World Database of Happiness
Correlational Findings
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Findings on Happiness & MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS

Correlate Code: M 2

Classification of Findings		*Number of Studies*
Correlate Code	*Correlate Name*	*on this Subject*
M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	53
M 2.1	Married state (compared to non-married states)	61
M 2.1.1	Married vs never married	39
M 2.1.2	Married vs widowed	20
M 2.1.3	Married vs divorced	20
M 2.1.4	Married vs separated	4
M 2.1.5	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced)	12
M 2.1.6	Married vs will-full unmarried (never married + divorced)	1
M 2.1.7	Formally-married vs living-as-married	2
M 2.2	Non-married states (compared mutually)	0
M 2.2.1	Never married	1
M 2.2.1.2	. vs widowed	15
M 2.2.1.3	. vs divorced	17
M 2.2.1.4	. vs separated	5
M 2.2.1.5	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)	14
M 2.2.2	Widowed	1
M 2.2.2.3	. vs divorced	14
M 2.2.2.4	. vs separated	3
M 2.2.2.5	. vs divorced, separated or never (willful unmarried)	1
M 2.2.3	Divorced or separated	5
M 2.2.3.4	. vs separated	3
M 2.2.4	Separated	0
M 2.3	Living as married	0
M 2.3.1	Living-as-married vs formerly married	2
M 2.3.2	Living-as-married vs never married	3
M 2.3.3	Living-as-married vs widowed	2
M 2.3.4	Living-as-married vs divorced	2
M 2.3.5	Living-as-married vs separated	2
M 2.4	Remarried	0
M 2.5	Attitudes to marital status	0
M 2.5.1	Attitudes to one's own marital status	0
M 2.5.1.1	. desire of getting married	2
M 2.5.1.2	. expected satisfaction if married	1
M 2.5.1.3	. satisfaction with being single	2
M 2.5.2	Attitudes to marriage in general	1
M 2.5.2.1	. perceived happiness of the married	2
M 2.5.2.2	. perceived characteristics of singles	5

Cite as: Veenhoven, R.: Findings on Happiness & MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS
                 World Database of Happiness. Internet: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness
                 Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2003, Netherlands

Study   **ABRAM 1981**

| | | *Page in Report:* | 570 |

Reported in: Abramson, M., Angers, W., Cherepon, J., Kohut, M. and   Lalouch, H.
Pilot analysis of a happiness questionnaire
Psychological Reports, 1981, Vol. 48, p. 570

Population: 20-65 aged, general public, USA, 198?

Sample: Probability stratified sample

Non-Response:

N: 125

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
(1) Other (divorced, widowed).
(2) Single
(3) Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	r=+	p<.05	People who reported that they were happy tended to be married.

Study   **HALMA 1987****   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Halman, L., Heunks, F., de Moor, R. and Zanders, H.
	Traditie, secularisatie en individualisering. A study into the values of the Dutch in a Tilburg University Press, Tilburg, The Netherlands, 1987, p. 187-215, 283-325 and 368-379
Population:	18 + aged, general public, 10 EU nations, 1981
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	12464

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Direct question: "At this moment are you ......?" (order reversed) 1 Married 2 Living together 3 Divorced 4 Seperated 5 Widowed 6 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.1	France
	Beta=<.1	Great-Britain
	Beta=+.1	West Germany
	Beta=+.1	Italy
	Beta=<.1	Netherlands
	Beta=+.2	Denmark
	Beta=+.1	Belgium
	Beta=+.1	Spain
	Beta=+.1	Ireland
	Beta=<.1	Northern Ireland

	Beta=+.1		EC

ß's controlled for: education, work, income, age, type of dwelling, having children and social participation.

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	r=+.19	p<.01	France
	Beta=+.1		
	r=+.20	p<.01	Great-Britain
	Beta=+.1		
	r=+.14	p<.05	West Germany
	Beta=<.1		
	r=+.21	p<.01	Italy
	Beta=+.1		
	r=+.20	p<.01	Denmark
	Beta=<.1		
	r=+.16	p<.01	Belgium
	Beta=<.1		
	r=+.18	p<.01	Spain
	Beta=+.1		
	r=+.18	p<.01	Ireland
	Beta=<.1		
	r=+.04	ns	Northern Ireland
	Beta=<.1		
	Beta=-.1		EC

DMt=+	EC (stratified sample)
	married Mt'= 7.22
	living together Mt'= 6.78
	divorced Mt'= 5.89
	separated Mt'= 5.78
	widowed Mt'= 5.67
	never married Mt'= 6.67

ß's controlled for: satisfaction(HAPP 2.1), affect(AFF 2.3), satisfaction with health, income and family life; age, income, education, having children, work, male sex; urbanisation, type of dwelling, own home, religiousness, social participation; uncertainty about future, expected negative changes in income; satisfaction 5 years in past and future; tolerance, loneliness, misantropy, hopeless about life and sense of control.

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	r=+.10	p<.01	France

r=+.11	p<.01	Great-Britain
r=+.07	p<.01	West Germany
r=+.15	p<.01	Italy
r=+.11	p<.01	Denmark
r=+.13	p<.01	Belgium
r=+.14	p<.01	Spain
r=+.18	p<.01	Ireland
r=+.08	ns	Northern Ireland

Irregular relation between answering categories and means in satisfaction.

Beta=<.1   In none of the european countries ß weights of this variable reached .10 level in multiple regression analysis, when controlling for: satisfaction(HAPP 2.1), affect(AFF 2.3), satisfaction with health, income and family life; age, income, education,having children, work, male sex; urbanisation, type of dwelling, own home, religiousness, social participation; uncertainty about future, expected negative changes in income; satisfaction 5 years in past and future; tolerance, loneliness, misantropy, hopeless about life and sense of control.

Study	**NELSO 1982/1**	*Page in Report:*	50

Reported in:	Nelson, G.
	Coping with the loss of father. Family reaction to death or divorce.
	Journal of Family Issues, vol 3, nr.1, 1982, p.41-60
Population:	Mothers, Winnipeg, USA, 1978
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Widowed (57%),
	Divorced (56%),
	Married (72%)
N:	45 (15 widowed,
	15 divorced, 15
	married)

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	1 Married
	2 Widowed
	3 Divorced
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	AoV= ns	

| **Study** | **NEUBE 1978/1** | *Page in Report:* | 99 |

Reported in: Neuberger, O. & Allerbeck, M.
Messung und Analyse von Arbeitszufriedenheit. (Measurement and Analysis of Work-
Verlag hans Huber, 1978, Bern, Switzerland

Population: Employees, industry or service sector, Austria and West germany, ±1970

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 5592

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Married
Never married
Widowed
Divorced
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*		
O-SLS/c/sq/f/7/a	E²=+.09 p<.01	Married	M=5.02	Mt'=6.70
		Never married	M=4.97	Mt'=6.62
		Widowed	M=4.60	Mt'=6.00
		Divorced	M=4.41	Mt'=5.68

Study **TIMME 1997/1**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, France, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1002

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.54	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.34	Mt=6.3
		3	M= .10	Mt=5.1
		4	M=1.00	Mt=6.0
		5	M= .09	Mt=5.1
		6	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.24	Mt=7.5
		2	M=3.19	Mt=7.3
		3	M=2.76	Mt=5.9
		4	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		5	M=2.88	Mt=6.3
		6	M=3.13	Mt=7.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.07	Mt=6.7
		2	M=6.55	Mt=6.2
		3	M=5.76	Mt=5.3
		4	M=6.25	Mt=5.8
		5	M=6.45	Mt=6.1
		6	M=6.48	Mt=6.1

Study	**TIMME 1997/2**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1484	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2	
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."	
	1 Married	
	2 Living as married	
	3 Divorced	
	4 Separate	
	5 Widow	
	6 Single	

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2

	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0

Study	**TIMME 1997/3**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	2201	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.65	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .22	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
	DM=+	1	M=1.65	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .22	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		2	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		3	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		4	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		6	M=3.02	Mt=6.7

	DM=+	1	M=3. 12	Mt=7. 1
		2	M=3. 08	Mt=6. 9
		3	M=2. 70	Mt=5. 7
		4	M=2. 42	Mt=4. 7
		5	M=2. 83	Mt=6. 1
		6	M=3. 02	Mt=6. 7
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7. 42	Mt=7. 1
		2	M=7. 22	Mt=6. 9
		3	M=6. 19	Mt=5. 8
		4	M=5. 13	Mt=4. 6
		5	M=6. 72	Mt=6. 4
		6	M=7. 30	Mt=7. 0
	DM=+	1	M=7. 42	Mt=7. 1
		2	M=7. 22	Mt=6. 9
		3	M=6. 19	Mt=5. 8
		4	M=5. 13	Mt=4. 6
		5	M=6. 72	Mt=6. 4
		6	M=7. 30	Mt=7. 0

Study   **TIMME 1997/4**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Italy, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	2010

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.23	Mt=6.2
		2	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		3	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		4	M= .47	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .31	Mt=5.3
		6	M=1.42	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		4	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
		5	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		6	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.44	Mt=7.2
		2	M=6.79	Mt=6.4
		3	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		4	M=5.93	Mt=5.5
		5	M=7.09	Mt=6.8
		6	M=7.14	Mt=6.8

Study	**TIMME 1997/5**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1017

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.89	Mt=6.9
		2	M=1.96	Mt=7.0
		3	M=1.63	Mt=6.6
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= .39	Mt=5.4
		6	M=2.00	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=3.49	Mt=8.3
		2	M=3.63	Mt=8.8
		3	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		6	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=7.93	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.95	Mt=7.7
		3	M=7.51	Mt=7.2
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.83	Mt=7.6

Study	**TIMME 1997/6**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1030	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."
	1 Married
	2 Living as married
	3 Divorced
	4 Separate
	5 Widow
	6 Single

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=2.16	Mt=7.2
		2	M=1.81	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		4	M= .20	Mt=5.2
		5	M=1.37	Mt=6.4
		6	M=1.78	Mt=6.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.43	Mt=8.1
		2	M=3.48	Mt=8.3
		3	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		4	M=2.55	Mt=5.2
		5	M=3.23	Mt=7.4
		6	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=8.34	Mt=8.2
		2	M=8.35	Mt=8.2
		3	M=7.35	Mt=7.1
		4	M=5.82	Mt=5.4
		5	M=7.89	Mt=7.7
		6	M=8.00	Mt=7.8

Study   **TIMME 1997/7**

		Page in Report:

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	2792

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.66	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .84	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .53	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .74	Mt=5.7
		6	M=1.62	Mt=6.6
	DM=+	1	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.66	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .84	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .53	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .74	Mt=5.7
		6	M=1.62	Mt=6.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
		3	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		4	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
		5	M=3.02	Mt=6.7
		6	M=3.29	Mt=7.6

DM=+	1	M=3.39	Mt=8.0
	2	M=3.34	Mt=7.8
	3	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
	4	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
	5	M=3.02	Mt=6.7
	6	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa DM=+	1	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
	2	M=7.63	Mt=7.4
	3	M=6.80	Mt=6.4
	4	M=6.06	Mt=5.6
	5	M=7.09	Mt=6.8
	6	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
DM=+	1	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
	2	M=7.63	Mt=7.4
	3	M=6.80	Mt=6.4
	4	M=6.06	Mt=5.6
	5	M=7.09	Mt=6.8
	6	M=7.61	Mt=7.3

Study	**TIMME 1997/8**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population:	18+ aged, general public, Spain, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	4147

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M= .77	Mt=5.8
		2	M=1.22	Mt=6.2
		3	M= .72	Mt=5.7
		4	M=-.14	Mt=4.9
		5	M=-.15	Mt=4.8
		6	M= .90	Mt=5.9
	DM=	1	M= .77	Mt=5.8
		2	M=1.22	Mt=6.2
		3	M= .72	Mt=5.7
		4	M=-.14	Mt=4.9
		5	M=-.15	Mt=4.8
		6	M= .90	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		3	M=2.78	Mt=6.0
		4	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		5	M=2.71	Mt=5.7
		6	M=3.03	Mt=6.8

	DM=+	1	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		3	M=2.78	Mt=6.0
		4	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		5	M=2.71	Mt=5.7
		6	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.04	Mt=6.7
		3	M=6.92	Mt=6.6
		4	M=6.20	Mt=5.8
		5	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		6	M=7.01	Mt=6.7
	DM=+	1	M=7.34	Mt=7.0
		2	M=7.04	Mt=6.7
		3	M=6.92	Mt=6.6
		4	M=6.20	Mt=5.8
		5	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		6	M=7.01	Mt=6.7

Study	**TIMME 1997/9**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1000

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1 M= 2.15 Mt=7.1
		2 Less than 10 Ss
		3 Less than 10 Ss
		4 M=-.25 Mt=5.3
		5 M= .78 Mt=5.8
		6 M= 2.04 Mt=7.0
	DM=	1 M=1.79 Mt=6.8
		2 M=1.83 Mt=6.8
		3 M=1.77 Mt=6.8
		4 M=-.10 Mt=4.9
		5 M= .95 Mt=5.9
		6 M=1.69 Mt=6.7
	DM=	1 M= 2.15 Mt=7.1
		2 M= 3.33 Mt=8.3
		3 M=-1.00 Mt=4.0
		4 M=-.25 Mt=5.3
		5 M= .78 Mt=5.8
		6 M= 2.04 Mt=7.0

	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M=.95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=3.41	Mt=8.0
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=2.67	Mt=5.6
		5	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		6	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=3.41	Mt=8.0
		2	M=3.50	Mt=8.3
		3	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		4	M=2.67	Mt=5.6
		5	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		6	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=8.10	Mt=7.9
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=5.33	Mt=4.8
		5	M=7.24	Mt=6.9
		6	M=7.68	Mt=7.4
	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=8.10	Mt=7.9
		2	M=7.67	Mt=7.4
		3	M=5.00	Mt=4.4
		4	M=5.33	Mt=4.8
		5	M=7.24	Mt=6.9
		6	M=7.68	Mt=7.4

DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
	2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
	3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
	4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
	5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
	6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0

Study **TIMME '97/10**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, N. Ireland, 1990
Sample:	Non-probability accidental sample
Non-Response:	
N:	304

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.65	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .22	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
	DM=	1	M=1.81	Mt=6.8
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= .96	Mt=6.0
		6	M=1.94	Mt=6.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		2	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		3	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		4	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		6	M=3.02	Mt=6.7

	DM=+	1	M=3.33	Mt= 7.6
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=3.12	Mt= 7.1
		6	M=3.29	Mt= 7.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.22	Mt=6.9
		3	M=6.19	Mt=5.8
		4	M=5.13	Mt=4.6
		5	M=6.72	Mt=6.4
		6	M=7.30	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M= 8.05	Mt= 7.8
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= 8.56	Mt= 8.4
		6	M= 7.45	Mt= 7.2

Study   **TIMME '97/11**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, USA, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1839

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
	DM=+	1	M=2.48	Mt=7.5
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.74	Mt=6.7
		4	M=1.57	Mt=6.6
		5	M=1.41	Mt=6.4
		6	M=2.07	Mt=7.1
	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7

	DM=+	1	M=2. 48	Mt=7. 5
		2	M=1. 83	Mt=6. 8
		3	M=1. 74	Mt=6. 7
		4	M=1. 57	Mt=6. 6
		5	M=1. 41	Mt=6. 4
		6	M=2. 07	Mt=7. 1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3. 35	Mt=7. 8
		2	M=3. 29	Mt=7. 6
		3	M=3. 15	Mt=7. 2
		4	M=3. 06	Mt=6. 9
		5	M=3. 14	Mt=7. 1
		6	M=3. 17	Mt=7. 2
	DM=+	1	M=3. 36	Mt=7. 9
		2	M=3. 20	Mt=7. 3
		3	M=3. 11	Mt=7. 0
		4	M=2. 84	Mt=6. 1
		5	M=3. 08	Mt=6. 9
		6	M=3. 26	Mt=7. 5
	DM=+	1	M=3. 35	Mt=7. 8
		2	M=3. 29	Mt=7. 6
		3	M=3. 15	Mt=7. 2
		4	M=3. 06	Mt=6. 9
		5	M=3. 14	Mt=7. 1
		6	M=3. 17	Mt=7. 2
	DM=+	1	M=3. 36	Mt=7. 9
		2	M=3. 20	Mt=7. 3
		3	M=3. 11	Mt=7. 0
		4	M=2. 84	Mt=6. 1
		5	M=3. 08	Mt=6. 9
		6	M=3. 26	Mt=7. 5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7. 61	Mt=7. 3
		2	M=7. 47	Mt=7. 2
		3	M=7. 21	Mt=6. 9
		4	M=6. 29	Mt=5. 9
		5	M=7. 29	Mt=7. 0
		6	M=7. 28	Mt=7. 0
	DM=+	1	M=7. 95	Mt=7. 7
		2	M=7. 40	Mt=7. 1
		3	M=7. 03	Mt=6. 7
		4	M=6. 88	Mt=6. 5
		5	M=7. 42	Mt=7. 1
		6	M=7. 50	Mt=7. 2
	DM=+	1	M=7. 61	Mt=7. 3
		2	M=7. 47	Mt=7. 2
		3	M=7. 21	Mt=6. 9
		4	M=6. 29	Mt=5. 9
		5	M=7. 29	Mt=7. 0
		6	M=7. 28	Mt=7. 0

DM=+	1	M=7.95	Mt=7.7
	2	M=7.40	Mt=7.1
	3	M=7.03	Mt=6.7
	4	M=6.88	Mt=6.5
	5	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
	6	M=7.50	Mt=7.2

Study	**TIMME '97/12**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Canada, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1730

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=2.56	Mt=7.6
		2	M=2.06	Mt=7.1
		3	M=1.91	Mt=6.9
		4	M=1.58	Mt=6.6
		5	M=1.88	Mt=6.9
		6	M=2.05	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.13	Mt=7.1
		3	M=2.87	Mt=6.2
		4	M=2.90	Mt=6.3
		5	M=2.95	Mt=6.5
		6	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=8.09	Mt=7.9
		2	M=7.69	Mt=7.4
		3	M=7.04	Mt=6.7
		4	M=6.66	Mt=6.3
		5	M=7.94	Mt=7.7
		6	M=7.69	Mt=7.4

Study	**TIMME '97/13**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Japan, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1011	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.23	Mt=6.2
		2	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		3	M=1.44	Mt=6.4
		4	M= .47	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .31	Mt=5.3
		6	M=1.42	Mt=6.4
	DM=	1	M= .41	Mt=5.4
		2	M=1.06	Mt=6.1
		3	M= .56	Mt=5.6
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=-.17	Mt=4.8
		6	M= .33	Mt=5.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.96	Mt=6.5
		3	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		4	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
		5	M=2.68	Mt=5.6
		6	M=2.97	Mt=6.6

	DM=+	1	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		2	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
		3	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.74	Mt=5.8
		6	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.44	Mt=7.2
		2	M=6.79	Mt=6.4
		3	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		4	M=5.93	Mt=5.5
		5	M=7.09	Mt=6.8
		6	M=7.14	Mt=6.8
	DM=+	1	M=6.68	Mt=6.3
		2	M=6.39	Mt=6.0
		3	M=6.00	Mt=5.6
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=6.09	Mt=5.7
		6	M=6.05	Mt=5.6

Study   **TIMME '97/14**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Mexico, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1531

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.07	Mt=6.1
		3	M=1.82	Mt=6.8
		4	M= .89	Mt=5.9
		5	M= .53	Mt=5.5
		6	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
		2	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		3	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		4	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.69	Mt=5.6
		6	M=2.98	Mt=6.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.56	Mt=7.3
		2	M=6.95	Mt=6.6
		3	M=7.64	Mt=7.4
		4	M=6.28	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.00	Mt=6.7
		6	M=7.41	Mt=7.1

Study	**TIMME '97/15**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, South Africa, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	2736	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.50	Mt=6.5	
		2	M= .97	Mt=6.0	
		3	M= .90	Mt=5.9	
		4	M=-.26	Mt=4.7	
		5	M=-.04	Mt=5.0	
		6	M=1.08	Mt=6.1	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.91	Mt=6.4	
		2	M=2.67	Mt=5.6	
		3	M=2.85	Mt=6.2	
		4	M=2.41	Mt=4.7	
		5	M=2.66	Mt=5.5	
		6	M=2.73	Mt=5.8	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=6.57	Mt=6.2	
		2	M=5.78	Mt=5.3	
		3	M=6.46	Mt=6.1	
		4	M=3.20	Mt=2.4	
		5	M=5.42	Mt=4.9	
		6	M=5.93	Mt=5.5	

Study   **TIMME '97/16**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Hungary, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	999

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.08	Mt=6.1
		2	M= .62	Mt=5.6
		3	M= .40	Mt=5.4
		4	M=-.23	Mt=4.8
		5	M= .03	Mt=5.0
		6	M= .70	Mt=5.7
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.82	Mt=6.1
		2	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
		3	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		4	M=2.43	Mt=4.8
		5	M=2.41	Mt=4.7
		6	M=2.55	Mt=5.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=6.13	Mt=5.7
		2	M=6.39	Mt=6.0
		3	M=5.95	Mt=5.5
		4	M=4.93	Mt=4.4
		5	M=5.37	Mt=4.9
		6	M=6.12	Mt=5.7

Study	**TIMME '97/17**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Portugal, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1185	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."
	1 Married
	2 Living as married
	3 Divorced
	4 Separate
	5 Widow
	6 Single

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.36	Mt=6.4
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=1.01	Mt=6.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= .16	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.59	Mt=6.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.91	Mt=6.4
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=2.43	Mt=4.8
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.46	Mt=4.9
		6	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=7.20	Mt=6.9
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=6.64	Mt=6.3
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=6.13	Mt=5.7
		6	M=7.10	Mt=6.8

Study	**TIMME '97/18**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Norway, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1239	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*		
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bc	DM=+	1	M=2.56	Mt=7.6
		2	M=2.09	Mt=7.1
		3	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
		4	M=2.07	Mt=7.1
		5	M=1.76	Mt=6.8
		6	M=1.97	Mt=7.0
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		2	M=3.24	Mt=7.5
		3	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		4	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		5	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		6	M=3.16	Mt=7.2

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=7.83	Mt=7.6
		2	M=7.55	Mt=7.3
		3	M=6.87	Mt=6.5
		4	M=7.36	Mt=7.1
		5	M=7.30	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.52	Mt=7.2

Study	**TIMME '97/19**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Sweden, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1047	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."
	1 Married
	2 Living as married
	3 Divorced
	4 Separate
	5 Widow
	6 Single

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.65	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .22	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
	DM=+	1	M=3.18	Mt=8.2
		2	M=2.76	Mt=7.8
		3	M=2.78	Mt=7.8
		4	M=2.82	Mt=7.8
		5	M=2.71	Mt=7.7
		6	M=2.43	Mt=7.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		2	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		3	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		4	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		6	M=3.02	Mt=6.7

	DM=+	1	M=3.47	Mt=8.2
		2	M=3.42	Mt=8.1
		3	M=3.04	Mt=6.8
		4	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		5	M=2.97	Mt=6.6
		6	M=3.27	Mt=7.6
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
		2	M=7.22	Mt=6.9
		3	M=6.19	Mt=5.8
		4	M=5.13	Mt=4.6
		5	M=6.72	Mt=6.4
		6	M=7.30	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=8.29	Mt=8.1
		2	M=7.93	Mt=7.7
		3	M=7.60	Mt=7.3
		4	M=7.64	Mt=7.4
		5	M=7.26	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.51	Mt=7.2

Study   **TIMME '97/21**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Iceland 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 702

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=2.70	Mt=7.7
		2	M=2.81	Mt=7.8
		3	M=2.11	Mt=7.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=1.62	Mt=6.6
		6	M=2.08	Mt=7.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=8.1
		2	M=3.48	Mt=8.3
		3	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		6	M=3.22	Mt=7.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=8.13	Mt=7.9
		2	M=8.24	Mt=8.0
		3	M=7.17	Mt=6.9
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=8.00	Mt=7.8
		6	M=7.76	Mt=7.5

Study   **TIMME '97/22**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Argentina, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1002

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.34	Mt=6.3
		2	M= .90	Mt=5.9
		3	M=1.55	Mt=6.5
		4	M= .96	Mt=6.0
		5	M= .58	Mt=5.6
		6	M=1.40	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		2	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		3	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		4	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
		5	M=2.56	Mt=5.2
		6	M=3.10	Mt=7.0
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.43	Mt=7.1
		2	M=6.73	Mt=6.4
		3	M=7.40	Mt=7.1
		4	M=6.98	Mt=6.6
		5	M=6.45	Mt=6.1
		6	M=7.18	Mt=6.9

Study	**TIMME '97/23**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Finland, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	588	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
	DM=	1	M=1.18	Mt=6.2
		2	M=1.00	Mt=6.0
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=1.29	Mt=6.3
		6	M=1.13	Mt=6.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2

	DM=+	1	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		2	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		3	M=3.09	Mt=7.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
		6	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=	1	M=7.72	Mt=7.5
		2	M=7.48	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.76	Mt=7.5
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=7.96	Mt=7.7
		6	M=7.55	Mt=7.3

Study   **TIMME '97/24**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991

Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population: 18+ aged, general public, South Korea, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1251

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement: Single question: "Are you currently..."
```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
		5	Empty category	
		6	M=2.77	Mt=5.9
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.90	Mt=6.6
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=5.39	Mt=4.9
		5	Empty category	
		6	M=6.40	Mt=6.0

Study   **TIMME '97/25**

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Poland, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	938

Page in Report:

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.60	Mt=6.6	
		2	Less than 10 Ss		
		3	M= .60	Mt=5.6	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M= .66	Mt=5.7	
		6	M=1.55	Mt=6.5	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=3.02	Mt=6.7	
		2	M=2.85	Mt=6.2	
		3	M=2.76	Mt=5.9	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=2.65	Mt=4.3	
		6	M=2.94	Mt=6.5	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.74	Mt=6.4	
		2	M=6.62	Mt=6.2	
		3	M=5.81	Mt=5.3	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=6.04	Mt=5.6	
		6	M=6.68	Mt=6.3	

Study	**TIMME '97/26**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Switzerland, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1400	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.02	Mt=6.0
		2	M= .76	Mt=5.8
		3	M= .77	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .45	Mt=5.5
		5	M= .74	Mt=5.7
		6	M= .91	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
		3	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		4	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
		5	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		6	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2

	DM=+	1	M=3.37	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.33	Mt=7.8
		3	M=3.05	Mt=6.8
		4	M=2.90	Mt=6.3
		5	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
		6	M=3.28	Mt=7.6
	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.95	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.40	Mt=7.1
		3	M=7.03	Mt=6.7
		4	M=6.88	Mt=6.5
		5	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
		6	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=8.57	Mt=8.4
		2	M=8.24	Mt=8.0
		3	M=7.60	Mt=7.3
		4	M=7.70	Mt=7.4
		5	M=8.31	Mt=8.1
		6	M=8.13	Mt=7.9
	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0

Study	**TIMME '97/28**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Brazil 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1782	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M=1.65	Mt=6.6
		2	M=1.67	Mt=6.7
		3	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		4	M= .19	Mt=5.2
		5	M= .22	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.64	Mt=6.6
	DM=+	1	M=1.28	Mt=6.3
		2	M=1.04	Mt=6.0
		3	M=1.07	Mt=6.1
		4	M=1.10	Mt=6.1
		5	M= .87	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.15	Mt=6.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.12	Mt=7.1
		2	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		3	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		4	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.83	Mt=6.1
		6	M=3.02	Mt=6.7

	DM=+	1	M=3. 02	Mt=6. 7
		2	M=2. 92	Mt=6. 4
		3	M=2. 89	Mt=6. 3
		4	M=2. 71	Mt=5. 7
		5	M=2. 90	Mt=6. 3
		6	M=2. 84	Mt=6. 1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7. 42	Mt=7. 1
		2	M=7. 22	Mt=6. 9
		3	M=6. 19	Mt=5. 8
		4	M=5. 13	Mt=4. 6
		5	M=6. 72	Mt=6. 4
		6	M=7. 30	Mt=7. 0
	DM=+	1	M=7. 59	Mt=7. 3
		2	M=6. 64	Mt=6. 3
		3	M=7. 20	Mt=6. 9
		4	M=7. 24	Mt=6. 9
		5	M=7. 72	Mt=7. 5
		6	M=7. 02	Mt=6. 7

Study	**TIMME '97/29**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged general public, Nigeria, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1001

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."
	1 Married
	2 Living as married
	3 Divorced
	4 Separate
	5 Widow
	6 Single

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.52	Mt=6.5
		2	M=2.65	Mt=7.7
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Less than 10 Ss	
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
		2	M=3.02	Mt=6.7
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Less than 10 Ss	
		6	M=2.89	Mt=6.3
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.49	Mt=6.1
		2	M=6.16	Mt=5.7
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	Less than 10 Ss	
		6	M=6.30	Mt=5.9

Study	**TIMME '97/30**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Chile1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1500	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.15	Mt=6.1
		2	M= .71	Mt=5.7
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M= .93	Mt=5.9
		5	M=1.07	Mt=6.1
		6	M= .86	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		2	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
		5	M=2.74	Mt=5.8
		6	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=7.68	Mt=7.4
		2	M=7.74	Mt=7.5
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	M=7.30	Mt=7.0
		5	M=8.30	Mt=8.1
		6	M=7.18	Mt=6.9

Study   **TIMME '97/31**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

                   Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991

                   Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Belarus, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1015

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.01	Mt=6.0
		2	M= .85	Mt=5.9
		3	M= .00	Mt=5.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=-.56	Mt=4.4
		6	M= .29	Mt=5.3
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.54	Mt=5.1
		2	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		3	M=2.00	Mt=3.3
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.28	Mt=4.3
		6	M=2.31	Mt=4.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=5.75	Mt=5.3
		2	M=5.13	Mt=4.6
		3	M=4.31	Mt=3.7
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=4.70	Mt=4.1
		6	M=5.29	Mt=4.8

Study	**TIMME '97/32**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population:	18+ aged general public, India, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	2500

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7
	DM=+	1	M=2.48	Mt=7.5
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.74	Mt=6.7
		4	M=1.57	Mt=6.6
		5	M=1.41	Mt=6.4
		6	M=2.07	Mt=7.1
	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7

	DM=	1	M= .42	Mt=5.4
		2	M= .79	Mt=5.8
		3	M= .04	Mt=5.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=-.41	Mt=4.6
		6	M= .50	Mt=5.5
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=3.36	Mt=7.9
		2	M=3.20	Mt=7.3
		3	M=3.11	Mt=7.0
		4	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
		5	M=3.08	Mt=6.9
		6	M=3.26	Mt=7.5
	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2
	DM=	1	M=2.85	Mt=6.2
		2	M=3.32	Mt=7.7
		3	M=3.00	Mt=6.7
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.54	Mt=5.1
		6	M=2.86	Mt=6.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=7.95	Mt=7.7
		2	M=7.40	Mt=7.1
		3	M=7.03	Mt=6.7
		4	M=6.88	Mt=6.5
		5	M=7.42	Mt=7.1
		6	M=7.50	Mt=7.2
	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0

DM=

1	M=6.33	Mt=5.9
2	M=7.40	Mt=7.1
3	M=5.44	Mt=4.9
4	Less than 10 Ss	
5	M=5.34	Mt=4.8
6	M=6.36	Mt=6.0

Study   **TIMME '97/33**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Czechoslovakia, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1396

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M= .81	Mt=5.8
		2	M= .77	Mt=5.8
		3	M= .61	Mt=5.6
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= .45	Mt=5.5
		6	M= .77	Mt=5.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.72	Mt=5.7
		2	M=2.88	Mt=6.3
		3	M=2.54	Mt=5.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		6	M=2.65	Mt=5.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.31	Mt=5.9
		2	M=7.33	Mt=7.0
		3	M=6.17	Mt=5.7
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=6.22	Mt=5.8
		6	M=6.21	Mt=5.8

Study	**TIMME '97/34**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, East Germany, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1336

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.47	Mt=6.5
		2	M=1.43	Mt=6.4
		3	M= .48	Mt=5.5
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M= .21	Mt=5.2
		6	M=1.26	Mt=6.3
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=3.03	Mt=6.8
		2	M=3.01	Mt=6.7
		3	M=2.62	Mt=5.4
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.75	Mt=5.8
		6	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.82	Mt=6.5
		2	M=6.78	Mt=6.4
		3	M=6.28	Mt=5.9
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=6.34	Mt=5.9
		6	M=6.67	Mt=6.3

Study   **TIMME '97/35**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Slovenia, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1035

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.69	Mt=6.7	
		2	M=1.20	Mt=6.2	
		3	M=1.22	Mt=6.2	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M= .41	Mt=5.4	
		6	M=1.46	Mt=6.5	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.40	Mt=4.7	
		2	Less than 10 Ss		
		3	M=1.84	Mt=2.8	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=1.89	Mt=3.0	
		6	M=2.33	Mt=4.4	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=5.16	Mt=4.6	
		2	Less than 10 Ss		
		3	M=3.29	Mt=2.5	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=3.78	Mt=3.1	
		6	M=5.50	Mt=5.0	

Study — **TIMME '97/36**

		Page in Report:

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Bulgaria, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1034

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=1.84	Mt=2.8
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=1.89	Mt=3.0
		6	M=2.33	Mt=4.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=5.16	Mt=4.6
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=3.29	Mt=2.5
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=3.78	Mt=3.1
		6	M=5.50	Mt=5.0

Study   **TIMME '97/37**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Romania, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1103

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M= .95	Mt=5.9
		2	M= .00	Mt=5.0
		3	M=-.15	Mt=4.8
		4	M=1.00	Mt=6.0
		5	M= .14	Mt=5.1
		6	M= .43	Mt=5.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.70	Mt=5.7
		2	M=2.53	Mt=5.1
		3	M=2.33	Mt=4.4
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.42	Mt=4.7
		6	M=2.53	Mt=5.1
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.08	Mt=5.6
		2	M=5.63	Mt=5.1
		3	M=5.03	Mt=4.5
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=5.52	Mt=5.0
		6	M=5.53	Mt=5.0

Study   TIMME '97/39

		Page in Report:

Reported in: Timmermans, D.

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population: 18+aged, general public, China, 1990

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1000

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.56	Mt=6.6
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=2.10	Mt=7.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=1.08	Mt=6.1
		6	M= .83	Mt=5.8
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.93	Mt=6.4
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=3.21	Mt=7.4
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.74	Mt=5.8
		6	M=2.92	Mt=6.4
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/b	DM=	1	M=7.38	Mt=7.1
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=6.47	Mt=6.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=7.66	Mt=7.4
		6	M=6.48	Mt=6.1

Study	**TIMME '97/42**		*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Austria, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1460

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.96	Mt=7.0	
		2	M=2.11	Mt=7.1	
		3	M=1.54	Mt=6.5	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M= .58	Mt=5.6	
		6	M=1.84	Mt=6.8	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=3.26	Mt=7.5	
		2	M=3.36	Mt=7.9	
		3	M=3.04	Mt=6.8	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=2.83	Mt=6.1	
		6	M=3.22	Mt=7.4	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.56	Mt=6.2	
		2	M=7.43	Mt=7.1	
		3	M=6.43	Mt=6.0	
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=5.86	Mt=5.4	
		6	M=6.60	Mt=6.2	

Study	**TIMME '97/44**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991	
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997	
Population:	18+ aged general public, Turkey, 1990	
Sample:		
Non-Response:		
N:	1030	

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."
	1 Married
	2 Living as married
	3 Divorced
	4 Separate
	5 Widow
	6 Single

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M=1.79	Mt=6.8	
		2	M=1.83	Mt=6.8	
		3	M=1.77	Mt=6.8	
		4	M=-.10	Mt=4.9	
		5	M= .95	Mt=5.9	
		6	M=1.69	Mt=6.7	
	DM=	1	M= .67	Mt=5.7	
		2	Less than 10 Ss		
		3	Less than 10 Ss		
		4	Less than 10 Ss		
		5	M=-.07	Mt=4.9	
		6	M= .59	Mt=5.6	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=3.35	Mt=7.8	
		2	M=3.29	Mt=7.6	
		3	M=3.15	Mt=7.2	
		4	M=3.06	Mt=6.9	
		5	M=3.14	Mt=7.1	
		6	M=3.17	Mt=7.2	

	DM=	1	M=3.15	Mt=7.2
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.84	Mt=6.1
		6	M=2.94	Mt=6.5
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=7.61	Mt=7.3
		2	M=7.47	Mt=7.2
		3	M=7.21	Mt=6.9
		4	M=6.29	Mt=5.9
		5	M=7.29	Mt=7.0
		6	M=7.28	Mt=7.0
	DM=+	1	M=6.52	Mt=6.1
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	Less than 10 Ss	
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=6.13	Mt=5.7
		6	M=6.22	Mt=5.8

Study	**TIMME '97/46**	*Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Lithuania, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1000

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Single question: "Are you currently..."

```
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M= .77	Mt=5.8
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M= .00	Mt=5.0
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=-.29	Mt=4.7
		6	M= .59	Mt=5.6
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=	1	M=2.60	Mt=5.3
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=2.23	Mt=4.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=2.14	Mt=3.8
		6	M=2.57	Mt=5.2
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=	1	M=6.04	Mt=5.6
		2	Less than 10 Ss	
		3	M=5.58	Mt=5.1
		4	Less than 10 Ss	
		5	M=5.43	Mt=4.9
		6	M=6.18	Mt=5.8

Study

TIMME '97/47   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Latvia, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	903

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M= .95	Mt=6.0
		2	M= .66	Mt=5.7
		3	M= .80	Mt=5.8
		4	M=1.60	Mt=6.6
		5	M= .88	Mt=5.9
		6	M= .92	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.56	Mt=5.2
		2	M=2.49	Mt=5.0
		3	M=2.46	Mt=4.9
		4	M=2.40	Mt=4.7
		5	M=2.31	Mt=4.4
		6	M=2.44	Mt=4.8
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=5.80	Mt=5.3
		2	M=4.93	Mt=4.4
		3	M=5.07	Mt=4.5
		4	M=6.10	Mt=5.7
		5	M=5.96	Mt=5.5
		6	M=5.74	Mt=5.3

Study	**TIMME '97/48**	*Page in Report:*
Reported in:	Timmermans, D.	

Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997

Population:	18+ aged, general public, Estonia, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1008

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1    Married
2    Living as married
3    Divorced
4    Separate
5    Widow
6    Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+	1	M= .87	Mt=5.9
		2	M= .82	Mt=5.8
		3	M= .06	Mt=5.1
		4	M= .39	Mt=5.3
		5	M= .51	Mt=5.5
		6	M= .86	Mt=5.9
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.66	Mt=5.5
		2	M=2.49	Mt=5.0
		3	M=2.30	Mt=4.3
		4	M=2.56	Mt=5.2
		5	M=2.34	Mt=4.5
		6	M=2.61	Mt=5.4
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=6.22	Mt=5.8
		2	M=5.74	Mt=5.3
		3	M=4.92	Mt=4.4
		4	M=5.04	Mt=4.5
		5	M=5.64	Mt=5.2
		6	M=6.12	Mt=5.7

Study   **TIMME '97/50**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Timmermans, D.
	Correlates of Happiness in 42 nations: analysis of the WorldValues Study 1990 - 1991
	Working paper, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Department of Sociology, February 1997
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Russia, 1990
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1961

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
Single question: "Are you currently..."
1   Married
2   Living as married
3   Divorced
4   Separate
5   Widow
6   Single
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=	1	M= .50	Mt=5.5	
		2	M= .22	Mt=5.2	
		3	M=-.62	Mt=4.4	
		4	M=-.60	Mt=4.4	
		5	M=-.88	Mt=4.1	
		6	M= .38	Mt=5.4	
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	DM=+	1	M=2.61	Mt=5.4	
		2	M=2.29	Mt=4.3	
		3	M=2.22	Mt=4.1	
		4	M=2.23	Mt=4.1	
		5	M=2.44	Mt=4.8	
		6	M=2.53	Mt=5.1	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	1	M=5.55	Mt=5.0	
		2	M=4.65	Mt=4.1	
		3	M=5.05	Mt=4.5	
		4	M=4.46	Mt=3.8	
		5	M=4.45	Mt=3.8	
		6	M=5.14	Mt=4.6	

Study	**TOWNS 1981**	*Page in Report:*	477

Reported in: Townsend, A.& Gurin, P.
Re-examining the frustrated homemaker hypothesis; Role-fit, personal satisfaction
Sociology of Work and Occupation, Vol.8., page 464-487, 1981

Population: 18+ aged, white women, USA, 1972

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 946

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement: Single/ married/ widowed

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
C-RA/h/sq/v/2/a	Beta=+.0 p<.001	Controlled for role-fit (employed women and career-oriented homemakers vs home-oriented homemakers), age and education.

```
married                           Ma = 1.28
single (includes never-married,divorced and
        seperated)          Ma = 1.48
widowed                           Ma = 1.37

Adjusted means (Ma) based on the dichotomy
1 = happy,  2 = unhappy
```

	E²=.14	

```
Married                       M  = 1.73
Single                        M  = 1.54
Widowed                       M  = 1.59
```

	Beta=+.1 p<.001	ß and Ma(adjusted Mean) are controlled for age, education and marital status.

```
Married                       Ma = 1.72
Single                        Ma = 1.52
Widowed                       Ma = 1.63
```

O-SLu/c/sq/v/3/b | Beta=+.0 p<.001 | Controlled for role-fit (employed and career-oriented homemakers vs home-oriented homemakers), education and age.

```
Married                     Ma = 1.06
Single                      Ma = 1.19 (includes never
married, divorced and seperated)
Widowed                     Ma = 1.17

Adjusted means (Ma) based on the dichotomy
1 = happy, 2 = unhappy
```

E²=.17

```
Married                     M  = 1.94
Single                      M  = 1.82
Widowed                     M  = 1.82
```

Beta=+.2 p<.001

```
ß and Ma(adjusted Mean) are controlled for age,
education and marital status.
Married                     Ma = 1.94
Single                      Ma = 1.81
Widowed                     Ma = 1.83
```

Study	**VENTE 1995**	*Page in Report:*	58

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark)
	Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark,
	ISBN 8790190017
Population:	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	1494

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	a: single
	b: concubinage
	c: married
	d: separated
	e: divorced
	f: widowed
Measured Values:	N: a:358, b:265, c:720, d:16, e:73, f:67
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks	
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=	a: single	Mt=7.60
		b: living with someone	Mt=8.05
		c: married	Mt=7.91
		d: separated	Mt=6.25
		e: divorced	Mt=6.51
		f: widowed	Mt=7.31
		All	Mt=7.75
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=	a: single	Mt=6.50
		b: concubinage	Mt=7.38
		c: married	Mt=7.16
		d: separated	Mt=5.63
		e: divorced	Mt=6.01
		f: widowed	Mt=6.29
		All	Mt=6.94

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e   DMt=   a: single   Mt=7.10
                                        b: living with someone Mt=7.65
                                        c: married   Mt=7.68
                                        d: separated   Mt=5.79
                                        e: divorced   Mt=6.48
                                        f: widowed   Mt=7.24
                                        All   Mt=7.44

Study	**VENTE 1996**	*Page in Report:*	62

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds)
	Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet,
	Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996,
	ISBN 8790190068
Population:	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	4500

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
marital status
a: single
b: living with someone
c: married
d: separated
e: divorced
f: widowed
```

Measured Values:	N all:4679, %:a:17,9, b28,8, c:44,7, d:2,9, e:5,4, f:0,3:
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	V=,10 p<.00	a: Mt=7.03 b: Mt=7.84 c: Mt=8.06 d: Mt=7.04 e: Mt=7.34 f: Mt=7.16
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h		a: Mt=5.89 b: Mt=7.21 c: Mt=7.48 d: Mt=6.26 e: Mt=6.53 f: Mt=6.00
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e		a: Mt=6.46 b: Mt=7.54 c: Mt=7.83 d: Mt=6.70 e: Mt=6.94 f: Mt=7.00

Study	**VENTE 1996**	*Page in Report:*	152-164

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds)
	Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet,
	Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996,
	ISBN 8790190068
Population:	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	4500

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	unemployed/employed women and men with/without children/partner
	0: no partner
	1: with partner
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a

```
          children  no children    children  no children
          employed women           unemployed women
0: Ms=6.81    7.38                  5.89      6.55
1: Ms=7.98    8.06                  7.35      7.38
          children  no children    children  no children
          employed men             unemployed men
0: Mt=6.70    7.28                  6.04      6.14
1: Mt=8.18    8.18                  7.33      7.33
```

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h

```
          children  no children    children  no children
          employed women           unemployed women
0: Mt=5.71    5.90                  5.26      5.48
1: Mt=7.43    7.35                  6.94      6.81
          children  no children    children  no children
          employed men             unemployed men
0: Mt=5.34    5.80                  4.58      5.05
1: Mt=7.40    7.46                  6.76      6.76
```

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

```
              children  no children  children  no children
              employed women          unemployed women
         0: Mt=6.30    6.85          5.63       6.31
         1: Mt=7.78    7.66          7.09       7.25
              children  no children   children  no children
              employed men            unemployed men
         0: Mt=6.20   6.69           4.49       5.36
         1: Mt=7.83   7.88           6.68       6.68
```

Study	**WARD 1979/1**	*Page in Report:*	867

Reported in:	Ward, R.A.
	The never-married in later life
	Journal of Gerontology, 1979, vol. 34, no. 6, pp. 861-869
Population:	50+ aged, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-77
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	3557

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:
```
                                            Married
Widowed
Divorced / seperated
Never married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ag	E²=+.23 p<.001	Marrieds Mt'= 6.7 Widowed Mt'= 5.1 Divorced separated Mt'= 4.7 Never Married Mt'= 5.6
	Beta=+.2	ß controled for family income.
	Beta=+.2	ß controled for satisfaction with friends.
	Beta=+.1	ß controled for family satisfaction.
	Beta=+.1	ß controled for family income satisfaction with friends and family satisfaction.

Study	**WARD 1979/2**	*Page in Report:*	864

Reported in:	Ward, R.A.
	The never-married in later life
	Journal of Gerontology, vol 34, no. 6, 1979, pp. 861-869
Population:	25+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-77
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	7872

Measured Correlate

Class:	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2
Measurement:	Never married / divorced, seperated / widowed / married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Chi²=+ p<.000	Unaffected by gender Unaffected by age, except somewhat smaller happiness deficit among 50+ never married
	D%=+ p<.001	Uneffected by gender Uneffected by age, except somewhat smaller happiness deficit among 50+ never married

| **Study** | **WEICK 1994** | *Page in Report:* | 477 |

Reported in: Weick,S
Familie (Family), Statistisches Bundesamt, Eds.:"Datenreport 1994"
Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, Bonn, Germany ISBN 3893312013

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Germany, 1995

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: ?

N: ?

Measured Correlate

Class: MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS Code: M 2

Measurement:

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Study	**ABRAM 1972**	*Page in Report:*	4

Reported in:	Abrams, M.& Hall, J.
	The condition of the British people: report on a pilot survey using self-rating scales. Unpublished paper, Soc.Science Research Council,1972 London.Partly reported in Stöber et al.,1973.
Population:	15+ aged, general public, Britain, 1971
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	213

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	Widowed / married / unmarried
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/l/11/b	DMt= +	Widowed Mt = 4.08 Unmarried Mt = 6.00 Married Mt = 5.66

Study	**AUSTR 1984/1**	*Page in Report:*	80/81/83

Reported in:	Austrom, D.R.
	The consequences of being single
	Peter Lang Publ.1984, New York
Population:	23-59 aged, general public, Ontario, Canada, 1979
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	895

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Non-married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	DMt=+	
		- males: DMt = +0.7
		- females: DMt = +0.8
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	G=+.40	- males: G' = +.39 -
		females: G' = +.40

Study	**AUSTR 1984/2**	*Page in Report:*	80/1/91/4

Reported in:	Austrom, D.R.
	The consequences of being single
	Peter Lang Publ., New York, 1984
Population:	23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	45%
N:	1038

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Non-married
	1 Married (not formally married
	cohabitating included)

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	G=+.62 p<.001	Weaker when not formally married cohabitating Ss (considered as married) are included - males: G' = +.47 - females: G' = +.52
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	r=+.29 p<.001	ALL Ss (including not formally married cohabitating Ss (considered as married)): - males: DMt = +0.9 - females: DMt = +0.8

Beta=+.3   ß controlled for: gender, age, household income,
                being in love, desire to change dating patern or
                marital status, locus of control, social support
                (1. instrumental: problems managing money, deciding
                how to spend money, not enough money to do things,
                unsatisfying job, not enough money to get by on;
                2. expressive: no close companions, no one to
                depend on, unsatisfactory sex life, problems
                communicating, dissatisfied with marital status,
                not enough close friends, no one to show
                love/affection, too dependent on others, not having
                children, no one to understand problems; 3.
                interpersonal demands: too many responsibilities,
                no one to depend on, too many demands on time,
                problems communicating, problems with children,
                problems with spouse/ex-spouse, conflicts with
                those who are close), and satisfaction with: job
                and financial situation, friendships, love
                relationships and living situation.

                No difference after control for 'satisfaction with
                love relationships' only (DMt =0.0 ns).

DM=+   NOT FORMALLY MARRIED COHABITATING Ss EXCLUDED:

                - males: DMt= + 0.7
                - females: DMt= + 0.8

Study	**BALL 1984**	*Page in Report:*	463-465
Reported in:	Ball, R.E., Robbins, L.		
	Marital status and life satisfaction of black men.		
	Journal of Social and Personal Relationships	1984, vol 1, p.459-470	
Population:	18+ aged, black men, Florida, USA, 1983		
Sample:			
Non-Response:	14%		
N:	253		

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Non-married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a		
	DMt=-.73 p<.05	Married Mt = 5.83
		Non-married Mt = 6.56
		Specification non-married:
		- single Mt = 6.4
		-widowed Mt = 7.0
		-separated Mt = 6.5
		-divorced Mt = 6.8
	Beta=-.1 p<.05	ß controlled for: self-perceived health, age, SES, social participation.
	B=-.14 p<.05	

Study	**BENDO 1974**	*Page in Report:*	74/78

Reported in:	Bendo, A.A. & Feldman, H.
	A comparison of the self-concept of low-income women with and without husbands
	Cornell Journal of Social Relations, 1974, vol. 9, p. 53-85.
Population:	Low-income women with children, small cities and rural areas, New York State, USA, 1970
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1325

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Husband-absent 1 Husband present
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
M-FH/u/sq/v/5/c	DM= +	p<.001	Stronger among unemployed females. Stronger among formerly welfare status females.
O-SLS/?/sq/l/10/a	DM= +	p<.001	Stronger among unemployed females. Stronger among formerly welfare status females.

Study	**BLAND 1990**	*Page in Report:*	395

Reported in: Blandford, A.A.& Chappell, N.L.
Subjective Well-being Among Native and Non-Native Elderly   Persons: Do
Canadian Journal On Ageing, Vol.9, 1990 p.386-399.

Population: 50+aged, Winnipeg,Canada, 1985

Sample:

Non-Response: 15% Natives

N: 390

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement:
```
0: not married
1: married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/d	B=+.56 ns	b controlled by :

```
1. Male Sex
2. Widowed
3. Age
4. Monthly income
5. Perceived health
6. Days in bed
7. Family size
8. Functional ability
9. Satisfaction with family
   relationships
10. Social contacts
11. Number of children
12. Number of siblings
13. Number of caregivers
14. Interaction of ethnicity with
    ability & marital status & days ill
```

Study	**BORTN 1970**	*Page in Report:*	44

Reported in:	Bortner, R.W. & Hultsch, D.F.
	A multivariate analysis of correlates of life satisfaction in adulthood
	Journal of Gerontology, 1970, vol. 25, p. 41-47
Population:	21+ aged, general public, USA 1959
Sample:	
Non-Response:	9%
N:	1406

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	`Widowed / divorced / never married / married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
C-RG/h/sq/l/11/a	r=+.01	
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a	r=+.04	
O-SLu/c/sq/l/11/a	r=+.06	

Study	**BRINK 1986A**	*Page in Report:*	164

Reported in:	Brinkerhoff, M & Jacob, J
	Quality of life in an alternative lifestyle. The smallholding movement.
	Social Indicators Research 18, p 153-173
Population:	Back to the land' mini-farmers, West USA and Canada,198?
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	510
N:	44 %

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
| *Measurement:* | ```
0 non-married
1 married(incl. common law)
``` |
Measured Values:	90% married
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-H?/?/sq/v/4/a	r=+.27 p<.001	

Study   **BULAT 1973**   *Page in Report:*   232

Reported in:	Bulatao, R.A.
	Measures of happiness among Manila residents
	Philippine Sociological Review, 1973, vol. 2. p. 229-238
Population:	21+ aged, general public, Metro Manila, Philippines, 1972
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	941

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	Widowed / never married / married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/b	G= +	Index of Positive Affects: Males : G = +.12 Females : G = +.16 Index of Negative Affects: Males : G = -.20 Females : G = -.01
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a	G= -	Males : G = -.04 Females : G = -.16
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/f	G=	Males : G = +.18 Females : G = -.06

| **Study** | **BUTTE 1977** | *Page in Report:* | 362 |

Reported in: Buttel, F.H. & Martinson, O.B.
Ideology and social indicators of the quality of life
Social Indicators Research, vol 4, 1977, p.353-369

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Winconsin USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 548

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement:
```
0 Non-married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-CO/u/mq/v/7/a	r=-.04 ns	

Study	**CAMPB 1976**	*Page in Report:*	451

Reported in: Campbell, A., Converse, P.E. & Rodgers, W.L.
The Quality of American life
Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1976

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized USA, 1971

Sample:

Non-Response: 20%

N: 2164

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: `0 Single and divorced-seperated     1 Married and widowed`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a		

Study	**COHEN 1982**	*Page in Report:*	384

Reported in:	Cohen, P.; Struening, E.L.; Muhlin, G.,L.; Genevie, L.,E; et al
	Community stressors, mediating conditions and wellbeing in urban neighborhoods.
	Journal of Community Psychology, vol 10, 1982, p 377-391.
Population:	18-55 aged, general public, New York City, 1979
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	602

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0: unmarried
	1: married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a	r=+.12 p<.01	

Study   **DAVIS 1984**

Reported in: James A. Davis

New money , an old man/lady and "two's company": subjective   welfare in the NORC
Social Indicators Research, vol. 15, pp. 319-350

Population: 18+ aged, general public, English speaking, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-82

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 13581

Page in Report: 330

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: ```
0 not married
1 married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d	G=+.69 p<.05	
	tau=+.45 p<.05	% very happy married 41 widow 23 single 22 divorced 19 The relationship remains sizable after control for recent financial change, race, household size and social participation (memberships, frequency of social contacts and visits to bars and taverns). The lower happiness of the ex-married is partly explained by recent decrease in income. Change in average happiness in the USA from 1973 to 1982 can partly be explained by a drop in % marrieds and a consequent rise in % decrease in income.

Study	**GEORG 1978**	*Page in Report:* 845

Reported in:	George, L.K.
	The impact of personality and social status factors upon thelevels of activity and
	Journal of Gerontology, vol 33, 1978, 840-847
Population:	50+ aged, whites, Durham, North Carolina, USA, 197?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	380

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	`0 Unmarried` `1 Currently married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	Beta=+.1 p<.01	ß controled for the sociodemographic variables: sex/age/education/occupational prestige/health impairment/employment status.
	Beta=	ß = +.14 p < .01 after control for the sociodemographic variables: sex/age/occupational prestige/health impairment/employment status. ß = +.13 p < .01 after further control for the Cattell personality variables.
	Beta=+.1 p<.01	ß controled for the Cattel personality variables.

Study	**GLENN 1979**	*Page in Report:*	962

Reported in:	Glenn, N.D., Weaver, C.N.
	A note on family situation and global happiness
	Social Forces, Vol. 57, 1979, p. 960-967
Population:	18-59 aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-75
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	4049 (72:1023/73:100 2/74:1005/75:10 19)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Not-married / divorced and widowed 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=+ p<.01	ß controlled for: presence of children in home, age of children, own age, family income, occupational prestige (males only), frequency of attendance of religious services, employment outside home (females only) and years of school completed:

```
                1972   1973   1974   1975   All years
males           +.18   +.15   +.19   +.16   +.16
females         +.08   +.23   +.31   +.20   +.21
```

Study   **GLENN 1981A**   *Page in Report:*   417

Reported in: Glenn, N.D.; McLanahan, S.
                The Effects of Offspring on Psychological Well-being of Older Adults
                Journal of Marriage and the Family, Vol 43, 1981, p.409-421

Population: 50+ aged, with no children under age 18 at home, USA,1973-78

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 2465

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: 0 Not married (never married, divorced,
                  and widowed)   1 Married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+	Males : r = +.44 Females: r = +.47
	Beta=+	Males : ß = +.27 (01) Females: ß = +.27 (01) ß controled for age, family income, years of school completed, church attendance and employment status.

Study   **GOUDY 1981**   *Page in Report:*   41/43

Reported in: Goudy, W.F. and Goudeau, J.F. Jr.
                 Social ties and life satisfaction of older persons: another evaluation.
                 Journal of Gerontological Social Work, 1981, Vol.4(1),   p 35-50

Population: 50+ aged, general public, North-Central Iowa, USA, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: 11.3%

N: 2321

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: ```
                 0 unmarried
                 1 married
                 ```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/d | r=+.02   ns | |
| | Beta=+.0 p<.01 | B controlled for age, income, education, relatives in community, friends in community, local people known, organizational memberships, community attachment, quality of life |

| **Study** | **HAAVI 1971** | *Page in Report:* | 588 |
|---|---|---|---|

| *Reported in:* | Haavio-Mannila, E. |
|---|---|
| | Satisfaction with family, work, leisure and life among men and women. |
| | Human Relations, 1971, vol.24, p.585-601 |
| *Population:* | 15-64 aged, general public, Finland, 1966 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 948 |

## Measured Correlate

| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
|---|---|
| *Measurement:* | 0 Never married, widowed or divorced   1 Married. |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLW/?/sq/v/3/b | G=+.02  ns | Gammas based on proportions 'very satisfied'. |
| | | Helsinki      : G' = -.05 (ns) |
| | | Rural communes: G' = +.05 (ns) |

| **Study** | **HARDI 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 236 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Harding, Stephen |
| | Values and the nature of psychological well-being |
| | Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1231 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Never married, widowed, divorced or    separated<br>1 Married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a | DM=0 | all not married<br>married | M = 1.1<br>1.1 | Mt' = 6.1<br>6.1 | |
| O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a | G=+.53  p<.001 | all not married<br>married | 23%<br>45% | very happy | |
| | tc=+.11  p<.001 | | | | |
| O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa | DM=+ | all not married<br>married | M = 7.3<br>7.8 | Mt' = 7<br>7.6 | |

| Study | **HERZO 1982/1** | *Page in Report:* | 56 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Herzog, A.R., Rodgers, W.L. and Woodworth, J. |
| | Subjective well-being among different age groups |
| | Research report series, Institute for social research,     The University of Michigan, 1982 |
| *Population:* | 25-97 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1971-78 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 1000 to 2000 |
| | each dataset |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | `0 Unmarried`<br>`1 Married` |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | DATASETS:<br>1: 1972,    N=1955, SI study, see ANDRE 1976<br>2: 1972-1978, N=9151, Pooled General Social Surv. 3: 1973-1975, N=3222, Pooled Omnibus Surveys<br>4: 1976,    N= 707, Omnibus Survey<br>5: 1974-1975, N=1077, S.I. study, Detroit Area<br>6: 1971,    N=1822, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1975<br>7: 1978,    N=3141, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1981 |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a | Beta=+.0 ns | DATASET 1: ß  higher among 25-44 and 45-64 than among 65-97 aged (p<.05).ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status. |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 3: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, family income, education, race and employment status. |
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 2: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health. |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 1: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 5: ß identical across age 25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status. |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 6: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health. |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 7: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health. |
| O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | DATASET 5: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status. |
| | Beta=+.2 p<.05 | DATASET 6: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health. |
| | Beta=+.0 p<.05 | DATASET 7: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health. |

| **Study** | **JACOB 1997** | *Page in Report:* | 192 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:* Jacob, J. & Brinkerhoff, M.
Values, performance and subjective well-being in the sustainability movement; an
Social Indicators Research: , 1997, vol 42, pag 171-204

*Population:* 'Back to the land' mini farmers, USA,1989

*Sample:* Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)

*Non-Response:* 58.2%

*N:* 565

## Measured Correlate

*Class:* Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*
```
a. married
b. common law
c. single
```

*Measured Values:* in percentages a: 80%; b:4,3% c:15%

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-H?/?/sq/v/4/a | r=+ | Ss, who value technical self reliance high, irrespectible of their performance (N=±280)<br>-high Country Asceticism    r=+.06 ns<br>-high Homestead Production   r=+.04 ns<br>-high Ecological Sensitivity r=+.02 ns<br><br>Ss, who value Homestead Food Production high, irrespectable their performance, (N=±280)<br>-high Country Asceticism    r=+.09 ns<br>-high Homestead Production   r=+.07 ns<br>-high Ecological Sensitivity r=+.04 ns |

| **Study** | **KENG 1995** | *Page in Report:* | 83 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:*   Keng, A.H.; Hooi, S.W.
Assessing quality of life in Singapore: An exploratory study
Social Indicators Research, 1995, Vol. 35, 71-95

*Population:*   15-54 aged, Singapore, 1993

*Sample:*   Non-probability accidental sample

*Non-Response:*   14%

*N:*   329

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*   Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*   1: single
2: married

*Measured Values:*   1: 64.4%  2: 33.4%

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLW/?/sqt/n/5/a | DM=0    ns | 1: M = 3.52
2: M = 3.52 |

| **Study** | **KIECO 1990** | *Page in Report:* | 178-180 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Kiecolt, K.J. & Acock, A.C. |
| | Childhood family structure and adult psychological well-being of black americans. |
| | Sociological Spectrum, vol.10, pp 169-186. |
| *Population:* | 18 + aged; Blacks, USA, 198? |
| *Sample:* | Probability sample (unspecified) |
| *Non-Response:* | 33% |
| *N:* | 1.911 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 1 married |
| | 0 not married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLu/c/sq/v/4/b | B=+.09  p<.001 | beta controlled for:<br>- family composition before age 16<br>- mothers education<br>- current own education, income<br>- sex, age |

## Study          **KIM  1998**                         *Page in Report:*              9

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Kim, B.<br>Socioeconomic Status and perception of Quality of life<br>Development and Society, vol 27, p 1-15 |
| *Population:* | 20-60 aged, general public, South Korea, 1996 |
| *Sample:* | Probability stratified sample |
| *Non-Response:* | not rep |
| *N:* | 1000 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 1. married<br>0. not married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/5/f | B=+.38  ns | Beta controlled for:<br>demographic variables<br>-age<br>-education<br>-never married<br>-gender<br>objective socioeconomic status variables<br>-income<br>-household income<br>-household income divided by the number of<br> household members<br>-future income<br>-white collar occupation<br>-housing<br>subjective socioeconomic status variables<br>-perception of income<br>-social class position<br>-equality |

B=+.37  ns          Beta controlled for:
                    demographic variables
                    -age
                    -education
                    -never married
                    -gender
                    objective socioeconomic status variables
                    -income
                    -household income
                    -household income divided by the number of
                     household members
                    -future income
                    -white collar occupation
                    -housing

B=+.44  ns          Beta controlled for:
                    demographic variables
                    -age
                    -education
                    -never married
                    -gender

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Study** | **LEE 1982** | *Page in Report:* | 220,221 |

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Lee, Gary R. |
| | Intergenerational Exchange and Subjective Well-being Among the Elderly |
| | Journal of Marriage and the Family, February 1982, page 217-223 |
| *Population:* | 60+ aged, living near children, USA, Washington State, 1975 |
| *Sample:* | Probability simple random sample |
| *Non-Response:* | 25.1% |
| *N:* | 403 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 = unmaried |
| | 1 = married |
| *Measured Values:* | males: M=0.9 SD=0.2 |
| | females: M=0.7 SD 0.5 |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a | r=+.09 | males |
| | Beta=+.0 | beta controlled for |
| | | -education |
| | | -selfrated health |
| | | -age |
| | | -number of children |
| | | -contact with children |
| | | -aid given |
| | | -aid received |
| | r=+.06 | females |
| | Beta=+.1 | beta controlled for |
| | | -education |
| | | -selfrated health |
| | | -age |
| | | -number of children |
| | | -contact with children |
| | | -aid given |
| | | -aid received |

| **Study** | **LOUGH 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 447 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Lough, M.E., Lindsey, A.M., Shinn, J.A. & Stotts, N.A. |
| | Life-satisfaction following heart transplantation |
| | Heart transplantation, 1985, vol 4, pp 446-449 |
| *Population:* | Heart transplantation recipients, 7 month to 14 years after transplant, USA, 198? |
| *Sample:* | Probability simple random sample |
| *Non-Response:* | 25% |
| *N:* | 75 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 unmarried<br>1 married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | Most Ss had stable family lives. Less than 10% experienced a change in family makeup as a result of the transplantation. |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|
| O-QL?/c/sq/v/6/a | AoV= | ns | |
| O-SQL/c/sq/?/5/a | AoV= | ns | Most Ss had stable family lives. Less than 10% experienced a change in family makeup as a result of the transplantation. |

| **Study** | **MASTE 1984/1** | *Page in Report:* | 411 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Mastekaasa, A., & Moum, T. |
| | The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variationsand contextual effects. |
| | Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, p.385-419 |
| *Population:* | 15-64 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1971 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 15% |
| *N:* | 854 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not married nor cohabiting<br>1 Married or cohabiting |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d | Beta=+.3 p<.01 | ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, number of friends, occupationally active.<br><br>Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county. |

| **Study** | **MASTE 1984/2** | *Page in Report:* | 411 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |

| | |
| --- | --- |
| *Reported in:* | Mastekaasa, A. & Moum, T. |
| | The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variationsand contextual effects. |
| | Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, 385-419 |
| *Population:* | Adults, general public, non-institutionalized, Norway, 1981 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 1521 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
| --- | --- |
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | `0 Not married nor cohabiting`<br>`1 Married or cohabiting` |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
| --- | --- | --- |
| O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a | Beta=+.1 p<.01 | ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, number of friends, occupationally active, degree of urbanization.<br>Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county. |
| | Beta=+.0 | |

| **Study** | **MASTE 1984/3** | *Page in Report:* | 412 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Mastekaasa, A.& Moum, T. |
| | The perceived quality of life in Norway: regional variationsand contextual effects. |
| | Social Indicators Research, 1984, Vol 14, p.385-419 |
| *Population:* | 18-79  aged, general public, Norway, 1982 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 22% |
| *N:* | 972 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not married nor cohabiting |
| | 1 Married or cohabiting |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d | Beta=+.1 p<.01 | ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, occupationally active, degree of urbanization. |
| | | Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county. |
| | Beta=+.1 | |
| O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a | Beta=+.1 p<.01 | ß controlled for education, income, age, sex, household size, occupational prestige, occupationally active, degree of urbanization. |
| | | Unaffected by both traditionalism and economic level of the county. |
| | Beta=+.1 | |

| **Study** | **MICHA 1983** | *Page in Report:* | 233 |

*Reported in:* Michalos,A.C.
Satisfaction and happiness in a rural northern resource community
Social Indicators Research, 1983, vol.13, p.225-252

*Population:* 18+ aged, rural community, N.Ontario, Canada, 1982

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:* 8%

*N:* 598

## Measured Correlate

*Class:* Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa | Beta=-.0 | All ß's controlled for satisfaction with health, financial security, family relations, paid employment, friendships, housing, area you live in, recreation activity, religion, self esteem, transportation, government services; and for sex, age, formal education, language, work status, time in area.<br><br>Males : N: 173 ß: +.06<br>Females: N: 154 ß: -.09 |
| O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a | Beta=-.0 | All ß's controlled for satisfaction with health, financial security, family relations, paid employment, friendships, housing, area you live in, recreation activity, religion, self esteem, transportation, government services, and for the other demographic factors: sex, age, formal education, language, work status, time in area.<br><br>Males : N: 173 ß: -.04<br>Females: N: 154 ß: -.05 |

| **Study** | **MOLLE 1988** | *Page in Report:* | 631 |
|---|---|---|---|

| *Reported in:* | Moller, V. |
|---|---|
| | Quality of life in retirement: a case study of zulu return  migrants |
| | Social Indicators Research, Vol. 20, 1988, pp. 621-658 |
| *Population:* | Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 253 |

## Measured Correlate

| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
|---|---|

*Measurement:*
```
0: not married to one wife
   -never married
   -living together
   -married to more than one wife
   -separated, divorced
   -widowed
1: married to one wife
```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a | r=-.04 | ns | |
| O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d | r=-.00 | ns | |

| **Study** | **MOOKH 1997** | *Page in Report:* | 335/331 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Mookherjee, H.N. |
| | Assessment of happiness among the elderly population in the United States |
| | Mookherjee, H.N.; Ed: 'Life in twilight years', Kwality Book Company, Calcutta, India, 327-343. |
| *Population:* | 60+ aged, general public, USA 1982-91 |
| *Sample:* | Probability multi-stage cluster sample |
| *Non-Response:* | not reported |
| *N:* | 3049 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 1. not-married<br>2. married |
| *Measured Values:* | N: 1=1555 2=1494 |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | DM=+ p<.00 | 1. M=2.09 SD.65<br>2. M=2.38 SD.63 |
| | r=+.21 p<.<.00 | %happy          %unhappy<br>1. 82                17<br>2. 92                  8 |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.00 | Beta controlled for socio-demographic variables:<br>- Gender<br>- Race<br>- Education<br>- Financial status<br>- Place of residence<br>- Religious membership<br>- Religious attendance |

Beta=+.1 p<.00  Beta controlled for
- socio-demographic variables:
 - Gender
 - Race
 - Education
 - Financial status
 - Place of residence
 - Religious membership
 - Religious attendance
- satisfaction with:
 - Neighbours
 - Non-working activities
 - Family
 - Friends
 - Health
 - Finance

| **Study** | **MORAW 1977** | *Page in Report:* | 518 |
|---|---|---|---|

| *Reported in:* | Morawetz, D. |
|---|---|
| | Income distribution and self-rated happiness: some empirical evidence |
| | The Economic Journal, 1977, vol. 87, pp 511-522 |
| *Population:* | Adults, two villages (one equal in incomes, one unequal), Israel, 1976 |
| *Sample:* | Non-probability purposive-expert sample |
| *Non-Response:* | 38% |
| *N:* | 109 |

## Measured Correlate

| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
|---|---|
| *Measurement:* | 1 not currently married |
| | 2 married |
| *Measured Values:* | 1 M= 4,6 (%) |
| | 2 M= 95,4 (%) |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a | B=-2.3   p<.05 | B controlled for: |
| | | - years lived in moshav |
| | | - religion |
| | | - place of birth |
| | | - age |
| | | - sex |
| | | - education |
| | | - children at home |
| | | - rooms per house |
| | | - rooms per person |
| | | - telephone |
| | | - no car |
| | | - agricultural work |
| | | - income per standard adult |
| | | - Moshav |
| | | Unaffected by type of community |
| | B=-2.5   p<.05 | B controlled for the above variables with income |
| | | left out |

## Study                **NEAR  1978**

| | |
|---|---|
| *Page in Report:* | 253 |

*Reported in:*  Near, J.P., Rice, R.W. & Hunt, R.G.
Work and extra-work correlates of life and job satisfaction
Academy of management Journal, vol.21, 1978, p. 248-264

*Population:*  Adult, general public, Western New York State, USA, 1975

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*

*N:*  384

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*  Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/d | R²=.02   p<.01 | Explained variance in ANOVA. Life satisfaction is lower among the divorced and separated |

| **Study** | **NIPO  1949** | *Page in Report:* | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | N.I.P.O. |
| | The things that make people happy. (In Dutch: Wat de mensen gelukkig maakt.) |
| | De publieke opinie, 1949, vol. 3, p. 3-4. |
| *Population:* | Adult, general public, The Netherlands, 1948 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 7% |
| *N:* | |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Unmarried |
| | 1 Married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HP/u/sq/v/3/a | D%= | ns |

| Study | **PALIS 1983** | *Page in Report:* | 537 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Palisi, B. J. & Canning, C. |
| | Urbanism and Social Psychological Well-being: A Cross-Cultural Test of Three |
| | The Sociological Quarterly, 1983, Vol 24, p.527-543 |
| *Population:* | Males, metropolitan areas England, USA, Australia, 1977-1980 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 67 % |
| *N:* | 752 (London 226, L.A. 292, Sydney 234) |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not married<br>1 Married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a | rpc=+.19 p<.05 | London |
| | rpc=+.16 p<.05 | Los Angeles |
| | rpc=+.10 ns | Sydney<br>rpc controled for: Frequency of visits to friends and kin, neighborhood (centre or suburb) and type of house (single family home or not) |

**Study**        **PALIS 1985A**                    *Page in Report:*                276

*Reported in:*   Palisi, B.J.
                 Voluntary Associations and Well-being in Three Metropolitan Areas: Cross-cultural
                 International Journal of Contemporary Sociology, 1985, Vol. 22, No. 3 & 4, p.5-288

*Population:*    Males, metropolitan areas: London, Los Angeles and Sydney, 1977-80

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*  67%

*N:*             752 (London
                 226, L.A. 292,
                 Sydney 234)

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*         Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*   0 Not married
                 1 Married

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a | r=+.11 | London |
| | r=+.20 | Los Angeles |
| | r=+.08 | Sydney |

| **Study** | **PALMO 1972** | *Page in Report:* | 70 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Palmore, E.B. & Luikart, C. |
| | Health and social factors related to life satisfaction. |
| | Journal of Health & Social Behavior, 1972, vol. 13, p. 68-80 |
| *Population:* | 46+ aged, whites, North Carolina, USA, 1968 |
| *Sample:* | Probability stratified sample |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 502 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | `1 married persons living with spouse`<br>`0 all others` |
| *Measured Values:* | M= 0.9   SD=0.4 |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-BW/c/sq/l/10/c | r=+.05    p<. | |

## Study     **RICHA 1984**

*Page in Report:*     69

*Reported in:*    Richards,M.L. Kashner,J.B. Vaughan,D.A. Okun,M.A. Stock,W.A.
The influence of serious personal losses or misfortunes on life satisfaction
The Journal of Community Psychology, 1984, vol.12, p.67-73

*Population:*    25-59 aged, general public, USA, 1981

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*

*N:*    375

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*    Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*    0 Not married
1 Married

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/b | r=+.07   ns | |
| | r=+.07   ns | |
| | Beta=+.0 ns | ß controled for physical activity, self-perceived health, social integration and report of serious personal loss or misfortune in the past year. Same for Blackes and Whites. |

| Study | **SCHUL 1985B** | *Page in Report:* | 18,30,T21 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H. |
| | Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria) |
| | Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie,  University of Vienna, Austria 1985 |
| *Population:* | Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1776 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | `0 Not having partner`<br>`1 Having partner` |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a | G=+.12  p<.05 | |
| | tc=+.07  p<.05 | |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | `ß controlled for: gender, age, education,`<br>`professional status, income, community size` |
| O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a | G=+.27  p<.01 | |
| | tc=+.15  p<.01 | |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | `ß controlled for: gender, age, education,`<br>`professional status, income, and community size` |
| | r=+.22 | |

| **Study** | **SCHUL 1985B** | *Page in Report:* | 75 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H. |
| | Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria) |
| | Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985 |
| *Population:* | Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1776 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | Single direct question, rated on a 4-point scale: 1 = no child, no partner 2 = no child, with partner 3 = with child, no partner 4 = with child, with partner |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a | G=+.22   p<.05 | |
| | r=+.21   p<.05 | |

| **Study** | **SEARS 1977A** | *Page in Report:* | 40-62/4 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H. |
| | Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women.  Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72 |
| *Population:* | "Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | Attrition in 1972: 25% |
| *N:* | 1928 N=671: 1972 N=430 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not married<br>1 Married<br>Assessed in 1972. |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|
| C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a | AoV= | ns | 1972 marital status by 1972 happiness. |
| M-PL/h/sq/v/5/b | Chi²= | ns | |

**Study**          **SHICH 1984**          *Page in Report:*          235

*Reported in:*    Shichman, S.; Cooper, E.
                  Life Satisfaction and Sex-Role Concept
                  Sex Roles, Vol 11, 1984, p.227-240

*Population:*     Adults, students and churchmembers,
                  USA, 198?

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*   5,9 %

*N:*              217

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*          Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*    0 Unmarried
                  1 Married

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLu/u/sq/v/4/a | SNR=+   p<.03 | |

## Study          **SHINN 1978**

| | | *Page in Report:* | 483/487 |

*Reported in:*    Shinn, D.C. & Johnson, D.M.
Avowed happiness as an overall assessment of the quality of life
Social Indicators Research, Vol 5, 1978, pp. 475-492

*Population:*    Heads of households, Illinois, USA, 1975

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*    17%

*N:*    665

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*    Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1

*Measurement:*    ```
0 unmarried
1 married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.23 p<..05	When controlled for: - resources only ß = +.22 - resources and assessments ß = +.17 - resources and comparisons ß = +.18 - resources, assessments and comparisons ß = -.16 'Resources': race, sex, age, income, education, house ownership, number of children, number of household members; 'Assessments': satisfaction with: standard of living, leisure time, housing, health, education, community, government; 'Comparisons': perception of being happier than others and perceived financial improvement in the past few years.

Study	**SHINN 1986/1**	*Page in Report:*	367

Reported in:	Shinn, Doh C.
	Education and the quality of life in Korea and the United States: a cross-cultural
	Public Opinion Quarterly, Vol. 50, 1986, p. 360-370.

Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, South Korea, 1980
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1215

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0 Unmarried (including widowed and
	divorced)
	1 Marrieds
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	r=+.06 ns	
	r=+.06 ns	
	Beta=+.1 ns	ß controled for education, income, age, gender, own house and community size.

Study   **SHINN 1986/2**   *Page in Report:*   367

Reported in: Shinn, Doh C.
                 Education and the quality of life in Korea and the United States: a cross-cultural
                 Public Opinion Quaterly, vol. 50, 1986, p 360-370

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1978

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 3642

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: ```
                 0 Unmarrieds (including widowed and
                   divorced)
                 1 Marrieds
                 ```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|---|
| M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a | r=+.14 | p<.05 | |
| | r=+.14 | p<.05 | |
| | Beta=+.0 | p<.05 | ß controled for education, income, age, gender, own house and commuunity size. |

| **Study** | **SIGEL 1981** | *Page in Report:* | 971 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |

| *Reported in:* | Sigelman, L. |
| --- | --- |
| | Is ignorance bliss? A reconsideration of the folk wisdom |
| | Human Relations, vol. 34, 1981, p. 965-974 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1974-76 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 2650 |

## Measured Correlate

| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| --- | --- |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not-married |
| | 1 Married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
| --- | --- | --- |
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | Beta=+.1 p<.01 | ß controlled for: age, gender, race, education, family income, church attendance, political participation and health condition. ß hardly increases when intelligence (IQ) is also controlled. |

| **Study** | **SNIDE 1980** | *Page in Report:* | 257-260 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Snider, E.L. |
| | Explaining lifesatisfaction: It's the elderly's attitude that co that counts. |
| | Social Science Quaterly, 1980, vol. 61, nr 2, p. 253-263 |
| *Population:* | 65+ aged, retired whites, Edmonton, Canada, 1976 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 10% |
| *N:* | 428 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | Single direct question rated on a 3-point scale with the choice statements: 'single', 'once-married' and 'married'. |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/a | Beta=+.1 | ß controled for: self-rated health, adjustment to retirement, lonely and number of friends in city. |
| | r=+.11   p<.05 | |
| | tb=+.11  p<.05 | |
| | Dyx=+.1 p<.05 | |

| **Study** | **STACK1998** | *Page in Report:* | 534 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Stack,S & Ross Esheleman,J |
| | Marital Status and Happiness: A 17 Nation Study. |
| | Journal of Marriage and the Familiy, vol. 60, 527-536 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, 17 first world nations, 1981-1983 |
| *Sample:* | Probability multi-stage cluster sample |
| *Non-Response:* | nr |
| *N:* | 18.000 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 1 married |
| | 0 unmarried |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Australia |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Belgium |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Britain |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Canada |
| | Beta=+.2 p<.05 | Denmark, significantly higher than in world sample (p<.05) |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | France |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | West-Germany |
| | Beta=+.4 p<.05 | Iceland, significantly higher than in world sample (p<.05) |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Ireland |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Italy |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Japan |
| | Beta=+.1 p<.05 | Netherlands |
| | Beta=+.0 ns | Northern Ireland |
| | Beta=+.1 ns | Norway |
| | Beta=+.2 p<.05 | Spain |

Beta=+.1 p<.05     Sweden

Beta=+.1 p<.05     United States

All Beta's controlled for:
-financial satisfaction
-(un)employment
-education

| **Study** | **STAPE 1988/1** | *Page in Report:* | 7 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |

| | |
| --- | --- |
| *Reported in:* | Stapel, J. |
| | De Gelukkige Nederlanders (The happy dutchman) |
| | Unpublished paper Netherlands Instutitute for Public          Opinion Research, (NIPO) Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 1988. |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, The Netherlands, 1988 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 952 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
| --- | --- |
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not married (divorced, widowed or |
| |   never married) |
| | 1 Married (married or cohabitating) |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
| --- | --- | --- |
| M-FH/u/sq/v/3/a | G=+.57  p<. 01 | |
| | G=+.57  p<. 01 | |
| | tc=+.12  p<.01 | |
| | tc=+.12  p<. 01 | |

| **Study** | **TESSL 1975** | *Page in Report:* | 103 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Tessler, R. & Mechanic, D. |
| | Consumer satisfaction with prepaid group practice: A comparative study |
| | Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1975, vol. 16,     p. 95 - 113 |
| *Population:* | Employees' families, two firms, USA, 1973 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | - |
| *N:* | 712 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Not currently married<br>1 Married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| A-AOL/g/sq/v/3/c | r=-.06     ns | |

| **Study** | **VENTE 1995** | *Page in Report:* | 286 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Ventegodt, S. |
| | Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark) |
| | Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark, |
| | ISBN 8790190017 |
| *Population:* | 18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993 |
| *Sample:* | Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified) |
| *Non-Response:* | 39% |
| *N:* | 1494 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | Married state (compared to non-married states)  Code: M 2.1 |
| *Measurement:* | Single question: |

```
"Do you have a partner?"
1: no, and I have never had one
2: no, but I have had one
3: not sure
4: yes
```

Measured Values:	N: 1:59, 2:264, 3:41, 4:1105
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	It is likely that the original sign of the correlation was wrong: this was adjusted here.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks	
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.16	p<.00	1: Mt=7.38 2: Mt=7.13 3: Mt=6.89 4: Mt=7.96 All Mt=7.76	It is likely that the original sign of the correlation was wrong: this was adjusted here.
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.25	p<.00	1: Mt=6.40 2: Mt=6.00 3: Mt=5.68 4: Mt=7.24 All Mt=6.94	
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.19	p<.00	1: Mt=6.98 2: Mt=6.68 3: Mt=6.23 4: Mt=7.69 All Mt=7.44	

Study	**VENTE 1995**	*Page in Report:*	144-164

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet i Danmark.(Quality of Life in Denmark)
	Forskningscentrets Forlag (The Quality of Life Research Center), København, Denmark,
	ISBN 8790190017
Population:	18-88 aged, general public, Denmark, 1993
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	1494

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	1: partner
	0: no partner
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Ss in laborforce only

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	DMt=+	children no children children no children
		employed men(N=462) unemployed men(N=53) Ss in laborforce only
		1: Ms=8. 15 8. 19 7. 70 7. 11
		0: Ms=6. 18 7. 43 5. 00 5. 90
		employed women(N=428) unemployed women(N=86)
		1: Ms=8. 05 7. 91 8. 04 8. 00
		0: Ms=6. 95 7. 43 6. 25 6. 66
	DMt=+	friend no friend friend no friend
		employed employed unemployed unemployed
		1: Ms=8. 29 7. 53 8. 10 7. 05
		0: Ms=7. 50 6. 80 6. 88 5. 00
		(N All=803)
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	DMt=+	children no children children no children
		employed men(N=462) unemployed men(N=53)
		1: Ms=7. 25 7. 48 7. 00 6. 73
		0: Ms=5. 15 5. 65 5. 00 5. 00
		employed women(N=428) unemployed women(N=86)
		1: Ms=7. 24 7. 76 6. 94 7. 34
		0: Ms=6. 10 6. 13 5. 25 6. 00

	DMt=+	employed friend	employed no friend	unemployed friend	unemployed no friend
		1: Ms=7.60	6.63	7.38	6.25
		0: Ms=6.15	5.40	5.88	5.00
		(N All=803)			

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	DMt=+	children	no children	children	no children
		employed men(N=462)		unemployed men(N=53)	
		1: Ms=7.81	7.86	6.80	6.73
		0: Ms=5.44	6.66	5.00	5.45
		employed women(N=428)		unemployed women(N=86)	
		1: Ms=7.76	7.76	7.45	7.34
		0: Ms=6.80	6.21	5.50	6.34

	DMt=+	friend employed	no friend employed	friend unemployed	no friend unemployed
		1: Ms=8.08	7.13	7.50	6.36
		0: Ms=6.86	5.90	6.88	3.34
		(N All=803)			

Study	**VENTE 1996**	*Page in Report:*	170

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds)
	Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet,
	Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996,
	ISBN 8790190068
Population:	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	4500

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	unemployment with/without partner/friend 0: without partner 1: with partner
Measured Values:	N All:3389
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a		unemployed　　　　　employed without　with　without　with friend　friend　friend　friend 0:Ms=5.20　6.41　6.63　7.36 1:Ms=6.28　7.59　7.40　8.28
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h		unemployed　　　　　employed without　with　without　with friend　friend　friend　friend 0:Ms=4.80　5.25　5.45　5.93 1:Ms=5.94　7.15　6.69　7.64
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e		unemployed　　　　　employed without　with　without　with friend　friend　friend　friend 0:Ms=4.73　5.75　6.14　6.80 1:Ms=5.56　7.35　6.99　8.03

Study	**VENTE 1996**	*Page in Report:*	340

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds)
	Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet,
	Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996,
	ISBN 8790190068
Population:	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	4500

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	1. woman 2. man 3. children in the home 4. no children in the home 5. with partner 6. Single
Measured Values:	N: All:4458; 1:2407; 2:2051; 3:2012; 4:2446; 5:3723; 735
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	only absolute frequencies are given, because catagories are overlapping

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a

```
                    children    no children
SINGLE              in home     in home
  women             Mt=7.04     7.09
  men               Mt=6.78     7.11
WITH PARTNER
  women             Mt=7.96     7.84
  men               Mt=8.03     8.08
```

only absolute frequencies are given, because catagories are overlapping

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h

```
                    children    no children
SINGLE              in home     in home
  women             Mt=5.73     5.68
  men               Mt=5.55     5.86
WITH PARTNER
  women             Mt=7.39     7.31
  men               Mt=7.38     7.35
```

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e

```
                         children    no children
          SINGLE         in home     in home
           women         Mt=6.54     6.15
           men           Mt=6.15     6.83
          WITH PARTNER
           women         Mt=7.69     7.64
           men           Mt=7.69     7.76
```

Study   VENTE 1996

		Page in Report:	304

Reported in:	Ventegodt, S.
	Livskvalitet hos 4500 31-33 årige (The Quality Of Life of 4500 31-33-year-olds)
	Forskningscenter for Livskvalitet,
	Forskningscentrets Forlag, København 1996,
	ISBN 8790190068
Population:	Persons born at the University Hospital in Copenhagen 1959-1961
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	39%
N:	4500

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	Single question: "Do you have a partner?" 1: no, and I never had one 2: no, but I have had one 3: not sure 4: yes
Measured Values:	N: All:4604; %:1:1,9; 2:14,5; 3:2,5; 4:81,1
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a	r=+.20	p<.00	1: Mt=7.13 2: Mt=6.80 3: Mt=6.63 4: Mt=7.95
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h	r=+.31	p<.00	1: Mt=5.99 2: Mt=5.60 3: Mt=5.35 4: Mt=5.99
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e	r=+.23	p<.00	1: Mt=6.45 2: Mt=6.28 3: Mt=6.16 4: Mt=7.69

Study   **WILKE 1978/1**   *Page in Report:*   221

Reported in:	Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
	Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin
	Social Indicators Research,vol 5 (l978),p.221-234
Population:	18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974
Sample:	
Non-Response:	12%
N:	1423

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0. Unmarried
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=+.07 p<.05	
	Beta=+.0 ns	ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :
		1: education, occupation, income, level of living
		2: live alone, children, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organizational membership.
		3: health problems, recent move, separated/ divorced, unemployed.
		4: retired,widowed.
		5: urban living, rural living, female.
		ß in different age groups:
		under 30: +.11 (ns) 30-49 : -.12 (ns)
		50-64 : -.10 (ns) over 64 : -.06 (ns)
	Beta=+.1 p<.05	ß controlled for 2 only: interaction with age: ns

Study	**WILKE 1978/2**	*Page in Report:*	229

Reported in:	Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
	Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin.
	Social Indicators Research,vol 5(1978) p.221- 234
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	534

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0. Unmarried
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=+.2 p<.05	ß controlled for education, occupation, income, live alone, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organization membership, separated / divorced, retired, widowed, place of residence, sexe, age.

Study	**YODER 1980**	*Page in Report:*	417

Reported in: Yoder, J.D., Nichols, R.C.
A life perspective comparison of married and divorced persons.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1980, vol. 42, 413-419

Population: 18+ aged, general public, widows excluded, Continental USA., 1976

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1321

Measured Correlate

Class: Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1

Measurement: 0. Unmarried (divorced and single)
1. Married (first- and remarried)

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-H?/?/sq/?/0/a	r=+ p<.001	

Study	**ZEHNE 1977**	*Page in Report:*	116/119

Reported in:	Zehner, R.B.
	Indicators of the quality of life in new communities.
	Indicators of the quality of life in new communities. Ballinger Publishers, 1977, Cambridge, USA.
Population:	Residents communities,planned and unplanned, USA, 1973
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	planned;2596, unplanned;1298, total;3894

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	0. Not-married 1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	D%=+	% of happy married persons is similar in planned and unplanned communities.

Study   **ZUMA 1989**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Zentrum fur Umfrageforschung MAnnheim (ZUMA) Wohlfahrtsurveys 1978,1980,1984,1988. Unpublished data-set. Especially prepared for the World Database of Happiness.
Population:	18+ aged, general public, West-Germany, 1978-88
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	varies from about 2000 - 2300

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married state (compared to non-married states) Code: M 2.1
Measurement:	Question :' Are you living together with a partner ?' 0 no 1 yes
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*				
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	SNR=		eta	G	r	ß
		1978	+.28	+.61	+.28	+.22
		1980	+.24	+.51	+.24	+.17
		1984	+.23	+.49	+.23	+.21
		1988	+.24	+.51	+.24	+.18
		ß's controlled for age, gender and perceived class				
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	SNR=		eta	G	r	ß
		1978	+.18	+.22	+.18	+.07
		1980	+.16	+.23	+.16	+.04
		1984	+.16	+.22	+.16	+.05
		1988	+.20	+.27	+.20	+.10
		ß's controlled for age, gender and perceived class				

Study **ABBEY 1983**

		Page in Report:	274

Reported in: Abbey, A.; Dunkel-Schetter, C.; Brickman, P.
Handling the stress of looking for a job in law school
Basic and Applied Social Psychology, 1983, vol.4, 263-278

Population: Law school students, Chicago, USA, 198?

Sample: Non-probability chunk sample

Non-Response: ?

N: 85

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 unmarried
1 married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/n/9/a	DM=+	p<.01	Married students reported being happier than unmarried students.

Study	**BOHN 1972**	*Page in Report:*	23

Reported in: Bohn, C.J.
The effect of children upon life satisfaction. A thesis in child development and family Unpublished master thesis, 1972, Pennsylvania State   University.

Population: Adult, general public, Dominican Republic, Panama and Yugoslavia, ± 1960

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 5228

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a	DM=- p<.01	

Study   BRADB 1965/1

Page in Report: 113

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D.
	Reports on happiness
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.38 p<.01	Stronger among males : G' = +.47 (01)
		Lower among females : G' = +.18 (ns)

Study   **BRADB 1969**   *Page in Report:*   149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ p<.05	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)

```
                                    males    females
                 - never married    .41      .44
                 - married          .48      .42
                                    (05)     (ns)
```

DMr=+

```
                            males    females
    - never married
      < age 25              .42      .45
      > age 25              .45      .46

    - married
      < age 25              .59      .49
      > age 25              .51      .47

    Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
    with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
    means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
    low level.
```

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa   G=+.40 p<.01

```
    % very happy:      males    females
    - never married    18       18
    - married          35       38
```

tc=+.08 p<.01

G=+.38 p<.01   Males

G=+.42 p<.01   Females

D%=+   % very happy: males   females
                  - never married
                    < age 25   15   25
                    > age 25   20   15

                  - married
                    < age 25   42   47
                    > age 25   34   37

Study   **CAMPB 1976**   *Page in Report:*   423

Reported in: Campbell, A., Converse, P.E. & Rodgers, W.L.
                The Quality of American life
                Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1976

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized USA, 1971

Sample:

Non-Response: 20%

N: 2164

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement: 0 Single employed
                1 Married employed

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query   *Statistics*   *Remarks*

O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a   G=+.32   p<.01

Study	**CAMPB 1976**	*Page in Report:*	423

Reported in:	Campbell, A., Converse, P.E. & Rodgers, W.L.
	The Quality of American life
	Russell Sage Foundation, New York, 1976
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized USA, 1971
Sample:	
Non-Response:	20%
N:	2164

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Single
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	G=+.34 ns	

Study   **CARGA 1980**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Cargan, L
                   Happiness is being married
                   Unpublished research paper, Wright State University, Dayton,Ohio, U.S.A.

Population: Adults, general public, Dayton, Ohio, U.S.A., 198?

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 400

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement: ```
                   0 Never married
                   1 Married once or remarried
                   ```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query   *Statistics*   *Remarks*

O/g/sq/v/5/c   G=+.28   p<. 001

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in:	Commission of the European Communities
	European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
	Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	9605 (or 9543; see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	`0 Never married` `1 Married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.14 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.18 p<. 01	

Study   **COMMI 1975/2**   *Page in Report:*   155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
                 European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
                 Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1555

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement: 0 Never married
                 1 Married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query   *Statistics*   *Remarks*

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa   G=-.06   ns

Study	**COMMI 1975/3**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1039

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.22 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/4**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, France, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1196

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.08 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/5**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1039

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.15 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/6**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of thhe
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Italy, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1043

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=-.01 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/7**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	999

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=-.04 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/8**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Luxembourgh, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 324

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement: `0 Never married`   `1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.12 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/9**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1093

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Marreid
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.29 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI1975/10**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, United Kingdom, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1317 (incl. 300
from Northern
Ireland)

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.05 ns	

Study	**CUMMI 2002**	*Page in Report:*	21 + 64

Reported in:	Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al
	Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2
	Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002
Population:	18+ aged Australians, 2002
Sample:	Probability sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	70%
N:	2110

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	`0 Never married`
	`1 married`
Measured Values:	N=: 0: 342, 1: 1200
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	`Never married: Mt = 7,22`
		`Married:      Mt = 8,11`

Study　　　**FERNA 1981**

		Page in Report:	845-846

Reported in:　Fernandez, R.M. and Kulik, J.C.

A multilevel model of life satisfaction: Effects of individual characteristics and

American Sociological Review, 1981, Vol. 46, pp. 840-850

Population:　18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1973-74

Sample:

Non-Response:　?

N:　5916

Measured Correlate

Class:　Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:　`0 Never married`　　　　　　　　　　`1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	r=+.14	`Disattenuated r = +.22`

	Beta=+.0 p<.05	`ß controlled for personal characteristics:`
		`family-size, sex, age, education, race, and family-`
		`income.`
		`Disattenuated ß = +.10`

	Beta=+.0 p<.05	`ß controlled for personal-characteristics (above)`
		`and neighbourhood-characteristics (urbanity, costs`
		`of living, % whites, income-inequality, difference`
		`own age with average, difference own income with`
		`average)`
		`Disattenuated ß = +.07`

Study	**GLENN 1975B**	*Page in Report:*	596

Reported in:	Glenn, N.D.
	The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601
Population:	18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-74
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	3853

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=+.42 p<.01	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
Males       : G' =+.38 (01)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.40 (01)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.22 (ns)
-age 60+   : G' =+.42 (05)

Females     : G' =+.44 (01)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.57 (01)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.12 (ns)
-age 60+   : G' =+.14 (ns)
```

Study   **GUBRI 1974**

Page in Report: 110-111

Reported in:	Gubrium, J.F.
	Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974, p. 107-113
Population:	Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	210

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	G=+.04 ns	Unaffected by age
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	G=-.10 ns	Never married persons reporting that they are often alone are the least likely to report that they are not satisfied with their present way of life. Unaffected by age.

Study	**GURIN 1960**	*Page in Report:*	232

Reported in:	Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S.
	Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey.
	Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957
Sample:	
Non-Response:	13%; 5% not at home, 8% refusals
N:	2460

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.41 p<.01	Males : G' = +.50 (01)
		Females : G' = +.31 (01)

Study	**HARDI 1985**	*Page in Report:*	236

Reported in:	Harding, Stephen
	Values and the nature of psychological well-being
	Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1231

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*		
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=-		never married married	M = 1.5 1.1	Mt' = 6.5 6.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	G=-.31	p<.001	never married married	28% 45%	very happy
	tc=-.16	p<.001			
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+		never married married	M = 7.4 7.8	Mt' = 7.1 7.6

Study	**HARRY 1976**	*Page in Report:*	291

Reported in:	Harry, J.
	Evolving sources of happiness for men over the life cycle: A structural analysis
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, Vol 38, 1976, 289-296
Population:	18+ aged males, living with family, USA, 1973
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	374

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Single
	1 Married (divorced, seperated and wi dowed excluded)
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	D%=+	Single, below age 35	20% happy
		Married	
		- No children, below age 35	28% happy
		- Pre-school children	35% happy
		- School-age children	39% happy
		- Teenage children	41% happy
		- Children grown up	46% happy

Study	**HENLE 1967**	*Page in Report:*	69

Reported in:	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S.
	Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient.
	Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.
Population:	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62
Sample:	
Non-Response:	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r
N:	167 (dropout at T2 46%)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	`0 Never married` `1 Married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.21 ns	

| **Study** | **JONG 1969** | | *Page in Report:* | 188 |

Reported in:	Jong-Gierveld, J. de
	The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
	Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.
Population:	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965
Sample:	
Non-Response:	31%;
N:	600

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	G=+.34 p<.01	Unaffected by age.
		Males : G' = +.41 (01)
		Females: G' = +.27 (01)

Study   **KIVET 1976**   *Page in Report:*   37

Reported in:	Kivett,V.R.
	The aged in North Carolina: physical, social and environmental charisteristics and Tech.Bul.No 237 of the North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station. April 1976.
Population:	65+ aged, North Carolina, USA, 1970-71
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	469

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba	Beta=+0 ns	ß controlled for urban living, sex, race, social position, age, education and work at age 50.

Study   **KNUPF 1966**   *Page in Report:*   844

Reported in:	Knupfer, G., Clark, W. & Room, R.
	The mental health of the unmarried.
	The American Journal of Psuchiatry, 1966, vol.122, p.841-851
Population:	23+ aged, general public, San Francisco, USA, 1964
Sample:	
Non-Response:	29% incomplete.
N:	979

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*	
M-TH/g/sq/v/2/a	G=	p<.01	Males	G' = +.36 (01)
				$\_b'$ = +.13 (01)
			Females	G' = -.40 (01)
				$\_b$ = -.13 (01)

Study   **KOUSH 2000**

		Page in Report:	275/276

Reported in: Kousha, M.; Mohseni, N.
                   Are Iranians happy? A comparative study between Iran and the United States
                   Social Indicators Research 2000; Vol. 52, pp 259-289 ISSN 0303 8300

Population: Residents big city (Tehran), Iran, 1995-97

Sample: Non-probability snowball sample

Non-Response: 4,8%

N: 1561

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement: a. Married
                   b. Single

Measured Values: 1995: a= 329, b=193
                       1997: a= 548, b=442

Error Estimates:

Remarks: actual numbers, revised by author

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ab

	DM=	ns	

1995 actual numbers, revised by author

	M	S.D.
a=	1,84	0,34
b=	1,73	0,30

	DM=	p<.01	

1997

	M	S.D.
a=	1,88	0,36
b=	1,78	0,41

	D%=	ns	

1995

	very happy %	fairly happy %	not at all happy %
a=	10,3	63,6	26,2
b=	5,2	62,8	31,9

	D%=	p<.01	

1997

	very happy %	fairly happy %	not at all happy %
a=	12,6	62,8	24,6
b=	11,9	54,4	33,7

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:*	24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.00 ns	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.02 ns	

Study	**MCNAM 1978**	*Page in Report:*	310

Reported in:	McNamara, P.H. & St George, A.
	Blessed are the Downtrodden? An empirical test
	Sociological Analysis vol.39,(1978), p.303-320
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1971
Sample:	
Non-Response:	20%
N:	2164

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0. Never married
	1. Married, no children
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.44 p<.01	under age 30 G' =+.55 01
		over age 30 G' =+.53 01

Study	**MOSER 1969**	*Page in Report:*	15

Reported in:	Moser - Peters, C.M.J.
	Backgrounds of happiness feelings. (In Dutch: Achtergronden van geluksgevoel). Nederlands Instituut voor Preventieve Geneeskunde (NIPG/TNO)1969, Leiden, The Netherlands.
Population:	Adult, general public, Utrecht, city,The Netherlands, 1967
Sample:	
Non-Response:	14% unattainable etc.
N:	300

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0. Never married 1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/c	G=+.28 p<.05	Unaffected by sex.

Study	**PALIS 1986B**	*Page in Report:*	370

Reported in: Palisi, B.J.
Urbanism and social psychological well-being: a test of three theories
Sociological Spectrum, 1986, vol 6, p.361-378

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1974-1982

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 7542

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	r=+.19 p<.01	

Study	**SCHUL 1985B**	*Page in Report:*	T21

Reported in:	Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
	Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria)
	Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985
Population:	Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1776

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Never married 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	G=+.04 p<.05	
	tc=+.01 ns	
O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a	G=+.04 p<.05	
	tc=+.01 ns	

Study	**SEARS 1977A**	*Page in Report:*	40-62/4

Reported in:	Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H.
	Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women. Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72
Population:	"Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Attrition in 1972: 25%
N:	1928 N=671: 1972 N=430

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	`0 Never married` `1 Married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972. The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a	G=+.30	p<.01	- Married 54% contented
	tb=+.10	p<.01	- Never married 41% contented
			Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972. The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.
			`Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data 1971 CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1)`
	G=+.33	p<.01	- Married (45+ aged) 69% satisfied
	tb=+.13	p<.01	- Never married (30+ aged) 53% satisfied

Study	**SPREI 1975**	*Page in Report:*	242

Reported in:	Spreitzer, E., Snyder, E.E. & Larson, D.
	Age, marital status, and labor force participation as related to life satisfaction
	Sex Roles, 1975, vol. 1, p. 235 - 247
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1500

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0. Never married
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.39 p<.01	Males : G' = +.39 (01)
		Females : G' = +.56 (01)

Study	**VEROF 1981**	*Page in Report:*	150

Reported in:	Veroff, J.; Douvan, E.; Kulka, R.A.
	The Inner American, A Self-portrait from 1957 to 1976
	Basic Books, 1981, New York, USA
Population:	21 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1976
Sample:	
Non-Response:	29%
N:	2264

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1
Measurement:	0 Single
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.53	p<.01	1957
	tb=+.12	p<.01	
	G=+.46	p<.01	1976
	tb=+.15	p<.01	

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in: Wessman, A.E.
A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton   University, U.S.A.

Population: 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 2377

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
0 Never married
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.28	

Study	**WILKE 1997**	*Page in Report:*	40

Reported in: Wilken,B.; Kemmler,L.

Ledige Frauen der Kriegsgeneration: Eine explorative Studie zu ihren Lebenszielen

Zeitschrift fuer Gerontologie und Geriatrie 1997,
vol. 30,34-45 ISSN 0948 6704
life goals and their life satisfaction)

Population: Women, born between 1919 and 1933, Germany,1985

Sample: Sampling not reported

Non-Response: not reported

N: 63

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs never married Code: M 2.1.1

Measurement:
```
1 unmarried
2 married
```

Measured Values:
1: n=43
2: n=20

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/c/sq/v/7/b	D%=- p<.05	

```
% very satisfied:
unmarried 70%
married   35%
```

Study   **BAHR 1980**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Bahr, H.H. & Harvey, C.D.

Correlates of morale among the newly widowed

The Journal of Social Psychology, 1980, vol 17, p.219-233

Population: Recently widowed miner`s wives and controls,USA, 1972

Sample:

Non-Response: Widows 39%
,survivor wives
19% ,other
miners wives
48%

N: 222

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2

Measurement:
```
0 Husband died in mine accident 6   months ago (N=44)
1 Husband still alive (N=178)
  (wives of survivors same accident and
  other minewives).
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-BW/c/sq/l/10/b	DMo=+	Modus on range 1-10 - widows 5 - survivor wives 8 - other miner wives 8
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac	D%=+	% not too happy - widows 56% - survivor wives 12% - other miner wives 9%

| **Study** | **BRADB 1965/1** | *Page in Report:* | 13 |

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D.
	Reports on happiness
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.66 p<.01 | Unaffected by sex |

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+	p<.05	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)

```
                               males      females
      - widowed                 .38         .32
      - married                 .48         .42
                               (05)        (05)

      Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
      with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
      means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
      low level.
```

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.60	p<.01	% very happy: males females
			- widowed 7 14
			- married 35 38
	tc=+.08	p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2

Measurement:
```
0 Widowed
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.30 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.27 p<. 01	

Study	**CUMMI 2002**	*Page in Report:*	21+64

Reported in:	Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al
	Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2
	Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002
Population:	18+ aged Australians, 2002
Sample:	Probability sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	70%
N:	2110

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0. Widowed
	1. Married
Measured Values:	N=: 0: 165, 1: 1200
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	Widowed: Mt = 8,01
		Married: Mt = 8,11

Study	**GLENN 1975B**	*Page in Report:*	596

Reported in:	Glenn, N.D.
	The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females.
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601
Population:	18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-74
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	3853

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=+.35 p<.01	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
Males     : G' =+.39 (01)
-age 60+  : G' =+.52 (01)

Females   : G' =+.42 (01)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.60 (01)
-60+      : G' =+.34 (01)
```

Study	**GUBRI 1974**	*Page in Report:*	110-111

Reported in:	Gubrium, J.F.
	Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974, p. 107-113
Population:	Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	210

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	G=+.25 ns	Unaffected by age
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	G=+.06 ns	Unaffected by age.

Study	**GURIN 1960**	*Page in Report:*	232

Reported in: Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S.
Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey.
Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA

Population: 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957

Sample:

Non-Response: 13%; 5% not at
home, 8%
refusals

N: 2460

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2

Measurement:
```
0 Widowed
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.51 p<.01	Males : G' = +.64 (01) Females : G' = +.53 (01)

Study	**HARDI 1985**	*Page in Report:*	236

Reported in:	Harding, Stephen
	Values and the nature of psychological well-being
	Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1231

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks			
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=+		widowed married		M = 0.2 1.1	Mt' = 5.2 6.1
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	G=+.63	p<.001	widowed married	15% 45%	very happy very happy	
	tc=+.36	p<.001				
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+		widowed married		M = 7.4 7.8	Mt' = 7.1 7.6

Study	**HENLE 1967**	*Page in Report:*	69

Reported in:	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S.
	Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient.
	Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.
Population:	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62
Sample:	
Non-Response:	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r
N:	167 (dropout at T2 46%)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.23 ns	

Study   **JOL   1985**   *Page in Report:*   178

Reported in: Jol, C.

                   Liever samen dan alleen? Veranderingen in levensomstandig- heden en
                   CBS-Select 3, 1985, p. 171-184. Central Bureau of StatisticsThe Hague, The
                   Netherlands

Population: 18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83

Sample:

Non-Response: 1974: 28%,
                   1983: 43%

N: 1974: 4806,
                   1983: 3987

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2

Measurement: 0 = other
                   1 = widow

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	Beta= ns	1983 only
		ß controlled for sex and age.

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:*	24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=+.20 ns	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.35 p<. 01	

Study	**MCNAM 1978**	*Page in Report:*	310

Reported in:	McNamara, P.H. & St George, A.
	Blessed are the Downtrodden? An empirical test
	Sociological Analysis vol.39,(1978), p.303-320
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1971
Sample:	
Non-Response:	20%
N:	2164

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0. Widowed
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.44 p<.01	

Study	**SCHUL 1985B**	*Page in Report:*	T21

Reported in:	Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
	Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria)
	Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985
Population:	Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1776

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	G=+.36 p<.05	
	tc=+.13 p<.05	
O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a	G=+.47 p<.01	
	tc=+.17 p<.01	

Study   **SEARS 1977A**

<div align="right"><i>Page in Report:</i>   40-62/4</div>

Reported in:	Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H.
	Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women. Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72
Population:	"Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Attrition in 1972: 25%
N:	1928 N=671: 1972 N=430

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972. The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a	G=+.10	p<.01	- Married 54% contented
	tb=+.05	p<.01	- Widowed 50% contented

Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972.
The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.

Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data 1971 CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1)

	G=+.28	p<.01	- Married (45+ aged) 69% satisfied
	tb=+.14	p<.01	- Widowed (55+ aged) 56% satisfied

Study	**SPREI 1974**	*Page in Report:*	457

Reported in:	Spreitzer, E. & Snyder, E.E.
	Correlates of life satisfaction among the aged.
	Journal of Gerontology, 1974, vol. 29, p. 454-458
Population:	18+ aged, married or widowed, USA,1972-73
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1547

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0. Widowed
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/a	r=+.09 p<.01	Under age 65: r = +.05
		Above age 65: r = +.18
		Unaffected by S.E.S.
	G=+.46 p<.01	Males : G' = +.66 (O1)
		Females : G' = +.43 (O1)

Study	**SPREI 1975**	*Page in Report:*	242

Reported in:	Spreitzer, E., Snyder, E.E. & Larson, D.
	Age, marital status, and labor force participation as related to life satisfaction
	Sex Roles, 1975, vol. 1, p. 235 - 247
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1500

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0. Widowed
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.16 ns	Males : G' = +.46 (05)
		Females : G' = +.14 (ns)

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in:	Wessman, A.E.
	A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
	Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2377

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.45	

Study   **WILKE 1978/1**   *Page in Report:*   225

Reported in:	Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
	Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin
	Social Indicators Research,vol 5 (l978),p.221-234
Population:	18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974
Sample:	
Non-Response:	12%
N:	1423

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=-.0 ns	ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :

```
ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :
1: education, occupation, income, level of living
2: live alone, married, children, contact with
   relatives, contact with friends, church
   attendance, organizational  membership.
3: health problems, recent move, separated/
   divorced, unemployed.
4: retired.
5: urban living, rural living, female.

ß in different age groups:
50-64  : -.14 (ns)    over 64 : -.07 (ns)
```

Study	**WILKE 1978/2**	*Page in Report:*	229

Reported in:	Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
	Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin.
	Social Indicators Research,vol 5(1978) p.221- 234
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	534

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs widowed Code: M 2.1.2
Measurement:	0. Not widowed
	1. Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=-.0 ns	ß controlled for education, occupation, income, live alone, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organization membership, separated / divorced, retired, place of residence, sexe, age.

Study   **BRADB 1965/1**   *Page in Report:*   13

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D.
	Reports on happiness
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.51 p<.01	males : G' = +.59 (01)
		females : G' = +.47 (01)

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ p<.05	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)
		males females
		- divorced .34 .39
		- married .48 .42
		(05) (05)
		Ridit analysis compares distribution in category with distribution in total sample. RT above .50 means relative high level, RT below .50 relative low level.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.59 p<.01	% very happy: males females
		- divorced 12 11
		- married 35 38
	tc=+.06 p<.01	

Study   **CARGA 1980**

Page in Report:

Reported in:	Cargan, L
	Happiness is being married
	Unpublished research paper, Wright State University, Dayton,Ohio, U.S.A.
Population:	Adults, general public, Dayton, Ohio, U.S.A., 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	400

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married once and remarried
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O/g/sq/v/5/c	G=+.22 p<.001	
	G=+.22 p<. 001	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in:	Commission of the European Communities
	European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
	Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	9605 (or 9543; see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.39 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.47 p<. 01	

Study	**CUMMI 2002**	*Page in Report:*	21+64

Reported in:	Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al
	Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2
	Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002
Population:	18+ aged Australians, 2002
Sample:	Probability sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	70%
N:	2110

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0. Divorced
	1. Married
Measured Values:	N=: 0: 151, 1: 1200
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	Divorced: Mt = 7,13
		Married: Mt = 8,11

Study	**DIENE 2000**	*Page in Report:*	430

Reported in: Diener, E.; Gohm, C.L.; Suh, E.; Oishi,S
Similarity of the relations between marital status and subjective well-being across
Journal of cross-cultural Psychology, 2000 Vol. 31 No 4 pp 419-436 ISSN 00220221

Population: 18+ aged, general public, 43 nations 1990-92

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: 1,0%

N: 59169

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement:
```
+1= married
-1= divorced
(coding reversed by us)
```

Measured Values: Total population:
N: married (+1) =34882 divorced (-1)=2911

Error Estimates:

Remarks: LSO <25 in the countries:
China
South Korea
Turkey
Lithuania
Japan
India
Bulgaria
Northern Ireland
Poland
Ireland
Portugal

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMt=+	

LSO <25 in the countries:

	Statistics		LSO <25 in the countries
China	6,62	China	6,80
Nigeria	6,72	South Korea	5,85
Turkey	5,67	Turkey	3,91
Brazil	6,26	Lithuania	6,05
Belarus	6,00	Japan	4,96
Estonia	5,86	India	5,14
Latvia	5,05	Bulgaria	5,92
Lithuania	5,77	Northern Ireland	
Mexico	6,47	Poland	6,24

Chile	6,45	Ireland 6,03
Japan	5,64	Portugal 5,39
India	5,71	5,27
Argentina	6,34	6,07
Bulgaria	5,79	4,95
North.Ireland	6,81	4,84
Poland	6,60	5,67
Romania	5,95	4,78
Slovania	6,69	6,23
Spain	5,81	5,32
South Africa	6,98	6,35
East Germany	6,48	5,48
Hungary	6,07	5,32
Ireland	7,15	5,16
Russia	5,52	4,45
Austria	6,97	6,53
Italy	6,26	5,78
Norway	7,45	6,67
Iceland	7,69	7,03
Czech-Slovak	5,81	5,61
France	6,55	5,36
Portugal	6,39	5,77
Finland	6,18	6,67
Belgium	6,60	5,74
West Germany	6,66	5,69
Sweden	8,19	8,03
Denmark	7,16	6,22
Switzerland	6,18	5,86
Canada	7,55	6,79
Netherlands	6,79	6,30
Britain	6,75	6,13
United States	7,50	6,77
All	6,43	5,76

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa   DM=+

M=	MAR	DIV
China	7,50	6,50
Nigeria	6,66	6,85
Turkey	6,52	4,63
Brazil	7,66	7,07
Belarus	5,75	4,32
Estonia	6,22	4,95
Latvia	5,80	5,23
Lithuania	6,05	5,77
Mexico	7,57	6,80
Chile	7.68	7,39
Japan	6,67	5,84
India	6,80	6,36
Argentina	7,43	7,05
Bulgaria	5,16	3,69
Northern Ireland	8,05	6,23
Poland	6,74	5,70
Romania	6,08	5,00
Slovenia	6,38	6,04
Spain	7,34	6,51
South Africa	7,07	6,08
East Germany	6,82	6,27
Hungary	6,13	5,70
Ireland	8,10	5,31
Russia	5,54	4,98
Austria	6,56	6,51
Italy	7,45	6,00
Norway	7,83	6,98
Iceland	8,13	7,11
Czech-Slovakia	6,31	6,10
France	7,07	5,89
Portugal	7,21	6,40
Finland	7,72	7,70
Belgium	7,76	6,53
West Germany	7,41	5,97
Sweden	8,27	7,49
Denmark	8,33	7,11
Switzerland	8,55	7,58
Canada	8,08	6,85
Netherlands	7,90	7,07
Great Britain	7,65	6,99
United States	7,97	7,07
All	7,08	6,24

Beta=+.0 p<.000   Beta controlled for
-gender
-age
The relation between happiness and marital status
was not moderated by collectivism of nations (non
significant interaction term ß=.01)

Study **GLENN 1975B**   *Page in Report:*   596

Reported in: Glenn, N.D.
The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601

Population: 18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized,
USA, 1972-74

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 3853

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement: `0 Divorced or separated`
`1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=+.52 p<.01	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
Males      : G' =+.42 (01)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.72 (01)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.20 (ns)
-age 60+   : G' =+.55 (05)

Females    : G' =+.61 (01)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.62 (01)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.75 (01)
-age 60+   : G' =+.27 (ns)
```

Study	**GUBRI 1974**	*Page in Report:*	110-111

Reported in: Gubrium, J.F.
Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974,   p. 107-113

Population: Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 210

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement:
```
0 Divorced
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	G=+.15 ns	Unaffected by age
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	G=+.23 ns	Unaffected by age.

Study	**GURIN 1960**	*Page in Report:*	232

Reported in:	Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S.
	Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey.
	Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957
Sample:	
Non-Response:	13%; 5% not at home, 8% refusals
N:	2460

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.48 p<.01	Males : G' = +.35 (05) Females : G' = +.55 (01)

Study   **HENLE 1967**

| | | *Page in Report:* | 69 |

Reported in:	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.
Population:	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62
Sample:	
Non-Response:	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r
N:	167 (dropout at T2 46%)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.41 ns	

Study	**HETHE 1976**	*Page in Report:*	423

Reported in:	Hetherington, E.M.;Cox, M.; Cox, R.
	Divorced Fathers
	The Family Coordinator, Vol. 25, 4. 1976, pp. 417-428
Population:	Parents, followed 3 years, USA, 197?-7?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	33 %
N:	96

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-Sum/se/fi/?/5/a	DM=+	The happiness of the divorced improved in the two years after the divorce (happiness assessed at three points in time) but did not reach the level of the married.
		Divorced who remarried later appeared equally happy as the married at all three points in time.

Study   LINN   1980

Page in Report:	95

Reported in: Linn,G.J.and McGranahan,D.A.
Personal disruption, social integration, subjective well- being and predisposition
American Journal of Community Psychology   Vol 8, 1980, 87-100

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW-Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 7-24 %

N: 1423

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs divorced   Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement:
```
0 Divorced/separated
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a	Beta=+	p<.01	ß controlled for: sex, education, income, occupation, age, friends; health and its interaction with age and friends; unemployment and its interaction with age and friends
	Beta=-	ns	interaction with age
	Beta=-	p<.05	interaction with friends
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=+.6	p<.01	ß controlled for: sex, education, income, occupation, age, friends; health and its interaction with age and friends; unemployment and its interaction with age and friends.
	Beta=-	ns	interaction with age
	Beta=-	ns	interaction with friends

Study   **MATLI 1966/1**   *Page in Report:*   24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=+.17	ns
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.25	p<. 05

Study	**MCNAM 1978**	*Page in Report:*	310
Reported in:	McNamara, P.H. & St George, A.		
	Blessed are the Downtrodden? An empirical test		
	Sociological Analysis vol.39,(1978), p.303-320		
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1971		
Sample:			
Non-Response:	20%		
N:	2164		

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0. Divorced / separated
	1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.53 p<.01	

Study	**SCHUL 1985B**	*Page in Report:*	T21

Reported in:	Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
	Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria)
	Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985
Population:	Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1776

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	G=+.28 p<.05	
	tc=+.05 p<.05	
O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a	G=+.37 p<.01	
	tc=+.06 p<.01	

Study	**SEARS 1977A**	*Page in Report:*	40-62/4

Reported in:	Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H. Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women. Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72
Population:	"Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Attrition in 1972: 25%
N:	1928 N=671: 1972 N=430

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972. The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a	G=+.35	p<.01	- Married 54% contented
	tb=+.13	p<.01	- Divorced 38% contented

Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972.
The gifted women were about 62 yrs of age at that time.

Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data 1971 CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1)

	G=+.64	p<.01	- Married (30+ aged) 69% satisfied
	tb=.34	p<.01	- Divorced (30+ aged) 33% satisfied

Study	**SPREI 1975**	*Page in Report:*	242

Reported in: Spreitzer, E., Snyder, E.E. & Larson, D.
Age, marital status, and labor force participation as related to life satisfaction
Sex Roles, 1975, vol. 1, p. 235 - 247

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1500

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement:
```
0. Divorced
1. Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.62 p<.01	Males : G' = +.40 (01) Females : G' = +.75 (01)

Study	**VEROF 1981**	*Page in Report:*	150

Reported in:	Veroff, J.; Douvan, E.; Kulka, R.A.
	The Inner American, A Self-portrait from 1957 to 1976
	Basic Books, 1981, New York, USA
Population:	21 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1976
Sample:	
Non-Response:	29%
N:	2264

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.76	p<.01	1957
	tb=+.27	p<.01	
	G=+.77	p<.01	1976
	tb=+.34	p<.01	

Study	**WEING 1985**	*Page in Report:*	658

Reported in:　Weingarten, H.R.

Marital Status and Well Being: A National Study comparing First-married, Currently

Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1985, Vol.47,　　p.653 - 662.

Population:　21+ aged whites, first married; divorced and remarried, USA, 1976

Sample:

Non-Response:　36%

N:　1452

Measured Correlate

Class:　Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3

Measurement:
```
0 First-married
1 Currently divorced.
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/a	G=-.52　p<.01	% not very satisfied: 　- first married　　　6 　- currently divorced　17
	r=-.16　p<.0001	Differences significant after control for education, time since divorce and sex.

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in:	Wessman, A.E.
	A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
	Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2377

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs divorced Code: M 2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.49	

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs separated Code: M 2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ p<.05	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)

```
                                  males     females
- separated                        .32        .30
- married                          .48        .42
                                  (05)       (05)


Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
low level.
```

| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.70 p<.01 | |

```
% very happy:      males    females
- separated          7        12
- married           35        38
```

| | tc=+.11 p<.01 | |

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Married vs separated   Code: M 2.1.4

Measurement: 0 Separated
1 Married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.62 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.55 p<. 01	

Study	**CUMMI 2002**	*Page in Report:*	21+64

Reported in:	Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al
	Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2
	Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002
Population:	18+ aged Australians, 2002
Sample:	Probability sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	70%
N:	2110

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs separated Code: M 2.1.4
Measurement:	0. Separated
	1. Married
Measured Values:	N= : 0: 49, 1: 1200
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	Separated: Mt = 6,69
		Married: Mt = 8,11

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:*	24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs separated Code: M 2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.08 ns	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.04 ns	

Study   **BOHN 1972**

Page in Report: 23

Reported in:	Bohn, C.J.
	The effect of children upon life satisfaction. A thesis in child development and family Unpublished master thesis, 1972, Pennsylvania State University.
Population:	Adult, general public, Dominican Republic, Panama and Yugoslavia, ± 1960
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	5228

Measured Correlate

Class:	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5
Measurement:	0 Widowed, divorced or separated 1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a	DM=-	p<.01

Study

Study	**COMMI 1975/2**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1555

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `0 Widowed, divorced or separated 1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.51 p<. 01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/3**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1039

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `O Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.54 p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/4**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, France, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1196

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `0 Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.39 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/5**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1039

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement:
```
0 Widowed, divorced or separated
1 Married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.52 p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/6**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of thhe
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, Italy, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1043

Measured Correlate

Class:	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5
Measurement:	0 Widowed, divorced or separated
	1 Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.32 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/7**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 999

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `0 Widowed, divorced or separated    1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.09 ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/8**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Luxembourgh, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 324

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `0 Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.45 p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/9**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1093

Measured Correlate

Class: Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5

Measurement: `O Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.67 p<. 01	

Study	**COMMI1975/10**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, United Kingdom, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1317 (incl. 300 from Northern Ireland)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5
Measurement:	`0 Widowed, divorced or separated     1 Married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.15 ns	

Study	**KOUSH 2000**	*Page in Report:*	275/276

Reported in:	Kousha, M.; Mohseni, N.
	Are Iranians happy? A comparative study between Iran and the United States
	Social Indicators Research 2000; Vol. 52, pp 259-289 ISSN 0303 8300
Population:	Residents big city (Tehran), Iran, 1995-97
Sample:	Non-probability snowball sample
Non-Response:	4,8%
N:	1561

Measured Correlate

Class:	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5
Measurement:	a. Married b. Widowed or divorced
Measured Values:	1995: a= 321, b=21 1997: a= 532, b=65
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ab   DM=   ns

1995	M	S.D.
a=	1,84	0,34
b=	1,57	0,34

DM=   p<.01

1997	M	S.D.
a=	1,88	0,36
b=	1,68	0,37

D%=   ns   1995

	very happy %	fairly happy %	not at all happy %
a=	10,3	63,6	26,2
b=	4,8	47,6	47,6

D%=   p<.01   1997

	very happy %	fairly happy %	not at all happy %
a=	12,6	62,8	24,6
b=	7,7	52,3	40,0

Study	**MOSER 1969**	*Page in Report:*	15

Reported in:	Moser - Peters, C.M.J.
	Backgrounds of happiness feelings. (In Dutch: Achtergronden van geluksgevoel). Nederlands Instituut voor Preventieve Geneeskunde (NIPG/TNO)1969, Leiden, The Netherlands.
Population:	Adult, general public, Utrecht, city,The Netherlands, 1967
Sample:	
Non-Response:	14% unattainable etc.
N:	300

Measured Correlate

Class:	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced) Code: M 2.1.5
Measurement:	0. Widowed or divorced 1. Married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/c	G=+.64 p<.01	Unaffected by sex.

Study   **CARGA 1980**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Cargan, L
	Happiness is being married
	Unpublished research paper, Wright State University, Dayton,Ohio, U.S.A.
Population:	Adults, general public, Dayton, Ohio, U.S.A., 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	400

Measured Correlate

Class:	Married vs will-full unmarried (never married + divorced) Code: M 2.1.6
Measurement:	`0 Divorced or never married` `1 Married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O/g/sq/v/5/c	G=+.19 p<. 001	

Study   **CUMMI 2002**   *Page in Report:*   21+64

Reported in: Cummins,R.A; Eckersley,R. ;Pallant,J.; Okerstrom,E.; et al
                   Australian Unity Wellbeing Index, Survey 3 April 2002, Report 3.2
                   Australian Centre on Quality of Life, Melbourne, 3 April 2002

Population: 18+ aged Australians, 2002

Sample: Probability sample (unspecified)

Non-Response: 70%

N: 2110

Measured Correlate

Class: Formally-married vs living-as-married Code: M 2.1.7

Measurement: `0. Living-as-married`
                   `1. Formally married`

Measured Values: N=: 0: 119, 1: 1200

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c	DMt=+	`Living-as-married: Mt = 7,60` `Formally married:  Mt = 8,11`

Study	**DIENE 2000**	*Page in Report:*	423-424

Reported in:	Diener, E.; Gohm, C.L.; Suh, E.; Oishi,S
	Similarity of the relations between marital status and subjective well-being across
	Journal of cross-cultural Psychology, 2000 Vol. 31 No 4 pp 419-436 ISSN 00220221
Population:	18+ aged, general public, 43 nations 1990-92
Sample:	Probability sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	1,0%
N:	59169

Measured Correlate

Class:	Formally-married vs living-as-married Code: M 2.1.7
Measurement:	a. Living with a significant other(LSO) b. Married (MAR)
Measured Values:	Total population: N: a=3421 b=34882
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMt=+	

	a LSO	b MAR
China	7,66	6,62
Nigeria	7,49	6,72
Turkey	8,00	5,67
Brazil	8,06	6,26
Belarus	7,23	6,00
Estonia	7,23	5,86
Latvia	7,05	5,95
Lithuania	7,44	5,77
Mexico	7,36	6,47
Chile	7,93	6,15
Japan	6,47	5,41
India	7,43	5,71
Argentina	7,55	6,34
Bulgaria	6,86	5,79
North.Ireland	10,00	6,81
Poland	8,81	6,60
Romania	7,13	5,95
Slovania	7,24	6,69
Spain	6,77	5,81
South Africa	7,68	6,98
East Germany	8,19	6,48
Hungary	7,42	6,07

```
Ireland         8,83 7,15
Russia          7,09 5,52
Austria         8,34 6,97
Italy           7,28 6,26
Norway          8,20 7,45
Iceland         8,71 7,69
Czech-Slovak    6,72 5,81
France          7,38 6,55
Portugal        7,84 6,39
Finland         7,43 6,18
Belgium         7,93 6,60
West Germany    8,58 6,66
Sweden          8,69 8,19
Denmark         7,94 7,16
Switzerland     6,27 6,18
Canada          8,50 7,55
Netherlands     8,43 6,79
Britain         8,30 6,75
United States   8,78 7,50

All             7,46 6,43
```

Regression analysis showed no difference in positive affect, however a significant difference in negative affect, married persons reporting less negative affect.
This analysis was not run for Affect Balance (PA-NA)

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa   DM=+

M=	a LSO	b MAR
China	8,67	7,50
South Korea	4,71	6,90
Nigeria	7,05	6,66
Turkey	5,00	6,52
Brazil	6,68	7,66
Belarus	5,13	5,75
Estonia	5,74	6,22
Latvia	4,92	5,80
Lithuania	6,56	6,05
Mexico	6,94	7,57
Chile	7,74	7.68
Japan	6,18	6,67
India	7,29	6,80
Argentina	6,73	7,43
Bulgaria	4,86	5,16
North.Ireland	10,00	8,05
Poland	6,62	6,74
Romania	5,63	6,08
Slovenia	6,38	6,38
Spain	7,06	7,34
South Africa	6,24	7,07
East Germany	6,78	6,82
Hungary	6,34	6,13
Ireland	7,67	8,10
Russia	4,83	5,54
Austria	7,43	6,56
Italy	6,86	7,45
Norway	7,55	7,83
Iceland	8,23	8,13
Czech-Slovakia	7,33	6,31
France	6,55	7,07
Portugal	7,11	7,21
Finland	7,48	7,72
Belgium	7,63	7,76
West Germany	7,22	7,41
Sweden	7,97	8,27
Denmark	8,35	8,33
Switzerland	8,19	8,55
Canada	7,72	8,08
Netherlands	8,00	7,90
Great Britain	7,43	7,65
United States	7,60	7,97
All	7,43	7,08

Beta=-.0 p<.01

Beta controlled for
-gender
-age
Stronger in collectivist nations
(interaction term ß=-.02 p<.01)
unaffected by gender

| **Study** | **JOL   1985** | *Page in Report:* | 178 |

Reported in:	Jol, C.
	Liever samen dan alleen? Veranderingen in levensomstandig- heden en
	CBS-Select 3, 1985, p. 171-184. Central Bureau of StatisticsThe Hague, The Netherlands
Population:	18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83
Sample:	
Non-Response:	1974: 28%,
	1983: 43%
N:	1974: 4806,
	1983: 3987

Measured Correlate

Class:	Never married Code: M 2.2.1
Measurement:	0 = other
	1 = single
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	Beta= ns	1983 only
		ß controlled for sex and age.

Study	**BRADB 1965/1**	*Page in Report:*	13

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D.
	Reports on happiness
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.35 ns	females : G' = +.57 (ns)
		males : G' = +.26 (ns)

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ ns	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)
		males females
		- widowed .38 .32
		- never married .41 .42
		(ns) (ns)
		Ridit analysis compares distribution in category with distribution in total sample. RT above .50 means relative high level, RT below .50 relative low level.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.32 p<.01	% very happy: males females
		- widowed 7 14
		- never married 18 18
	tc=+.16 p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2

Measurement: `0 Widowed`   `1 Never married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.17 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.11 p<. 01	

Study	**GLENN 1975B**	*Page in Report:*	596

Reported in:	Glenn, N.D.
	The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females.
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601
Population:	18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-74
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	3853

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=-.08 ns	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
Males       : G' =+.01 (ns)
-age 60+    : G' =+.12 (ns)

Females     : G' =-.03 (ns)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.51 (05)
-age 60+    : G' =+.21 (ns)
```

Study   **GUBRI 1974**   *Page in Report:*   110-111

Reported in: Gubrium, J.F.
                 Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
                 Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974,   p. 107-113

Population: Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 210

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2

Measurement: ```
                 0 Widowed
                 1 Never married
                 ```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb | G=+.23  ns | Unaffected by age |
| O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b | G=+.17  ns | Unaffected by age |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Study** | **GURIN 1960** | *Page in Report:* | 232 |

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S. |
| | Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey. |
| | Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA |
| *Population:* | 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 13%; 5% not at home, 8% refusals |
| *N:* | 2460 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | `0 Widowed`<br>`1 Never married` |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.21  p<.05 | `Males   : G' = +.39 (05)`<br>`Females : G' = +.30 (01)` |

| **Study** | **HARDI 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 236 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Harding, Stephen |
| | Values and the nature of psychological well-being |
| | Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1231 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed<br>1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a | DM=+ | widowed<br>never married | M = 0.2<br>1.5 | Mt' = 5.2<br>6.5 | | |
| O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a | G=+.31  p<.001 | widowed<br>never married | 15%<br>28% | very happy | | |
| | tc=+.16  p<.001 | | | | | |
| O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa | DM=0 | widowed<br>never married | M = 7.4<br>7.4 | Mt' = 7.1<br>7.1 | | |

| **Study** | **HENLE 1967** | *Page in Report:* | 69 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Henley, B. & Davis, M.S. |
| | Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient. |
| | Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75. |
| *Population:* | 60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | 24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r |
| *N:* | 167 (dropout at T2 46%) |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed |
| | 1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a | G=+.02  ns | |

| **Study** | **KIVET 1976** | *Page in Report:* | 37 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Kivett,V.R. |
| | The aged in North Carolina: physical, social and environmental charisteristics and Tech.Bul.No 237 of the North Carolina Agricultural      Experiment Station. April 1976. |
| *Population:* | 65+ aged, North Carolina, USA, 1970-71 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 469 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed<br>1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba | Beta=-15 ns | ß controlled for urban living, sex, race, social position, age, education and work at age 50. |

## Study      MATLI 1966/1

*Page in Report:*     24

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Matlin, N. |
| | The demography of happiness |
| | University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department   of Public Health, 1966, San Juan. |
| *Population:* | 20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | |
| *N:* | 1417 (excluding validation sample) |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed |
| | 1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a | G=+.20 | |
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af | G=+.36 | |

| **Study** | **SCHUL 1985B** | *Page in Report:* | T21 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H. |
| | Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria) |
| | Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie,  University of Vienna, Austria 1985 |
| *Population:* | Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1776 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed |
| | 1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a | G=+.48  p<.05 | |
| | tc=+.33  p<.05 | |
| O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a | G=+.43  p<.01 | |
| | tc=+.28  p<.01 | |

| **Study** | **SEARS 1977A** | *Page in Report:* | 40-62/4 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H. |
| | Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women.  Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72 |
| *Population:* | "Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | Attrition in 1972:<br>25% |
| *N:* | 1928 N=671:<br>1972 N=430 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed<br>1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972 |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | | *Remarks* | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a | G=-.19 | p<.01 | - Widowed | 50% contented |
| | tb=-.09 | ns | - Never married | 41% contented |
| | | | Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972 | |
| | | | Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1) | |
| | G=-.06 | ns | - Widowed | 56% satisfied |
| | tb=-.03 | ns | - Never married | 53% satisfied |

**Study**          **STACK1998**          *Page in Report:*          532

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Stack,S & Ross Esheleman,J |
| | Marital Status and Happiness: A 17 Nation Study. |
| | Journal of Marriage and the Familiy, vol. 60, 527-536 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, 17 first world nations, 1981-1983 |
| *Sample:* | Probability multi-stage cluster sample |
| *Non-Response:* | nr |
| *N:* | 18.000 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs widowed  Code: M 2.2.1.2 |
| *Measurement:* | 1. widowed |
| | 0. never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a | Beta=-.0 p<.05 | All |
| | Beta=-.0 | females only |
| | Beta=+.0 | males only |

```
Beta's controlled for
-sexe
-age
-church attendance
-parental status
-nation
```

Study	**STAPE 1988/1**	*Page in Report:*	7

Reported in:	Stapel, J.
	De Gelukkige Nederlanders (The happy dutchman)
	Unpublished paper Netherlands Instutitute for Public Opinion Research, (NIPO) Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 1988.
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, The Netherlands, 1988
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	952

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-FH/u/sq/v/3/a	G=+.53 p<. 01	
	G=+.53 p<. 01	

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in: Wessman, A.E.
A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton   University, U.S.A.

Population: 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 2377

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs widowed Code: M 2.2.1.2

Measurement:
```
0 Widowed
1 Never married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.24	

Study   **BRADB 1965/1**

<div></div>

Page in Report: 13

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D.
	Reports on happiness
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.17 ns	females : G' = +.32 (ns)
		males : G' = +.16 (ns)

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ ns	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)
		males females
		- divorced .39 .39
		- never married .41 .42
		(ns) (ns)
		Ridit analysis compares distribution in category with distribution in total sample. RT above .50 means relative high level, RT below .50 relative low level.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.24 p<.01	% very happy: males females
		- divorced 12 11
		- never married 18 18
	tc=+.11 p<.01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in:	Commission of the European Communities
	European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
	Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	9605 (or 9543;
	see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.27 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.34 p<. 01	

Study	**FERNA 1981**	*Page in Report:*	845-846

Reported in: Fernandez, R.M. and Kulik, J.C.
A multilevel model of life satisfaction: Effects of individual characteristics and
American Sociological Review, 1981, Vol. 46, pp. 840-850

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1973-74

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 5916

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3

Measurement: `0 Never married 1 Divorced/separated`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c	r=-.13	`Disattenuated r = -.19`

	Beta=-.1 p<.05	`ß controlled for personal characteristics:`
		`family-size, sex, age, education, race, and family-`
		`income.`
		`Disattenuated ß = -.18`

	Beta=-.1 p<.05	`ß controlled for personal-characteristics (above)`
		`and neighbourhood-characteristics (urbanity, costs`
		`of living, % whites, income-inequality, difference`
		`own age with average, difference own income with`
		`average)`
		`Disattenuated ß = -.18`

Study   **GLENN 1975B**   *Page in Report:*   596

Reported in: Glenn, N.D.

The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females.
Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601

Population: 18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized,
USA, 1972-74

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 3853

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3

Measurement: `0 Divorced or separated`
`1 Never married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=+.13 ns	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
Males       : G' =+.04 (ns)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.45 (ns)
-age 40-59 : G' =-.01 (ns)
-age 60+   : G' =+.18 (ns)

Females     : G' =+.23 (ns)
-age 18-39 : G' =+.07 (ns)
-age 40-59 : G' =+.70 (01)
-age 60+   : G' =+.14 (ns)
```

Study   **GUBRI 1974**

Page in Report: 110-111

Reported in: Gubrium, J.F.
               Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
               Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974,   p. 107-113

Population: Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 210

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3

Measurement: 0 Divorced
                1 Never married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	G=+.12 ns	Unaffected by age
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	G=+.36 ns	Unaffected by age

Study	**GURIN 1960**	*Page in Report:*	232

Reported in:	Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S.
	Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey.
	Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957
Sample:	
Non-Response:	13%; 5% not at home, 8% refusals
N:	2460

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.18 ns	Females : G' = +.34 (01)
		Males : G' = -.08 (ns)

Study   **HENLE 1967**   *Page in Report:*   69

Reported in:	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S.
	Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient.
	Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.
Population:	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62
Sample:	
Non-Response:	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r
N:	167 (dropout at T2 46%)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.22 ns	

Study	**KIVET 1976**	*Page in Report:*	37

Reported in:	Kivett,V.R.
	The aged in North Carolina: physical, social and environmental charisteristics and Tech.Bul.No 237 of the North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station. April 1976.
Population:	65+ aged, North Carolina, USA, 1970-71
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	469

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba	Beta=-05 ns	ß controlled for urban living, sex, race, social position, age, education and work at age 50.

| **Study** | **MATLI 1966/1** | *Page in Report:* | 24 |

Reported in: Matlin, N.
The demography of happiness
University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department   of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.

Population: 20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1417 (excluding
validation
sample)

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3

Measurement: 0 Divorced
1 Never married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=+.17	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.25	

Study	**SCHUL 1985B**	*Page in Report:*	T21

Reported in:	Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
	Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria)
	Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985
Population:	Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1776

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	G=+.40 p<.05	
	tc=+.21 p<.05	
O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a	G=+.33 p<.01	
	tc=+.17 p<.01	

Study	**SEARS 1977A**	*Page in Report:*	40-62/4

Reported in:	Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H.
	Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women. Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72
Population:	"Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Attrition in 1972: 25%
N:	1928 N=671: 1972 N=430

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks	
C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a	G=+.06	ns	- Divorced	38% contented
	tb=+.03	ns	- Never married Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972	41% contented
			Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1)	
	G=+.40	p<.01	- Divorced	33% satisfied
	tb=+.19	p<.01	- Never married	53% satisfied

Study	**SPREI 1975**	*Page in Report:*	242

Reported in:	Spreitzer, E., Snyder, E.E. & Larson, D. Age, marital status, and labor force participation as related to life satisfaction Sex Roles, 1975, vol. 1, p. 235 - 247
Population:	18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1500

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0. Divorced 1. Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.40 p<.01	Males : G' = +.13 (ns) Females : G' = +.57 (01)

Study	**STACK1998**	*Page in Report:*	532

Reported in:	Stack,S & Ross Esheleman,J
	Marital Status and Happiness: A 17 Nation Study.
	Journal of Marriage and the Familiy, vol. 60, 527-536
Population:	18+ aged, 17 first world nations, 1981-1983
Sample:	Probability multi-stage cluster sample
Non-Response:	nr
N:	18.000

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	1. divorced
	0. never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.0 p<.05	All
	Beta=-.0	females only
	Beta=-.0	males only
		Beta's controlled for
		-sexe
		-age
		-church attendance
		-parental status
		-nation

Study   **STAPE 1988/1**

| | | *Page in Report:* | 7 |

Reported in: Stapel, J.
De Gelukkige Nederlanders (The happy dutchman)
Unpublished paper Netherlands Instutitute for Public   Opinion Research, (NIPO)
Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 1988.

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, The Netherlands, 1988

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 952

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3

Measurement: 0 Divorced
1 Never married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-FH/u/sq/v/3/a	G=+.24 p<. 01	
	G=+.24 p<. 01	

Study	**VEROF 1981**	*Page in Report:*	150

Reported in:	Veroff, J.; Douvan, E.; Kulka, R.A.
	The Inner American, A Self-portrait from 1957 to 1976
	Basic Books, 1981, New York, USA
Population:	21 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1976
Sample:	
Non-Response:	29%
N:	2264

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Single
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.38 p<.01	1957
	tb=+.19 p<.01	
	G=+.49 p<.01	1976
	tb=+.26 p<.01	

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in:	Wessman, A.E.
	A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
	Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2377

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.1.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.29	

Study   **BRADB 1969**   *Page in Report:*   149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+	ns	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)

```
                                      males     females
- separated                            .30       .32
- never married                        .41       .43

Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
low level.
```

| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.46 | p<.01 | |

```
% very happy:        males    females
- separated            7        12
- never married       18        18
```

| | tc=+.26 | p<.01 | |

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in:	Commission of the European Communities
	European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
	Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	9605 (or 9543; see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.52 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.44 p<. 01	

Study   **KIVET 1976**

Page in Report: 37

Reported in:	Kivett,V.R.
	The aged in North Carolina: physical, social and environmental charisteristics and
	Tech.Bul.No 237 of the North Carolina Agricultural Experiment Station. April 1976.
Population:	65+ aged, North Carolina, USA, 1970-71
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	469

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba	Beta=+1 ns	ß controlled for urban living, sex, race, social position, age, education and work at age 50.

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:*	24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.1.4
Measurement:	0 Separated 1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=+.08	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.03	

Study   **STACK1998**   *Page in Report:*   532

Reported in:	Stack,S & Ross Esheleman,J
	Marital Status and Happiness: A 17 Nation Study.
	Journal of Marriage and the Familiy, vol. 60, 527-536
Population:	18+ aged, 17 first world nations, 1981-1983
Sample:	Probability multi-stage cluster sample
Non-Response:	nr
N:	18.000

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.1.4
Measurement:	1. separated
	0. never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=-.0 p<.05	All
	Beta=-.0	females only
	Beta=-.0	males only
		Beta's controlled for
		-sexe
		-age
		-church attendance
		-parental status
		-nation

Study   **AUSTR 1984/2**   *Page in Report:*   112/114

Reported in:	Austrom, D.R.
	The consequences of being single
	Peter Lang Publ., New York, 1984
Population:	23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	45%
N:	1038

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5
Measurement:	0 Formerly married (widowed, divorced or seperated)
	1 never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	DMt=+0. ns	NON-MARRIED Ss ONLY.
		- never married Ss: Mt = 7.8
		- formerly married Ss: Mt = 7.7

Study   **BOHN 1972**

Page in Report: 23

Reported in: Bohn, C.J.

The effect of children upon life satisfaction. A thesis in child development and family
Unpublished master thesis, 1972, Pennsylvania State   University.

Population: Adult, general public, Dominican Republic, Panama and Yugoslavia, ± 1960

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 5228

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5

Measurement: ```
0 Widowed, divorced or separated
1 Never married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query   *Statistics*   *Remarks*

O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a   DM=+   p<.05

Study	**COMMI 1975/2**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, Belgium, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1555

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5
Measurement:	`O Widowed, divorced or separated 1 Never married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.46 p<. 01	

Study	**COMMI 1975/3**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in: Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, Denmark, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1039

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5

Measurement: `0 Widowed, divorced or separated    1 Never married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.32 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/4**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, France, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1196

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5
Measurement:	`0 Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Never married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.30 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/5**	*Page in Report:*	155

Reported in:	Commission of the European Community
	European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
	Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, West Germany, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	1039

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5
Measurement:	0 Widowed, divorced or separated
	1 Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.41 p<. 05	

Study　　　　COMMI 1975/6

		Page in Report:	155

Reported in:　　Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of thhe
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

Population:　　15+ aged, general public, Italy, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response:　　-

N:　　1043

Measured Correlate

Class:　　. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5

Measurement:　　```
0 Widowed, divorced or separated
1 Never married
```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.32  p<. 05 | |

| **Study** | **COMMI 1975/7** | *Page in Report:* | 155 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:*  Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

*Population:*  15+ aged, general public, Ireland, 1975

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*  -

*N:*  999

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*  . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5

*Measurement:*  `0 Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Never married`

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.13  ns | |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Study** | **COMMI 1975/8** | *Page in Report:* | 155 |

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Commission of the European Community |
| | European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the |
| | Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium |
| *Population:* | 15+ aged, general public, Luxembourgh, 1975 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | - |
| *N:* | 324 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed, divorced or separated     1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.38   ns | |

| **Study** | **COMMI 1975/9** | *Page in Report:* | 155 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:* Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

*Population:* 15+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1975

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:* -

*N:* 1093

## Measured Correlate

*Class:* . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5

*Measurement:* `0 Widowed, divorced or separated    1 Never married`

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.53   p<. 05 | |

| **Study** | **COMMI1975/10** | *Page in Report:* | 155 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:* Commission of the European Community
European men and women, a comparison of their attitudes and some of the
Eurobarometer report, 1975, Brussels, Belgium

*Population:* 15+ aged, general public, United Kingdom, 1975

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:* -

*N:* 1317 (incl. 300
from Northern
Ireland)

## Measured Correlate

*Class:* . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5

*Measurement:* `0 Widowed, divorced or separated      1 Never married`

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| *Happiness Query* | *Statistics* | *Remarks* |
|---|---|---|
| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.11   ns | |

| **Study** | **HARDI 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 236 |
|---|---|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| *Reported in:* | Harding, Stephen |
| | Values and the nature of psychological well-being |
| | Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252 |
| *Population:* | 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983 |
| *Sample:* | |
| *Non-Response:* | ? |
| *N:* | 1231 |

## Measured Correlate

| | |
|---|---|
| *Class:* | . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5 |
| *Measurement:* | 0 Widowed, divorced or separated     1 Never married |
| *Measured Values:* | |
| *Error Estimates:* | |
| *Remarks:* | |

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | Remarks | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a | DM=+ | widowed/divorced/separated | M = 0.5 | Mt' = 5.5 |
| | | never married | 1.5 | 6.5 |
| O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a | G=+.44  p<.001 | widowed/divorced/separated | 15%  very happy | |
| | | never married | 28% | |
| | tc=+.13  p<.001 | | | |
| O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa | DM=+ | widowed/divorced/separated | M = 7.2 | Mt' = 6.9 |
| | | never married | 7.4 | 7.1 |

| **Study** | **KEITH 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 413 |
|---|---|---|---|

*Reported in:*   P.M. Keith
Work, retirement and well-being among unmarried men and women
The Gerontologist, 1985, vol 25, p 410-416

*Population:*   58-63 aged unmarried, followed 10 years, USA, 1969-1979

*Sample:*

*Non-Response:*

*N:*   1398 (326 men,
1072 women)

## Measured Correlate

*Class:*   . vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)  Code: M 2.2.1.5

*Measurement:*   ```
0 divorced/widowed
1 Never married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	SNR=+ p<.t	Males (ns) Females (01) never married happier Same pattern at T1 and T2.

Study	**MOSER 1969**	*Page in Report:*	15

Reported in:	Moser - Peters, C.M.J.
	Backgrounds of happiness feelings. (In Dutch: Achtergronden van geluksgevoel). Nederlands Instituut voor Preventieve Geneeskunde (NIPG/TNO)1969, Leiden, The Netherlands.
Population:	Adult, general public, Utrecht, city,The Netherlands, 1967
Sample:	
Non-Response:	14% unattainable etc.
N:	300

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated) Code: M 2.2.1.5
Measurement:	0. Widowed or divorced 1. Never married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/c	G=+.40 ns	

Study	**BLAND 1990**	*Page in Report:*	395

Reported in: Blandford, A.A.& Chappell, N.L.
Subjective Well-being Among Native and Non-Native Elderly   Persons: Do
Canadian Journal On Ageing, Vol.9, 1990 p.386-399.

Population: 50+aged, Winnipeg,Canada, 1985

Sample:

Non-Response: 15% Natives

N: 390

Measured Correlate

Class: Widowed Code: M 2.2.2

Measurement:
```
0:  not widowed
1:  widowed
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/d	B=+.77 ns	

```
b  controlled by :
1. Male Sex
2. Married
3. Age
4. Monthly income
5. Perceived health
6. Days in bed
7. Family size
8. Functional ability
9. Satisfaction with family
   relationships
10.Social contacts
11.Number of children
12.Number of siblings
13.Number of caregivers
14.Interaction of ethnicity with
   ability & marital status & days ill
```

Study	**BRADB 1965/1**	*Page in Report:*	13

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M. & Caplovitz D. Reports on happiness Aldine Publishing Company, 1965, Chicago USA
Population:	Adult, general public, 4 towns, varying in economic prosperity, Illinois, USA, 1962
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2006

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated 1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=-.19 ns	females : G' = -.30 (ns) males : G' = -.10 (ns)

Study   **BRADB 1969**   *Page in Report:*   149

Reported in: Bradburn, N.M.
                     The structure of psychological well-being
                     Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA

Population: 21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64

Sample:

Non-Response: ± 20%, Attrition
                     ± 30%

N: 2787

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced   Code: M 2.2.2.3

Measurement: ```
                     0 Divorced
                     1 Widowed
                     ```

*Measured Values:*

*Error Estimates:*

*Remarks:*

## Observed Relation with Happiness

| Happiness Query | Statistics | | Remarks |
|---|---|---|---|
| A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a | DMr=- | ns | Happiness level in average ridits (RT) |

```
                                          males     females
                   - divorced              .39        .39
                   - widowed               .38        .32

                   Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
                   with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
                   means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
                   low level.
```

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=-.11	p<.05	% very happy:

```
                   % very happy:       males     females
                   - divorced           12          4
                   - widowed             7         14
```

	tc=-.06	ns	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140-153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced   Code: M 2.2.2.3

Measurement: 0 Divorced   1 Widowed

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.10 ns	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.23 p<. 01	

Study	**GLENN 1975B**	*Page in Report:*	596

Reported in:	Glenn, N.D.
	The contribution of marriage to the psychological well-being of males and females. Journal of Marriage and the Family, 1975, vol.37, p. 594-601
Population:	18+ aged whites, non-institutionalized, USA, 1972-74
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	3853

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated 1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c	G=+.21 p<.05	G' computed on the basis of proportion 'very happy'.

```
                              Males    : G' =+.03 (ns)
                              -age 60+ : G' =+.04 (ns)

                              Females    : G' =+.25 (05)
                              -age 40-59 : G' =+.29 (ns)
                              -age 60+   : G' =-.07 (ns)
```

Study   **GUBRI 1974**   *Page in Report:*   110-111

Reported in:	Gubrium, J.F.
	Marital desolation and the evaluation of everyday life in old age.
	Journal of Marriage and the Family, February, 1974, p. 107-113
Population:	Aged persons, Detroit, USA, 197?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	210

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	G= -	Males : G' = -.24
		Females : G' = -.11
	G=-.12 ns	Unaffected by age
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	G=+.18 ns	Unaffected by age

Study	**GURIN 1960**	*Page in Report:*	232

Reported in:	Gurin, G., Veroff, J. & Feld, S.
	Americans view their mental health. A nation wide interview survey.
	Basic Books Inc. 1960, New York, USA
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1957
Sample:	
Non-Response:	13%; 5% not at home, 8% refusals
N:	2460

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=-.04 ns	Males : G' = -.38 (05) Females : G' = +.05 (ns)

Study	**HARDI 1985**	*Page in Report:*	236

Reported in:	Harding, Stephen
	Values and the nature of psychological well-being
	Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., Values and social change in Britain, Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 9, p 227-252
Population:	18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1983
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1231

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced or separated 1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DM=-	divorced/separated M = 1.2 Mt' = 6.2 widowed 0.2 5.2
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	G=+.04 ns	divorced/separated 16% very happy widowed 15%
	tc=+.02 ns	
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa	DM=+	divorced/separated M = 6.8 Mt' = 6.4 widowed 7.4 7.1

Study	**HENLE 1967**	*Page in Report:*	69

Reported in:	Henley, B. & Davis, M.S.
	Satisfaction and dissatisfaction: A study of the chronically-ill aged patient.
	Journal of Health and Social Behavior, 1967, vol.8, p.65-75.
Population:	60+ aged chronically-ill, followed three years, USA, 1959-62
Sample:	
Non-Response:	24% not available because of death, mental deterioration, unknown address or r
N:	167 (dropout at T2 46%)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	G=+.20 ns	

Study **MATLI 1966/1**

Page in Report: 24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.05	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.11	

Study	**SCHUL 1985B**	*Page in Report:*	T21

Reported in:	Schulz, W.; Költringer, R.; Norden, G.; Tüchler, H.
	Lebensqualität in Osterreich (Quality-of-life in Austria)
	Research paper nr 10/1, Institut für Soziologie, University of Vienna, Austria 1985
Population:	Adults, non-institutionalized, Austria, 1984
Sample:	
Non-Response:	?
N:	1776

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a	G=-.06	p<.05	
	tc=-.03	p<.05	
O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a	G=-.07	p<.05	
	tc=-.03	ns	

Study	**SEARS 1977A**	*Page in Report:*	40-62/4

Reported in:	Sears, P.S. & Barbee, A.H.
	Career and Life satisfactions among Terman's gifted women. Chapter 3 in: 'The Stanley, J.C., George, W.C. & Solano, C.H. (eds.) The Johns Hopkins Univ.Press Publ.1977, Baltimore and London, p.28-72
Population:	"Gifted women" (IQ >135), followed 50 years, California, USA, 1921-72
Sample:	
Non-Response:	Attrition in 1972: 25%
N:	1928 N=671: 1972 N=430

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced Code: M 2.2.2.3
Measurement:	0 Divorced 1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*	
C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a	G=+.24	p<.01	- Divorced	38% contented
	tb=+.12	p<.05	- Widowed	Marital status 1972 by happiness 1972 50% contented
			Comparison with average women in the USA 1971 (Data CAMPB 1975, happiness indicator HAPP 2.1)	
	G=+.44	p<.01	- Divorced	33% satisfied
	tb=+.22	p<.01	- Widowed	56% satisfied

Study   **SPREI 1975**   *Page in Report:*   242

Reported in: Spreitzer, E., Snyder, E.E. & Larson, D.
                   Age, marital status, and labor force participation as related to life satisfaction
                   Sex Roles, 1975, vol. 1, p. 235 - 247

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1973

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 1500

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced   Code: M 2.2.2.3

Measurement: 0. Divorced
                   1. Widowed

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.21 p<.05	Females : G' = +.39 (01) Males : G' = -.22 (ns)

Study	**STAPE 1988/1**	*Page in Report:*	7

Reported in: Stapel, J.
De Gelukkige Nederlanders (The happy dutchman)
Unpublished paper Netherlands Instutitute for Public   Opinion Research, (NIPO)
Amsterdam, the Netherlands, 1988.

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, The Netherlands, 1988

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 952

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced   Code: M 2.2.2.3

Measurement:
```
0  Divorced
1  Widowed
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-FH/u/sq/v/3/a	G=-.33 p<. 01	
	G=-.33 p<. 01	

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	190

Reported in: Wessman, A.E.
A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton   University, U.S.A.

Population: 21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 2377

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs divorced   Code: M 2.2.2.3

Measurement: 0 Divorced
1 Widowed

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.05	

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.2.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+ ns	Happiness level in average ridits (RT) males females - separated .32 .30 - widowed .38 .32 Ridit analysis compares distribution in category with distribution in total sample. RT above .50 means relative high level, RT below .50 relative low level.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.17 p<.01	% very happy: males females - separated 7 12 - widowed 7 14
	tc=+.10 p<.05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs separated Code: M 2.2.2.4

Measurement:
```
0 Separated
1 Widowed
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.37 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.32 p<. 01	

Study   MATLI 1966/1

Page in Report: 24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.2.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Widowed
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.14	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.28	

Study   **HERZO 1982/1**   *Page in Report:*   56

Reported in:	Herzog, A.R., Rodgers, W.L. and Woodworth, J.
	Subjective well-being among different age groups
	Research report series, Institute for social research, The University of Michigan, 1982
Population:	25-97 aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA,1971-78
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1000 to 2000
	each dataset

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs divorced, separated or never (willful unmarried) Code: M 2.2.2.5
Measurement:	`0 Never married or divorced` `1 Widowed`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	DATASETS: 1: 1972, N=1955, SI study, see ANDRE 1976 2: 1972-1978, N=9151, Pooled General Social Surv. 3: 1973-1975, N=3222, Pooled Omnibus Surveys 4: 1976, N= 707, Omnibus Survey 5: 1974-1975, N=1077, S.I. study, Detroit Area 6: 1971, N=1822, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1975 7: 1978, N=3141, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1981

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 1: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, family income, education, race and employment status.
	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 3: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, family income, education, race and employment status.
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	Beta=-.0 ns	DATASET 2: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health.
	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 1: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status.

(Overlapping text in Remarks column:)
DATASETS:
1: 1972,   N=1955, SI study, see ANDRE 1976
2: 1972-1978, N=9151, Pooled General Social Surv. 3: 1973-1975, N=3222, Pooled Omnibus Surveys
4: 1976,   N= 707, Omnibus Survey
5: 1974-1975, N=1077, S.I. study, Detroit Area
6: 1971,   N=1822, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1975
7: 1978,   N=3141, QOL Survey, See CAMPB 1981

	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 5: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97) ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status.
	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 6: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health.
	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 7: ß identical across age (25-44/45-64/ 65-97). ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health.
O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	Beta=+.0 ns	DATASET 5: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education and employment status.
	Beta=+.0 p<.05	DATASET 6: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health.
	Beta=+.0 p<.05	DATASET 7: ß identical across age. ß controlled for gender, race, family income, education, employment status and health.

Study   **JOL   1985**   *Page in Report:*   178

Reported in:	Jol, C.
	Liever samen dan alleen? Veranderingen in levensomstandig- heden en
	CBS-Select 3, 1985, p. 171-184. Central Bureau of StatisticsThe Hague, The Netherlands
Population:	18+ aged, general public, The Netherlands, 1974-83
Sample:	
Non-Response:	1974: 28%, 1983: 43%
N:	1974: 4806, 1983: 3987

Measured Correlate

Class:	Divorced or separated Code: M 2.2.3
Measurement:	0 = other
	1 = divorced
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	Beta=-.0 p<.05	1983 only
		ß controlled for sex and age.

| **Study** | **MARTI 1984** | *Page in Report:* | 104 |

Reported in: Martinson,O.B., Wilkening,E.A. & Mc Grahanan,D.
Predicting overall life-satisfaction: The role of life-cycleand social-psychological
Social Indicators Research 1984, vol.14, p. 99-108

Population: 18+aged, general public, N.W.Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Measured Correlate

Class: Divorced or separated Code: M 2.2.3

Measurement:
```
1: currently separated or divorced
0: other
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=-.1 p<.05	age <30: ß = -.15 05 30 - 49: ß = -.10 05 50 - 64: ß = -.07 ns > 64: ß = -.11 05 ß controlled for:powerlessness, community solidarity, health, days too sick to work, unemployed, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organizational membership, education, family income.

| **Study** | **MARTI 1985** | *Page in Report:* | 309 |

Reported in: Martinson,O.B., Wilkening,E.A. & Linn,J.G.
Life change,health status and life satisfaction: A reconsideration
Social Research Indicators, vol.16(1985), p.301-313

Population: 18+ aged, general public, NW Wisconsin,USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 14%

N: 1423

Measured Correlate

Class: Divorced or separated Code: M 2.2.3

Measurement:
```
1: currently separated or divorced
0: other
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	Beta=-	ß of different age groups:

```
ß of different age groups:
under 30 : -.17  05      30-49   : -.08  ns
50-64    : -.04  ns      over 64 : -.11  05

ß controlled for: negative life change, degree of
disability, days lost due to illness,
powerlessness, community solidarity, recent
migrant, contact with friends, contact with
relatives, organizational affiliation, church
attendance, sex, unemployed, family income,
education.
```

Study   **WILKE 1978/1**   *Page in Report:*   225

Reported in: Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin
Social Indicators Research,vol 5 (l978),p.221-234

Population: 18+aged, general public, NW Wisconsin-residents, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response: 12%

N: 1423

Measured Correlate

Class: Divorced or separated Code: M 2.2.3

Measurement:
```
1: currently separated or divorced
0: other
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a	r=-.12 p<.05	

Beta=-.1 p<.05
```
ß controlled for 1+2+3+4+5 :
1: education, occupation, income, level of living
2: live alone, married, children, contact with
   relatives, contact with friends, church
   attendance, organizational  membership.
3: health problems, recent move, unemployed.
4: retired, widowed.
5: urban living, rural living, female.

ß in different age groups:
under 30: -.13 (05)    30-49  : -.14 (05)
50-64   : -.14 (05)    over 64 : -.09 (ns)
```

Beta=-.1 p<.05
```
ß controlled for 3 only:
interaction with age: ns
```

Study	**WILKE 1978/2**	*Page in Report:*	229

Reported in: Wilkening,E.A. & McGranahan,D.
Correlates of Subjective Well-being in Northern Wisconsin.
Social Indicators Research,vol 5(1978) p.221- 234

Population: 18+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, Wisconsin, USA, 1974

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 534

Measured Correlate

Class: Divorced or separated Code: M 2.2.3

Measurement:
```
1: currently separated or divorced
0: other
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a	Beta=-.0 p<.05	ß controlled for education, occupation, income, live alone, married status, contact with relatives, contact with friends, church attendance, organization membership, retired, widowed, place of residence, sexe, age.

Study	**BRADB 1969**	*Page in Report:*	149

Reported in:	Bradburn, N.M.
	The structure of psychological well-being
	Aldine Publishing Company, 1969, Chicago, USA
Population:	21-60 aged, general public, urban areas, USA, 1963 - 64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	± 20%, Attrition
	± 30%
N:	2787

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.3.4
Measurement:	0 Separated
	1 Divorced
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a	DMr=+	ns	Happiness level in average ridits (RT)

```
                                   males     females
- separated                         .32        .30
- divorced                          .39        .39

Ridit analysis compares distribution in category
with distribution in total sample. RT above .50
means relative high level, RT below .50 relative
low level.
```

| O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa | G=+.27 | p<.01 | |

```
% very happy:        males    females
- separated            7        12
- divorced            12        11
```

| | tc=+.15 | p<.01 | |

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: . vs separated Code: M 2.2.3.4

Measurement:
```
0 Separated
1 Divorced
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.28 p<. 05	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.12 ns	

| **Study** | **MATLI 1966/1** | *Page in Report:* | 24 |

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	. vs separated Code: M 2.2.3.4
Measurement:	0 Separated 1 Divorced
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.11	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.18	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in:	Commission of the European Communities
	European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
	Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium
Population:	15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	9605 (or 9543;
	see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class:	Living-as-married vs formerly married Code: M 2.3.1
Measurement:	`0 Married` `1 Living as married`
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.04 ns	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.10 ns	

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:* 24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Living-as-married vs formerly married Code: M 2.3.1
Measurement:	0 Married
	1 Consensual union
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.17 p<. 01	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.17 p<. 05	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs never married Code: M 2.3.2

Measurement:
```
0 Never married (single)
1 Living as married
```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.16 ns	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.27 p<. 01	

Study	**MATLI 1966/1**	*Page in Report:*	24

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Living-as-married vs never married Code: M 2.3.2
Measurement:	0 Never married (single) 1 Consensual union
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.17	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.16	

Study   **STACK1998**   *Page in Report:*   532

Reported in: Stack,S & Ross Esheleman,J
                  Marital Status and Happiness: A 17 Nation Study.
                  Journal of Marriage and the Familiy, vol. 60, 527-536

Population: 18+ aged, 17 first world nations, 1981-1983

Sample: Probability multi-stage cluster sample

Non-Response: nr

N: 18.000

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs never married Code: M 2.3.2

Measurement: 1. cohabitant
                  0. never married

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	Beta=+.0 p<.05	All
	Beta=+.0	females only
	Beta=+.0	males only
		Beta's controlled for
		-sexe
		-age
		-church attendance
		-parental status
		-nation

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs widowed Code: M 2.3.3

Measurement: `0 Widowed`   `1 Living as married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.30 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.35 p<. 01	

Study   **MATLI 1966/1**

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Living-as-married vs widowed Code: M 2.3.3
Measurement:	0 Widowed
	1 Consensual union
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=+.04	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.18	

| **Study** | **COMMI 1975/1** | *Page in Report:* | 140/153 |

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs divorced Code: M 2.3.4

Measurement: `0 Divorced`   `1 Living as married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.38 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.52 p<. 01	

Study   **MATLI 1966/1**

Reported in:	Matlin, N.
	The demography of happiness
	University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department of Public Health, 1966, San Juan.
Population:	20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64
Sample:	
Non-Response:	
N:	1417 (excluding validation sample)

Measured Correlate

Class:	Living-as-married vs divorced Code: M 2.3.4
Measurement:	0 Divorced
	1 Consensual union
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.11	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=+.08	

Study	**COMMI 1975/1**	*Page in Report:*	140/153

Reported in: Commission of the European Communities
European men and women. A comparison of their attitudes to to some of the
Commission European Communities, 1975, Brussels Belgium

Population: 15+ aged, general public, EU, 1975

Sample:

Non-Response: -

N: 9605 (or 9543;
see "Remarks")

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs separated Code: M 2.3.5

Measurement: `0 Separated`   `1 Living as married`

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa	G=+.60 p<. 01	
O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	G=+.56 p<. 01	

Study   **MATLI 1966/1**   *Page in Report:*   24

Reported in: Matlin, N.
                   The demography of happiness
                   University of Puerto Rico, School of Medicine, Department   of Public Health, 1966,
                   San Juan.

Population: 20+ aged, general public, Puerto Rico, 1963-64

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 1417 (excluding
                   validation
                   sample)

Measured Correlate

Class: Living-as-married vs separated Code: M 2.3.5

Measurement: ```
                   0 Separated
                   1 Consensual union
                   ```

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a	G=-.10	
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	G=-.11	

Study	**WOLDR 1980**	*Page in Report:*	130

Reported in:	Woldringh, C.; Knapen, M.H.J.M.
	Free and alone (Dutch: Vrij en alleen)
	Instituut voor Toegepaste Sociologie, Nijmegen, 1980
Population:	Unmarried adults, big cities, the Netherlands, 1978
Sample:	
Non-Response:	62% of which
	28% refusals
N:	160

Measured Correlate

Class:	. desire of getting married Code: M 2.5.1.1
Measurement:	Factor derived from items such as 'Watches marriage advertisements'.
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-FH/cy/sq/v/5/a	r=-.25	males 30 - 34 years old : r = -.45
		45 - 49 years old : r = +.03
		females 30 - 34 years old : r = -.12
		45 - 49 years old : r = -.40
	r=-.20	

Study	**WOLDR 1980**	*Page in Report:*	113

Reported in:	Woldringh, C.; Knapen, M.H.J.M.
	Free and alone (Dutch: Vrij en alleen)
	Instituut voor Toegepaste Sociologie, Nijmegen, 1980
Population:	Unmarried adults, big cities, the Netherlands, 1978
Sample:	
Non-Response:	62% of which
	28% refusals
N:	160

Measured Correlate

Class:	. desire of getting married Code: M 2.5.1.1
Measurement:	Factor derived from three items such as: "Although I have good friends, I am
	lacking a partner".
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-FH/cy/sq/v/5/a	r=-.35	
	r=-.35	

Study	**JONG 1969**	*Page in Report:*	193

Reported in:	Jong-Gierveld, J. de
	The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
	Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.
Population:	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965
Sample:	
Non-Response:	31%;
N:	600

Measured Correlate

Class:	. expected satisfaction if married Code: M 2.5.1.2
Measurement:	Question rated on a 5-point scale.
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*		*Remarks*
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=	p<.	Computed for never marrieds only.

Males : r = +.06 (ns)
Females: r = -.08 (ns)

Study	**AUSTR 1984/2**	*Page in Report:*	117/118

Reported in:	Austrom, D.R.
	The consequences of being single
	Peter Lang Publ., New York, 1984
Population:	23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	45%
N:	1038

Measured Correlate

Class:	. satisfaction with being single Code: M 2.5.1.3
Measurement:	0 Neutral or dissatisfied with singleness 1 satisfied with singleness
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	DM=+1.3 p<.001	- neutral or dissatisfied: Mt = 6.4 - satisfied: Mt = 7.7

Study	**AUSTR 1984/2**	*Page in Report:*	117/118

Reported in:	Austrom, D.R.
	The consequences of being single
	Peter Lang Publ., New York, 1984
Population:	23-59 aged English speaking, Toronto and Ontario, Canada, 198?
Sample:	
Non-Response:	45%
N:	1038

Measured Correlate

Class:	. satisfaction with being single Code: M 2.5.1.3
Measurement:	0 Neutral or dissatisfied with singleness
	1 satisfied with singleness
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a	DM=+1.3 p<.001	- neutral or dissatisfied: Mt = 6.4
		- satisfied : Mt = 7.7

| **Study** | **WOLDR 1980** | *Page in Report:* | 121 |

Reported in:	Woldringh, C.; Knapen, M.H.J.M.
	Free and alone (Dutch: Vrij en alleen)
	Instituut voor Toegepaste Sociologie, Nijmegen, 1980
Population:	Unmarried adults, big cities, the Netherlands, 1978
Sample:	
Non-Response:	62% of which
	28% refusals
N:	160

Measured Correlate

| *Class:* | Attitudes to marriage in general Code: M 2.5.2 |

Measurement:

1. Marrieds less lonely.
   Factor derived from six items such as: "If I was married now, I would be happier".

2. Marrieds more respected.
   Factor derived from four items such as: "If I was married now, people would have more respect for me".

3. Marrieds less burdened.
   Factor derived from four items such as: "If I was married now, house-keeping would be easier for me".

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-FH/cy/sq/v/5/a	r=-.29	
	r=-.29	
	r=-.20	

r=-.05

Study	**BELL 1975**	*Page in Report:*	4

Reported in:	Bell, R.
	Significant Roles among a sample of Australian Women
	The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Sociology vol 11, p 2-11
Population:	Women, ever married, Melbourne, Australia, 1975
Sample:	Non-probability purposive sample (unspecified)
Non-Response:	not rep
N:	439

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived happiness of the married Code: M 2.5.2.1
Measurement:	Self rating of own marriage
	1 high marital satisfaction
	0 low marital satisfaction
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
M-TH/g/sq/v/3/c	D%=	% happy most of the time
		1: 75%
		0: 14%

Study	**WESSM 1956**	*Page in Report:*	191

Reported in:	Wessman, A.E.
	A psychological inquiry into satisfaction and happiness
	Unpublished doctoral dissertation, 1956, Princeton University, U.S.A.
Population:	21+ aged, general public, non-institutionalized, USA, 1946
Sample:	
Non-Response:	-
N:	2377

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived happiness of the married Code: M 2.5.2.1
Measurement:	Closed question: "In general, which do you think is happier - married people or single people?". Single / no difference / married
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c	G=+.32 p<.01	

Study   JONG 1969

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Page in Report: 200
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Reported in:	Jong-Gierveld, J. de
	The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
	Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.
Population:	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965
Sample:	
Non-Response:	31%;
N:	600

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived characteristics of singles Code: M 2.5.2.2
Measurement:	Extent of agreement with 11 negative statements about singles: singles like being alone, live a frivolous life, are often jealous, shy, unattractive, reserved, etc.
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics		Remarks
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=-	p<.	Computed for never marrieds only.
			Males : r = -.22 (005) Females: r = -.10 (ns)

Study   **JONG 1969**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Jong-Gierveld, J. de
	The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
	Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.
Population:	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965
Sample:	
Non-Response:	31%;
N:	600

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived characteristics of singles Code: M 2.5.2.2
Measurement:	Expected agreement of married persons with 3 positive statements about singles: singles have an easy carefree life, a better financial position, a lot of leisure time.
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=	Computed for never marrieds only.
		Males : r = -.04
		Females: r = +.06

Study   **JONG 1969**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in: Jong-Gierveld, J. de
                 The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
                 Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.

Population: 30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965

Sample:

Non-Response: 31%;

N: 600

Measured Correlate

Class: . perceived characteristics of singles Code: M 2.5.2.2

Measurement: Expected agreement of married persons with 11 negative statements
                 about singles: singles like being on their own, live a frivolous
                 life, are often jealous, shy, unattractive, reserved, etc.

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=-	Computed for never marrieds only.
		Males : r = -.19
		Females: r = -.03

Study   **JONG 1969**   *Page in Report:*

Reported in:	Jong-Gierveld, J. de
	The unmarried. (In Dutch: De ongehuwden).
	Samson Publ. 1969, Alphen a/d Rijn, The Netherlands.
Population:	30-55 aged, general public, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1965
Sample:	
Non-Response:	31%;
N:	600

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived characteristics of singles Code: M 2.5.2.2
Measurement:	Extent of agreement with 3 positive statements about singles: singles having an easy carefree life, a better financial position, a lot of leisure time.
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks
O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a	r=	Computed for never marrieds only.
		Males : r = -.08
		Females: r = +.10

| **Study** | **WOLDR 1980** | *Page in Report:* | 113 |

Reported in:	Woldringh, C.; Knapen, M.H.J.M.
	Free and alone (Dutch: Vrij en alleen)
	Instituut voor Toegepaste Sociologie, Nijmegen, 1980
Population:	Unmarried adults, big cities, the Netherlands, 1978
Sample:	
Non-Response:	62% of which
	28% refusals
N:	160

Measured Correlate

Class:	. perceived characteristics of singles Code: M 2.5.2.2
Measurement:	Factor derived from six items such as:
	"It is a change to have the probability of being alone after work".
Measured Values:	
Error Estimates:	
Remarks:	

Observed Relation with Happiness

Happiness Query	*Statistics*	*Remarks*
M-FH/cy/sq/v/5/a	r=-.10	
	r=-.10	

Appendix 1   *Queries on Happiness used in reported Studies*
Happiness Query Code   Full Text

A-AOL/g/sq/v/3/c   Selfreport on single question:

"Would you say that your spirits most of the time are...?"
3 very good
2 fair
1 low

A-AOL/m/sq/v/5/a   Single direct question:
'How are you feeling now....?'
5 very good
4 good
3 neither good nor poor
2 poor
1 very poor

Original text in Danish:
'Hvordan har du det for tiden?
5 meget godt
4 godt
3 hverken godt eller darligt
2 dårligt
1 meget dårligt

A-BB/cm/mq/v/2/a   Selfreport on 10 questions:

"During the past few weeks, did you ever feel ....?" (yes/no)
A   Particularly exited or interested in something?
B   So restless that you couldn't sit long in a chair?
C   Proud because someone complimented you on something
    you had done?
D   Very lonely or remote from other people?
E   Pleased about having accomplished something?
F   Bored?
G   On top of the world?
H   Depressed or very unhappy?
I   That things were going your way?
J   Upset because someone criticized you?

Answer options and scoring:
 yes = 1
 no = 0
Summation:
-Positive Affect Score (PAS): A+C+E+G+I
-Negative Affect Score (NAS): B+D+F+H+J
-Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS
Possible range: -5 to +5

Name: Bradburn's 'Affect Balance Scale' (standard version)

A-BB/cw/mq/v/2/a   Selfreport on 10 questions:

"During the past week, did you ever feel.....?"

A   So restless that you could not sit long in a chair
B   Proud, because someone had complimented you
C   Very lonely or remote from people?
D   Pleased about having accomplished something
E   Bored
F   On top of the world?
G   Depressed
H   That things were going your way?
I   Upset because someone critized you?
J   Could not do anything, simply because you could not start?

Answer options and scoring:
- yes = 1
- no = 0

Summation:
Positive Affect Score (PAS): summed scores on B,D F,H
Negative Affect Score (NAS): summed scores on A,C,E,G,I,J
Affect Balance Score (ABS): PAS minus NAS

Possible range -6 to +4

Name: Bradburn's `Affect Balance Scale' (adapted version)

A-BB/cw/mq/v/4/b   Selfreport on 8 questions:

"During the past week, did you ever feel.....?"
A Particularly interested in or excited about something
B Pleased about having accomplished something
C On top of the world
D Pity for some people you know
E Helpless, with no control over situations
F Bored
G   Vaguely uneasy about something without knowing why
H   Angry about something that usually wouldn't bother you

Rating options:
0 never
1 once
2 several times
3 often

Summation: Factorially derived clusters:
A+B+C+D (Enhancement)
E+F+G+H (Discomfort)
Affect Balance Score: Enhancement minus Discomfort.

Possible range: + 16 to - 16

A-BC/cm/mq/v/4/a

Name: Bradburn's `Affect Balance scale' (modified version)
Selfreport on 13 questions:

"During the past month, did you ever feel.....?"

A. Exited or pleased about something you were doing
B. That important things in life are going your way
C. Happy, satisfied, or pleased with your personal life.
D. Exited or pleased with something you did or a problem you
    solved
E. That you have a lot of friends you can count on
F. Nervous or tense
G. So restless and irritated you couldn't sit still
H. Down-hearted or depressed
I. Felt concerned or worried about your health
J. Guilty about something you shouldn't have done
K. Unable to get a good night's sleep
L. That your mind was not working the way it should
M. Miserable or discouraged about your future

Answer options:
1 none of the time
2
3
4 most of the time

Summation:
Positive Affect Scale (PAS):A+B+C+D+E
Negative Affect Scale (NAS):F+G+H+I+J+K+L+M
Affect Balance Scale (ABS): PAS minus NAS
Possible range: -32 to + 20

C-ASG/h/mq/v/5/a

Name: Bradburn's Affect Balance Scale (variation by Cohen)
Selfreport on 2 questions:

A. "How important was each of the following goals in life in the plans you made
for yourself in early adulthood?"
- occupational success
- family life
- friendships
- richness of cultural life
- total service to society.
1 less important to me than to most people
2
3
4
5 of prime importance to me

B. "How succesfull have you been in the persuit of these goals?"

1 little satisfaction in this area
2
3
4
5 had excellent fortune in this respect

Computation:General Satisfaction 5 is the quotient obtained by multiplying the planned goal (early adulthood) by the reported success in attaining that goal, adding the five of these multiplied areas and dividing them by the sum of the planned goals for each of the areas.

$$\frac{Pa.Sa + Pb.Sb + Pc.Sc + Pd.Sd + Pe.Se}{Pa + Pb + Pc + Pd + Pe}$$

Pa = planned goal a (1-5)
Sa = success goal a (1-5)

C-RA/h/sq/v/2/a   Selfreport on single question.:

"Up to now, have you been able to satisfy most of your ambitions in life or have you had to settle for less than you had hoped for .....?"
2 able to satisfy ambitions
1 settled for less

C-RG/h/sq/l/11/a   Selfreport on single question:

"How would you rate yourself as to how successful or unsuccessful you have been in terms of achieving your own goals and aims in life? Think of the top of the ladder as being completely successful, the bottom being entirely unsuccessfull."
[10]   completely succesfull
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1]
[0]   entirely unsuccesfull

M-ACO/u/mq/n/4/a   Selfreport on 6 questions:

A On the whole, life gives me a lot of pleasure
B On the whole, I am very satisfied with my life today
C Things are getting just worse for me as I get older
D All in all, I find a great deal of happiness today
E I have a lot to be sad about
F Nothing ever turn out for me the way I want it

Scoring
4 strongly agree
3
2

1 strongly disagree

Computation: simple addition. Possible range 6-24

M-AO/c/mq/*/0/a   Selfreport on 4 questions:

A "For the past five years, how much have you accomplished of what you planned in your life?"
B "How much are you satisfied with your life as a whole these days?"
C "How much do you enjoy your life these days?"
D "How happy have you been for the past five years?"

Summation: simple average

M-CO/u/mq/v/7/a   Selfreport on 3 questions:

A How do you feel about what you are accomplishing in life?
B How do you feel about your life as a whole?
C In general, how happy would you say you are these days?
Answer options:
7 completely satisfied
6 very satisfied
5 satisfied
4 satisfied - dissatisfied
3 dissatisfied
2 very dissatisfied
1 completely dissatisfied

Possible range 3 - 21

M-FH/cm/sq/v/4/a   Selfreport on single question:

"......happiness during past few weeks....."
(Full lead not reported)
4 very happy
3
2
1 not too happy

M-FH/cy/sq/v/5/a   Selfreport on single question:

"How do you feel in general, during the last year, happy or not so happy......?"
5   very happy
4   fairly happy
3   not happy, not unhappy
2   not too happy
1   unhappy
Don't know

Original text in Dutch;
"Hoe voelt u zich in het algemeen in het laatste jaar......?"
e erg gelukkig
d tamelijk gelukkig,
c niet gelukkig, niet ongelukkig
b niet zo gelukkig

a   ongelukkig
-   weet niet

M-FH/u/sq/v/3/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Do you feel.....?"
3   happy
2   not too happy
1   unhappy

Original text in Dutch:
" Voelt u zichzelf ......?"
c   gelukkig
b   niet zo gelukkig
a   ongelukkig

M-FH/u/sq/v/5/c   Selfreport on single question:

"How do you feel personally, how happy do you feel?"

Rated on a 5-step scale.
(Answer options not reported)

M-PL/h/sq/v/5/b   Selfreport on single question: following enumeration of lifegoals in six areas, the
                       last of wich was 'joy in living'

" How successfull have you been in pursuit of that goal.....?"
(joy in living)
5   had excellent fortune in this respect
4
3
2
1   found little satisfaction in this area

M-TH/g/sq/v/2/a   Selfreport on single question:

" Most of the time I feel happy"
2 true
1 false

M-TH/g/sq/v/3/c   Selfreport on single question:

".....general feelings…."
(lead item not fully reported)
1   happy most of the time
2   sometimes happy
3   unhappy most of the time
-   can't say

O/g/sq/v/5/c   Selfreport on songle question

"How happy are you most of the time ...?"
1   very unhappy
2   moderately unhappy
3   neither unhappy nor happy
4   moderately happy

5 very happy

O-BW/c/sq/l/10/b   Selfreport on single question:

"Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of the ladder (10) represents the best possible life for you and the bottom (1) represents the worst possible life for you.Where on the ladder do you feel personally stand at the present time?
[10] best possible life for you
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1] worst possible life for you

Name: Cantril's selfanchoring ladder rating of life (adapted version)

O-BW/c/sq/l/10/c
O-BW/c/sq/l/11/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Here is a picture of a ladder. Suppose we say that the top of
the ladder respresents the best possible life for you and the
bottom represents the worst possible life for you. Where on the ladder do you feel
you personally stand at the present time?"
[10] best possible life
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1]
[0] worst possible life

Preceded by 1) open questions about what the respondent imagines as the best possible life and the worst possible life. 2) ratings on the ladder of one's life five years ago and where on the ladder one expects to stand five years from now.

Name: Cantril's selfanchoring ladder rating of life (original)

O-DT/c/sq/v/7/aa   Selfreport on single question:

"How do you feel about your life as a whole right now.....?"
7 delightfull
6 very satisfying
5 satisfying
4 mixed

3 dissatisfying
2 very dissatisfying
1 terrible
 No opinion

Name: Andrews & Withey's `Delighted-Terrible Scale' (modified version)

O-DT/u/sq/v/7/a   Selfreport on single question:

"How do you feel about your life as a whole.....?"
7 delighted
6 pleased
5 mostly satisfied
4 mixed
3 mostly dissatisfied
2 unhappy
1 terrible

Name: Andrews & Withey's `Delighted-Terrible Scale' (original version)

O-H?/?/sq/?/0/a   Selfreport on single question:

".......happiness....."
(Full text not reported)

O-H?/?/sq/v/4/a   Selfreport on single question:

Lead item not reported
Response options:
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 not very happy
1 not at all happy

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/aa   Selfreport on single question:

'Taken all together, how would you say things are these days?   Would you say
that you are....?"
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ab   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, how would you say thing are these days? Would you
say you are...?"
3   very happy
2   fairly happy
1   not too happy

O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ac   Selfreport on single question:

"Taken all together, how would you say things are these days? Would you say you
are....?"
1   not too happy
2   relatively happy

	3 very happy
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/af	Selfreport on single question:
	"All things considered, how would you describe yourself these days? Would you say you are...?" 3 very happy 2 fairly happy 1 not too happy
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ag	Selfreport on single question:
	"Taken all things together, how would you say things are these days. Wouyld you say you were...." 1 not too happy 2 pretty happy 3 very happy
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/ba	Selfreport on single question:
	"All in all, how much UNhappiness would you say that you find in life today.......? " 1 a great deal 2 some 3 almost none
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bb	Selfreport on single question:
	"All in all, how much UNhappiness would you say you find in life today? Would you say:" 3 almost none 2 some unhappiness 1 great unhappiness
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/bc	Selfreport on single question:
	"All in all, how much happiness do you find in life today....?" 1 almost none 2 some but not very much 3 a good deal
O-HL/c/sq/v/3/f	Selfreport on single question:
	"Considering everything that has happened to you recently, how would you say things are with you - would you say you are.....?" 3 very happy 2 pretty happy 1 not too happy
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/a	Selfreport on single question:
	"Do you feel your life at present is.....?" 4 very happy 3 quite happy 2 quite unhappy 1 very unhappy
O-HL/c/sq/v/4/b	Selfreport on single question:

" Is your life at this moment ....?
4 very happy
3 fairly happy
2 fairly unhappy
1 very unhappy

In German:
"Ist Ihr Leben im Augenblick....?"
d sehr glücklich
c ziemlich glücklich
b ziemlich unglücklich
a sehr unglücklich

O-HL/c/sq/v/4/d   Selfreport on single question:

"Do you feel that your life at present is.....?"
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together in your life, how would you say things are these days?
Would you say you are ....?"
5 very happy
4 happy
3 neither happy nor unhappy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/c   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, how would you say you are these days.....?"
5 extremely happy
4 very happy
3 happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy

In Dutch:
"Hoe gelukkig voelt u zich alles bij elkaar genomen op het ogenblik?"
e buitengewoon gelukkig
d zeer gelukkig
c gelukkig
b tamelijk gelukkig
a niet zo gelukkig

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/f   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, do you feel happy these days....?
5 very happy
4 somewhat happy
3 so so
2 somewhat not happy

1 not happy at all

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/h   Selfreport on single question

'How happy are you now?'
5 very happy
4 happy
3 neither happy nor unhappy
2 unhappy
1 very unhappy

Original text in Danish:
'Hvor lykkelig er du for tiden?'
5 meget lykkelig
4 lykkelig
3 hverken eller
2 ullykklig
1 meget ullykkelig

O-HL/c/sq/v/7/a   Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how happy would you say you are these days.....?"
7 extremely happy
6 very happy
5 pretty happy
4 not too happy
3 a bit unhappy
2 pretty unhappy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/g/sq/n/9/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Generally, how happy are you.....?"
1 not at all
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9 completely

(Originally presented on a horizontal line scale)

O-HL/g/sq/v/3/c   Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how happy would you say you are.....?"
3 very happy
2 fairly happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/g/sq/v/3/d   Selfreport on single question:

"Generally speaking, how happy would you say you are.....?"
3   very happy

2 fairly happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/u/sq/v/3/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all together: how happy would you say you are? Would you say you are.....?"
3 very happy
2 pretty happy
1 not too happy

O-HL/u/sq/v/3/c   Selfreport on single question:

"Would you say:......?"
1 You are unhappy?
2 You are reasonably happy?
3 You are happy ?

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, would you say you are.....?"
4 very happy
3 quite happy
2 not very happy
1 not at all happy.

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/b   Selfreport on single question:

"On the whole, how happy would you say you are.....?"
4 very happy
3 fairly happy
2 not very happy
1 very unhappy

O-HL/u/sq/v/7/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Considering your life as a whole, would you describe it as....:?"
1 very happy
2
| unhappy
3
4 an even mixture of unhappiness and happiness
5
| happy
6
7 very happy
no opinion

O-HP/u/sq/v/3/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Do you think of yourself as.......?"
3 happy
2 pretty happy
1 unhappy?

In Dutch:
"Vindt u zichzelf ......?"
c gelukkig
b tamelijk gelukkig
a ongelukkig

O-QL?/c/mq/v/5/a   Selfreport on 3 questions:

A " When you consider your present life as-a-whole, would you say you are....?"
5 very happy
4 fairly happy
3 rather happy than unhappy
2 rather unhappy than happy
1 very unhappy
- DK/NA

B " When you consider your present life as-a-whole, would you say you are.....?"
5 very satisfied
4 fairly satisfied
3 rather satisfied than dissatisfied
2 rather dissatisfied than satisfied
1 fairly dissatisfied
- DK/NA

C   " How do you feel right now? Is your well-being.....?"
5 very high
4 high
3 moderate
2 rather low
1 very low
- DK/NA

Summation: The summed scores were divided in three strata: low, medium and high quality of life

In German:
A   "Wenn Sie ihr Leben jetzt alles in allem betrachten, sind Sie......?"
e sehr glücklich
d ziemlich glücklich
c eher glücklich
b eher unglücklich
a ziemlich unglücklich
 - keine Angabe

B   "Wenn Sie ihr Leben jetzt in allem betrachten, sind Sie.....?"
e sehr zufrieden
d ziemlich zufrieden
c eher zufrieden
b eher unzufrieden
a ziemlich unzufrieden
- keine Angabe

C   "Wie wohl fühlen Sie sich derzeit? Ist Ihr Wohlbefinden....?"
e sehr gross
d gross
c mäszig
b eher gering
a sehr gering
- keine Angabe

O-QL?/c/sq/v/6/a   Selfreport on single question:

"....... current quality of life"
(full lead items not reported)
1
2
3
4
5
6
(response options not reported)

O-SL?/?/sq/l/10/a   Selfreport on single question:

Ss were asked to rate themselves on an 1 - 10 rating ladder in terms of their self-
perceived life satisfaction.
(Full question not reported).
[10] +
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1] --

(labels of scale extremes not reported)

O-SL?/?/sq/v/5/a   Selfreport on single question:

"....... satisfaction with life ....."
(full question not reported)
5 very satisfied
4 satisfied
3 don't know/satisfied
2 don't know/not satisfied
1 disappointed in life

O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/a   Selfreport on single question:

"In general how satisfying do you find the way you are spending your life these
days. Would you call it.....?
3 completely satisfying
2 pretty satisfying

	1 not very satisfying
O-SLL/c/sq/v/3/b	Selfreport on single question:

"On the whole, how satisfied would you say you are with your way of life today? Would you say you are........?"
3 very satisfied
2 fairly satisfied
1 not satisfied

O-SLL/c/sq/v/5/a	Selfreport on single question:

"How satisfying do you find the life you currently lead......?"
1 very satisfied
2 rather satisfied
3 satisfied
4 very satisfied
5 extremely satisfied

In Dutch:
"In hoeverre bent u tevreden met het leven dat u lop het ogenblik leidt.....?".
a niet zo tevreden
b tamelijk tevreden
c tevreden
d zeer tevreden
e buitengewoon tevreden

O-SLL/g/sq/v/4/a	Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how satisfied are you with your way of life.......?"
4 quite satisfied
3 fairly satisfied
2 sometimes dissatisfied
1 usually dissatisfied

O-SLL/u/sq/v/4/b	Selfreport on single question:

"On the whole how satisfied are you with the life you lead?"
4 very satisfied
3 fairly satisfied
2 not very satisfied
1 not at all satisfied

O-SLS/?/sq/l/10/a	Selfreport on single question:

".........on satisfaction with overall life situation........"
(Full question not reported.)
Rated on ladder scale
[10]
[   ]
[   ]
[   ]
[   ]
[   ]
[   ]
[   ]

[   ]
[1]

(verbal scale anchors not reported.)

O-SLS/c/sq/f/7/a   Selfreport on single question:

" When you're not only thinking of your job, but of your total present situation (house, prices, health, love, politics, neighbours, etc.), how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole? Please mark the appropriate face below."

Rated on pictorial scale, consisting of seven smilies, expressing variations from very dissatisfied (a) to very satisfied (g) (Kunin's 'Faces scale') Pictures not reproduced here).
1 unhappy face
.
.
4 neutral face
.
.
7 happy face

In German:
 "Wenn Sie nun nicht nur die Arbeit betrachten, sondern Ihre gesamte derzeitige Situation berücksictigen (Wohnung, Preise, Gesundheit, Liebe, Politik, Nachbarn usw.), wie zufrieden sind Sie dann ingesamt mit Ihrem Leben? Streichen Sie bitte das zutreffende Gesicht an."

Item in the "Arbeitsbeschreibungsbogen" (job-description questionaire).

O-SLu/c/sq/l/11/a   Selfreport on single question :

"Some people seem to be quite happy and satisfied with their lives, while others seem quite unhappy and dissatisfied. Now look at this ladder (again). Suppose that a person who is entirely satisfied with his life would be at the top of the ladder and a person who is extremely dissatisfied with his life would be at the bottom of the ladder. Where would you put yourself on the ladder at the present stage of your life in terms of how satisfied or dissatisfied you are with your personal life?"
[10] entirely satisfied
[9]
[8]
[7]
[6]
[5]
[4]
[3]
[2]
[1]
[0] entirely dissatisfied

Name Cantril ladder rating (modified version)

O-SLu/c/sq/v/3/b   Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how satisfying do you find your life these days? Would you call it....?."
3 completely satisfying
2 pretty satisfying
1 not satisfying

O-SLu/c/sq/v/4/b   Selfreport on single question:

Ïn general, how satisfied are you with your life these days....?"
4 very satisfied
3 somewhat satisfied
2 somewhat dissatisfied
1 very dissatisfied

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/d   Selfreport on single question:

"How would you describe your satisfaction with life in general at present......?"
1 bad
2 poor
3 fair
4 good
1 excellent

O-SLu/c/sq/v/5/e   Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied are you with your life now?'
5 very satisfied
2 satisfied
3 neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
2 dissatisfied
1 very dissatisfied

Original text in Danish:
'Hvor tilfreds er du med dit liv for tiden?'
5 meget tilfreds
4 tilfreds
3 hverken tilfreds eller utilfreds
2 utilfreds
1 meget utilfreds

O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/a   Selfreport on single question:

"On the whole, how satisfied would you say you are with your life.....?"
1 not very satisfied
2 fairly satisfied
3 very satisfied

O-SLu/g/sq/v/3/b   Selfreport on single question:

"In general, how satisfied are you with your life.....?"
3 mostly satisfied
2 partly satisfied
1 mostly disappointed

O-SLu/u/sq/v/4/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Overall, how satisfied are you with your life.....?"

```
                                 4  very satisfied
                                 3  satisfied
                                 2  dissatisfied
                                 1  very dissatisfied.
O-SLW/?/sq/v/3/b          Selfreport on single question:

                          ".....satisfaction with overall life....."
                          (Full questions not reported)
                          3  very satisfied
                          2  fairly satisfied
                          1  not satisfied
                          -  NA
O-SLW/?/sq/v/4/a          Selfreport on single question:

                          ".......satisfaction with life-as-a-whole......"
                          (Full question not reported.)
                          1  very dissatisfied
                          2  somewhat dissatisfied
                          3  very satisfied
                          4  extremely satisfied
O-SLW/?/sqt/n/5/a         Selfreport on single question asked twice
                          "…. satisfaction with life on the whole..'
                          (full lead item not reported)

                          1  completely dissatisfied
                          2
                          3  neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
                          4
                          5  completely satisfied
O-SLW/c/sq/l/11/b         Selfreport on single question:

                          "How dissatisfied would you say you are with things in general today?'
                          Rated on ladder scale
                          [ 10 ]  completely satisfied
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [     ]
                          [  0  ]  completely dissatisfied
O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/aa        Selfreport on single question:

                          "All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as-a-whole now.....?"
                          1   dissatisfied
                          2
                          3
                          4
```

	5
	6
	7
	8
	9
	10 satisfied
O-SLW/c/sq/n/11/b	Selfreport on single question;

"What do you think, how satisfied are you at this moment- all in all - with your life ?' 'If for instance you are totally satisfied with your life, please mark a '10'.If you are totally unsatisfied with your life, mark a '0'.If you are not completely unstatisfied nor totally satisfied range yourself somewhere between '1' and '9"

10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0 completely dissatisfied

Originall text in German:
"Was meinen Sie, wie zufrieden sind Sie gegenwärtig - alles in allem - heute mit Ihrem Leben ? Wenn Sie zum Beispiel mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar zufrieden sind, geben Sie bitte die '10' an.Wenn Sie mit Ihrem Leben heute ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, geben Sie '0' an.Wenn Sie weder ganz und gar zufrieden noch ganz und gar unzufrieden sind, dann ordnen Sie sich irgendwo zwischen '1'und '9' ein."

O-SLW/c/sq/n/7/a	Selfreport on single question:

"We have talked about various parts of your life, now I want to ask you about your life as a whole. How satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days.....?"

7 completely satisfied
6
5
4 neutral
3
2
1 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/c/sq/v/5/d	Selfreport on single question:

"Taking everything into consideration, how satisfied are you with life in general at the present time? Would you say you are.....?"
5   extremely satisfied
4   very satisfied
3   fairly satisfied

2   slightly satisfied
1   not satisfied"

O-SLW/c/sq/v/7/b   Selfreport on single question:

Are you at this moment satisfied or dissatisfied with your life in general?"
7   very satisfied
6   for the greater part satisfied
5   rather more satisfied than dissatisfied
4   neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
3   somewhat more satisfied than dissatisfied
2   for the greater part dissatisfied
1   dissatisfied
-   do not know, difficult to say

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/a   Selfreport on single question:

"All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life as a whole?"
10 completely satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0   completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sq/n/11/c   Selfreport on single question:

'Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?"
10 very satisfied
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0   very dissatisfied

First item in Cummins' 'Personal Well-being Scale'.

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/c   Selfreport on single question:

'How satisfied would you say you are with your life as a whole ....?'
4   completely satisfied
3   very satisfied
2   moderately satisfied

1 slightly satisfied
0 not satisfied at all

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d   Selfreport on single question:

"Taking your life as a whole, are you ....?"
5 very satisfied
4 quite satisfied
3 more satisfied than discontented
2 more discontented than satisfied
1 quite dissatisfied

In German:
"Wenn Sie Ihr Leben jetzt alles in allem betrachten, sind Sie.....?"
5 sehr zufrieden
4 ziemlich zufrieden
3 eher zufrieden
2 eher unzufrieden
1 ziemlich unzufrieden

O-SLW/u/sq/v/7/a   Selfreport on single question:

"Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as whole.....?"
7 completely satisfied
6   satisfied
5 mostly satisfied
4 satisfied/dissatisfied
3 dissatisfied
2 very dissatisfied
1 completely dissatisfied

O-SLW/u/sqt/v/7/a   Selfreport on single question, asked twice in interview:

"Considering everything, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole........?"
7 completely satisfied
6
5
4
3
2
1 completely dissatisfied

Summation: both scores added
Possible range: 2 to 14

O-SQL/c/sq/?/5/a   Selfreport on single question:

".....satisfaction with current quality of life ...."
(Full question not reported.)
1
2
3
4
+
(Response options: not reported)

O-Sum/se/fi/?/5/a   Selfreport in focussed interview:

Interviews on life after divorce, in which happiness and life-satisfaction were items. Content analysis of taped records by two raters. Rated instructions not reported

Ratings made on a 5 steps scale. (Rating scale not reported)

On the web you will find an overview of valid queries on happiness and an explanation of the classification used. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_quer/hqi_fp.htm. This is the introductary text to the Catalog of Happiness Queries.

Appendix 2   Statistics used in reported studies

Symbol	*Explanation*
AoV	ANALYSIS of VARIANCE (ANOVA) Type: statistical procedure Measurement level: Correlate(s): nominal, Happiness: metric. In an ANOVA, the total happiness variability, expressed as the sum of squares, is split into two or more parts, each of which is assigned to a source of variability. At least one of those sources is the variability of the correlate, in case there is only one, and always one other is the residual variability, which includes all unspecified influences on the happiness variable. Each sum of squares has its own number of degrees of freedom (df), which sum up to Ne -1 for the total variability. If a sum of squares (SS) is divided by its own number of df, a mean square (MS) is obtained. The ratio of two correctly selected mean squares has an F-distribution under the hypothesis that the corresponding association has a zero-value. NOTE: A significantly high F-value only indicates that, in case of a single correlate, the largest of the c mean values is systematically larger than the smallest one. Conclusions about the other pairs of means require the application of a Multiple Comparisons Procedure (see e.g. BONFERRONI's MULTIPLE COMPARISON TEST, DUNCAN's MULTIPLE RANGE TEST or STUDENT-NEWMAN-KEULS)
B	REGRESSION COEFFICIENT (non-standardized) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric Theoretical range: unlimited Meaning: B > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. B < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. B = 0 « not any correlation with the relevant correlate.
Beta	(ß) STANDARDIZED REGRESSION COEFFICIENT Type: test statistic. Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happinessl: metric. Range: [-1 ; +1] Meaning: beta > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness rating. beta < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness rating. beta = 0 « no correlation. beta = + 1 or -1 « perfect correlation.
Chi²	CHI-SQUARE Type: test statistic Range: [0; Ne*(min(c,r)-1)], where c and r are the number of columns and rows respectively in a cross tabulation of Ne sample elements. Meaning:

Chi² <= (c-1) * (r-1) means: no association
Chi² >> (c-1) * (r-1) means: strong association

D%   DIFFERENCE in PERCENTAGES
Type: descriptive statistic only.
Measurement level: Correlate level: dichotomous, but nominal or ordinal theoretically possible as well. Happiness level: dichotomous
Range: [-100; +100]

Meaning: the difference of the percentages happy people at two correlate levels.

DM   DIFFERENCE of MEANS
Type: descriptive statistic only.
Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric
Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about zero.

Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating scale, between the two correlate levels.

DMo   DIFFERNCE IN MODUS (D= difference, Mo=modal score)
Seldom used in happiness research. See excerpted report.

DMr   DIFFERENCE IN MEAN RIDITS
Type: test statistic
Measurement level: Happiness ordinal
Range: [0; +1]

Meaning:
Mr < .50: average happiness in this subgroup lower than in the larger population
Mr = .50: average happiness in this subgroup the same as in the larger population
Mr > .50: average happiness in this subgroup higher than in the larger population

'Ridit analysis' compares the distribution of happiness scores in subgroups to its distribution in the entire sample ("Relative to an Identified Distribution")

Testing for significance can be performed through a "BROSS Confidence Interval" (BCI). If all values the BCI for a subgroup are above/below 0.500, the subgroup is significantly more/less happy than the larger population.

DMt   DIFFERENCE of MEANS AFTER TRANSFORMATION
Type: descriptive statistic only.
Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric
Theoretical range: [-10; +10]

Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness (happiness measured at a 0-10 rating scale) between the two correlate levels.

Dyx   SOMERS' ASYMMETRIC TEST STATISTIC
Type: test statistic
Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal
Range: [-1; +1]

Meaning:
Dyx = 0 «no rank correlation
Dyx = +1 «strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond

with high happiness ratings.
Dyx = -1 «strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond
with low happiness ratings.

E²   CORRELATION RATIO (Elsewhere sometimes called h² or ETA)
            Type: test statistic
            Measurement level: Correlate: nominal or ordinal, Happiness: metric
            Range: [0; 1]

            Meaning: correlate is accountable for E² x 100 % of the variation in happiness.
            E² = 0 «   knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of
            the happiness rating.
            E² = 1 «   knowledge of the correlate value enables an exact prediction of the
            happiness rating

G   GOODMAN & Kruskal's GAMMA
            Type: test statistic
            Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happinessl: ordinal
            Range: [-1; +1]

            Meaning:
            G = 0 « no rank correlation
            G = +1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond
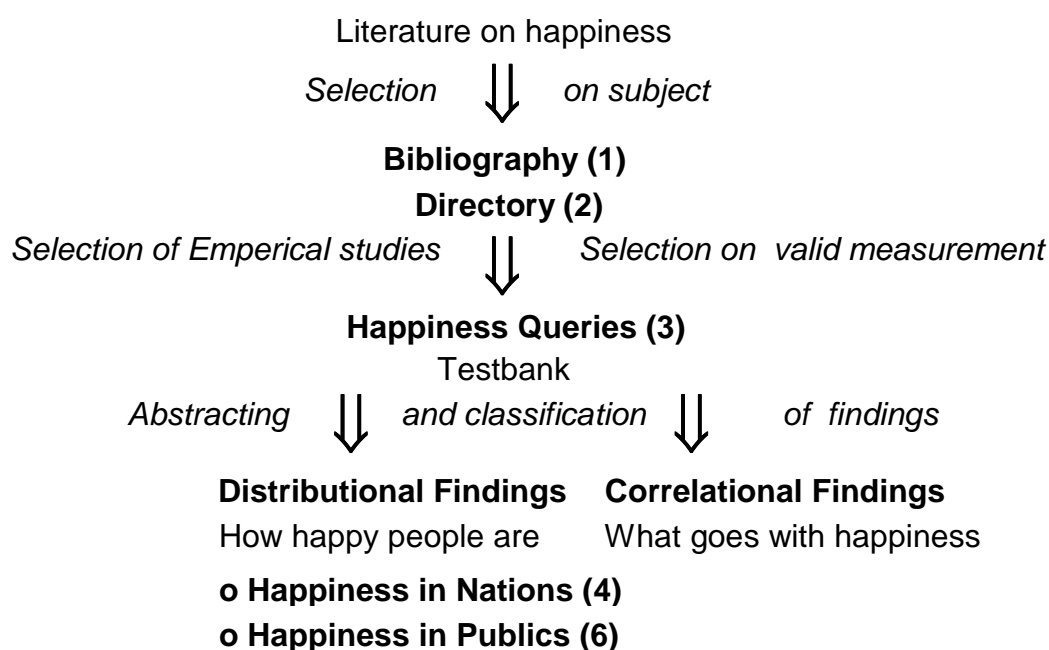   with high happiness ratings.
            G = -1 « strongest possible rank correlation, where high correlate values correspond
            with low happiness ratings.

r   PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also "Pearson's correlation
            coefficient' or simply 'correlation coefficient')
            Type: test statistic.
            Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric
            Range: [-1; +1]

            Meaning:
            r = 0 « no correlation ,
            r = 1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness
            values, and
            r = -1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness
            values.

R²   COEFFICIENT of DETERMINATION
            Type: test statistic
            Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happiness: metric
            Range: [0; 1]

            Meaning:
            R² = 0 «   no influence of any correlate in this study has been established.
            R² = 1 «   the correlates determine the happiness completely.

rpc   PARTIAL CORRELATION COEFFICIENT
            Type: test statistic
            Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric
            Range: [-1; +1]

            Meaning: a partial correlation between happiness and one of the correlates is that
            correlation, which remains after accounting for the contribution of the other influences,

	or some of them, to the total variability in the happiness scores. Under that conditions rpc > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a higher happiness rating, rpc < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with a lower happiness rating,
SNR	Statistic Not Reported
tau	GOODMAN & Kruskal's TAU Type: descriptive statistic only. Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [0; +1] Meaning: tau = 0 « knowledge of the correlate value does not improve the prediction quality of the happiness rating. tau = 1 « knowledge of the correlate value enables a perfect (error-free) prediction of the happiness rating.
tb	KENDALL'S RANK CORRELATION COEFFICIENT TAU-B Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: tb = 0 « no rank correlation tb = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tb = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.
tc	KENDALL'S TAU-C (Also referred to as Stuart's tau-c) Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: ordinal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [-1; +1] Meaning: tc = 0 « no rank correlation tc = 1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with high happiness ratings. tc = -1 « perfect rank correlation, where high values of the correlate correspond with low happiness ratings.
V	CRAMéR's V Type: test statistic Measurement level: Correlate: nominal, Happiness: ordinal Range: [0; 1] Meaning: V = 0 « no association V = 1 « strongest possible association

On the web you will find a text explaining the statistics used in more detail. Go to:
www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap_cor/cor_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of
Correlational Findings. An overview of all statistics is in chapter 4.

Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on subjective appreciation of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic analysis. The research literature is processed as follows:

Literature on happiness

Selection ⇓ *on subject*

Bibliography (1)

Directory (2)

Selection of Emperical studies ⇓ *Selection on valid measurement*

Happiness Queries (3)

Testbank

Abstracting ⇓ *and classification* ⇓ *of findings*

Distributional Findings   Correlational Findings

How happy people are   What goes with happiness

o Happiness in Nations (4)

o Happiness in Publics (6)

1 BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HAPPINESS Presents all contemporary scientific publications. Detailed subject-classification. Current contents: 3422 titles, mainly in English.

2 DIRECTORY OF INVESTIGATORS Names and addresses of most authors on the subject. Enumerates years of publication. Current contents: 5818 names and 3073 addresses. Part of Bibliography.

3 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS QUERIES (testbank) Presents all indicators that tap happiness as defined here. Current content: 522 measures, mostly single questions. Queries are classified by focus, time reference, mode of observation, rating and wording.

4 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN NATIONS Presents distributional research findings, in particular responses to questions on happiness in national survey studies. Allows comparison across time and nations. Current content: 1889 surveys in 112 nations, 1946-2000.

5 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN PUBLICS Distributional findings on happiness in special publics within nations, such as aged people. Current contents: 705 studies. Part of Catalog of Correlational Findings.

6 CATALOG OF CORRELATIONAL FINDINGS Presents abstracts of correlational research findings. Detailed subject-classification. Allows comparison through time and across nations. Current contents: 7476 findings from 705 studies in 140 nations, 1911-2000.

Appendix 4   Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

Main Category's	Category Name	Number of Studies in this Category
A 1	ACTIVITY LEVEL (how much one does)	53
A 2	ACTIVITY PATTERN (what one does)	7
A 3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	31
A 4	AGE	279
A 5	AGGRESSION	11
A 6	ANOMY	30
A 7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	8
A 8	ATTITUDES	4
A 9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B 3	BODY	66
C 1	CHILDREN 1:	4
C 10	CREATIVENESS	6
C 11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	6
C 2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C 3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	145
C 4	CHILDREN's CHARACTERISTICS	19
C 5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH	8
C 6	CHILDREN: REARING (parental behavior)	11
C 7	COMMUNAL LIVING	1
C 8	CONCERNS	15
C 9	COPING	27
D 1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	4
E 1	EDUCATION	243
E 2	EMPLOYMENT	180
E 3	ETHNICITY	63
E 4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	10
F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	195
F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	42
F 3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	145
F 4	FARMING	30
F 5	FREEDOM	24
F 6	FRIENDSHIP	123
G 1	GENDER	252
G 2	GRIEF	1
H 10	HOPE	3
H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	90
H 12	HOUSEHOLD: WORK	10
H 13	HOUSING	75
H 2	HANDICAP	13

H 3	HAPPINESS: ATTITUDES	39
H 5	HAPPINESS CAREER	144
H 6	HAPPINESS: CURRENT LEVEL	260
H 8	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	15
H 9	HELPING	4
I 1	INCOME	415
I 2	INSTITUTIONAL LIVING	28
I 3	INTELLIGENCE	63
I 4	INTERESTS	5
I 5	INTERVIEW	49
I 6	INTIMACY	70
L 1	LANGUAGE	1
L 10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	270
L 11	LOTTERY	7
L 12	LOVE-LIFE	26
L 2	LEADERSHIP	8
L 3	LEISURE	128
L 4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4	290
L 5	LIFE-CHANGE	26
L 6	LIFE-EVENTS	63
L 7	LIFE-GOALS	52
L 8	LIFE HISTORY	1
L 9	LIFE STYLE	4
M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER	32
M 10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M 11	MILITARY LIFE	5
M 12	MODERNITY	5
M 13	MOOD	181
M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	315
M 3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP	99
M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER	34
M 5	MEANING	18
M 6	MEDICAL TREATMENT	49
M 7	MENTAL HEALTH	99
M 8	MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY	9
M 9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
N 1	NATIONALITY	5
N 2	NATION: TIME & PLACE	20
N 3	NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	2
N 4	NATION'S CONDITION	52
N 6	ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	111
N 7	LIVABILITY OF THE NATION	5
N 8	NUTRITION	18
O 1	OCCUPATION	133

O 2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	11
P 1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	44
P 10	POSSESSIONS	26
P 12	PROBLEMS	20
P 13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	53
P 2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	7
P 3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P 4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	392
P 5	PERSONALITY: LATER	23
P 6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	286
P 7	PLANNING	7
P 8	POLITICS	197
P 9	POPULARITY	22
R 1	RELIGION	198
R 2	RESOURCES	8
R 3	RETIREMENT	46
R 4	ROLES	13
S 1	SCHOOL	92
S 10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED	26
S 11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided	3
S 12	SPORTS	32
S 13	STIMULANTS	33
S 14	SUICIDE	4
S 15	SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS	71
S 2	SELF-IMAGE	193
S 3	SEX-LIFE	54
S 4	SLEEP	10
S 5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	16
S 6	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS	50
S 7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	111
S 8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	25
S 9	SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)	140
T 1	TIME	27
T 2	THERAPY	9
T 3	TOLERANCE	37
V 1	VALUE CAREER	8
V 2	VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)	49
V 3	VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)	4
V 4	VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)	5
V 5	VICTIM	11
W 1	WAR	5
W 2	WORK CAREER	1
W 3	WORK CONDITIONS	34
W 4	WORK-ATTITUDES	313

W 5	WORK-PERFORMANCE (current)	6
W 6	WORRIES	27
X	UNCLASSIFIED	22

Appendix 5   Related Topics

This Topic		*Related Topics*	
Classification Page 1		*In Subject List on Appendix 4*	
M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	S 15	SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS
		H 11.2.1	Living alone or not
M 2.1	Married state (compared to non-married states)	M 1.1	Earlier marital states
		M 1.2	Recent change in marital status
		M 1.4	Later marriage
M 2.1.1	Married vs never married		
M 2.1.2	Married vs widowed		
M 2.1.3	Married vs divorced		STEPH-FAMILY
M 2.1.4	Married vs separated		STEPH-FAMILY
M 2.1.5	Still-married vs broken marriage (widowed+separated+divorced)		
M 2.1.6	Married vs will-full unmarried (never married + divorced)		
M 2.1.7	Formally-married vs living-as-married	M 2.3.1	Living-as-married vs formerly married
M 2.2	Non-married states (compared mutually)		
M 2.2.1	Never married	M 1.1.1	Earlier marital states
M 2.2.1.2	. vs widowed		
M 2.2.1.3	. vs divorced		
M 2.2.1.4	. vs separated		
M 2.2.1.5	. vs formerly married (widowed+divorced+separated)		
M 2.2.2	Widowed	M 1.1.2.2	. ever widowed
		M 1.2.2.2	. recent widowhood
		M 1.4.2.2	. later widowhood
M 2.2.2.3	. vs divorced		
M 2.2.2.4	. vs separated		
M 2.2.2.5	. vs divorced, separated or never (willful unmarried)		
M 2.2.3	Divorced or separated	M 1.2.2.1	. recent divorce/separation
		M 1.4.2.1	. later divorce/separation
		M 1.1.2.1	. ever divorced/separated
M 2.2.3.4	. vs separated		

M 2.2.4	Separated		
M 2.3	Living as married	M 1.1.1.1	. ever lived as married
		M 1.2.1.1	. recent start of living as married
		M 1.4.1.1	. later living as married
M 2.3.1	Living-as-married vs formerly married		
M 2.3.2	Living-as-married vs never married		
M 2.3.3	Living-as-married vs widowed		
M 2.3.4	Living-as-married vs divorced		
M 2.3.5	Living-as-married vs separated		
M 2.4	Remarried	M 1.2.1.3	. recent re-marriage
		M 1.4.1.3	. later re-marriage
		M 1.1.2.3	. ever remarried
M 2.5	Attitudes to marital status		
M 2.5.1	Attitudes to one's own marital status	M 1.5	Attitudes to marital status career
M 2.5.1.1	. desire of getting married	M 1.5.3.1	. aspired change in marital status
M 2.5.1.2	. expected satisfaction if married	H 3.2.2.1	. perceived sources of one's own happiness
M 2.5.1.3	. satisfaction with being single	M 3.3.3	Satisfaction with marriage
M 2.5.2	Attitudes to marriage in general		
M 2.5.2.1	. perceived happiness of the married	H 3.2.2.2	. perceived sources of every-bodies happiness
M 2.5.2.2	. perceived characteristics of singles		

End of Report