Stellingen behorende bij het proefschrift (uitsluitend procedure Erasmus Universiteit) Statements accompanying the thesis (Erasmus University procedure only)

Dynamics and impact of TGF β family signal interpretation on the transcriptional landscape, studied by perturbation strategies in embryonic cells

- 1. Gene-to-gene interactions are cell type specific, but display robustness to change in time. (This thesis)
- Single-cell high-throughput qPCR is sensitive enough to detect the subtle cell priming that may explain the efficiency of cell fate switches to different stimuli and cellular contexts. (This thesis)
- Cellular diversity of embryonic stem cells regarding DNA-(de)methylation is not a stochastic process, but is regulated by cell-cell signaling interactions involving the BMP-Smad signaling pathway. (*This thesis*)
- Zeb2 knockout mouse embryonic stem cells remain susceptible for re-activation of the pluripotency network, despite having acquired methylation levels associated with terminal differentiation. (This thesis)
- Except in rare instances where cells can be precisely synchronized, bulk cell measurements destroy crucial
 information by averaging signals from individual cells together (*This thesis* and Cole Trapnell, *Genome Research* 2015).
- The epigenome is far more information-rich than the transcriptome because the epigenome maps both the
 drivers of the program, such as TFs and enhancer marks, and downstream effects on the chromatin
 landscape, such as gene-body methylation. (Steven Henikoff, Neuron 2015)
- 7. "Any sufficiently advanced technology is indistinguishable from magic." (Arthur C. Clarke)
- "The important thing in science is not so much to obtain new facts as to discover new ways of thinking about them." (William L. Bragg)
- 9. "What I cannot create, I do not understand." (Richard Feynman)
- "More than 70% of researchers have tried and failed to reproduce another scientist's experiments, and more than half have failed to reproduce their own experiments." (scientific journal Nature, survey 2016)
- 11. "The question is, are we happy to suppose that our grandchildren may never be able to see an elephant except in a picture book?" (David Attenborough)