

Print date: 7-2-2003

### **World Database of Happiness**

**Correlational Findings**© on data collected: Ruut Veenhoven, Erasmus University Rotterdam

# **Findings on Happiness & MODERNITY**

Classification of	Findings I	Number of Studies
Correlate Code	Correlate Name	on this Subject
M 12	MODERNITY	0
M 12.1	Modernity career	0
M 12.1.1	Earlier modernity	0
M 12.1.2	Change in modernity	0
M 12.1.4	Later modernity	0
M 12.2	Current modernity	1
M 12.2.1	Modern attitudes	4
M 12.2.2	Modern behavior	0
M 12.3	Attitudes to modernity	0
Appendix 1:	Happiness queries used	
Appendix 2:	Statistics used	
Appendix 3:	About the World Database of Happiness	
Appendix 4:	Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness	
Appendix 5:	Related Topics	
Cite as:	Veenhoven, R.: Findings on Happiness & MODERNITY	
	World Database of Happiness. Internet: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness.	oiness
	Erasmus University Rotterdam, 2003, Netherlands	

102

Correlate Code: M 12

Page in Report: Study **LERNE 1958** 

Reported in: Lerner, D.

The passing of traditional society. Modernizing the Middle East

The Free Press, 1958, New York

Adult, general public, Middle East (Egypt, Iran, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria and Turkey), Population:

1950

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: ±1600

#### **Measured Correlate**

Class: Current modernity Code: M 12.2

Index based on: Measurement:

a. Literacy

b. Urban living

c. SES

d. Media attendance

e. Empathy (projective questionaire)

Three types were derived:

1. Tradi ti onal

2. Transitional

3. Modern

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks: % unhappy Traditional Transitional Modern

### **Observed Relation with Happiness**

Happiness Query	Statistics	Remarks				
O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a	D%=+	Turkey	29	17	14	
	D%=+	Turkey	% unhappy	Traditional	Transitional Mode	ern
	D%=+	Lebanon	43	18	18	
	D%=+	Lebanon	43	18	18	
	D%=+	Egypt	40	41	19	
	D%=+	Egypt	40	41	19	
	D%=+	Syri a	41	40	13	
	D%=+	Syri a	41	40	13	
	D%=0	Jordan	52	42	54	
	D%=0	Jordan	52	42	54	

#### Findings on Happiness & MODERNITY

Findings on Happiness & MODERNITY				Correlate Code: M 12
D%=±	Iran	52	33	42
D%=±	Iran	52	33	42

Study ABRAM 1985 Page in Report: 27

Reported in: Abrams, M.

Demographic correlates of values

Abrams, M. & Gerard, D. & Timms, N. eds., 'Values and social change in

Britain', Macmillan, London, 1985, ch. 2, p.21-44

Population: 18+ aged, general public, Britain, 1981

Sample:

Non-Response: ?

N: 1231

#### **Measured Correlate**

Class: Modern attitudes Code: M 12.2.1

Measurement: Anti-traditional, ambivalent traditional

Ss were asked 269 questions about values. From these 71 were selected that allow a distinction between traditional and modern orientation. These items concern values about: family (10),

religion (15), patriotism

(7), work (15), property (16), and

sex (10).

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

### **Observed Relation with Happiness**

Happiness Query Statistics Remarks

O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/c DM=+ -Traditionals: M=8.2 Mt'=8.0

-Ambi val ents: M=7.8 Mt'=7.5 -Anti -traditional s: M=6.9 Mt'=6.6

Study MOLLE 1988 Page in Report: 632

Reported in: Moller, V.

Quality of life in retirement: a case study of zulu return migrants

Social Indicators Research, Vol. 20, 1988, pp. 621-658

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

#### **Measured Correlate**

Class: Modern attitudes Code: M 12.2.1

Measurement: Index consisting of the following items(shortened):

1: Those who are successful in life generally made plans and arranged

things in advance (+)

2: A boy learns deepest and most profound truth from older people(-)3: The more things a man possesses the

3: The more things a man possesses the happier be is (+)

happier he is (+)

4: The traditional way of growing mais

is the best(-)

5: A community leader should be well liked and well educated(+)

6: Respect for old people does not

damage (-)

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks: Direction of correlation unclear in original report. Sign in table is negative, but text

indicates positive relationship. Present version approved by author.

#### **Observed Relation with Happiness**

Happiness Query Statistics Remarks

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d r=-.10 p<.05

Direction of correlation unclear in original report. Sign in table is negative, but text indicates positive relationship. Present version approved by author.

- ß controlled for:
- Satisfied with health
- Voluntary retirement More active person
- No pension income 4
- 5 Has a confidant
- Higher standard house
- Community elder
- 8 Satisfied with job while working
- 9 Enjoys aspects of retirement
- 10 Retired suddenly
- 11 Is happy as grandparents were
- 12 Agrees: planning is key to success
- 13 Preference for entrepreneurship in retirement

Study MOLLE 1988 Page in Report: 652

Reported in: Moller, V.

Quality of life in retirement: a case study of zulu return migrants

Social Indicators Research, Vol. 20, 1988, pp. 621-658

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

#### **Measured Correlate**

Class: Modern attitudes Code: M 12.2.1

Measurement: What should most qualify a man to become community leader?

1 traditional

- coming from high famaly

- knowing tradition

2 modern

well likedwell educated

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks:

### **Observed Relation with Happiness**

Happiness Query Statistics Remarks

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a Beta=+.0 p<.05 Direction of correlation unclear in original

report. Sign in table is negative, but text indicates positive relationship. Present version

approved by author.

B controlled for:

1 Satisfied with health

2 Higher affluence rating

3 Need to purchase maize

4 Grows cash crop

5 Religious traditionalist

6 Has a confidant

7 Keeps goats

8 Higher monthly income

9 More active person

10 Worked for many tears in jobs

11 Retired for many years

12 No desire to return to work

Study MOLLE 1988 Page in Report: 632

Reported in: Moller, V.

Quality of life in retirement: a case study of zulu return migrants

Social Indicators Research, Vol. 20, 1988, pp. 621-658

Population: Ex-migrant workers, returned to rural KwaZulu, South Africa, 1983

Sample:

Non-Response:

N: 253

#### **Measured Correlate**

Class: Modern attitudes Code: M 12.2.1

Measurement: Attitude inventory

(correlations with agree-response)

 a. Those who are successful in life, generally made plans and arranged things in advance (modern)

 A boy learns deepest and most profound truth from older people

(traditional)

c. The tradional way of growing maize

is the best (traditional)

d. A community leader should be well liked and well educated(modern)

e. Preference for entrepreneurship

f. Entrepreneur (trader or big farmer)

Measured Values:

Error Estimates:

Remarks: Direction of correlation unclear in original report. Sign in table is negative, but text

indicates positive relationship. Present version approved by author.

#### **Observed Relation with Happiness**

Happiness Query	Statistic	S	Remarks	
O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a	r=+.36	p<.01	а	
	r=+.26	p<.01	b	Direction of correlation unclear in original report.  Sign in table is negative, but text indicates positive
	r=+.27	p<.01	С	relationship. Present version approved by author.
	r=+.20	p<.01	d	
	r=+.18	p<.01	е	
	r=+.30	p<.01	f	
O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d	r=+.34	p<.01	a.	
	r=+.24	p<.01	b.	

r=+.23	p<.01	С
1-7.23	D~.U I	C

$$r=+.07$$
 ns d.

#### Queries on Happiness used in reported Studies Appendix 1

Happiness Query Code Full Text

O-HL/c/sq/v/5/a Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together in your life, how would you say things are these days?

Would you say you are ....?"

5 very happy

4 happy

3 neither happy nor unhappy

2 unhappy

1 very unhappy

O-HL/u/sq/v/4/a Selfreport on single question:

"Taking all things together, would you say you are.....?"

4 very happy

3 quite happy

2 not very happy

1 not at all happy.

Selfreport on single question: O-SLW/c/sq/n/10/c

"All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life-as-whole

these days .....?"

1 least

2

3

4

5

6 7

8 9

10 most

(scale labels not reported)

O-SLW/u/sq/v/5/d Selfreport on single question:

"Taking your life as a whole, are you ......?"

5 very satisfied

4 quite satisfied

3 more satisfied than discontented

2 more discontented than satisfied

quite dissatisfied

In German:

"Wenn Sie Ihr Leben jetzt alles in allem betrachten, sind Sie.....?"

5 sehr zufrieden

4 ziemlich zufrieden

3 eher zufrieden

eher unzufrieden

ziemlich unzufrieden

On the web you will find an overview of valid queries on happiness and an explanation of the classification used. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap\_quer/hqi\_fp.htm. This is the introductary text to the Catalog of Happiness Queries.

## Appendix 2 Statistics used in reported studies

Symbol Explanation

D%

r

Beta (ß) STANDARDIZED REGRESSION COEFFICIENT

Type: test statistic.

Measurement level: Correlates: all metric, Happinessl: metric.

Range: [-1; +1]

Meaning:

beta > 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, higher happiness

Correlate Code: M 12

rating.

beta < 0 « a higher correlate level corresponds with, on an average, lower happiness

rating.

beta = 0 « no correlation.

beta = + 1 or -1 « perfect correlation.

DIFFERENCE in PERCENTAGES

Type: descriptive statistic only.

Measurement level: Correlate level: dichotomous, but nominal or ordinal theoretically

possible as well. Happiness level: dichotomous

Range: [-100; +100]

Meaning: the difference of the percentages happy people at two correlate levels.

DM DIFFERENCE of MEANS

Type: descriptive statistic only.

Measurement level: Correlate: dichotomous, Happiness: metric

Range: depending on the happiness rating scale of the author; range symmetric about

zero.

Meaning: the difference of the mean happiness, as measured on the author's rating

scale, between the two correlate levels.

PRODUCT-MOMENT CORRELATION COEFFICIENT (Also "Pearson's correlation

coefficient' or simply 'correlation coefficient')

Type: test statistic.

Measurement level: Correlate: metric, Happiness: metric

Range: [-1; +1]

Meaning:

r = 0 « no correlation,

r = 1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with high happiness

values, and

r = -1 « perfect correlation, where high correlate values correspond with low happiness

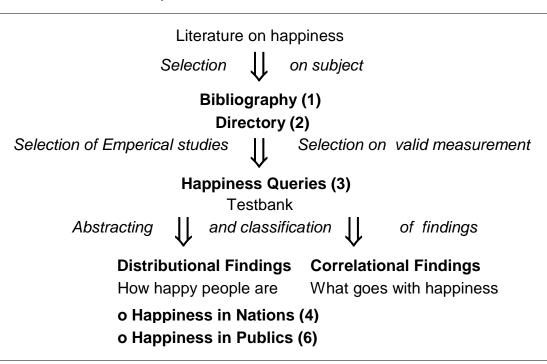
values.

On the web you will find a text explaining the statistics used in more detail. Go to: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness/hap\_cor/cor\_fp.htm. This is the introductory text to the Catalog of Correlational Findings. An overview of all statistics is in chapter 4.

Print date: 7-2-2003 World Database of Happiness: www.eur.nl/fsw/research/happiness Page 12 of 18

### Appendix 3: About the World Database of Happiness

The World Database of Happiness is an ongoing register of scientific research on subjective appreciation of life. It brings together findings that are scattered throughout many studies and provides a basis for synthetic analysis. The research literature is processed as follows:



- 1 BIBLIOGRAPHY OF HAPPINESS Presents all contemporary scientific publications. Detailed subjectclassification. Current contents: 3422 titles, mainly in English.
- 2 DIRECTORY OF INVESTIGATORS Names and addresses of most authors on the subject. Enumerates years of publication. Current contents: 5818 names and 3073 addresses. Part of Bibliography.
- 3 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS QUERIES (testbank) Presents all indicators that tap happiness as defined here. Current content: 522 measures, mostly single questions. Queries are classified by focus, time reference, mode of observation, rating and wording.
- 4 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN NATIONS Presents distributional research findings, in particular responses to questions on happiness in national survey studies. Allows comparison across time and nations. Current content: 1889 surveys in 112 nations, 1946-2000.
- 5 CATALOG OF HAPPINESS IN PUBLICS Distributional findings on happiness in special publics within nations, such as aged people. Current contents: 705 studies. Part of Catalog of Correlational Findings.
- 6 CATALOG OF CORRELATIONAL FINDINGS Presents abstracts of correlational research findings. Detailed subject-classification. Allows comparison through time and across nations. Current contents: 7476 findings from 705 studies in 140 nations, 1911-2000.

# Appendix 4 Further Findings in the World Database of Happiness

Main Category's	Category Name	Number of Studies in this Category
A 1	ACTIVITY LEVEL (how much one does)	53
A 2	ACTIVITY PATTERN (what one does)	7
A 3	AFFECTIVE LIFE	31
A 4	AGE	279
A 5	AGGRESSION	11
A 6	ANOMY	30
A 7	APPEARANCE (good looks)	8
A 8	ATTITUDES	4
A 9	AUTHORITARIANISM	4
B 3	BODY	66
C 1	CHILDREN 1:	4
C 10	CREATIVENESS	6
C 11	CULTURE (Arts and Sciences)	6
C 2	CHILDREN: WANT FOR (Parental aspirations)	6
C 3	CHILDREN: HAVING (parental status)	145
C 4	CHILDREN's CHARACTERISTICS	19
C 5	CHILDREN: RELATION WITH	8
C 6	CHILDREN: REARING (parental behavior)	11
C 7	COMMUNAL LIVING	1
C 8	CONCERNS	15
C 9	COPING	27
D 1	DAILY JOYS & HASSLES	4
E 1	EDUCATION	243
E 2	EMPLOYMENT	180
E 3	ETHNICITY	63
E 4	EXPRESSIVE BEHAVIOR	10
F 1	FAMILY OF ORIGIN (earlier family for adults, current for young)	195
F 2	FAMILY OF PROCREATION	42
F 3	FAMILY OF RELATIVES	145
F 4	FARMING	30
F 5	FREEDOM	24
F 6	FRIENDSHIP	123
G 1	GENDER	252
G 2	GRIEF	1
H 10	HOPE	3
H 11	HOUSEHOLD: COMPOSITION	90
H 12	HOUSEHOLD: WORK	10
H 13	HOUSING	75
H 2	HANDICAP	13

H 5			
H 6         HAPPINESS: CURRENT LEVEL         26           H 8         HEALTH-BEHAVIOR         11           H 9         HELPING         12           I 1         INCOME         413           I 2         INSTITUTIONAL LIVING         22           I 3         INTELIGENCE         66           I 4         INTERCESTS         3           I 5         INTERVIEW         44           I 6         INTIMACY         44           I 1         LANGUAGE         27           L 1         LANGUAGE         27           L 1         LOTERY         21           L 1         LOTERY         22           L 2         LEADERSHIP         3           L 3         LEISURE         12           L 4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         29           L 5         LIFE-CHANGE         20           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L 7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L 8         LIFE HISTORY         9           L 9         LIFE STYLE         3           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         3           M 10         MIGRATION:	H 3	HAPPINESS: ATTITUDES	39
H 8	H 5	HAPPINESS CAREER	144
H 9	H 6	HAPPINESS: CURRENT LEVEL	260
11         INCOME         41           12         INSTITUTIONAL LIVING         22           13         INTELIGENCE         60           14         INTERSTS         3           15         INTERVIEW         44           16         INTIMACY         77           L1         LANGUAGE         27           L10         LOCAL ENVIRONMENT         27           L11         LOTTERY         21           L12         LOVE-LIFE         22           L2         LEADERSHIP         3           L3         LEISURE         12           L4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         29           L5         LIFE-CHANGE         22           L6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L8         LIFE HISTORY         9           L9         LIFE STYLE         3           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         33           M 10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         34           M 12         MODERNITY         34           M 2         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         39           M 3         MARRIA	H 8	HEALTH-BEHAVIOR	15
12	H 9	HELPING	4
13         INTELLIGENCE         66           14         INTERESTS         4           15         INTERVIEW         4           16         INTIMACY         7           L1         LANGUAGE         7           L10         LOCAL ENVIRONMENT         27           L11         LOTERY         27           L11         LOTERY         22           L12         LOVE-LIFE         2           L2         LEADERSHIP         3           L3         LEISURE         12           L4         LIFE-OHANGE         29           L5         LIFE-CHANGE         29           L6         LIFE-EVENTS         6           L7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L8         LIFE HISTORY         9           L9         LIFE STYLE         3           M1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         3           M10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         3           M11         MILITARY LIFE         3           M12         MODERNITY         3           M13         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31:           M2         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP <td< td=""><td>I 1</td><td>INCOME</td><td>415</td></td<>	I 1	INCOME	415
14	12	INSTITUTIONAL LIVING	28
15	13	INTELLIGENCE	63
16	I 4	INTERESTS	5
L 1         LANGUAGE           L 10         LOCAL ENVIRONMENT         27           L 11         LOTTERY         27           L 12         LOVE-LIFE         20           L 2         LEADERSHIP         3           L 3         LEISURE         12           L 4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         29           L 5         LIFE-CHANGE         22           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L 7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L 8         LIFE HISTORY         66           L 9         LIFE STYLE         67           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         33           M 11         MILITARY LIFE         67           M 12         MODERNITY         67           M 12         MODERNITY         67           M 2         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31           M 3         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31           M 3         MARRIAGE: PARTNER         33           M 4         MARRIAGE: PARTNER         33           M 5         MEANING         11           M 6         MEDICAL TREATMENT         44	15	INTERVIEW	49
L 10         LOCAL ENVIRONMENT         27           L 11         LOTTERY         21           L 12         LOVE-LIFE         22           L 2         LEADERSHIP         32           L 3         LEISURE         12           L 4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         29           L 5         LIFE-CHANGE         20           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L 7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L 8         LIFE HISTORY         55           L 9         LIFE STYLE         66           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         33           M 10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         33           M 11         MILITARY LIFE         34           M 12         MODERNITY         35           M 13         MOOD         18           M 2         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31           M 3         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         39           M 4         MARRIAGE: PARTNER         3           M 5         MEANING         11           M 6         MEDICAL TREATMENT         44           M 7         MENTAL HEALTH         99	16	INTIMACY	70
L 11         LOTTERY           L 12         LOVE-LIFE           L 2         LEADERSHIP           L 3         LEISURE           L 4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4           L 5         LIFE-CHANGE           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS           L 7         LIFE-GOALS           L 8         LIFE HISTORY           L 9         LIFE STYLE           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER           M 10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK           M 11         MILITARY LIFE           M 12         MODERNITY           M 13         MOOD           M 2         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS           M 3         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP           M 4         MARRIAGE: PARTNER           M 5         MEANING           M 6         MEDICAL TREATMENT           M 7         MENTAL HEALTH           M 8         MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY           M 9         MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)           N 1         NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)           N 4         NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)           N 4         NATION'S CONDITION           N 6         AT	L 1	LANGUAGE	1
L 12       LOVE-LIFE       22         L 2       LEADERSHIP       3         L 3       LEISURE       12         L 4       LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4       29         L 5       LIFE-CHANGE       26         L 6       LIFE-EYENTS       66         L 7       LIFE-GOALS       55         L 8       LIFE HISTORY       6         L 9       LIFE STYLE       6         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER       3         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK       3         M 11       MILITARY LIFE       3         M 12       MODERNITY       3         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31:         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       9         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       3         M 5       MEANING       11         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       4         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       99         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       11         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal perso	L 10	LOCAL ENVIRONMENT	270
L 2       LEADERSHIP         L 3       LEISURE         L 4       LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         L 5       LIFE-CHANGE         L 6       LIFE-EVENTS         L 7       LIFE-GOALS         L 8       LIFE HISTORY         L 9       LIFE STYLE         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         M 11       MILITARY LIFE         M 12       MODERNITY         M 13       MOOD         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER         M 5       MEANING         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)         N 1       NATIONALITY         N 2       NATION: IMP & PLACE         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         N 4       NATIONES CONDITION         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	L 11	LOTTERY	7
L 3         LEISURE         122           L 4         LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4         29           L 5         LIFE-CHANGE         22           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L 7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L 8         LIFE HISTORY         55           L 9         LIFE STYLE         61           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         33           M 10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         31           M 11         MILITARY LIFE         31           M 12         MODERNITY         31           M 13         MOOD         18           M 2         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31           M 3         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         95           M 4         MARRIAGE: PARTNER         3           M 5         MEANING         11           M 6         MEDICAL TREATMENT         44           M 7         MENTAL HEALTH         95           M 8         MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         95           M 9         MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)         11           N 1         NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         20 <td>L 12</td> <td>LOVE-LIFE</td> <td>26</td>	L 12	LOVE-LIFE	26
L 4       LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4       29         L 5       LIFE-CHANGE       20         L 6       LIFE-EVENTS       60         L 7       LIFE-GOALS       55         L 8       LIFE HISTORY       60         L 9       LIFE STYLE       60         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER       33         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK       31         M 11       MILITARY LIFE       31         M 12       MODERNITY       31         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       99         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       33         M 5       MEANING       11         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       44         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       99         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       19         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       12         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       22         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       11 <td< td=""><td>L 2</td><td>LEADERSHIP</td><td>8</td></td<>	L 2	LEADERSHIP	8
L 5         LIFE-CHANGE         22           L 6         LIFE-EVENTS         66           L 7         LIFE-GOALS         55           L 8         LIFE HISTORY         55           L 9         LIFE STYLE         6           M 1         MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         33           M 10         MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         34           M 11         MILITARY LIFE         34           M 12         MODERNITY         34           M 13         MOOD         18           M 2         MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         31           M 3         MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         99           M 4         MARRIAGE: PARTNER         33           M 5         MEANING         11           M 6         MEDICAL TREATMENT         44           M 7         MENTAL HEALTH         99           M 8         MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         99           M 9         MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY (residential mobility)         17           N 1         NATIONALITY         20           N 2         NATION: TIME & PLACE         20           N 3         NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         50	L 3	LEISURE	128
L 6       LIFE-EVENTS       66         L 7       LIFE-GOALS       55         L 8       LIFE HISTORY       2         L 9       LIFE STYLE       33         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER       33         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK       34         M 11       MILITARY LIFE       45         M 12       MODERNITY       45         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       99         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       36         M 5       MEANING       11         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       49         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       49         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       9         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       20         N 2       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       50         N 4       NATIOUDES TO THE NATION       11	L 4	LIFE APPRAISALS: OTHER THAN HAPPINESS4	290
L 7       LIFE-GOALS       55         L 8       LIFE HISTORY       56         L 9       LIFE STYLE       33         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER       33         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK       34         M 11       MILITARY LIFE       45         M 12       MODERNITY       45         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       95         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       36         M 5       MEANING       13         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       46         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       95         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       97         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       12         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       22         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       12         N 4       NATIONES CONDITION       55         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       11	L 5	LIFE-CHANGE	26
L 8       LIFE HISTORY         L 9       LIFE STYLE         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         M 11       MILITARY LIFE         M 12       MODERNITY         M 13       MOOD         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER         M 5       MEANING         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)         N 1       NATIONALITY         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION         N 4       NATIONES TO THE NATION	L 6	LIFE-EVENTS	63
L 9       LIFE STYLE         M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         M 11       MILITARY LIFE         M 12       MODERNITY         M 13       MOOD         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER         M 5       MEANING         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)         N 1       NATIONALITY         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION         N 5       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	L 7	LIFE-GOALS	52
M 1       MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER       33         M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK       31         M 11       MILITARY LIFE       41         M 12       MODERNITY       42         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       95         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       32         M 5       MEANING       13         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       44         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       95         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       95         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       12         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       26         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       17         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION       55         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       11	L 8	LIFE HISTORY	1
M 10       MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK         M 11       MILITARY LIFE         M 12       MODERNITY         M 13       MOOD         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER         M 5       MEANING         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)         N 1       NATIONALITY         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	L 9	LIFE STYLE	4
M 11       MILITARY LIFE       9         M 12       MODERNITY       9         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       9         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       3         M 5       MEANING       13         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       4         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       99         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       9         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       2         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       20         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       2         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION       52         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       11	M 1	MARRIAGE: MARITAL STATUS CAREER	32
M 12       MODERNITY       18         M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       95         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       3-         M 5       MEANING       16         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       4-         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       95         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       95         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       15         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       26         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       27         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION       55         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       11	M 10	MIGRATION: MIGRANT WORK	3
M 13       MOOD       18         M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       31         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       99         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       32         M 5       MEANING       13         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       49         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       99         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       9         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       17         N 1       NATIONALITY       9         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       20         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       20         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION       50         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       11	M 11	MILITARY LIFE	5
M 2       MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS       319         M 3       MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP       92         M 4       MARRIAGE: PARTNER       32         M 5       MEANING       13         M 6       MEDICAL TREATMENT       44         M 7       MENTAL HEALTH       92         M 8       MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY       93         M 9       MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)       11         N 1       NATIONALITY       22         N 2       NATION: TIME & PLACE       22         N 3       NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)       25         N 4       NATION'S CONDITION       55         N 6       ATTITUDES TO THE NATION       115	M 12	MODERNITY	5
M 3 MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP M 4 MARRIAGE: PARTNER M 5 MEANING M 6 MEDICAL TREATMENT M 7 MENTAL HEALTH M 8 MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY M 9 MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility) N 1 NATIONALITY N 2 NATION: TIME & PLACE N 3 NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality) N 4 NATION'S CONDITION N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	M 13	MOOD	181
M 4MARRIAGE: PARTNER3-4M 5MEANING18M 6MEDICAL TREATMENT4-4M 7MENTAL HEALTH9-1M 8MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY9-1M 9MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)11-1N 1NATIONALITY9-1N 2NATION: TIME & PLACE2-1N 3NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)11-1N 4NATION'S CONDITION5-1N 6ATTITUDES TO THE NATION11-1	M 2	MARRIAGE: CURRENT MARITAL STATUS	315
M 5 MEANING M 6 MEDICAL TREATMENT M 7 MENTAL HEALTH M 8 MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY M 9 MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility) N 1 NATIONALITY N 2 NATION: TIME & PLACE N 3 NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality) N 4 NATION'S CONDITION N 5 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	M 3	MARRIAGE: RELATIONSHIP	99
M 6 MEDICAL TREATMENT M 7 MENTAL HEALTH M 8 MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY M 9 MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility) N 1 NATIONALITY N 2 NATION: TIME & PLACE N 3 NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality) N 4 NATION'S CONDITION N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	M 4	MARRIAGE: PARTNER	34
M 7MENTAL HEALTH99M 8MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY9M 9MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)11N 1NATIONALITY9N 2NATION: TIME & PLACE26N 3NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)12N 4NATION'S CONDITION55N 6ATTITUDES TO THE NATION11	M 5	MEANING	18
M 8MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY9M 9MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)1N 1NATIONALITY9N 2NATION: TIME & PLACE20N 3NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)2N 4NATION'S CONDITION55N 6ATTITUDES TO THE NATION11	M 6	MEDICAL TREATMENT	49
M 9 MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility) N 1 NATIONALITY N 2 NATION: TIME & PLACE N 3 NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality) N 4 NATION'S CONDITION N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION 11	M 7	MENTAL HEALTH	99
N 1NATIONALITYSN 2NATION: TIME & PLACE26N 3NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)3N 4NATION'S CONDITION55N 6ATTITUDES TO THE NATION11	M 8	MIGRATION: OTHER COUNTRY	9
N 2NATION: TIME & PLACE20N 3NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)3N 4NATION'S CONDITION55N 6ATTITUDES TO THE NATION11	M 9	MIGRATION: MOVING WITHIN COUNTRY (residential mobility)	17
N 3 NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)  N 4 NATION'S CONDITION  N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION  11	N 1	NATIONALITY	5
N 4 NATION'S CONDITION 55 N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION 11	N 2	NATION: TIME & PLACE	20
N 6 ATTITUDES TO THE NATION 11	N 3	NATIONAL CHARACTER (modal personality)	2
	N 4	NATION'S CONDITION	52
N 7 LIVABILITY OF THE NATION	N 6	ATTITUDES TO THE NATION	111
	N 7	LIVABILITY OF THE NATION	5
N 8 NUTRITION 13	N 8	NUTRITION	18
O 1 OCCUPATION 133	O 1	OCCUPATION	133

P 1         PERSONALITY: HISTORY         4           P 10         POSSESSIONS         2           P 12         PROBLEMS         2           P 13         PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS         5           P 2         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION           P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS         38           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         19           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         18           S 3         SEX-LIFE			
P 10         POSSESSIONS         2           P 12         PROBLEMS         2           P 13         PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS         5           P 2         PERSONALITY: CHANGE         3           P 3         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION         3           P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS         3           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         19           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         19           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 14         SUICIDE         5           S 2         <	0 2	ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION	11
P 12         PROBLEMS         2           P 13         PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS         5           P 2         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION         8           P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS         38           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         19           P 9         POPPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 14         SUICIDE         1           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         15           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEE	P 1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY	44
P 13         PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS         5           P 2         PERSONALITY: CHANGE         2           P 3         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION         3           P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS         3           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           \$ 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           \$ 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           \$ 12         SPORTS         3           \$ 13         STIMULANTS         3           \$ 14         SUICIDE         3           \$ 14         SUICIDE         19           \$ 2         SELF-IMAGE         18           \$ 3         SEX-LIFE         5           \$ 4         SLEEP         5           \$ 5	P 10	POSSESSIONS	26
P 2         PERSONALITY: CHANGE           P 3         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION           P 4         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         18           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         19           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1 </td <td>P 12</td> <td>PROBLEMS</td> <td>20</td>	P 12	PROBLEMS	20
P 3         PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION           P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH           P 7         PLANNING           P 8         POLITICS           P 9         POPULARITY           R 1         RELIGION           R 2         RESOURCES           R 3         RETIREMENT           R 4         ROLES           S 1         SCHOOL           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided           S 12         SPORTS           S 13         STIMULANTS           S 14         SUICIDE           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS           S 2         SELF-IMAGE           S 3         SEX-LIFE           S 4         SLEEP           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS           S 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS           S 8         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)           S 9         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)           S 9         SOCIAL STAT	P 13	PSYCHO-SOMATIC COMPLAINTS	53
P 4         PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS         38           P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         2           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         15           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         11           S 7	P 2	PERSONALITY: CHANGE	7
P 5         PERSONALITY: LATER         2           P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING         18           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         18           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         19           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         5           S 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         11	P 3	PERSONALITY: CURRENT ORGANIZATION	7
P 6         PHYSICAL HEALTH         28           P 7         PLANNING           P 8         POLITICS         19           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         19           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         19           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         5           S 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         11           S 8         SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)         11           T 1         TIME         2	P 4	PERSONALITY: CURRENT TRAITS	392
P 7         PLANNING           P 8         POLITICS         18           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         18           R 2         RESOURCES         18           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         3           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         18           S 3         SEX-LIFE         5           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         5           S 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         11           S 8         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         12           T 1         TIME         2	P 5	PERSONALITY: LATER	23
P 8         POLITICS         19           P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         19           R 2         RESOURCES         19           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           S 1         SCHOOL         9           S 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           S 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         3           S 12         SPORTS         3           S 13         STIMULANTS         3           S 14         SUICIDE         5           S 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           S 2         SELF-IMAGE         19           S 3         SEX-LIFE         19           S 4         SLEEP         1           S 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           S 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         5           S 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         11           S 8         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         2           S 9         SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)         14           T 1         TIME <td>P 6</td> <td>PHYSICAL HEALTH</td> <td>286</td>	P 6	PHYSICAL HEALTH	286
P 9         POPULARITY         2           R 1         RELIGION         19           R 2         RESOURCES         1           R 3         RETIREMENT         4           R 4         ROLES         1           \$ 10         SCHOOL         9           \$ 10         SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         2           \$ 11         SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         2           \$ 12         SPORTS         3           \$ 13         STIMULANTS         3           \$ 14         SUICIDE         3           \$ 15         SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         7           \$ 2         SELF-IMAGE         19           \$ 3         SEX-LIFE         5           \$ 4         SLEEP         1           \$ 5         SOCIAL MOBILITY         1           \$ 6         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         5           \$ 7         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         11           \$ 8         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)         2           \$ 9         SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)         14           \$ 1         TIME         2           \$ 1         VALUE CAREER<	P 7	PLANNING	7
R 1       RELIGION       19         R 2       RESOURCES       1         R 3       RETIREMENT       4         R 4       ROLES       1         S 1       SCHOOL       9         S 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED       2         S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided       3         S 12       SPORTS       3         S 13       STIMULANTS       3         S 14       SUICIDE       5         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       1         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4	P 8	POLITICS	197
R 2       RESOURCES         R 3       RETIREMENT       4         R 4       ROLES       1         S 1       SCHOOL       9         S 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED       2         S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided       2         S 12       SPORTS       3         S 13       STIMULANTS       3         S 14       SUICIDE       5         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       1         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER         V 2       VALUES: CUIMATE (current values in environment)         V 4	P 9	POPULARITY	22
R 3       RETIREMENT       4         R 4       ROLES       1         S 1       SCHOOL       9         S 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED       2         S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided       3         S 12       SPORTS       3         S 13       STIMULANTS       3         S 14       SUICIDE       5         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       15         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4	R 1	RELIGION	198
R 4       ROLES       1         S 1       SCHOOL       3         S 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED       2         S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided       3         S 12       SPORTS       3         S 13       STIMULANTS       3         S 14       SUICIDE       3         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       1         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       1	R 2	RESOURCES	8
\$ 1       SCHOOL         \$ 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         \$ 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         \$ 12       SPORTS         \$ 13       STIMULANTS         \$ 14       SUICIDE         \$ 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         \$ 2       SELF-IMAGE         \$ 3       SEX-LIFE         \$ 4       SLEEP         \$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         \$ 11       \$ 8         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)         \$ 11       \$ 12         \$ 12       THERAPY         \$ 13       TOLERANCE         \$ 14       V 2         \$ 14       V 3         \$ 15       V 4 LUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)         \$ 16       V 3         \$ 17       V 4 LUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)         \$ 18       V 3         \$ 19       V 4 LUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)         \$ 1       V 4         \$ 1       V 4         \$ 1	R 3	RETIREMENT	46
S 10       SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED         S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         S 12       SPORTS         S 13       STIMULANTS         S 14       SUICIDE         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         S 2       SELF-IMAGE         S 3       SEX-LIFE         S 4       SLEEP         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         S 11       S 8         S OCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       22         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER         V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)         V 5       VICTIM       1         W 1       WAR         W 2       WORK CAREER	R 4	ROLES	13
S 11       SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided         S 12       SPORTS         S 13       STIMULANTS         S 14       SUICIDE         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS         S 2       SELF-IMAGE         S 3       SEX-LIFE         S 4       SLEEP         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS         S 11       S 8         SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       22         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER         V 2       VALUES: CUIRATE (current values in environment)         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)         V 5       VICTIM         W 1       WAR         W 2       WORK CAREER	S 1	SCHOOL	92
S 12       SPORTS       3         S 13       STIMULANTS       3         S 14       SUICIDE         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       1         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER       3         V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       1         V 5       VICTIM       1         W 1       WAR         W 2       WORK CAREER	S 10	SOCIAL SUPPORT: RECEIVED	26
S 13       STIMULANTS         S 14       SUICIDE         S 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         S 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         S 3       SEX-LIFE       5         S 4       SLEEP       1         S 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         S 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         S 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         S 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER       3         V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       1         V 5       VICTIM       1         W 1       WAR         W 2       WORK CAREER	S 11	SOCIAL SUPPORT: Provided	3
\$ 14       SUICIDE         \$ 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         \$ 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         \$ 3       SEX-LIFE       5         \$ 4       SLEEP       1         \$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 2       THERAPY       3         \$ 3       V1       VALUE CAREER       3         \$ 7       V2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         \$ 8       V3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         \$ 9       V4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       5         \$ 7       V1CTIM       1         \$ 8       V2       WORK CAREER	S 12	SPORTS	32
\$ 15       SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS       7         \$ 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         \$ 3       SEX-LIFE       5         \$ 4       SLEEP       1         \$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 2       THERAPY       3         \$ 3       TOLERANCE       3         \$ 4       VALUE CAREER       3         \$ 5       VI UES: CUIRATE (current values in environment)       4         \$ 6       VICTIM       1         \$ 7       W 1       WAR         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       1         \$ 9       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       1         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       1         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       1         \$ 9 <t< td=""><td>S 13</td><td>STIMULANTS</td><td>33</td></t<>	S 13	STIMULANTS	33
\$ 2       SELF-IMAGE       19         \$ 3       SEX-LIFE       5         \$ 4       SLEEP       1         \$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 7       TIME       2         \$ 7       THERAPY       3         \$ 7       TOLERANCE       3         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 7       TIME       2         \$ 7       THERAPY       3         \$ 8       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 9       THERAPY       3         \$ 10       THERAPY       3	S 14	SUICIDE	4
\$ 3       SEX-LIFE       5         \$ 4       SLEEP       1         \$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 7       THERAPY       3         \$ 7       TOLERANCE       3         \$ 7       VALUE CAREER       3         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       14         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 1       THERAPY       3         \$ 2       THERAPY       3         \$ 3       TOLERANCE       3         \$ 4       V       V         \$ 5       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         \$ 6       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       4         \$ 7       VALUES: VICTIM       1         \$ 8       VALUES: VICTIM       1	S 15	SUMMED EFFECTS ON HAPPINESS	71
\$4       SLEEP       1         \$5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$1       TIME       2         \$1       TIME       2         \$1       TOLERAPY       3         \$1       VALUE CAREER       3         \$2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         \$2       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         \$2       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       5         \$2       VICTIM       1         \$3       WORK CAREER       1	S 2	SELF-IMAGE	193
\$ 5       SOCIAL MOBILITY       1         \$ 6       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS       5         \$ 7       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       11         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       2         \$ 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 1       TIME       2         \$ 2       THERAPY       3         \$ 3       TOLERANCE       3         \$ 4       V 1       VALUE CAREER         \$ 5       V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         \$ 6       V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         \$ 7       V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       4         \$ 7       V 5       VICTIM       1         \$ 8       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS       1         \$ 9       SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)       1         \$ 9	S 3	SEX-LIFE	54
S 6 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS S 7 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS S 8 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations) S 9 SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status) T 1 TIME T 2 THERAPY T 3 TOLERANCE V 1 VALUE CAREER V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own) V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	S 4	SLEEP	10
S 7 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS S 8 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations) S 9 SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status) T 1 TIME T 2 THERAPY T 3 TOLERANCE V 1 VALUE CAREER V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own) V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	S 5	SOCIAL MOBILITY	16
S 8 SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations) S 9 SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status) T 1 TIME T 2 THERAPY T 3 TOLERANCE V 1 VALUE CAREER V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own) V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	S 6	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: PERSONAL CONTACTS	50
S 9       SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)       14         T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       5         V 5       VICTIM       1         W 1       WAR       1         W 2       WORK CAREER       4	S 7	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATIONS	111
T 1       TIME       2         T 2       THERAPY       3         T 3       TOLERANCE       3         V 1       VALUE CAREER       4         V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)       4         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)       4         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)       5         V 5       VICTIM       1         W 1       WAR       4         W 2       WORK CAREER       4	S 8	SOCIAL PARTICIPATION: TOTAL (personal + associations)	25
T 2       THERAPY         T 3       TOLERANCE         V 1       VALUE CAREER         V 2       VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)         V 3       VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)         V 4       VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)         V 5       VICTIM         W 1       WAR         W 2       WORK CAREER	S 9	SOCIAL STATUS (Socio-Economic Status)	140
T 3 TOLERANCE  V 1 VALUE CAREER  V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)  V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)  V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)  V 5 VICTIM  W 1 WAR  W 2 WORK CAREER	T 1	TIME	27
V 1 VALUE CAREER V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own) V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	T 2	THERAPY	9
V 2 VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)  V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)  V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others)  V 5 VICTIM  W 1 WAR  W 2 WORK CAREER	T 3	TOLERANCE	37
V 3 VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment) V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM 1 W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	V 1	VALUE CAREER	8
V 4 VALUES: SIMILARITY (current fit with others) V 5 VICTIM 1 W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	V 2	VALUES: CURRENT PREFERENCES (own)	49
V 5 VICTIM 1 W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	V 3	VALUES: CLIMATE (current values in environment)	4
V 5 VICTIM 1 W 1 WAR W 2 WORK CAREER	V 4		5
W 2 WORK CAREER	V 5	,	11
	W 1	WAR	5
W. 2. WORK CONDITIONS	W 2	WORK CAREER	1
W 3 WORK CONDITIONS	W 3	WORK CONDITIONS	34
W 4 WORK-ATTITUDES 31	W 4	WORK-ATTITUDES	313

#### Findings on Happiness & MODERNITY

W 5	WORK-PERFORMANCE (current)	6
W 6	WORRIES	27
Χ	UNCLASSIFIED	22

# Appendix 5 Related Topics

•			Related Topics		
		In Subject I	In Subject List on Appendix 4		
M 12	MODERNITY				
M 12.1	Modernity career				
M 12.1.1	Earlier modernity	P 1	PERSONALITY: HISTORY		
M 12.1.2	Change in modernity				
M 12.1.4	Later modernity				
M 12.2	Current modernity				
M 12.2.1	Modern attitudes	V 2.3.1	Modern value pattern		
		E 1	EDUCATION		
M 12.2.2	Modern behavior				
M 12.3	Attitudes to modernity				

### **End of Report**