6.9	
		1	M=7.39	Mt=7.1	
	DM=+	0	M=7.43	Mt=7.1	
		1	M=7.12	Mt=6.8	
	r=+.03	ns			
	r=-.06	p<.05			
	tc=+.02	ns			
	tc=-.07	p<.01			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/29	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged general public, Nigeria, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1001	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.07 ns tc=-.08 p<.05 Beta=-.1 p<.05	0 M=1.63 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.30 Mt=6.3 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.01 ns tc=-.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.93 Mt=6.4 1 M=2.91 Mt=6.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.02 ns tc=-.02 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=6.44 Mt=6.0 1 M=6.30 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/30	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Chile1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1500	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.03 ns tc=-.03 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.06 Mt=6.1 1 M=.95 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.03 ns tc=-.03 p<.05 Beta=-.0 p<.01	0 M=3.05 Mt=6.8 1 M=3.00 Mt=6.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.09 p<.001 tc=-.11 p<.001 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=7.70 Mt=7.4 1 M=7.26 Mt=7.0 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/31	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Belarus, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1015	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.00 ns tc=-.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M= .76 Mt=5.8 1 M= .74 Mt=5.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=-.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.45 Mt=4.8 1 M=2.46 Mt=4.8 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.01 ns tc=-.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=5.53 Mt=5.0 1 M=5.45 Mt=4.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/32	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged general public, India, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	2500	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	DM=+	0 M=2.22 Mt=7.2 1 M=2.17 Mt=7.2
	DM=+	0 M=.27 Mt=5.3 1 M=.52 Mt=5.5
	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8
	r=-.01 ns	
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=+.02 ns	
	r=+.06 p<.01	
	tc=+.05 p<.01	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	tc=-.01 ns	
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta= .0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0	M=2.82	Mt=6.1	
		1	M=2.80	Mt=6.0	
	DM=+	0	M=3.27	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.31	Mt=7.7	
	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
	DM=+	0	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		1	M=3.23	Mt=7.4	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=+.02 ns			
		r=-.01 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=-.01 ns				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=-.02 p<.05				
	tc=+.01 ns				
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
	Beta=-.0 p<.001	β controlled for sex, age, and household income			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.21	Mt=5.8	
		1	M=6.27	Mt=5.9	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	DM=+	0	M=7.71	Mt=7.5	
		1	M=7.67	Mt=7.4	
		r=-.03 ns			
		r=+.01 ns			
		r=-.01 ns			
		r=-.03 ns			
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.03 p<.05				
	tc=-.01 ns				
	tc=+.01 ns				

Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/33	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Czechoslovakia, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1396	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.07 p<.05 tc=+.06 p<.01 Beta=+.0 p<.01	0 M= .70 Mt=5.7 1 M= .99 Mt=6.0 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.67 Mt=5.6 1 M=2.69 Mt=5.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.00 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=6.29 Mt=5.9 1 M=6.32 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/34	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, East Germany, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1336	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.01 ns tc=-.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.26 Mt=6.3 1 M=1.19 Mt=6.2 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.96 Mt=6.5 1 M=2.99 Mt=6.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=6.72 Mt=6.4 1 M=6.76 Mt=6.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/35	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Slovenia, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1035	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.06 ns tc=+.05 p<.05 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=1.47 Mt=6.5 1 M=1.70 Mt=6.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.07 p<.05 tc=+.07 p<.05 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.29 Mt=4.3 1 M=2.41 Mt=4.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.05 ns tc=+.05 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=4.97 Mt=4.4 1 M=5.21 Mt=4.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/36	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Bulgaria, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1034	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.07 p<.05 tc=+.07 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.29 Mt=4.3 1 M=2.41 Mt=4.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.05 ns tc=+.05 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=4.97 Mt=4.4 1 M=5.21 Mt=4.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/37	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Romania, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1103	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.04 ns tc=-.04 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M= .76 Mt=5.8 1 M= .56 Mt=5.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=-.00 ns tc=-.01 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=2.63 Mt=5.4 1 M=2.62 Mt=5.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=-.04 ns tc=-.04 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=5.94 Mt=5.5 1 M=5.70 Mt=5.2 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/42	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Austria, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1460	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.03 ns tc=+.02 ns Beta=-.0 p<.01	0 M=1.75 Mt=6.8 1 M=1.90 Mt=6.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.00 ns Beta=-.0 p<.01	0 M=3.19 Mt=7.3 1 M=3.21 Mt=7.4 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.01 ns tc=+.00 ns Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=6.50 Mt=6.1 1 M=6.59 Mt=6.2 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/44	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged general public, Turkey, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1030	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>	
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M=1.64 Mt=6.6 1 M=1.75 Mt=6.8	
	DM=+	0 M=.63 Mt=5.6 1 M=.56 Mt=5.6	
	r=-.02 ns		
	r=+.02 ns		
	tc=+.01 ns		
	tc=-.02 ns		
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income	
	O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=3.29 Mt=7.6 1 M=3.23 Mt=7.4
		DM=+	0 M=3.13 Mt=7.1 1 M=2.98 Mt=6.6
r=-.03 ns			
r=-.09 p<.01			
tc=-.09 p<.01			

	tc=-.02	p<.05			
	Beta=-.0	p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0	M=6.46	Mt=6.1	
		1	M=6.30	Mt=5.9	
	DM=+	0	M=7.49	Mt=7.2	
		1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0	
	r=-.03	ns			
	r=-.03	ns			
	tc=-.03	p<.05			
	tc=-.03	ns			
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		
	Beta=-.0	ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income		

Study	TIMME '97/46	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Lithuania, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=-.01 ns tc=-.00 ns Beta=0 ns	0 M= .61 Mt=5.6 1 M= .57 Mt=5.6 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.13 p<.001 tc=+.12 p<.001 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.48 Mt=4.9 1 M=2.66 Mt=5.5 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.03 ns tc=+.04 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=5.96 Mt=5.5 1 M=6.14 Mt=5.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/47	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Latvia, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	903	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	0 M= .96 Mt=6.0 1 M= .85 Mt=5.8
	r=-.03 ns	
	tc=-.03 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	0 M=2.52 Mt=5.1 1 M=2.53 Mt=5.1
	r=+.01 ns	
	tc=+.01 ns	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	0 M=5.67 Mt=5.2 1 M=5.76 Mt=5.3
	r=+.02 ns	
	tc=+.02 ns	
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/48	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Estonia, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1008	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ r=+.04 ns tc=+.03 ns Beta=+.0 ns	0 M= .73 Mt=5.7 1 M= .89 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ r=+.10 p<.01 tc=+.08 p<.01 Beta=+.0 ns	0 M=2.55 Mt=5.2 1 M=2.70 Mt=5.7 β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ r=+.07 p<.05 tc=+.06 p<.05 Beta=-.0 ns	0 M=5.92 Mt=5.5 1 M=6.28 Mt=5.9 β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	TIMME '97/50	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Timmermans, D. Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991 Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, Russia, 1990	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1961	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "Do you live with your parents?" 0 No 1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+ 0 M= .28 Mt=5.3 1 M= .32 Mt=5.3 r=+.01 ns tc=+.01 ns	
	Beta=-.0 p<.05	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+ 0 M=2.51 Mt=5.0 1 M=2.58 Mt=5.3 r=+.04 ns tc=+.04 p<.05	
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+ 0 M=5.35 Mt=4.8 1 M=5.35 Mt=4.8 r=-.00 ns tc=+.00 ns	
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for sex, age, and household income

Study	VENTE 1995	Page in Report:	68
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: " With whom do you live?" a: living alone b: spouse partner c: own children d: partners children e: adopted children f: friends g: biological parents h: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone Mt=7.16 b: spouse partner Mt=7.95 c: own children Mt=7.96 d: partners children Mt=7.85 e: adopted children Mt=7.28 f: friends Mt=7.50 g: biological parents Mt=8.04 h: others Mt=7.18 All Mt=7.83

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48

Study	VENTE 1996	<i>Page in Report:</i>	72
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds) Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068		
<i>Population:</i>	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	4500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Current household-composition Code: H 11.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: With whom do you live ? 1: living alone 2: spouse/partner 3: own children 4: partner's children 5: adopted children 6: friends 7: biological parents 8: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2:3419, 3:2370, 4:248, 5:11, 6:57, 7:63, 8:83
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.98 3: Mt=7.79 4: Mt=7.83 5: Mt=8.41 6: Mt=6.89 7: Mt=7.38 8: Mt=7.26	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h

1: Mt=5.89
2: Mt=7.38
3: Mt=7.15
4: Mt=7.36
5: Mt=7.05
6: Mt=5.96
7: Mt=6.45
8: Mt=6.46

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

1: Mt=6.51
2: Mt=7.71
3: Mt=7.55
4: Mt=7.63
5: Mt=7.73
6: Mt=6.45
7: Mt=6.54
8: Mt=6.78

Study	CUMMI 2002	<i>Page in Report:</i>	75+77
<i>Reported in:</i>	Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2 Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged Australians, 2002		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	70%		
<i>N:</i>	2110		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Live Alone 2. Live with partner(s) <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2a. Live with partner 2b. Live with partner PLUS OTHER 2c. Live with Non-partner(s)
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N=: 1: 341, 2: 1669, 2a: 638, 2b: 730, 2c:301
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	Live Alone: Mt = 7, 55 Live with partner(s): Mt = 7, 87 <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. Live with partner Mt = 8, 18 b. Live with partner + Mt = 7, 91 c. Live with non-partner(s) Mt = 7, 13

Study	FUGL 1992	<i>Page in Report:</i>	55
<i>Reported in:</i>	Fugl-Meyer, A.R., Braenholm, I.B. & Fugl-Meyer, K.S. Happiness and domain specific life satisfaction in adult northern Swedes. Braenholm, I.B.: On satisfaction, occupational roles and activity preferences; diss. 1992 Univ. of Umea, pp 51-64		
<i>Population:</i>	Adults, general public, city of Umea, northern Sweden, 198?		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability stratified sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	6%		
<i>N:</i>	214		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0. Living with others 1. Living alone
<i>Measured Values:</i>	0. N=155; 1. N=46
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/6/a	SNR=- p<.s	

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not	Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 Living with others	1 Living alone
<i>Measured Values:</i>		
<i>Error Estimates:</i>		
<i>Remarks:</i>		

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.22 ns	

Study	JOL 1985	Page in Report:	172
<i>Reported in:</i>	Jol, C. Liever samen dan alleen? Veranderingen in levensomstandig- heden en CBS-Select 3, 1985, p. 171-184. Central Bureau of StatisticsThe Hague, The Netherlands		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	1974: 28%, 1983: 43%		
<i>N:</i>	1974: 4806, 1983: 3987		

Measured Correlate

Class: Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1

Measurement: Living with partner vs Living alone.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	G=-.22 p<.01	
	tb=-.06 p<.01	1974 % very and extremely satisfied: - living with partner 38% - living alone 28%
	G=-.21 p<.01	
	tb=-.07 p<.01	1983 % very and extremely satisfied: - living with partner 35% - living alone 26%

Study	JONG 1969	<i>Page in Report:</i>	203
<i>Reported in:</i>	Jong-Gierveld, J. de The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden). Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.		
<i>Population:</i>	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	31%;		
<i>N:</i>	600		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 Living with parents 1 Living alone
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=- ns	Computed for never marrieds only. Males : r = -.21 (ns) Females: r = -.03 (ns)

Study	KAINU 1998	<i>Page in Report:</i>	261
<i>Reported in:</i>	Kainulainen, Sakari Elämäntapahtumat ja elämään tyytyväisyys eri sosiaaliluokissa, (Life Events and Kuopio University Publications (E Social Sciences 62), Kuopio ,Finland . ISBN 951-781-821-1		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not rep		
<i>N:</i>	2682		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Have you experienced isolated living (a) during the last year ? (b) evr in your life ? Answers: No(=0) or Yes(=1).
<i>Measured Values:</i>	Never: N = 2259 Ever in your life: N = 189
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.11 p<	during the last year
	r=-.05 p<	ever in your life
	DM=- p<	never: M = 3.87 ever in your life: M = 3.69 95% CI for difference: [0.04 ; 0.18]

Study	MASTE 1984/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	411
<i>Reported in:</i>	Mastekaasa, A., & Moum, T. The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variations and contextual effects. Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, p.385-419		
<i>Population:</i>	15-64 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1971		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	15%		
<i>N:</i>	854		

Measured Correlate

Class: Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1

Measurement: Direct question about number of persons in the house.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, occupational prestige, number of friends, occupational active, marital status. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.

Study	ORMEL 1980	<i>Page in Report:</i>	350
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ormel,H. Moeite met leven of een moeilijk leven (Difficulty in living or a difficult life) Dissertation 1980, University of Groningen, the Netherlands, publisher: Konstapel, Groningen, the Netherlands.		
<i>Population:</i>	15-60 aged, general public, followed 12 month, The Netherlands, 1967-77		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	18%		
<i>N:</i>	296		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 Living together 1 Live alone Assessed at T2(1976)
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c	r=+.02 ns	T2 happiness by T2 Living alone
	r=+.01 ns	T3 happiness by T2 Living alone

Study	VENTE 1995	Page in Report:	68
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: " With whom do you live?" a: living alone b: spouse partner c: own children d: partners children e: adopted children f: friends g: biological parents h: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone Mt=7.16 b: spouse partner Mt=7.95 c: own children Mt=7.96 d: partners children Mt=7.85 e: adopted children Mt=7.28 f: friends Mt=7.50 g: biological parents Mt=8.04 h: others Mt=7.18 All Mt=7.83

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48

Study	VENTE 1996	<i>Page in Report:</i>	72
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds) Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068		
<i>Population:</i>	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	4500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: With whom do you live ? 1: living alone 2: spouse/partner 3: own children 4: partner's children 5: adopted children 6: friends 7: biological parents 8: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2:3419, 3:2370, 4:248, 5:11, 6:57, 7:63, 8:83
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.98 3: Mt=7.79 4: Mt=7.83 5: Mt=8.41 6: Mt=6.89 7: Mt=7.38 8: Mt=7.26	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	1: Mt=5.89
	2: Mt=7.38
	3: Mt=7.15
	4: Mt=7.36
	5: Mt=7.05
	6: Mt=5.96
	7: Mt=6.45
	8: Mt=6.46
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	1: Mt=6.51
	2: Mt=7.71
	3: Mt=7.55
	4: Mt=7.63
	5: Mt=7.73
	6: Mt=6.45
	7: Mt=6.54
	8: Mt=6.78

Study	WILKE 1978/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>	225
<i>Reported in:</i>	Wilkening, E.A. & McGranahan, D. Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin Social Indicators Research, vol 5 (1978), p.221-234		
<i>Population:</i>	18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	12%		
<i>N:</i>	1423		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0. Live with other 1. Live alone
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sqrt/v/7/a	r=-.03 ns Beta=+.0 ns	<p>β controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :</p> <p>1: education, occupation, income, level of living 2: married, children, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church-attendance, organizational membership. 3: health problems, recent move, separated/divorced, unemployed. 4: retired, widowed. 5: urban living, rural living, female.</p> <p>β in different age groups: under 30: -.05 (ns) 30-49 : -.01 (ns) 50-64 : +.06 (ns) over 64 : +.00 (ns)</p>
	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for 2 only: interaction with age significant (05)

Study	WILKE 1978/2	<i>Page in Report:</i>	229
<i>Reported in:</i>	Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D. Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin. Social Indicators Research,vol 5(1978) p.221- 234		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	534		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	0. Lives with other 1. Lives alone
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=-.1 p<.05	β controlled for education, occupation, income, married status, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organization membership, separated / divorced, retired, widowed, place of residence, sex, age.

Study	ZONNE 2000	<i>Page in Report:</i>	18/21
<i>Reported in:</i>	Intomart bv Eenzaamheid (Loneliness) research report Intomart MB/4.7052 Hilversum (Netherlands) 2000		
<i>Population:</i>	21+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 2000		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability multi-stage cluster sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	71%		
<i>N:</i>	500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living alone or not Code: H 11.2.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	1 1 person 2 2+ person
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N=500 1: 26% 2:74%
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/e	G=+.37 p<.00	1 M = 7.7 2 M = 8.3

Study	VENTE 1995	Page in Report:	68
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living with children Code: H 11.2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: " With whom do you live?" a: living alone b: spouse partner c: own children d: partners children e: adopted children f: friends g: biological parents h: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: a:263, b:971, c:411, d:36, e:11, f:20, g:144, h:38,
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: living alone Mt=7.16 b: spouse partner Mt=7.95 c: own children Mt=7.96 d: partners children Mt=7.85 e: adopted children Mt=7.28 f: friends Mt=7.50 g: biological parents Mt=8.04 h: others Mt=7.18 All Mt=7.83

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.13
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.23
		c: own children	Mt=6.99
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=6.63
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.00
		h: others	Mt=6.51
		All	Mt=6.99
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=	a: living alone	Mt=6.73
		b: spouse partner	Mt=7.68
		c: own children	Mt=7.59
		d: partners children	Mt=7.43
		e: adopted children	Mt=7.05
		f: friends	Mt=7.00
		g: biological parents	Mt=7.43
		h: others	Mt=6.84
		All	Mt=7.48

Study	VENTE 1995	Page in Report:	322
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living with children Code: H 11.2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	1. woman 2. man 3. children in the home 4. no children in the home 5. with partner 6. Single
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: 1:701, 2:711, 3:989, 4:423, 5:1049, 5:317
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	breadwinners only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a		children no children
	SINGLE	in home breadwinners only
	women	Mt=7.19 6.75
	men	Mt=7.31 5.00
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7.86 7.74
	men	Mt=7.93 7.76
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h		children no children
	SINGLE	in home in home
	women	Mt=6.11 6.11
	men	Mt=6.06 5.00
	WITH PARTNER	
	women	Mt=7.36 7.20
	men	Mt=7.24 7.10

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

	chi ldren	no chi ldren
SINGLE	i n home	i n home
women	Mt=6. 75	6. 64
men	Mt=6. 81	5. 00
WI TH PARTNER		
women	Mt=7. 74	7. 66
men	Mt=7. 61	7. 76

Study	VENTE 1996	<i>Page in Report:</i>	72
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds) Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068		
<i>Population:</i>	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	4500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Living with children Code: H 11.2.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: With whom do you live ? 1: living alone 2: spouse/partner 3: own children 4: partner's children 5: adopted children 6: friends 7: biological parents 8: others
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: all: 6974, 1:723, 2:3419, 3:2370, 4:248, 5:11, 6:57, 7:63, 8:83
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	1: Mt=7.03 2: Mt=7.98 3: Mt=7.79 4: Mt=7.83 5: Mt=8.41 6: Mt=6.89 7: Mt=7.38 8: Mt=7.26	not all categories are mutually exclusive: therefor only absolute frequencies are given

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	1: Mt=5.89
	2: Mt=7.38
	3: Mt=7.15
	4: Mt=7.36
	5: Mt=7.05
	6: Mt=5.96
	7: Mt=6.45
	8: Mt=6.46
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	1: Mt=6.51
	2: Mt=7.71
	3: Mt=7.55
	4: Mt=7.63
	5: Mt=7.73
	6: Mt=6.45
	7: Mt=6.54
	8: Mt=6.78

Study	ZUMA 1989	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung MAnnheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?	
<i>N:</i>	varies from about 2000 - 2300	

Measured Correlate

Class: Living with children Code: H 11.2.2

Measurement: Question : 'How many persons under the age of 18 live together with you in your household ?'

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks					
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	β		
		1978	+ .08	+ .10	+ .04	+ .05	
		1980	+ .09	+ .15	+ .08	+ .10	
		1984	+ .11	+ .19	+ .10	+ .10	
		1988	+ .10	+ .19	+ .09	+ .08	
		β' s controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.					
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	β		
		1978	+ .06	+ .04	+ .04	+ .08	
		1980	+ .07	+ .03	+ .05	+ .09	
		1984	+ .08	+ .11	+ .08	+ .09	
		1988	+ .11	+ .09	+ .06	+ .17	
		β' s controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.					

Study	ALLAR 1973/1	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Allardt, E. About dimensions of welfare: an explanatory analysis of a comparative Research Reports, no.1, 1973; research group for comparative sociology, University of Helsinki.	
<i>Population:</i>	15-64 aged, general public, Denmark, 1972	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Number of persons per room. 9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.08	Controlled for: Income, education, social status, chronic illness, anxiety, frequency of meetings with relatives, number of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life, number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, feeling of chance to succeed, gets sufficient attention, satisfaction with income, age, gender, number of communities in which lived.

Study	ALLAR 1973/2	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Allardt, E. About dimensions of welfare: an explanatory analysis of a comparative Research Reports, no.1, 1973; research group for comparative sociology, University of Helsinki.	
<i>Population:</i>	15-64 aged, general public, Finland, 1972	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Number of persons per room. 9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to "19 or less".
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=+.08	Controlled for: Income, education, social status, chronic illness, anxiety, frequency of meetings with relatives, number of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life, number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, feeling of chance to succeed, gets sufficient attention, satisfaction with income, age, gender, number of communities in which lived.

Study	ALLAR 1973/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Allardt, E. About dimensions of welfare: an explanatory analysis of a comparative Research Reports, no.1, 1973; research group for comparative sociology, University of Helsinki.	
<i>Population:</i>	15-64 aged, general public, Norway, 1972	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Number of persons per room. 9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.06	Controlled for: Income, education, social status, chronic illness, anxiety, frequency of meetings with relatives, number of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own personal life, number of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, feeling of chance to succeed, gets sufficient attention, satisfaction with income, age, gender, number of communities in which lived.

Study	ALLAR 1973/4	<i>Page in Report:</i>
<i>Reported in:</i>	Allardt, E. About dimensions of welfare: an explanatory analysis of a comparative Research Reports, no.1, 1973; research group for comparative sociology, University of Helsinki.	
<i>Population:</i>	15-64 aged, general public, Sweden, 1972	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>		
<i>N:</i>	1000	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Number of persons per room. 9-point scale ranging from "4 persons or more" to ".19 or less".
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	rpc=-.07	Controlled for: Income, social status, education, chronic illness, anxiety, freq. of meetings with relatives, no. of friends, opportunities to make personal contacts, possibilities to decide on matters concerning one's own life, no. of memberships in clubs and associations, interesting life, easyness of life, loneliness, feeling of being liked, feeling of chance to succeed, feeling of being able to use knowledge and skills, gets sufficient attention, age, gender, satisfaction with income, no. of communities in which lived.

Study	BLAND 1990	<i>Page in Report:</i>	395
<i>Reported in:</i>	Blandford, A.A. & Chappell, N.L. Subjective Well-being Among Native and Non-Native Elderly Persons: Do Canadian Journal On Ageing, Vol.9, 1990 p.386-399.		
<i>Population:</i>	50+aged, Winnipeg, Canada, 1985		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	15% Natives		
<i>N:</i>	390		

Measured Correlate

Class: Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3

Measurement:

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/d	B=-.20 ns	b controlled by : 1. Male Sex 2. Married 3. Widowed 4. Age 5. Monthly income 6. Perceived health 7. Days in bed 8. Functional ability 9. Satisfaction with family relationships 10. Social contacts 11. Number of children 12. Number of siblings 13. Number of caregivers 14. Interaction of ethnicity with ability & marital status & days ill

Study	BRINK 1997C	<i>Page in Report:</i>	269
<i>Reported in:</i>	Brinkerhoff, M & Fredell, K & Frideres, J Basic minimum needs, Quality of life and selected correlates: explorations in villages Social Indicators Research,42, p 245-281		
<i>Population:</i>	Adult, general public, two poor rural villages, Garhwal area, Northern India, 1996		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive-quota sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	341		
<i>N:</i>	not rep		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	self report
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-H?/?/sq/f/7/a	r=+.15 p<.05	
O-SLu/?/sq/l/5/a	r=+.06 ns	

Study	DAVIS 1984	<i>Page in Report:</i>	330
<i>Reported in:</i>	James A. Davis New money , an old man/lady and "two's company": subjective welfare in the NORC Social Indicators Research, vol. 15, pp. 319-350		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, English speaking, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-82		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	13581		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3		
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 or more		
<i>Measured Values:</i>			
<i>Error Estimates:</i>			
<i>Remarks:</i>			

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	G=-.46 p<.05 tau=-.34 p<.05	% very happy 0 23 1 41 2 34 3 36 4 34 The relationship disappears largely after control for marital status, race, social participation and recent change in income.

Study	FERNA 1981	<i>Page in Report:</i>	845-846
<i>Reported in:</i>	Fernandez, R.M. and Kulik, J.C. A multilevel model of life satisfaction: Effects of individual characteristics and American Sociological Review, 1981, Vol. 46, pp. 840-850		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1973-74		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?		
<i>N:</i>	5916		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Number of people in the household
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	r=+.00	Disattenuated r = +.01
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for personal characteristics: sex, age, education, race, health status, married, divorced/separated, family income. Disattenuated β = -.04
	Beta=-.0 ns	β controlled for personal-characteristics (above) and neighbourhood-characteristics (urbanity, costs of living, % whites, income-inequality, difference own age with average, difference own income with average) Disattenuated β = -.04

Study	KENG 1995	<i>Page in Report:</i>	83
<i>Reported in:</i>	Keng, A.H.; Hooi, S.W. Assessing quality of life in Singapore: An exploratory study Social Indicators Research, 1995, Vol. 35, 71-95		
<i>Population:</i>	15-54 aged, Singapore, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability accidental sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	14%		
<i>N:</i>	329		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3		
<i>Measurement:</i>	1: 1-3 persons 2: 4 to 5 persons 3: 6 or more persons		
<i>Measured Values:</i>	1: 27.4% 2: 47.7% 3: 26.4%		
<i>Error Estimates:</i>			
<i>Remarks:</i>			

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/?/sqrt/n/5/a	DM=- ns	1: M = 3.54 2: M = 3.51 3: M = 3.48

Study	MASTE 1984/2	<i>Page in Report:</i>	411
<i>Reported in:</i>	Mastekaasa, A. & Moum, T. The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variations and contextual effects. Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385-419		
<i>Population:</i>	Adults, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1981		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	1521		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Direct question about number of persons in the house.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, number of friends, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.
	Beta=-.0	

Study	MASTE 1984/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	412
<i>Reported in:</i>	Mastekaasa, A.& Moum, T. The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variations and contextual effects. Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, p.385-419		
<i>Population:</i>	18-79 aged, general public, Norway, 1982		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	22%		
<i>N:</i>	972		

Measured Correlate

Class: Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3

Measurement: Direct question about number of persons in the house.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	Beta=-.0 p<.05	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, occupational prestige, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.
	Beta=+.0	
O-SL/?/?/sq/l/10/a	Beta=+.0 ns	β controlled for education, income, age, sex, occupational prestige, occupationally active, marital status, degree of urbanization. Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county.
	Beta=+.0	

Study	SHINN 1978	<i>Page in Report:</i>	483/487
<i>Reported in:</i>	Shinn, D.C. & Johnson, D.M. Avowed happiness as an overall assessment of the quality of life Social Indicators Research, Vol 5, 1978, pp. 475-492		
<i>Population:</i>	Heads of households, Illinois, USA, 1975		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	17%		
<i>N:</i>	665		

Measured Correlate

Class: Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3

Measurement:

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.04 ns	<p>When controlled for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - resources only $\beta = -.04$ - resources and assessments $\beta = +.02$ - resources <p>and comparisons $\beta = -.01$</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - resources, assessments and comparisons $\beta = +.04$ <p>'Resources': race, sex, age, income, education, home ownership, marital status, number of children; 'Assessments': satisfaction with: standard of living, leisure time, housing, health, education, community, government; 'Comparisons': perception of being happier than others and perceived financial improvement in the past few years.</p>

Study	ZUMA 1989	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung MAnnheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?	
<i>N:</i>	varies from about 2000 - 2300	

Measured Correlate

Class: Number of persons in household Code: H 11.2.3

Measurement: Question : 'How many persons are living together with you in your household ?'

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks				
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	B	
		1978	+ .23	+ .19	+ .11	+ .08
		1980	+ .22	+ .22	+ .13	+ .09
		1984	+ .22	+ .22	+ .13	+ .13
		1988	+ .22	+ .23	+ .14	+ .07
		B' s controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.				
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	SNR=	eta	G	r	B	
		1978	+ .14	+ .06	+ .07	+ .08
		1980	+ .15	+ .09	+ .09	+ .08
		1984	+ .16	+ .10	+ .10	+ .09
		1988	+ .19	+ .11	+ .12	+ .11
		B' s controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.				

Study	MAXWE 1985	<i>Page in Report:</i>	31
<i>Reported in:</i>	Maxwell, N.L. The retirement experience: psychological and financial linkages to the labor market Social Science Quarterly, vol. 66, 1985, p. 22-33		
<i>Population:</i>	45+ aged males, USA, 1966-78		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	1173		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	. dependant persons in household Code: H 11.3.1.1
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single closed question about number of dependents in household at T2.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f	Beta=-.0 ns	<p>β controlled for: retired because of health -retired because of compulsory plan -retired because of unemployment -job satisfaction at T1 -work motivation at T1 -preretirement SES -marital status at T1 -health problems at T1 -race -number of years retired -income (logarithm) at T2</p> <p>If income increase/decrease is included in stead of absolute income: $\beta=-.07$ $p<.05$ Same for blacks and whites. Happiness assessed at T2.</p>

Study	ZUMA 1989	Page in Report:
<i>Reported in:</i>	Zentrum für Umfrageforschung Mannheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.	
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88	
<i>Sample:</i>		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	?	
<i>N:</i>	varies from about 2000 - 2300	

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	. handicapped persons in household Code: H 11.3.1.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Question : 'Is there in your household somebody who is permanently disabled or who needs nursing during a longer period ?' 0 no 1 yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=	eta G r β
		1978
		1980 +. 05 +. 10 +. 05 +. 05
		1984 +. 10 +. 28 +. 09 +. 10
		1988 +. 09 +. 27 +. 09 +. 10
		β 's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	SNR=	eta G r β
		1978
		1980 +. 06 +. 08 +. 05 +. 07
		1984 +. 19 +. 31 +. 18 +. 20
		1988 +. 16 +. 32 +. 16 +. 17
		β 's controlled for age, gender, perceived class and marital status.

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Intimacy with household-members Code: H 11.3.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Question: generally troubled / sometimes one, sometimes the other / generally pleasant.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.42 p<.01	Computed for Ss who are living with others only.

Study	PALIS 1985	<i>Page in Report:</i>	25
<i>Reported in:</i>	Palisi, B.J. Interaction with Kin, Social status, and Well-Being. Cross-Cultural Evidence from International Journal of Comparative Sociology, 1985, 26, p.14-34		
<i>Population:</i>	Males, metropolitan areas: London, Los Angeles and Sydney, 1977-80		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	67 %		
<i>N:</i>	752 (London 226, L.A. 292, Sydney 234)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Intimacy with household-members Code: H 11.3.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single closed question on how often the respondent has discussed intimate matters with household members including the spouse, rated from 'daily' to 'never'.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	r=+.18 p<.01	Los Angeles: rpc = +.20 (001)
	r=+.21 p<.001	Sydney: rpc = +.17 (01)
M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a	r=+.15 p<.01	Los Angeles: rpc = +.12 (05)
	r=+.21 p<.001	Sydney: rpc = +.20 (01)

Study	VENTE 1995	<i>Page in Report:</i>	264
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, ISBN 8790190017		
<i>Population:</i>	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	1494		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitudes to household-composition Code: H 11.4
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "How do you feel when you are at home ?" 1: very bad 2: bad 3: neither/nor 4: good 5: very good
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: 1:4, 2:17, 3:100, 4:601, 5:746
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.50 p<.00	1: Mt=1.25 2: Mt=3.83 3: Mt=5.50 4: Mt=7.30 5: Mt=8.59 All Mt=7.78
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.52 p<.00	1: Mt=0.63 2: Mt=3.68 3: Mt=5.10 4: Mt=6.33 5: Mt=7.81 All Mt=6.95
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.54 p<.00	1: Mt=0.63 2: Mt=3.53 3: Mt=4.95 4: Mt=6.93 5: Mt=8.34 All Mt=7.45

Study	VENTE 1996	<i>Page in Report:</i>	274
<i>Reported in:</i>	Ventegodt, S. Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds) Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet, Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996, ISBN 8790190068		
<i>Population:</i>	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	39%		
<i>N:</i>	4500		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitudes to household-composition Code: H 11.4
<i>Measurement:</i>	Single question: "How do you feel when you are at home ?" 1: very bad 2: bad 3: neither/nor 4: good 5: very good
<i>Measured Values:</i>	N: All:4604; 1:13; 2:78; 3:323; 4:1930; 5:2260
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.56 p<.00	1: Mt=2.31 2: Mt=3.71 3: Mt=5.03 4: Mt=7.24 5: Mt=8.73
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.56 p<.00	1: Mt=2.50 2: Mt=3.48 3: Mt=4.69 4: Mt=6.41 5: Mt=8.03
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.57 p<.00	1: Mt=2.11 2: Mt=3.10 3: Mt=4.41 4: Mt=6.91 5: Mt=8.46

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitude to living alone Code: H 11.4.1	
<i>Measurement:</i>	0 No	1 Yes
<i>Measured Values:</i>		
<i>Error Estimates:</i>		
<i>Remarks:</i>		

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.56 p<.01	Computed for Ss who are living alone only.

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitude to living alone Code: H 11.4.1		
<i>Measurement:</i>	Direct question: 0 No 1 Yes		
<i>Measured Values:</i>			
<i>Error Estimates:</i>			
<i>Remarks:</i>			

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=-.56 p<.01	Computed for Ss who are living alone only.

Study	ANDRE 1976/3	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non institutionalized, USA, 1972/11		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	38%		
<i>N:</i>	1072		

Measured Correlate

Class: Attitude to privacy Code: H 11.4.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about the privacy you have - being alone when you want to be?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a	E ² =+.37	

Study	ANDRE 1976/5	<i>Page in Report:</i>	112
<i>Reported in:</i>	Andrews, F.M. & Withey, S.B. Social Indicators of Well-being: Americans' Perceptions of Life Quality Plenum Press, 1976, New York, USA		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973/7		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>			
<i>N:</i>	222		

Measured Correlate

Class: Attitude to privacy Code: H 11.4.2

Measurement: Closed question: "How do you feel about the privacy you have - being alone when you want to be?"
Rated on a 7-point scale: terrible/ unhappy/ mostly dissatisfied/ mixed/ mostly satisfied/ pleased/ delighted

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-DT/u/sqrt/v/7/a	r=+.36	

Study	KAINU 1998	<i>Page in Report:</i>	261
<i>Reported in:</i>	Kainulainen, Sakari Elämäntapahtumat ja elämään tyytyväisyys eri sosiaaliluokissa, (Life Events and Kuopio University Publications (E Social Sciences 62), Kuopio ,Finland . ISBN 951-781-821-1		
<i>Population:</i>	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, former province Kuopio, Finland, 1991-'96.		
<i>Sample:</i>	Probability sample (unspecified)		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	not rep		
<i>N:</i>	2682		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitude to privacy Code: H 11.4.2
<i>Measurement:</i>	Have you experienced lack of privacy (in housing) (a) during the last year ? (b) ever in your life? Answers: No(=0) or Yes(=1).
<i>Measured Values:</i>	Never: N = 2002 Ever in your life: N = 447
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	r=-.11 p<	during the last year
	r=-.10 p<	ever in your life
	DM=- p<	never: M = 3.90 ever in your life: M = 3.68 95% CI for difference: [0.13 ; 0.31]

Study	HENLE 1967	<i>Page in Report:</i>	71
<i>Reported in:</i>	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.		
<i>Population:</i>	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62		
<i>Sample:</i>			
<i>Non-Response:</i>	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r		
<i>N:</i>	167 (dropout at T2 46%)		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Attitudes to household-members Code: H 11.4.3
<i>Measurement:</i>	Direct question: generally troubled / sometimes one, sometimes the other / generally pleasant.
<i>Measured Values:</i>	
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.42 p<.01	

Study	BRINK 1997C	<i>Page in Report:</i>	269
<i>Reported in:</i>	Brinkerhoff, M & Fredell, K & Frideres, J Basic minimum needs, Quality of life and selected correlates: explorations in villages Social Indicators Research,42, p 245-281		
<i>Population:</i>	Adult, general public, two poor rural villages, Garhwal area, Northern India, 1996		
<i>Sample:</i>	Non-probability purposive-quota sample		
<i>Non-Response:</i>	341		
<i>N:</i>	not rep		

Measured Correlate

<i>Class:</i>	Non-nuclear household Code: H 11.2.4
<i>Measurement:</i>	1 joint 2 nuclear
<i>Measured Values:</i>	1: 47% 2: 52%
<i>Error Estimates:</i>	
<i>Remarks:</i>	

Observed Relation with Happiness

<i>Happiness Query</i>	<i>Statistics</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
O-H?/?/sq/f/7/a	r=-.08 ns	
O-SLu/?/sq/l/5/a	r=-.02 ns	

Appendix 1 **Queries on Happiness used in reported Studies**

Happiness Query Code *Full Text*

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a

Single direct question:
'How are you feeling now....?'
5 very good
4 good
3 neither good nor poor
2 poor
1 very poor

Original text in Danish:
'Hvordan har du det for tiden?'
5 meget godt
4 godt
3 hverken godt eller dårligt
2 dårligt
1 meget dårligt

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a

Selfreport on 10 questions:

"During the past few weeks, did you ever feel?" (yes/no)
A Particularly exited or interested in something?
B So restless that you couldn't sit long in a chair?
C Proud because someone complimented you on something you had done?
D Very lonely or remote from other people?
E Pleased about having accomplished something?
F Bored?
G On top of the world?
H Depressed or very unhappy?
I That things were going your way?
J Upset because someone criticized you?

Answer options and scoring:

yes = 1

no = 0

Summation:

-Positive Affect Score (PAS): A+C+E+G+I

-Negative Affect Score (NAS): B+D+F+H+J

-Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Possible range: -5 to +5

Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (standard version)

A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/c

Selfreport on 8 questions:

" In the past few weeks did you ever feel.....?"
A Pleased about having accomplished something
B Upset because someone criticized you
C Proud because someone complimented you one something you had done
D That things are going your way

E So restless you couldn't sit long in a chair
 F Unhappy or depressed
 G Particularly interested in something
 H Lonely and remote from other people

Response options:

0 not at all
 1 sometimes
 2 often
 3 very often

Scoring: a = 0.....d = 3

Summation:

Positive Affect Score (PAS): summed scores on A, C, D, G

Negative Affect Score (NAS): summed scores on B, E, F, H

Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Name: Bradburn's Affect Balance Scale (variant)

C-?/c/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how good would you say your spirits are these days....?"

4 excelent
 3 very good
 2 fair
 1 poor

M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a

Selfreport on single question:

".....happiness during past few weeks....."

(Full lead not reported)

4 very happy
 3
 2
 1 not too happy

O-DT/u/sqt/v/7/a

Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

"How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?"

7 delighted
 6 pleased
 5 mostly satisfied
 4 mixed
 3 mostly dissatisfied
 2 unhappy
 1 terrible

Summation: arithmetic mean

Name: Andrews & Withey's "Delighted-Terrible Scale" (original version)

O-H?/?/sq/f/7/a

Selfreport on single question:

Lead item not reported

	<p>Rated on a 7-step pictorial faces scale, presented on a card (pictures not shown here)</p> <p>7 smiling face, very happy</p> <p>6</p> <p>5</p> <p>4</p> <p>3</p> <p>2</p> <p>1 frowning face, very unhappy</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>'Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say that you are....?'</p> <p>3 very happy</p> <p>2 pretty happy</p> <p>1 not too happy</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bc	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"All in all, how much happiness do you find in life today....?"</p> <p>1 almost none</p> <p>2 some but not very much</p> <p>3 a good deal</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Do you feel your life at present is.....?"</p> <p>4 very happy</p> <p>3 quite happy</p> <p>2 quite unhappy</p> <p>1 very unhappy</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>" Is your life at this moment?"</p> <p>4 very happy</p> <p>3 fairly happy</p> <p>2 fairly unhappy</p> <p>1 very unhappy</p>
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d	<p>In German:</p> <p>"Ist Ihr Leben im Augenblick....?"</p> <p>d sehr glücklich</p> <p>c ziemlich glücklich</p> <p>b ziemlich unglücklich</p> <p>a sehr unglücklich</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Do you feel that your life at present is.....?"</p> <p>4 very happy</p> <p>3 quite happy</p> <p>2 unhappy</p> <p>1 very unhappy</p>

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	<p>Selfreport on single question</p> <p>'How happy are you now?'</p> <p>5 very happy 4 happy 3 neither happy nor unhappy 2 unhappy 1 very unhappy</p> <p>Original text in Danish: 'Hvor lykkelig er du for tiden?'</p> <p>5 meget lykkelig 4 lykkelig 3 hverken eller 2 ullykkelig 1 meget ullykkelig</p>
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Generally speaking, how happy would you say you are.....?"</p> <p>3 very happy 2 fairly happy 1 not too happy</p>
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/f	<p>Selfreport on single closed question:</p> <p>"Overall, how happy would you say you are with your life.....?"</p> <p>3 very happy 2 somewhat happy 1 unhappy</p>
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Taking all things together, would you say you are.....?"</p> <p>4 very happy 3 quite happy 2 not very happy 1 not at all happy.</p>
O-HP/u/sq/v/5/a	<p>Selfreport on single question</p> <p>"To what extent do you consider yourself a happy person....?"</p> <p>5 very happy 4 happy 3 neither happy nor unhappy 2 not very happy 1 unhappy</p> <p>In Dutch: "In welke mate vindt u zichzelf een gelukkig mens ?"</p> <p>5 erg gelukkig 4 gelukkig 3 niet gelukkig, niet ongelukkig 2 niet zo gelukkig</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 ongelukkig - weigert - weet niet
O-SL??/sq/l/10/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>Ss were asked to rate themselves on an 1 - 10 rating ladder in terms of their self-perceived life satisfaction. (Full question not reported).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> [10] + [9] [8] [7] [6] [5] [4] [3] [2] [1] --
O-SL??/sq/v/5/a	<p>(labels of scale extremes not reported)</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"..... satisfaction with life" (full question not reported)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 very satisfied 4 satisfied 3 don't know/satisfied 2 don't know/not satisfied 1 disappointed in life
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"How satisfying do you find the life you currently lead.....?"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 very satisfied 2 rather satisfied 3 satisfied 4 very satisfied 5 extremely satisfied <p>In Dutch: "In hoeverre bent u tevreden met het leven dat u lop het ogenblik leidt.....?".</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a niet zo tevreden b tamelijk tevreden c tevreden d zeer tevreden e buitengewoon tevreden
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"In general, how satisfied are you with your way of life.....?"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 quite satisfied 3 fairly satisfied 2 sometimes dissatisfied

O-SLu/?/sq/l/5/a	<p>1 usually dissatisfied</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"..... satisfaction with life" (full lead item not reported)</p> <p>Rated on a wooden miniature ladder, handed to the respondent</p> <p>[5] very satisfied [4] [3] [2] [1] very dissatisfied</p>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/d	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"How would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at present.....?"</p> <p>1 bad 2 poor 3 fair 4 good 1 excellent</p>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>'How satisfied are you with your life now?'</p> <p>5 very satisfied 2 satisfied 3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 2 dissatisfied 1 very dissatisfied</p> <p>Original text in Danish: 'Hvor tilfreds er du med dit liv for tiden?'</p> <p>5 meget tilfreds 4 tilfreds 3 hverken tilfreds eller utilfreds 2 utilfreds 1 meget utilfreds</p>
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/g	<p>Self report on single question:</p> <p>'How satisfying do you find your life at the moment.....?'</p> <p>1 very dissatisfying 2 quite dissatisfying 3 not satisfying not dissatisfying 4 quite satisfying 5 very satisfying</p>
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a	<p>In Finnish: 'Kuinka tyydyttäväksi koet elämäsi tällä hetkellä ?'</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p>

	<p>".....satisfaction with life-as-a-whole....." (Full question not reported.) 1 very dissatisfied 2 somewhat dissatisfied 3 very satisfied 4 extremely satisfied</p>
O-SLW/?/sq/n/5/a	<p>Selfreport on single question asked twice ".... satisfaction with life on the whole.." (full lead item not reported)</p> <p>1 completely dissatisfied 2 3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 5 completely satisfied</p>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole now.....?" 1 dissatisfied 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 satisfied</p>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/e	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?" Please express in a schoolmark from 1 to 10</p> <p>Schoolmark Don't't know No answer</p>
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	<p>Original text in Dutch: Hoe tevreden bent u, al met al, met uw leven tegenwoordig? Kunt u dat uitdrukken in een rapportcijfer van 1 tot en met 10?</p> <p>Selfreport on single question;</p> <p>"What do you think, how satisfied are you at this moment- all in all - with your life ?' 'If for instance you are totally satisfied with your life, please mark a '10'.If you are totally unsatisfied with your life, mark a '0'.If you are not completely unsatisfied nor totally satisfied range yourself somewhere between '1' and '9"</p> <p>10 completely satisfied 9 8 7</p>

6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

Original text in German:

"Was meinen Sie, wie zufrieden sind Sie gegenwärtig - alles in allem - heute mit Ihrem Leben ? Wenn Sie zum Beispiel mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar zufrieden sind, geben Sie bitte die '10' an. Wenn Sie mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, geben Sie '0' an. Wenn Sie weder ganz und gar zufrieden noch ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, dann ordnen Sie sich irgendwo zwischen '1' und '9' ein."

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a

Selfreport on single question:

"All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole?"

10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c

Selfreport on single question:

"Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?"

10 very satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 very dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c

First item in Cummins' 'Personal Well-being Scale'.

Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied would you say you are with your life as a whole?'
4 completely satisfied

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 very satisfied 2 moderately satisfied 1 slightly satisfied 0 not satisfied at all
O-SLW/u/sq/v/6/a	<p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"How satisfying are these different aspects of your life? Indicate the number which best suits your situation. Life as a whole is....."</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 very dissatisfying 2 dissatisfying 3 rather dissatisfying 4 rather satisfying 5 satisfying 6 very satisfying
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	<p>This item was followed by eight questions on life domain satisfactions.</p> <p>Selfreport on single question:</p> <p>"Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as whole.....?"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7 completely satisfied 6 satisfied 5 mostly satisfied 4 satisfied/dissatisfied 3 dissatisfied 2 very dissatisfied 1 completely dissatisfied
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	<p>Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:</p> <p>"Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole.....?"</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7 completely satisfied 6 5 4 3 2 1 completely dissatisfied <p>Summation: both scores added Possible range: 2 to 14</p>

On the web you will find an overview of valid queries on happiness and an explanation of the classification used. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_quer/hqi_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of Happiness Queries.

Appendix 2 *Statistics used in reported studies*

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Explanation</i>
B	<p>REGRESSION COEFFICIENT (non-standardized) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: unlimited</p> <p>Meaning: $B > 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. $B < 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. $B = 0$ « not any correlation with the relevant correlate.</p>
Beta	<p>(β) STANDARDIZED REGRESSION COEFFICIENT Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness!: metric. Range: [-1 ; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: $\beta > 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. $\beta < 0$ « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. $\beta = 0$ « no correlation. $\beta = +1$ or -1 « perfect correlation.</p>
Chi ²	<p>CHI-SQUARE Type: test statistic Range: [0; $N_e \cdot (\min(c,r)-1)$], where c and r are the number of columns and rows respectively in a cross tabulation of N_e sample elements.</p> <p>Meaning: $\text{Chi}^2 \leq (c-1) \cdot (r-1)$ means: no association $\text{Chi}^2 \gg (c-1) \cdot (r-1)$ means: strong association</p>
D%	<p>DIFFERENCE in PERCENTAGES Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate level: dichotomous, but nominal or ordinal theoretically possible as well. Happiness level: dichotomous Range: [-100; +100]</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the percentages happy people at two correlate levels.</p>
DM	<p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about zero.</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating scale, between the two correlate levels.</p>

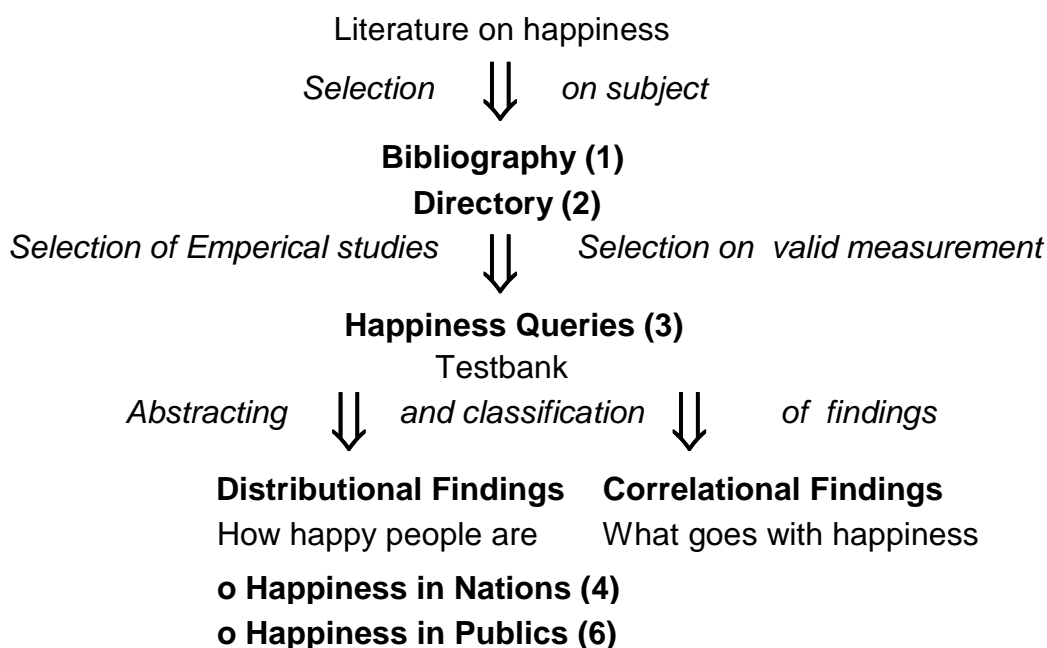
DMt	<p>DIFFERENCE of MEANS AFTER TRANSFORMATION Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: [-10; +10]</p> <p>Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness (happiness measured at a 0-10 rating scale) between the two correlate levels.</p>
E ²	<p>CORRELATION RATIO (Elsewhere sometimes called h² or ETA) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: nominal or ordinal, Happiness: metric Range: [0; 1]</p> <p>Meaning: correlate is accountable for E² x 100 % of the variation in happiness. E² = 0 « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. E² = 1 « knowledge of the correlate value enables an exact prediction of the happiness rating</p>
G	<p>GOODMAN & Kruskal's GAMMA Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: G = 0 « no rank correlation G = +1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness ratings. G = -1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness ratings.</p>
r	<p>PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also 'Pearson's correlation coefficient' or simply 'correlation coefficient') Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: r = 0 « no correlation , r = 1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness values, and r = -1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness values.</p>
rpc	<p>PARTIAL CORRELATION COEFFICIENT Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: a partial correlation between happiness and one of the correlates is that correlation, which remains after accounting for the contribution of the other influences, or some of them, to the total variability in the happiness scores. Under that conditions rpc > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a higher happiness rating, rpc < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a lower happiness rating,</p>

SNR	Statistic Not Reported
tau	<p>GOODMAN & Kruskal's TAU Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [0; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: tau = 0 « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. tau = 1 « knowledge of the correlate value enables a perfect (error-free) prediction of the happiness rating.</p>
tb	<p>KENDALL'S RANK CORRELATION COEFFICIENT TAU-B Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: tb = 0 « no rank correlation tb = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tb = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.</p>
tc	<p>KENDALL'S TAU-C (Also referred to as Stuart's tau-c) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1]</p> <p>Meaning: tc = 0 « no rank correlation tc = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tc = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.</p>

On the web you will find a text explaining the statistics used in more detail. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_cor/cor_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of Correlational Findings. An overview of all statistics is in chapter 4.

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on subjective appreciation of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic analysis. The research literature is processed as follows:



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- 1 **BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HAPPINESS** Presents all contemporary scientific publications. Detailed subject-classification. Current contents: 3422 titles, mainly in English.
 - 2 **DIRECTORY OF INVESTIGATORS** Names and addresses of most authors on the subject. Enumerates years of publication. Current contents: 5818 names and 3073 addresses. Part of Bibliography.
 - 3 **CATALOG OF HAPPINESS QUERIES (testbank)** Presents all indicators that tap happiness as defined here. Current content: 522 measures, mostly single questions. Queries are classified by focus, time reference, mode of observation, rating and wording.
 - 4 **CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN NATIONS** Presents distributional research findings, in particular responses to questions on happiness in national survey studies. Allows comparison across time and nations. Current content: 1889 surveys in 112 nations, 1946-2000.
 - 5 **CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN PUBLICS** Distributional findings on happiness in special publics within nations, such as aged people. Current contents: 705 studies. Part of Catalog of Correlational Findings.
 - 6 **CATALOG OF CORRELATIONAL FINDINGS** Presents abstracts of correlational research findings. Detailed subject-classification. Allows comparison through time and across nations. Current contents: 7476 findings from 705 studies in 140 nations, 1911-2000.

Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

<i>Main Category's</i>	<i>Category Name</i>	<i>Number of Studies in this Category</i>
A 1	ACTIVITY LEVEL (how much one does)	53
A 2	ACTIVITY PATTERN (what one does)	7
A 3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	31
A 4	AGE	279
A 5	AGGRESSION	11
A 6	ANOMY	30
A 7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	8
A 8	ATTITUDES	4
A 9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B 3	BODY	66
C 1	CHILDREN 1:	4
C 10	CREATIVENESS	6
C 11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	6
C 2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C 3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	145
C 4	CHILDREN's CHARACTERISTICS	19
C 5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH	8
C 6	CHILDREN: REARING (parental behavior)	11
C 7	COMMUNAL LIVING	1
C 8	CONCERNS	15
C 9	COPING	27
D 1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	4
E 1	EDUCATION	243
E 2	EMPLOYMENT	180
E 3	ETHNICITY	63
E 4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	10
F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	195
F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	42
F 3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	145
F 4	FARMING	30
F 5	FREEDOM	24
F 6	FRIENDSHIP	123
G 1	GENDER	252
G 2	GRIEF	1
H 10	HOPE	3
H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	90
H 12	HOUSEHOLD: WORK	10
H 13	HOUSING	75
H 2	HANDICAP	13

H 3	HAPPINESS: ATTITUDES	39
H 5	HAPPINESS CAREER	144
H 6	HAPPINESS: CURRENT LEVEL	260
H 8	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	15
H 9	HELPING	4
I 1	INCOME	415
I 2	INSTITUTIONAL LIVING	28
I 3	INTELLIGENCE	63
I 4	INTERESTS	5
I 5	INTERVIEW	49
I 6	INTIMACY	70
L 1	LANGUAGE	1
L 10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	270
L 11	LOTTERY	7
L 12	LOVE-LIFE	26
L 2	LEADERSHIP	8
L 3	LEISURE	128
L 4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4	290
L 5	LIFE-CHANGE	26
L 6	LIFE-EVENTS	63
L 7	LIFE-GOALS	52
L 8	LIFE HISTORY	1
L 9	LIFE STYLE	4
M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER	32
M 10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M 11	MILITARY LIFE	5
M 12	MODERNITY	5
M 13	MOOD	181
M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	315
M 3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP	99
M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER	34
M 5	MEANING	18
M 6	MEDICAL TREATMENT	49
M 7	MENTAL HEALTH	99
M 8	MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY	9
M 9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
N 1	NATIONALITY	5
N 2	NATION: TIME & PLACE	20
N 3	NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	2
N 4	NATION'S CONDITION	52
N 6	ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	111
N 7	LIVABILITY OF THE NATION	5
N 8	NUTRITION	18
O 1	OCCUPATION	133

O 2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	11
P 1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	44
P 10	POSSESSIONS	26
P 12	PROBLEMS	20
P 13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	53
P 2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	7
P 3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P 4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	392
P 5	PERSONALITY: LATER	23
P 6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	286
P 7	PLANNING	7
P 8	POLITICS	197
P 9	POPULARITY	22
R 1	RELIGION	198
R 2	RESOURCES	8
R 3	RETIREMENT	46
R 4	ROLES	13
S 1	SCHOOL	92
S 10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED	26
S 11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided	3
S 12	SPORTS	32
S 13	STIMULANTS	33
S 14	SUICIDE	4
S 15	SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS	71
S 2	SELF-IMAGE	193
S 3	SEX-LIFE	54
S 4	SLEEP	10
S 5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	16
S 6	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS	50
S 7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	111
S 8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	25
S 9	SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)	140
T 1	TIME	27
T 2	THERAPY	9
T 3	TOLERANCE	37
V 1	VALUE CAREER	8
V 2	VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)	49
V 3	VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)	4
V 4	VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)	5
V 5	VICTIM	11
W 1	WAR	5
W 2	WORK CAREER	1
W 3	WORK CONDITIONS	34
W 4	WORK-ATTITUDES	313

W 5	WORK-PERFORMANCE (current)	6
W 6	WORRIES	27
X	UNCLASSIFIED	22

Appendix 5 Related Topics

This Topic

Classification Page 1

Related Topics

In Subject List on Appendix 4

H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	I 2.2	Current living in an institution or not
H 11.2	Current household-composition	H 13	HOUSING
H 11.2.1	Living alone or not	I 2.2	Current living in an institution or not
		M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER
		M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS
H 11.2.2	Living with children	C 3.2.2	Children in the household
H 11.2.3	Number of persons in household	C 3.2.2	Children in the household
		F 1.2	Family composition (earlier for adults, current for young)
		I 2.3.5	Size of institution
H 11.2.4	Non-nuclear household	C 7.1	Communal household
		F 3.2	Current family-network
H 11.3	Household members	M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER
		F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)
		I 2.3	Characteristics of institution
		F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION
H 11.3.1	Characteristics of household- members		
H 11.3.1.1	. dependant persons in household	C 3.2.2	Children in the household
H 11.3.1.2	. handicapped persons in household		
H 11.3.2	Intimacy with household-members	I 6	INTIMACY
H 11.4	Attitudes to household-composition		PRIVACY
		M 2.5.1.3	. satisfaction with being single
H 11.4.1	Attitude to living alone	M 2.5	Attitudes to marital status
H 11.4.2	Attitude to privacy		
H 11.4.3	Attitudes to household-members		

End of Report