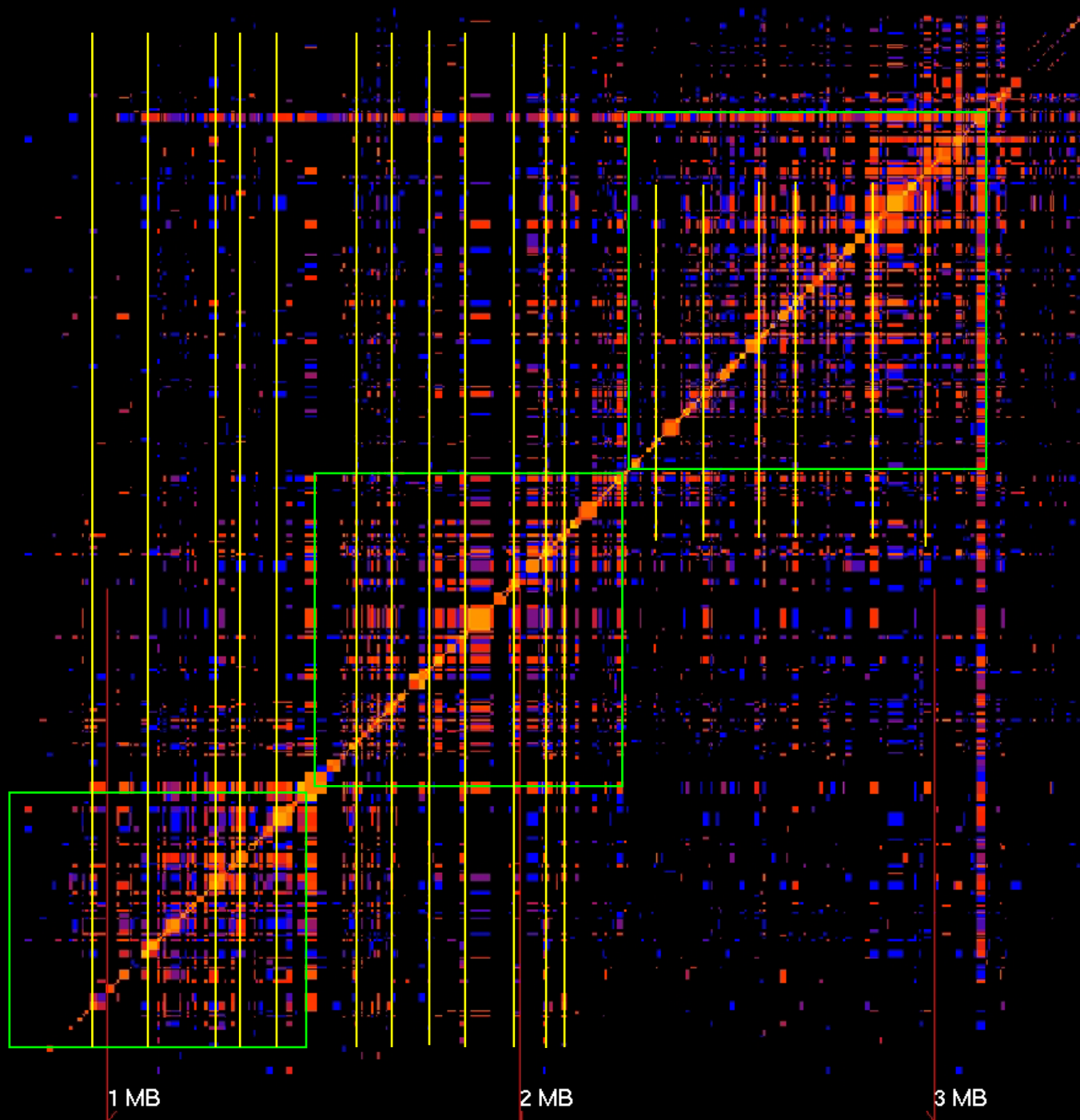




1 MB

2 MB

3 MB

2077408

21



1:53663

110 MB

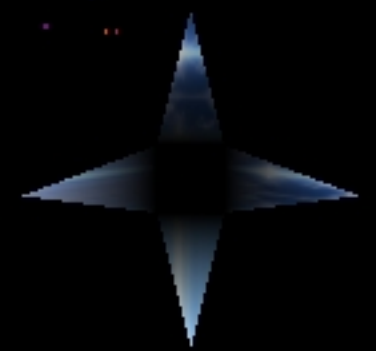
111 MB

112 MB

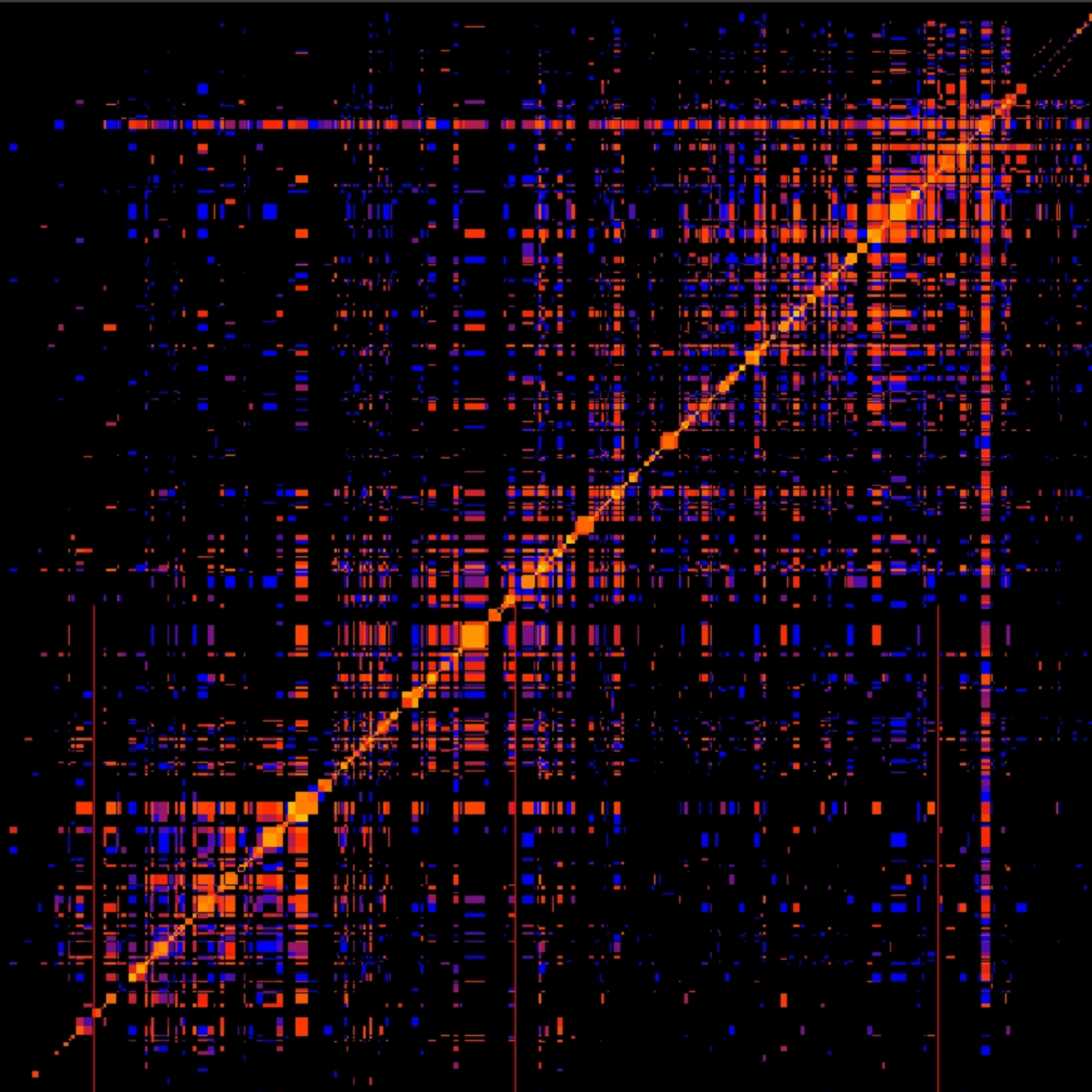
"Hbb-b1"
s: 110975048
e: 110976610

110982905

57



1:28993



1 MB

2 MB

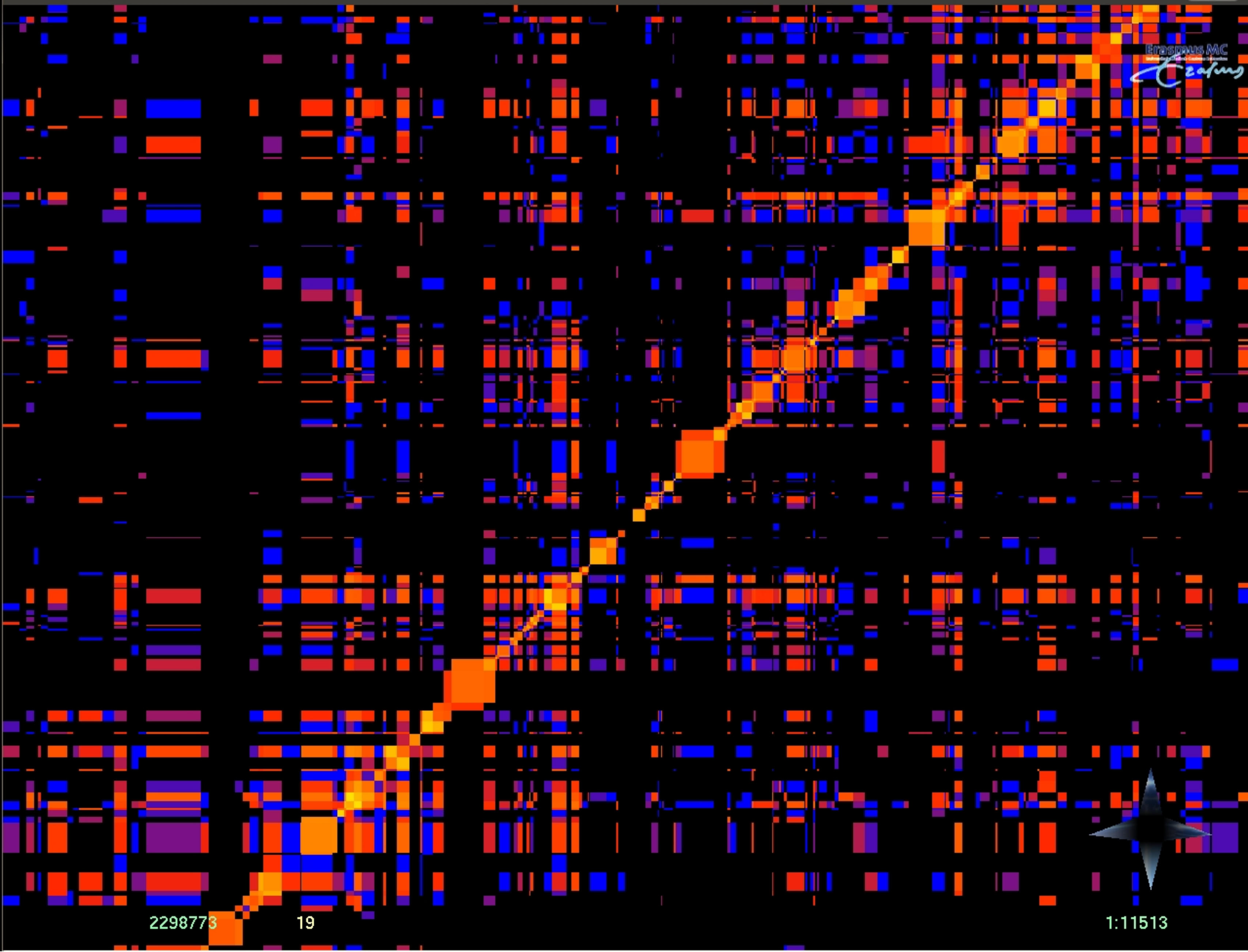
3 MB

2077408

21



1:53663

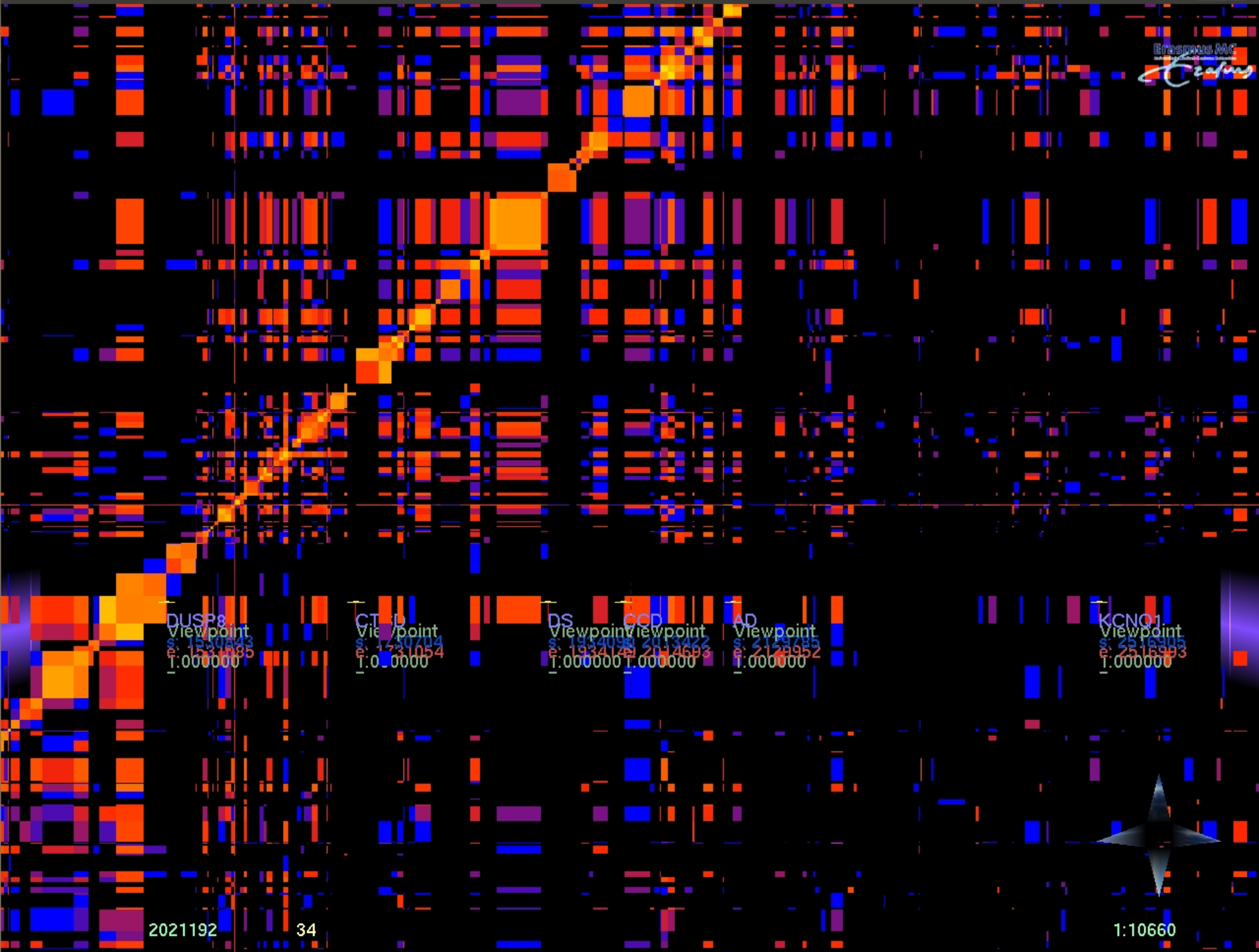


2298773

19



1:11513



DUSP8
Viewpoint
s: 1530843
e: 1531085
t: 1.000000

CTD
Viewpoint
s: 1730704
e: 1731054
t: 1.000000

DS
Viewpoint
s: 1934098
e: 1934148
t: 1.000000

CCD
Viewpoint
s: 2013422
e: 2014693
t: 1.000000

AD
Viewpoint
s: 2119785
e: 2123952
t: 1.000000

KCNO1
Viewpoint
s: 2516905
e: 2516993
t: 1.000000



110 MB

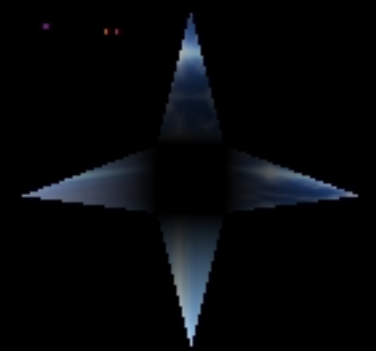
111 MB

112 MB

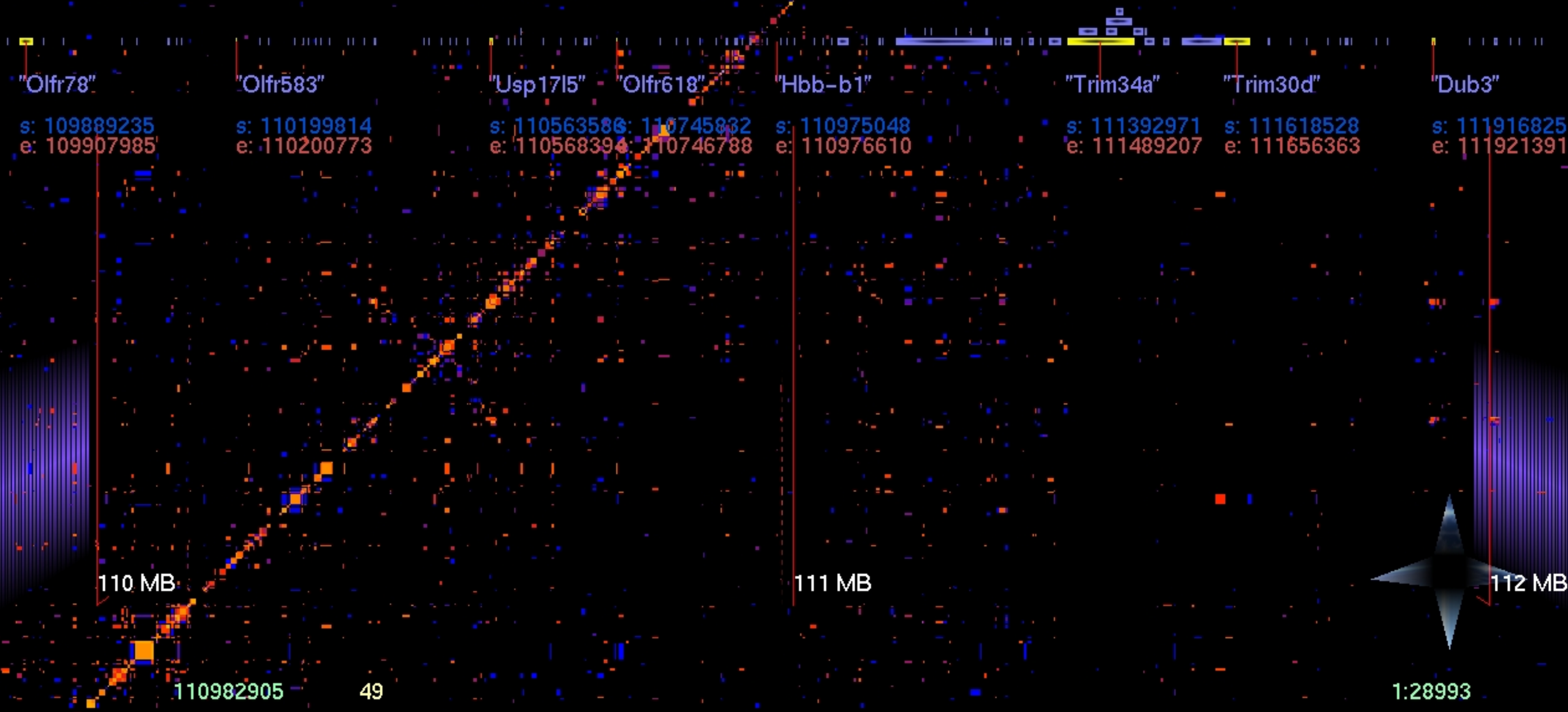
"Hbb-b1"
s: 110975048
e: 110976610

110982905

57



1:28993



"Olfr613" "Olfr618"

"Olfr628"

"Hbb-b1"

"Olfr631"

"4930516K23Rik"

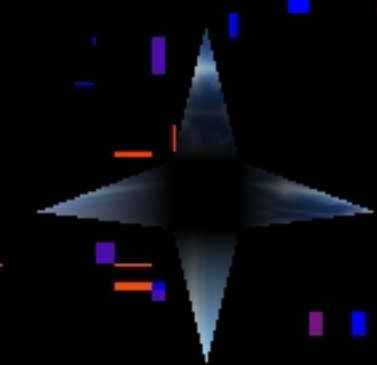
s: 11069888210745832
e: 11070401810746788

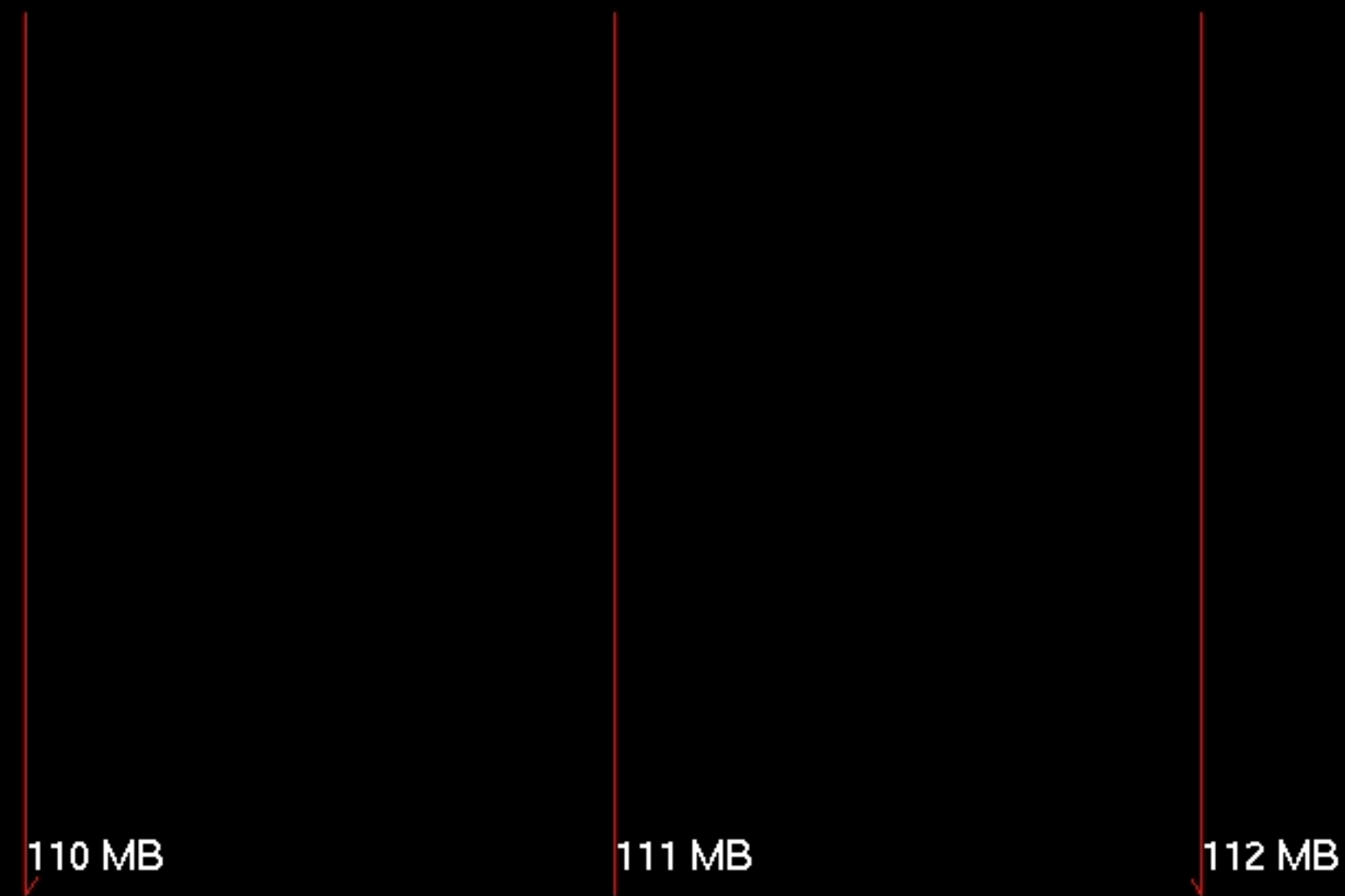
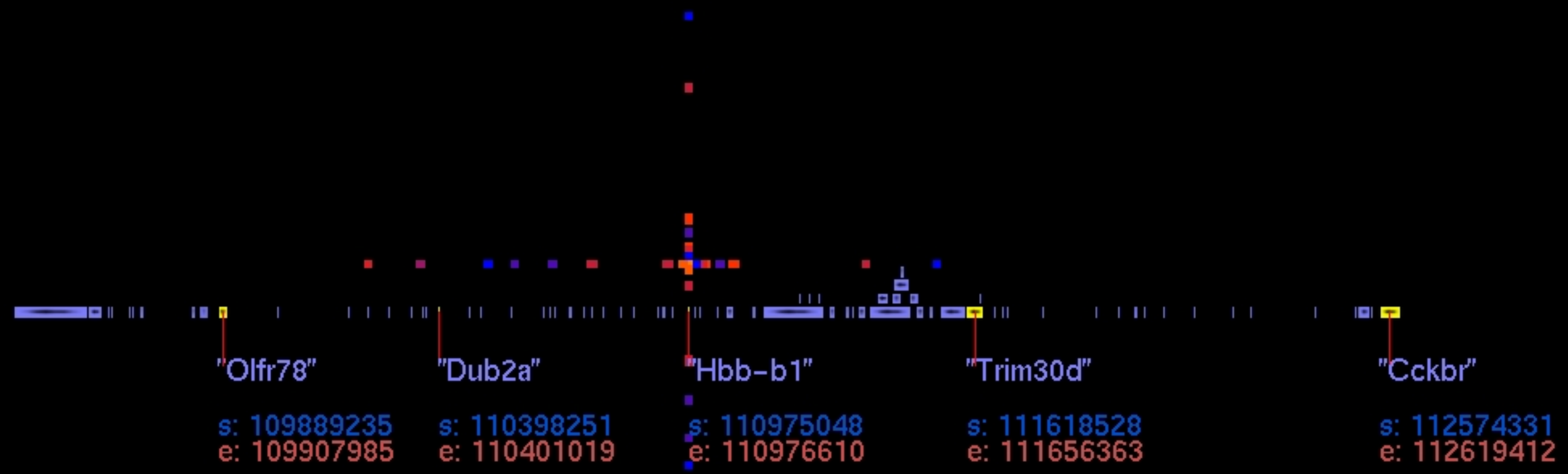
s: 110880357
e: 110881838

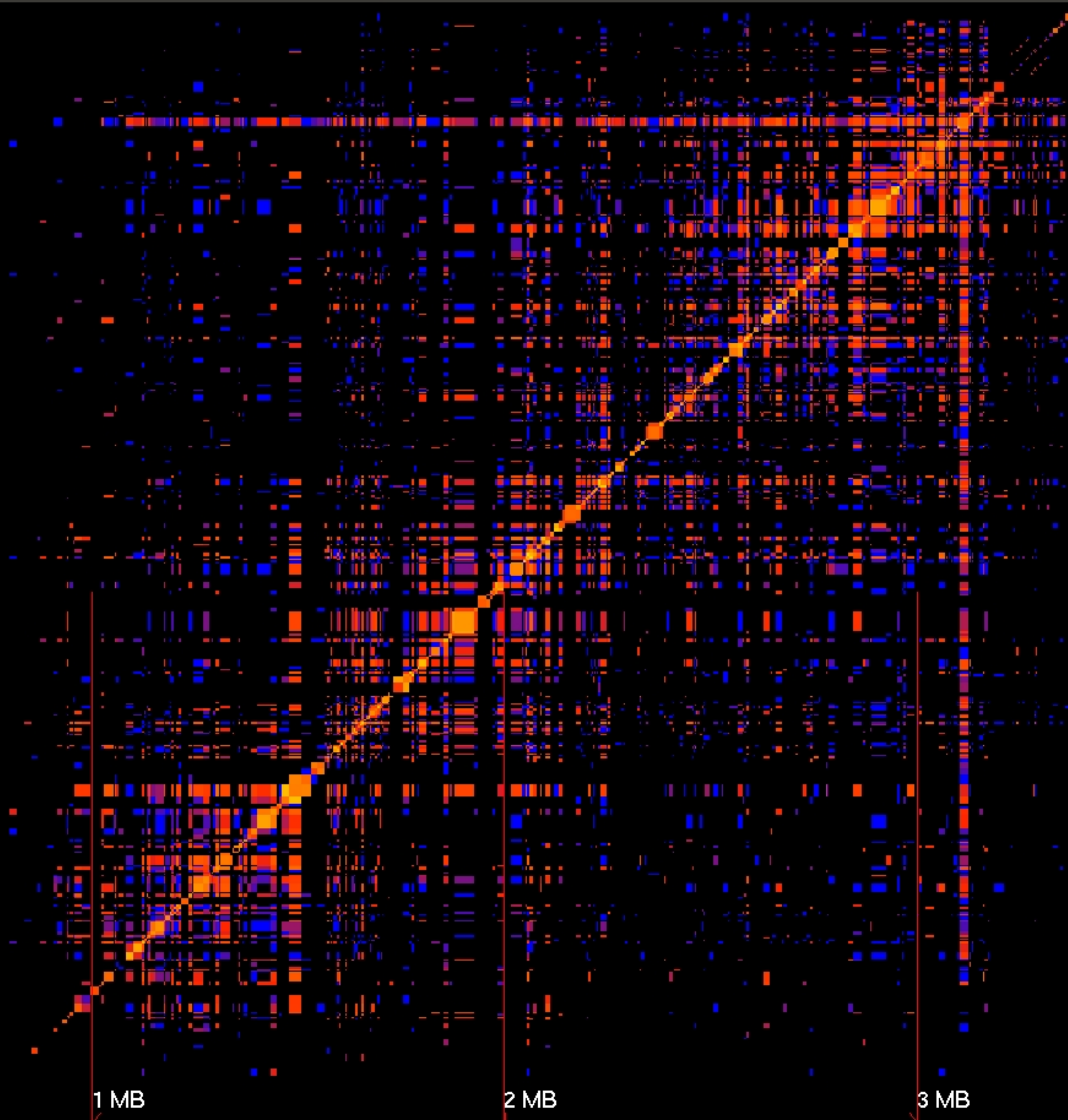
s: 110975048
e: 110976610

s: 111063576
e: 111078425

s: 111147314
e: 111285919







1 MB

2 MB

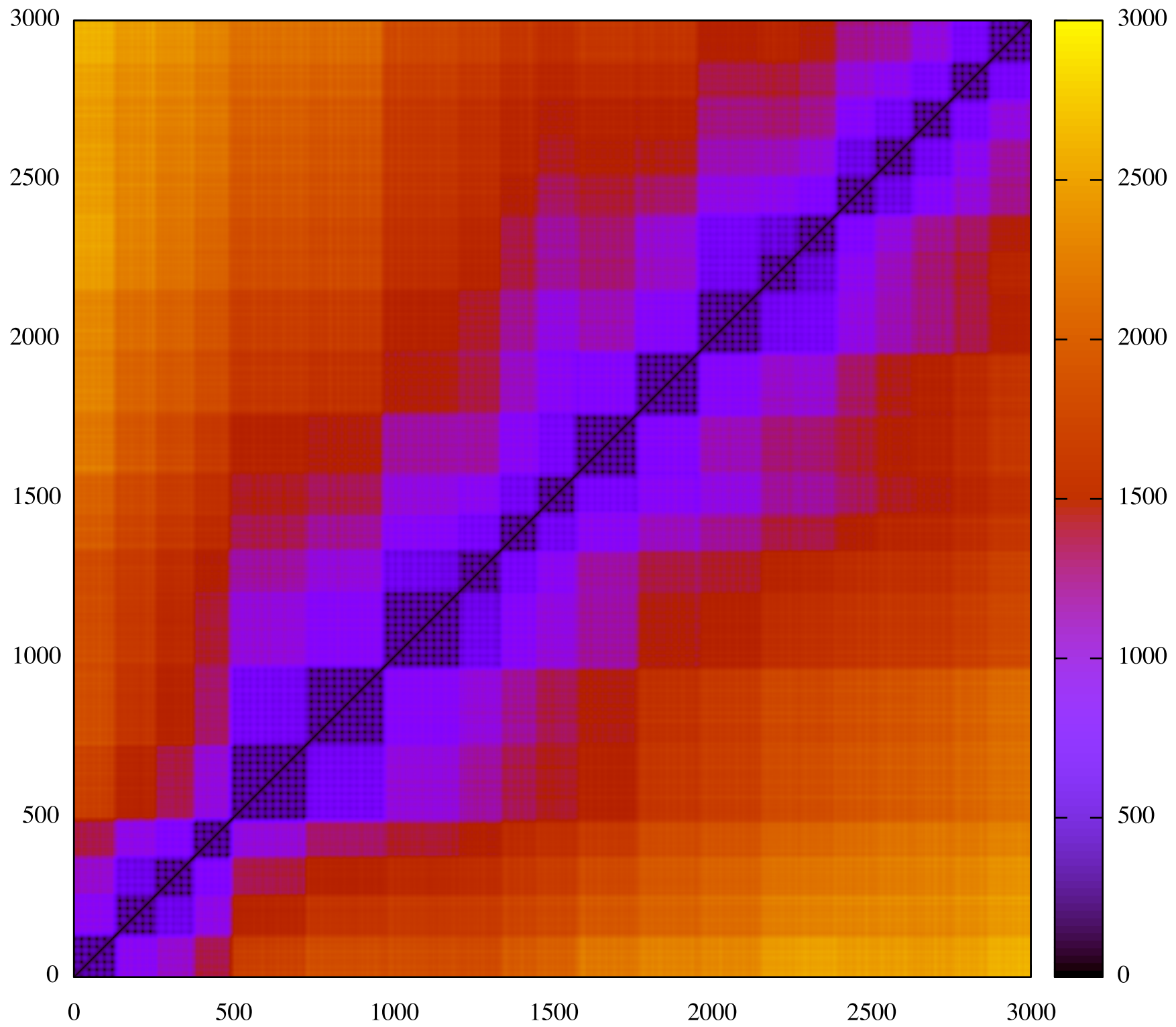
3 MB

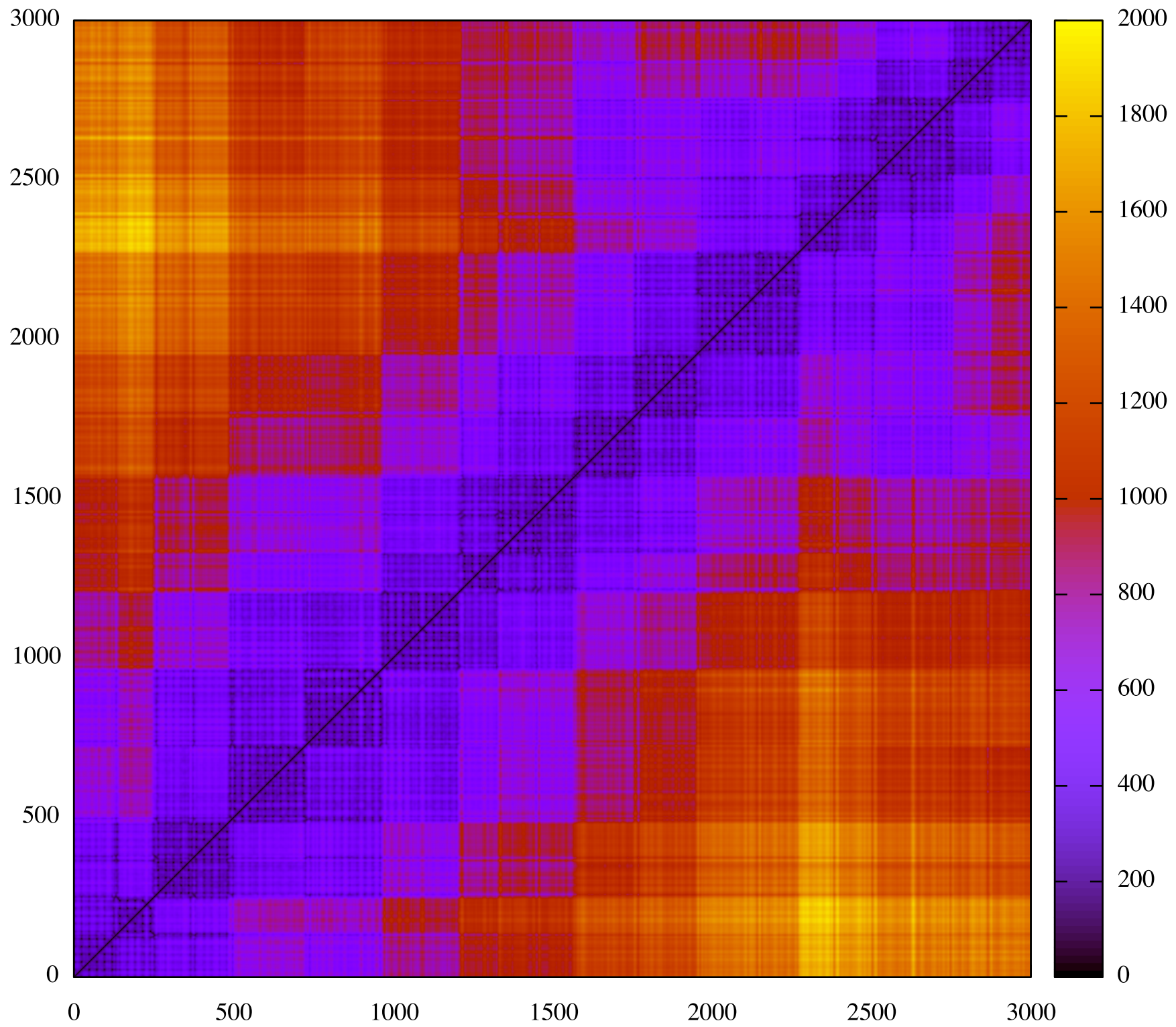
2077408

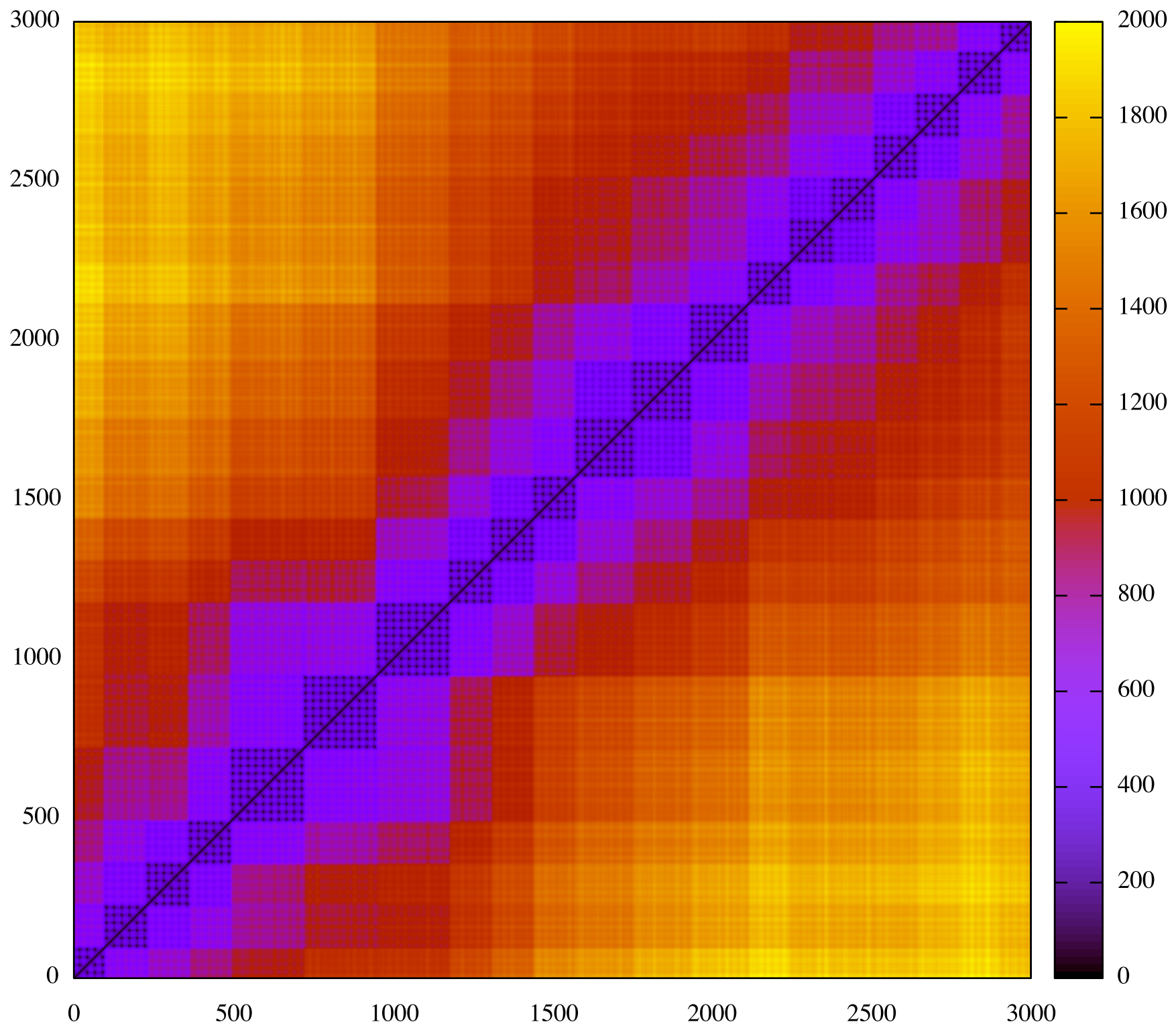
21

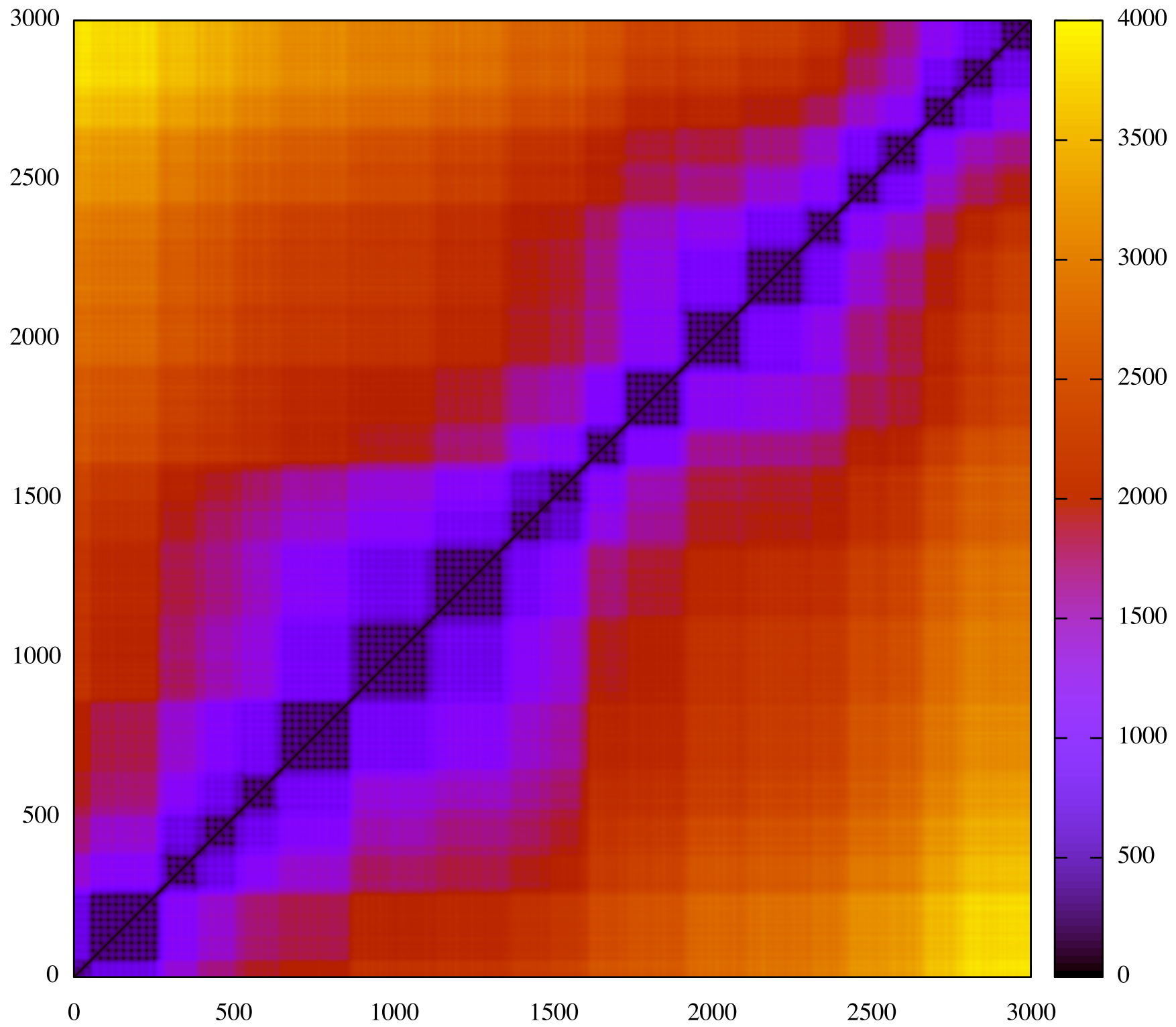


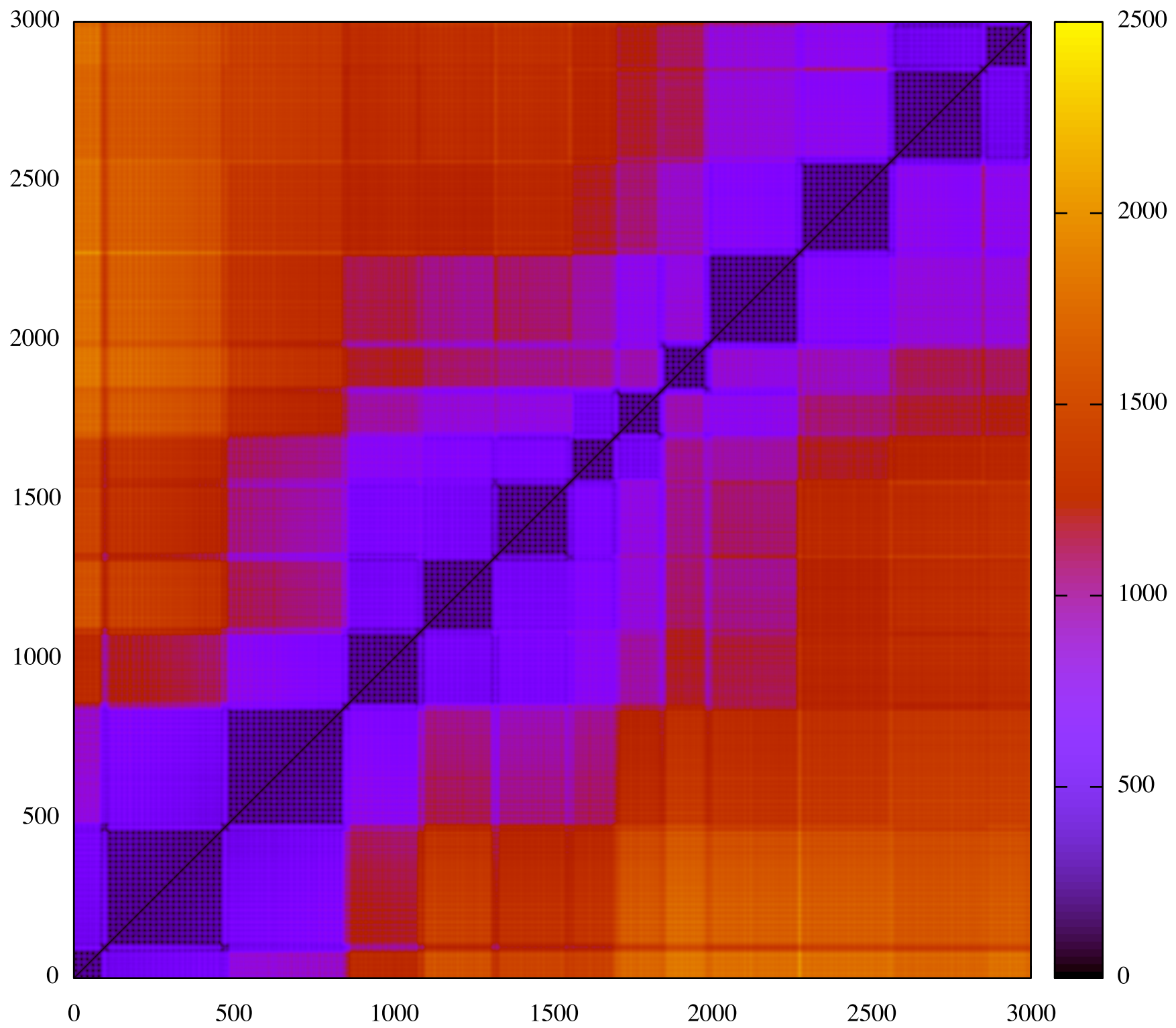
1:53663

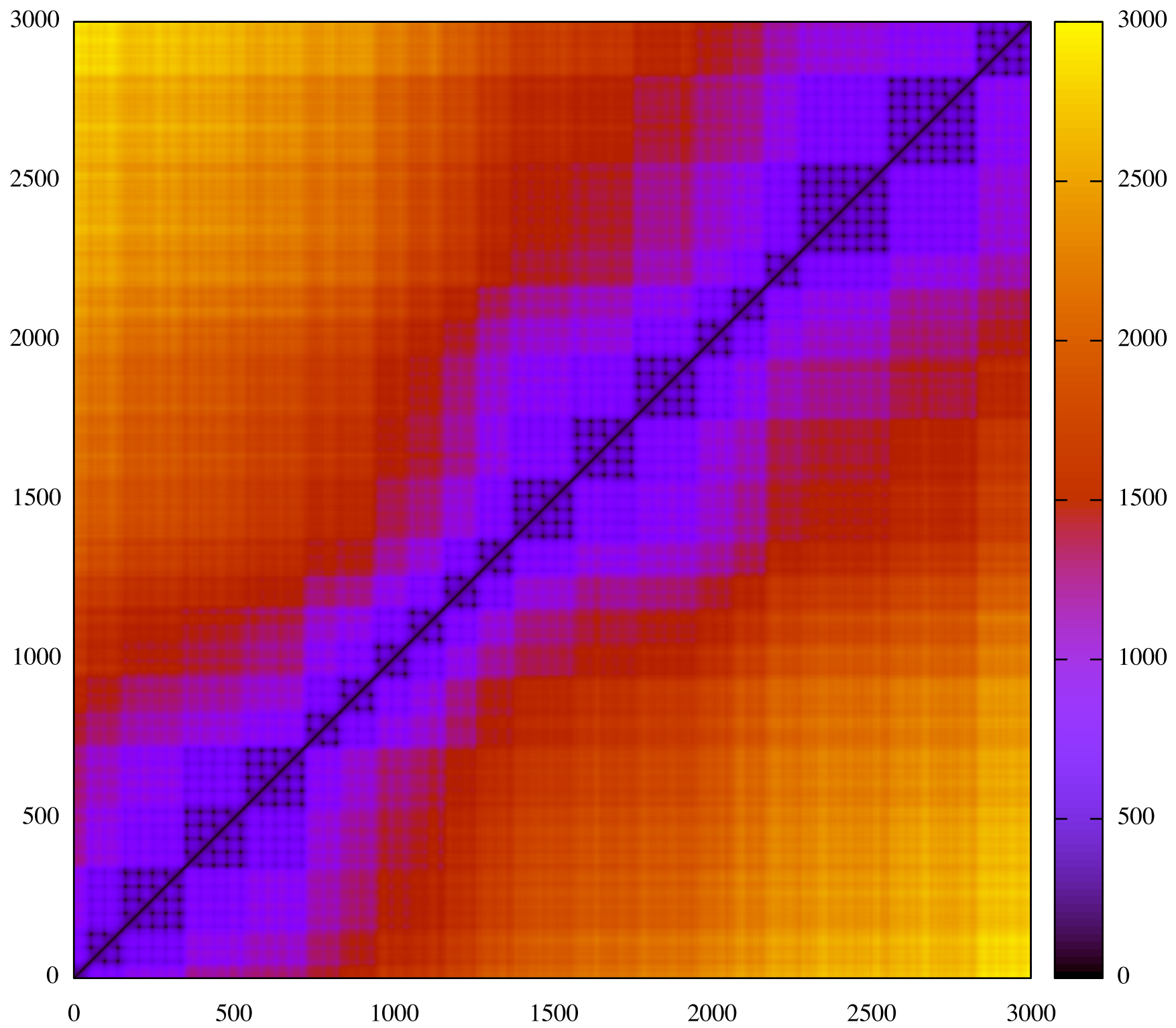


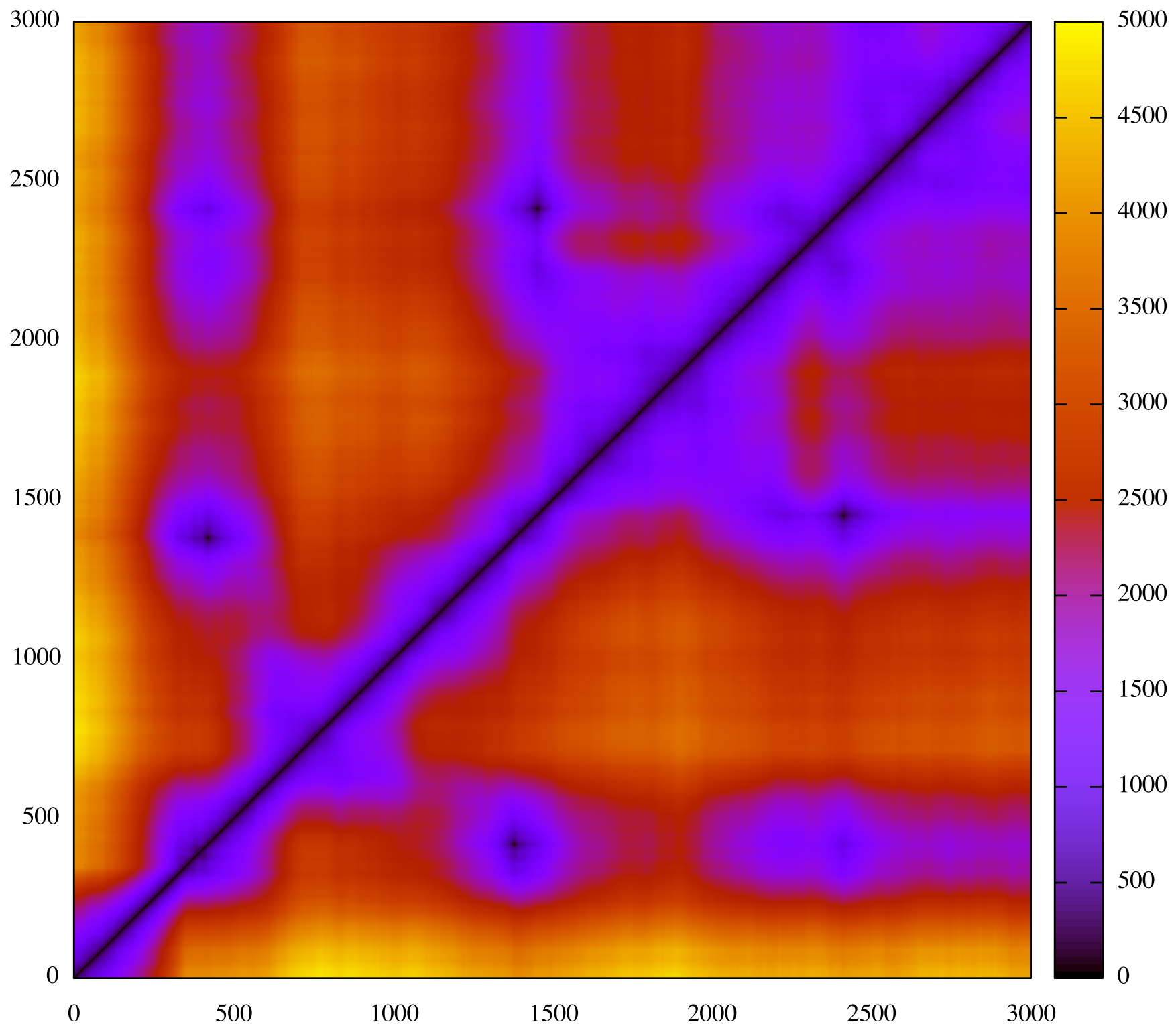


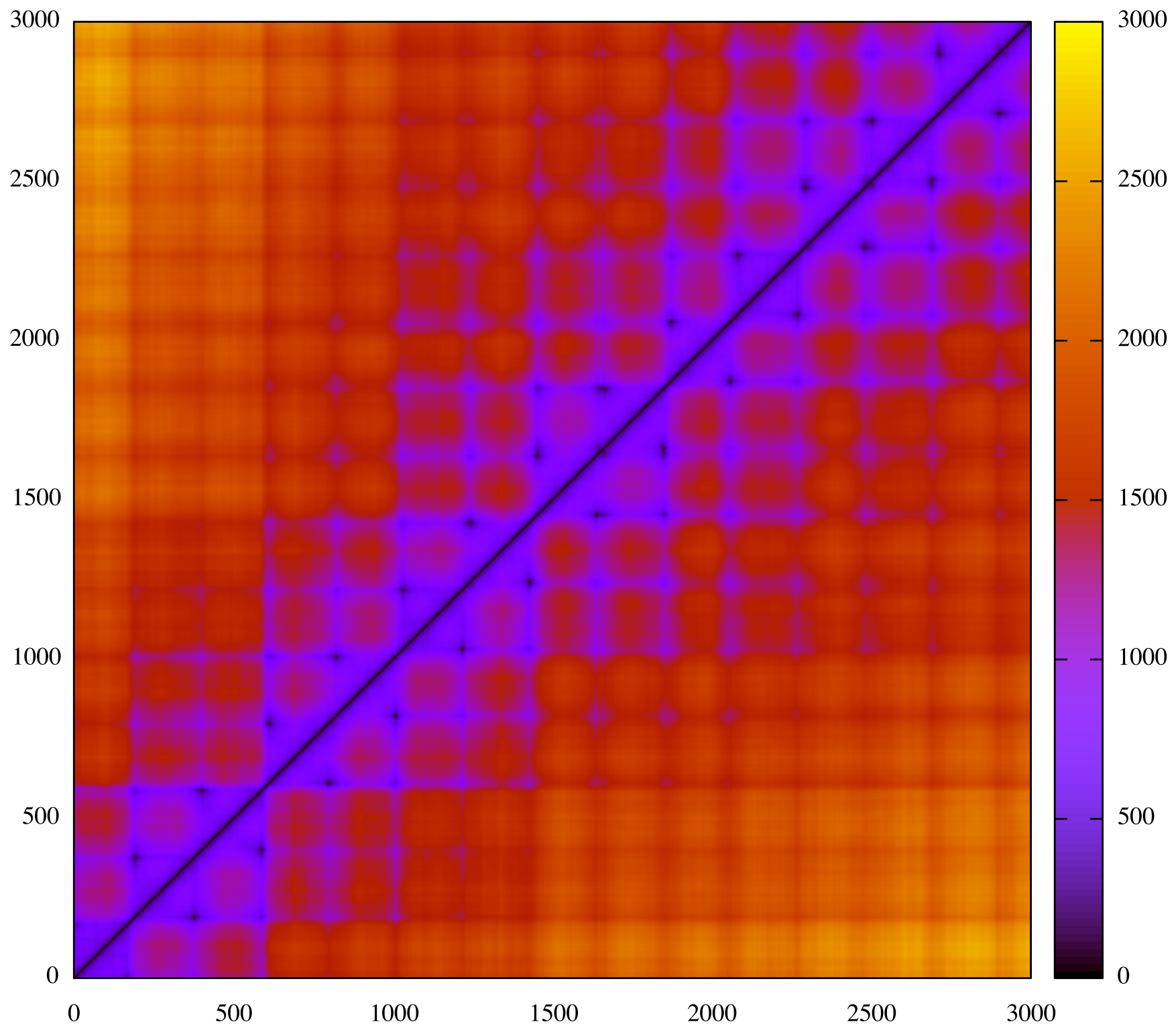


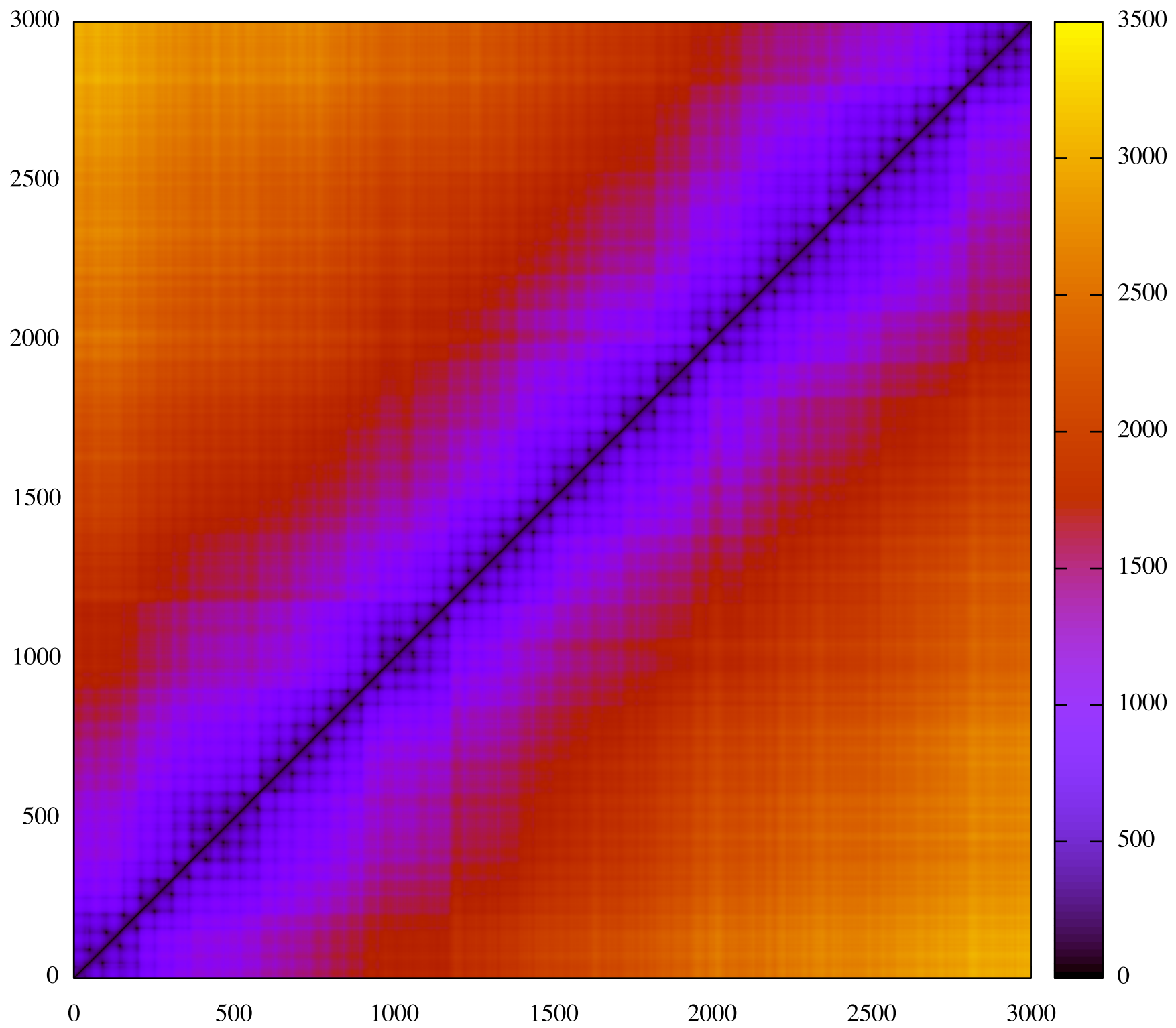


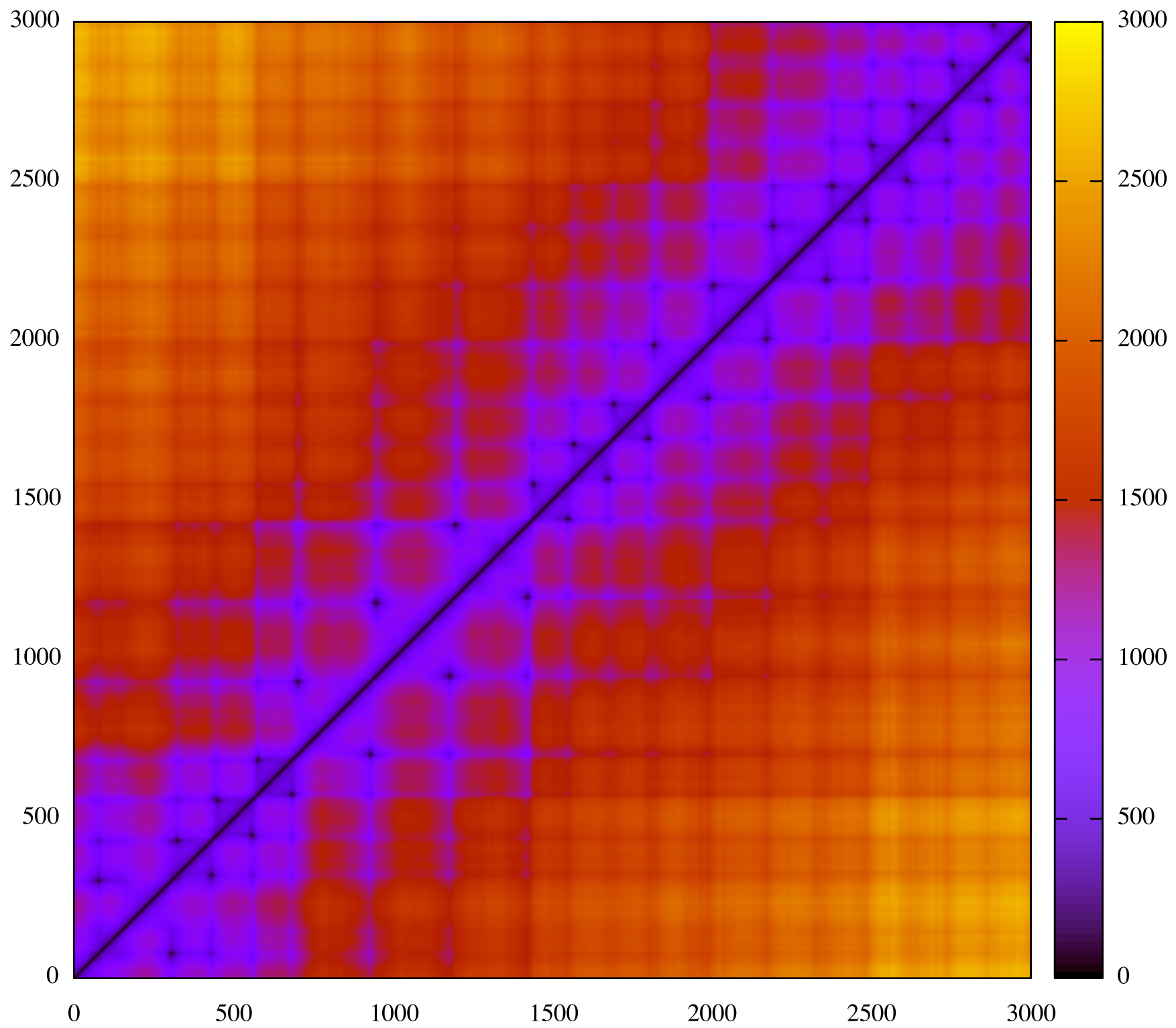






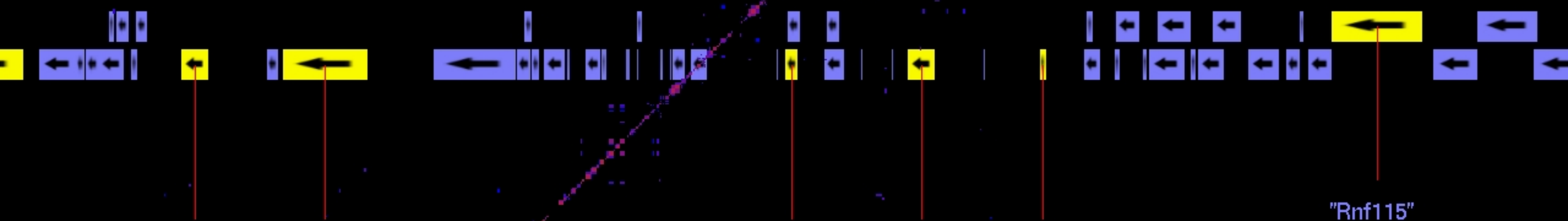






Load
Sequence
Blast

Inc Dec



"Anp32e" "Vps45"

"Gm17667" "BC107364" "Hfe2"

"Rnf115"

3

96151456

18



1:53663

Load
Sequence
Blast

Inc Dec



"Sprr1b"

"Smcp"

"Lce1a1"

"Lce1f"

"Lce1i"

"Lce3a"

"Crct1"

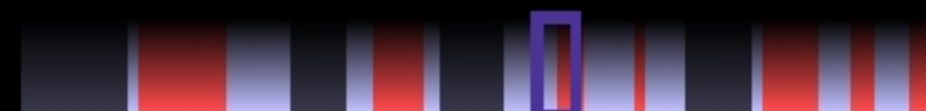
"Flg2"



3

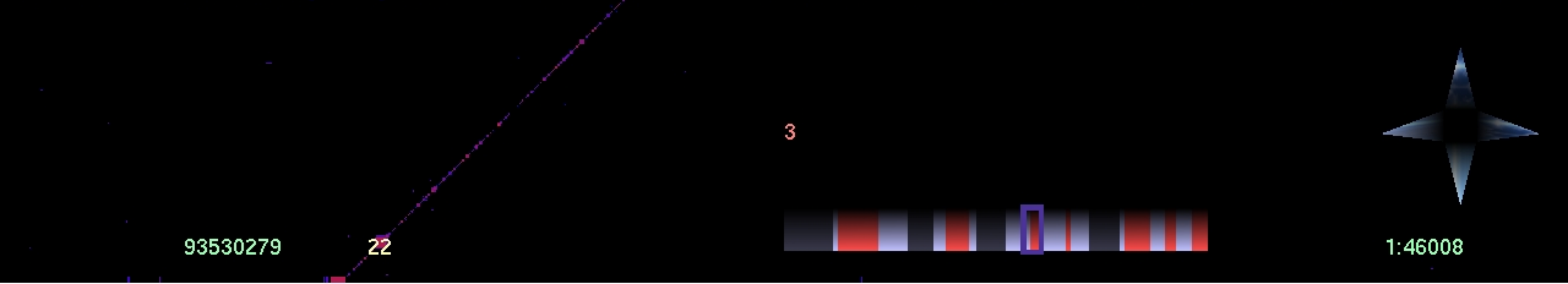
92593408

22



1:53663

Inc Dec



1:46008

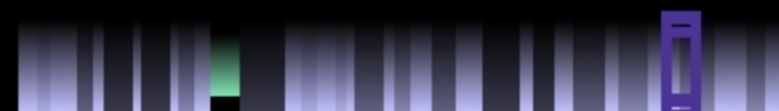
Load
Sequence
Blast

Inc Dec

114562841

35

12

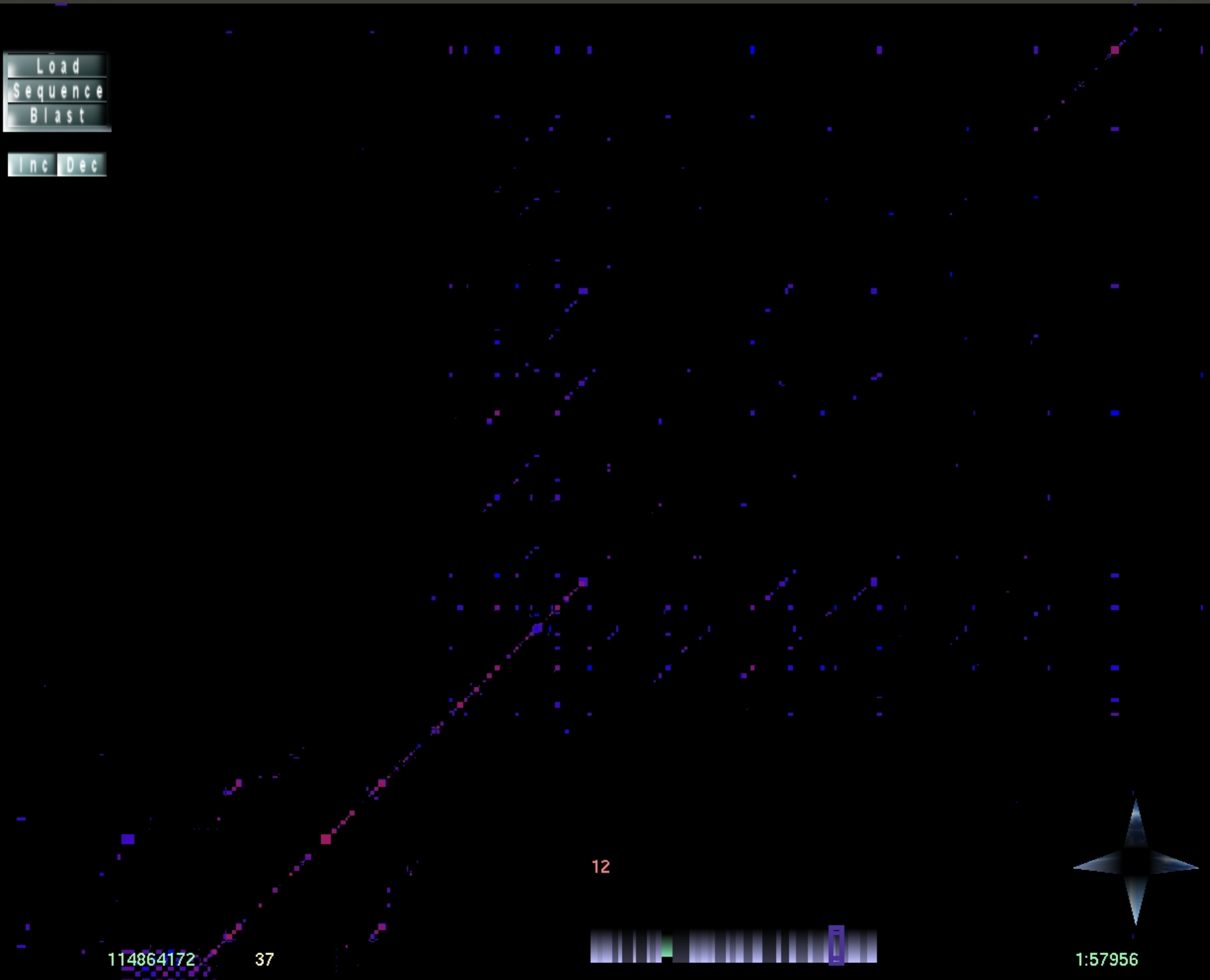


1:57956

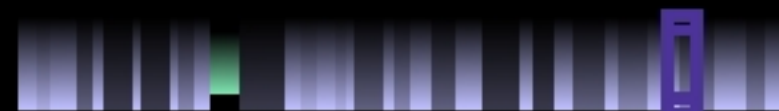


Load
Sequence
Blast

Inc Dec



12



114864172

37

1:57956

Load

Sequence

Blast

Inc

Dec

"Ighv1-12"

"Ighv1-20"

"Ighv1-24"

"Ighv1-42"

0

0

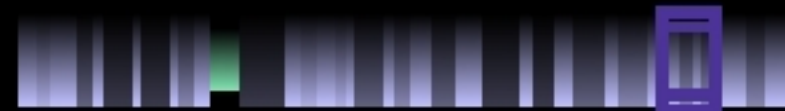
0

0

12

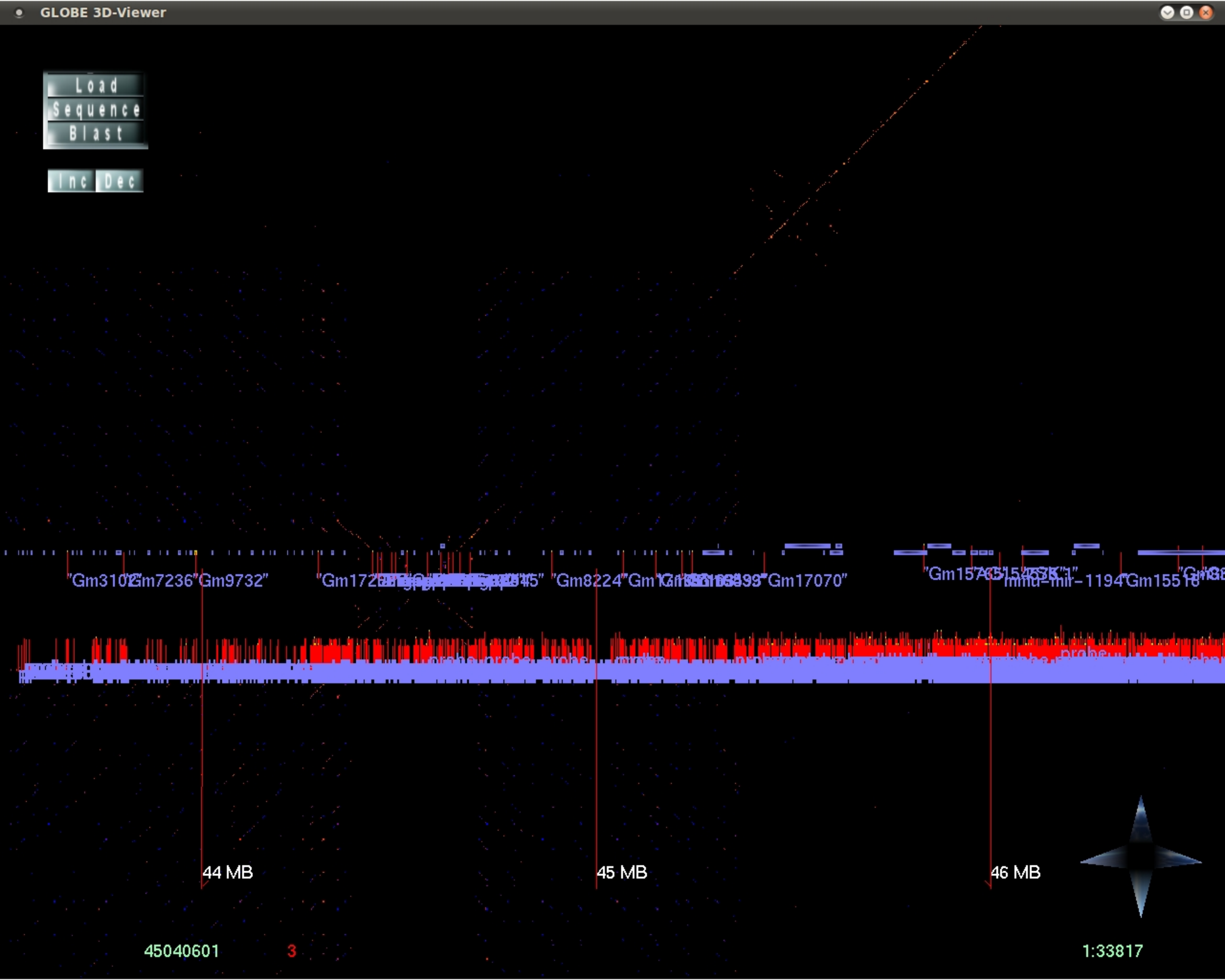
116025594

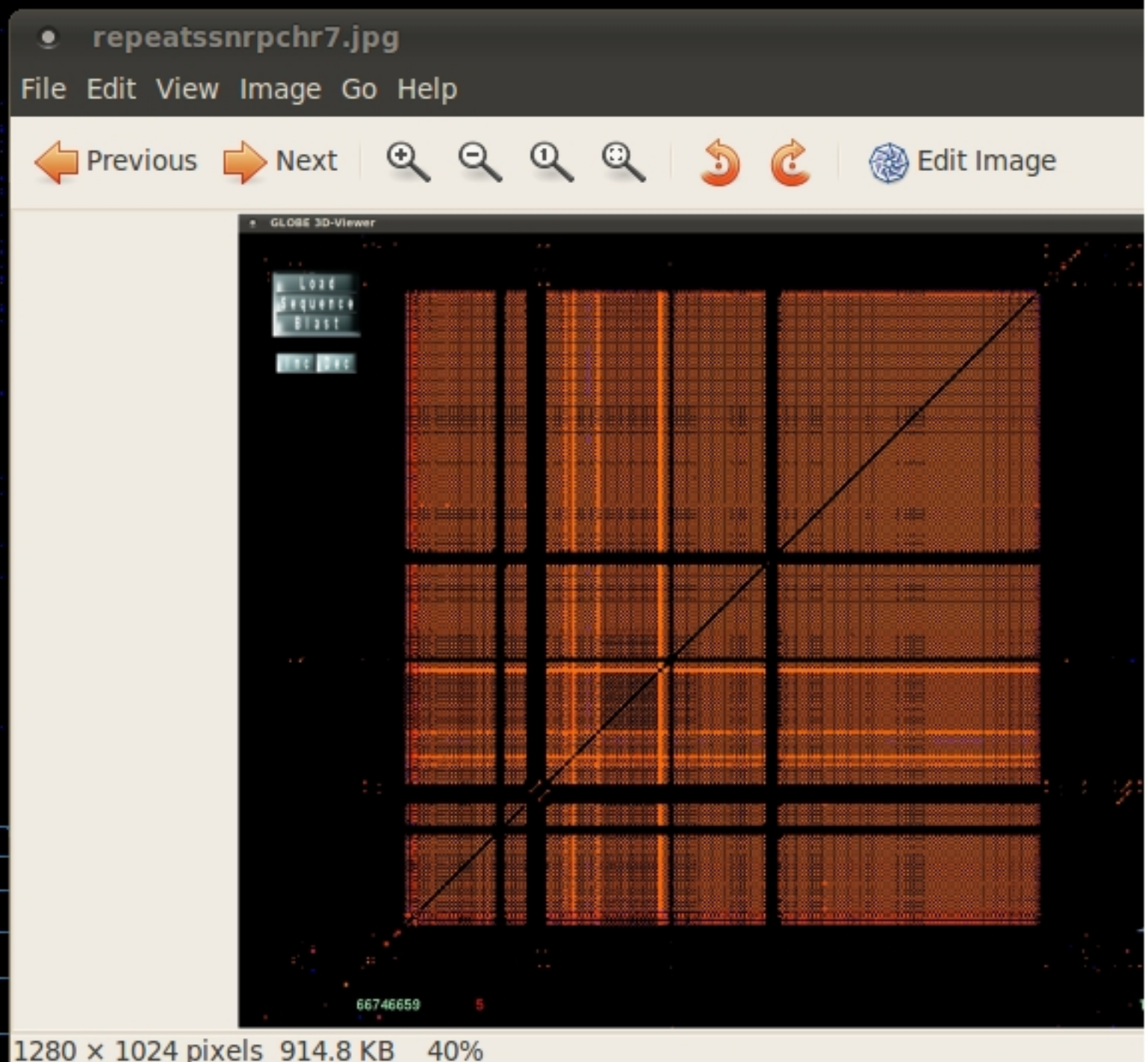
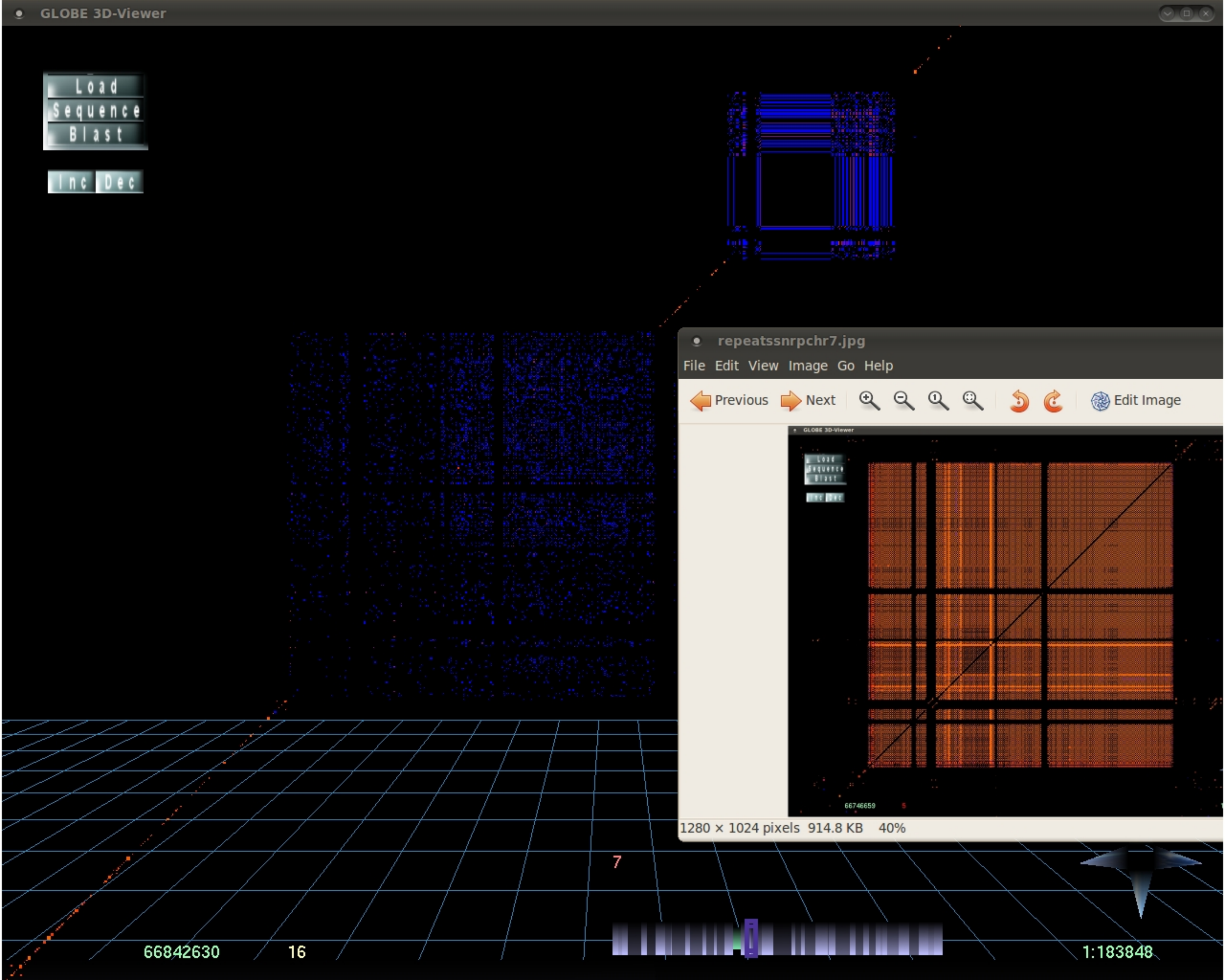
32



1:62593

Inc Dec





On the Detailed
3D Multi-Loop Aggregate/Rosette Chromatin Architecture
and
Functional Dynamic Organization of the Human and Mouse Genome

Knoch, T. A.

EpiGenSys Meeting Oxford, Sir William Dunn School of Pathology, University of Oxford,
Oxford, Great Britain, August 2012.

Abstract

The dynamic three-dimensional chromatin architecture of genomes and the obvious co-evolutionary connection to its function – the storage and expression of genetic information – is still, after ~170 years of concentrated research, one of the central issues of our time. With a systems genomics combination of S2C and FCS together with analytical and simulated polymer models as well as scaling analysis it is now possible to gain insights into the architecture and dynamics with unprecedented detail. S2C is a novel superior selective high-throughput high-resolution chromosomal interaction capture of all physical genomic interactions (S2C) which has great advantages since it allows to reach an optimal combination of resolution, interaction frequency range, and multiplexability, at unprecedented signal-to-noise ratio of multiple orders of magnitude. With a novel FCS approach it is possible to determine the relaxation of local concentration fluctuations of the chromatin fibre and derive based on an analytical polymer model the relation between average persistence length, mass density and chromatin architecture. Whereas S2C measures architectural parameters, the FCS approach allows to measure *in vivo* the dynamics of the architecture. As common ground polymer simulations using Monte Carlo and Brownian Dynamics approaches round-off both techniques in detail. In combination both approaches reach agreement concerning the 3D architecture and dynamics of genomes in detail as well as in the general scaling of genomes which yields the same scaling properties derived from the DNA base pair sequence organization itself. Consequently, this finally opens the path to detailed architectural and dynamic sequencing of genomes in a systems genomic manner which is of fundamental importance for genome understanding in perspective as far as diagnosis and treatment.

Corresponding author email contact: TA.Knoch@taknoch.org

Keywords:

Genome, genomics, genome organization, genome architecture, structural sequencing, architectural sequencing, systems genomics, coevolution, holistic genetics, genome mechanics, genome statistical mechanics, genomic uncertainty principle, multilism genotype-phenotype, genome function, genetics, gene regulation, replication, transcription, repair, homologous recombination, simultaneous co-transfection, cell division, mitosis, metaphase, interphase, cell nucleus, nuclear structure, nuclear organization, chromatin density distribution, nuclear morphology, chromosome territories, subchromosomal domains, chromatin loop aggregates, chromatin rosettes, chromatin loops, chromatin quasi fibre, chromatin density, persistence length, spatial distance measurement,

histones, H1.0, H2A, H2B, H3, H4, mH2A1.2, DNA sequence, complete sequenced genomes, molecular transport, obstructed diffusion, anomalous diffusion, percolation, long-range correlations, fractal analysis, scaling analysis, exact yard-stick dimension, box-counting dimension, lacunarity dimension, local nuclear dimension, nuclear diffuseness, parallel super computing, grid computing, volunteer computing, polymer model, analytic mathematical model, Brownian Dynamics, Monte Carlo, fluorescence *in situ* hybridization (FISH), targeted chromatin capture (T2C) confocal laser scanning microscopy, fluorescence correlation spectroscopy, spatial precision distance microscopy, super-resolution microscopy, two dimensional fluorescence correlations spectroscopy (2D-FCS) auto-fluorescent proteins, CFP, GFP, YFP, DsRed, fusion protein, *in vivo* labelling, information browser, visual data base access, holistic viewing system, integrative data management, extreme visualization, three-dimensional virtual environment, virtual paper tool, human ecology, e-human grid ecology, society, social systems, e-social challenge, inverse tragedy of the commons, grid phenomenon, micro-sociality, macro-sociality, autopoietic tragedy of social sub-systems, micro subsystems, macro subsystems, micro operationality, macro operationality, grid psychology micro riskmanagement, macro riskmanagement.

Literature References

- Knoch, T. A.** Dreidimensionale Organisation von Chromosomen-Domänen in Simulation und Experiment. (Three-dimensional organization of chromosome domains in simulation and experiment.) *Diploma Thesis*, Faculty for Physics and Astronomy, Ruperto-Carola University, Heidelberg, Germany, 1998, and TAK Press, Tobias A. Knoch, Mannheim, Germany, ISBN 3-00-010685-5 and ISBN 978-3-00-010685-9 (soft cover, 2nd ed.), ISBN 3-00-035857-9 and ISBN 978-3-00-0358857-0 (hard cover, 2nd ed.), ISBN 3-00-035858-7, and ISBN 978-3-00-035858-6 (DVD, 2nd ed.), 1998.
- Knoch, T. A.,** Münkkel, C. & Langowski, J. Three-dimensional organization of chromosome territories and the human cell nucleus - about the structure of a self replicating nano fabrication site. *Foresight Institute - Article Archive*, Foresight Institute, Palo Alto, CA, USA, <http://www.foresight.org>, 1- 6, 1998.
- Knoch, T. A.,** Münkkel, C. & Langowski, J. Three-Dimensional Organization of Chromosome Territories and the Human Interphase Nucleus. *High Performance Scientific Supercomputing*, editor Wilfried Juling, Scientific Supercomputing Center (SSC) Karlsruhe, University of Karlsruhe (TH), 27- 29, 1999.
- Knoch, T. A.,** Münkkel, C. & Langowski, J. Three-dimensional organization of chromosome territories in the human interphase nucleus. *High Performance Computing in Science and Engineering 1999*, editors Krause, E. & Jäger, W., High-Performance Computing Center (HLRS) Stuttgart, University of Stuttgart, Springer Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, ISBN 3-540-66504-8, 229-238, 2000.
- Bestvater, F., **Knoch, T. A.,** Langowski, J. & Spiess, E. GFP-Walking: Artificial construct conversions caused by simultaneous cotransfection. *BioTechniques* 32(4), 844-854, 2002.
- Gil-Parado, S., Fernández-Montalván, A., Assfalg-Machleidt, I., Popp, O., Bestvater, F., Holloschi, A., **Knoch, T. A.,** Auerswald, E. A., Welsh, K., Reed, J. C., Fritz, H., Fuentes-Prior, P., Spiess, E., Salvesen, G. & Machleidt, W. Ionomycin-activated calpain triggers apoptosis: A probable role for Bcl-2 family members. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277(30), 27217-27226, 2002.
- Knoch, T. A. (editor),** Backes, M., Baumgärtner, V., Eysel, G., Fehrenbach, H., Göker, M., Hampl, J., Hampl, U., Hartmann, D., Hitzelberger, H., Nambena, J., Rehberg, U., Schmidt, S., Weber, A., & Weidemann, T. Humanökologische Perspektiven Wechsel - Festschrift zu Ehren des 70. Geburtstags von Prof. Dr. Kurt Egger. Human Ecology Working Group, Ruperto-Carola University of Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Germany, 2002.
- Knoch, T. A.** Approaching the three-dimensional organization of the human genome: structural-, scaling- and dynamic properties in the simulation of interphase chromosomes and cell nuclei, long- range correlations in complete genomes, *in vivo* quantification of the chromatin distribution, construct conversions in simultaneous co-transfections. *Dissertation*, Ruperto-Carola University, Heidelberg, Germany, and TAK†Press, Tobias A. Knoch, Mannheim, Germany, ISBN 3-00-009959-X and ISBN 978-3-00-009959-5 (soft cover, 3rd ed.), ISBN 3-00-009960-3 and ISBN 978-3-00-009960-1 (hard cover, 3rd ed.), ISBN 3-00-035856-9 and ISBN 978-3-00-010685-9 (DVD, 3rd ed.) 2002.

- Westphal, G., van den Berg-Stein, S., Braun, K., **Knoch, T. A.**, Dümmerling, M., Langowski, J., Debus, J. & Friedrich, E. Detection of the NGF receptors TrkA and p75NTR and effect of NGF on the growth characteristics of human tumor cell lines. *J. Exp. Clin. Canc. Res.* 21(2), 255-267, 2002.
- Westphal, G., Niederberger, E., Blum, C., Wollman, Y., **Knoch, T. A.**, Dümmerling, M., Rebel, W., Debus, J. & Friedrich, E. Erythropoietin Receptor in Human Tumor Cells: Expression and Aspects Regarding Functionality. *Tumori* 88(2), 150-159, 2002.
- Gil-Parado, S., Popp, O., **Knoch, T. A.**, Zahler, S., Bestvater, F., Felgenträger, M., Holoshi, A., Fernández-Montalván, A., Auerswald, E. A., Fritz, H., Fuentes-Prior, P., Machleidt, W. & Spiess, E. Subcellular localization and subunit interactions of over-expressed human μ -calpain. *J. Biol. Chem.* 278(18), 16336-15346, 2003.
- Knoch, T. A.** Towards a holistic understanding of the human genome by determination and integration of its sequential and three-dimensional organization. *High Performance Computing in Science and Engineering 2003*, editors Krause, E., Jäger, W. & Resch, M., High-Performance Computing Center (HLRS) Stuttgart, University of Stuttgart, Springer Berlin-Heidelberg-New York, ISBN 3- 540-40850-9, 421-440, 2003.
- Wachsmuth, M., Weidemann, T., Müller, G., Urs W. Hoffmann-Rohrer, **Knoch, T. A.**, Waldeck, W. & Langowski, J. Analyzing intracellular binding and diffusion with continuous fluorescence photobleaching. *Biophys. J.* 84(5), 3353-3363, 2003.
- Weidemann, T., Wachsmuth, M., **Knoch, T. A.**, Müller, G., Waldeck, W. & Langowski, J. Counting nucleosomes in living cells with a combination of fluorescence correlation spectroscopy and confocal imaging. *J. Mol. Biol.* 334(2), 229-240, 2003.
- Fejes Tóth, K., **Knoch, T. A.**, Wachsmuth, M., Frank-Stöhr, M., Stöhr, M., Bacher, C. P., Müller, G. & Rippe, K. Trichostatin A induced histone acetylation causes decondensation of interphase chromatin. *J. Cell Science* 117, 4277-4287, 2004.
- Ermiler, S., Krunić, D., **Knoch, T. A.**, Moshir, S., Mai, S., Greulich-Bode, K. M. & Boukamp, P. Cell cycle-dependent 3D distribution of telomeres and telomere repeat-binding factor 2 (TRF2) in HaCaT and HaCaT-myc cells. *Europ. J. Cell Biol.* 83(11-12), 681-690, 2004.
- Kost, C., Gama de Oliveira, E., **Knoch, T. A.** & Wirth, R. Spatio-temporal permanence and plasticity of foraging trails in young and mature leaf-cutting ant colonies (*Atta spp.*). *J. Trop. Ecol.* 21(6), 677- 688, 2005.
- Winnefeld, M., Grewenig, A., Schnölzer, M., Spring, H., **Knoch, T. A.**, Gan, E. C., Rommelaere, J. & Cziepluch, C. Human SGT interacts with BAG-6/Bat-3/Scythe and cells with reduced levels of either protein display persistence of few misaligned chromosomes and mitotic arrest. *Exp. Cell Res.* 312, 2500-2514, 2006.
- Sax, U., Weisbecker, A., Falkner, J., Viezens, F., Yassene, M., Hartung, M., Bart, J., Krefting, D., **Knoch, T. A.** & Semler, S. Grid-basierte Services für die elektronische Patientenakte der Zukunft. *E- HEALTH-COM - Magazin für Gesundheitstelematik und Telemedizin*, 4(2), 61-63, 2007.
- de Zeeuw, L. V., **Knoch, T. A.**, van den Berg, J. & Grosveld, F. G. Erasmus Computing Grid - Het bouwen van een 20 TeraFLOP virtuele supercomputer. *NIOC proceedings 2007 - het perspectief van lange termijn*. editor Frederik, H. NIOC, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 52-59, 2007.
- Rauch, J., **Knoch, T. A.**, Solovei, I., Teller, K. Stein, S., Buiting, K., Horsthemke, B., Langowski, J., Cremer, T., Hausmann, M. & Cremer, C. Lightoptical precision measurements of the Prader- Willi/Angelman Syndrome imprinting locus in human cell nuclei indicate maximum condensation changes in the few hundred nanometer range. *Differentiation* 76(1), 66-82, 2008.
- Sax, U., Weisbecker, A., Falkner, J., Viezens, F., Mohammed, Y., Hartung, M., Bart, J., Krefting, D., **Knoch, T. A.** & Semler, S. C. Auf dem Weg zur individualisierten Medizin - Grid-basierte Services für die EPA der Zukunft. *Telemedizinführer Deutschland 2008*, editor Jäckel, A. Deutsches Medizinforum, Minerva KG, Darmstadt, ISBN 3-937948-06-6, ISBN-13 9783937948065, 47-51, 2008.
- Drägestein, K. A., van Capellen, W. A., van Haren, J. Tsibidis, G. D., Akhmanova, A., **Knoch, T. A.**, Grosveld, F. G. & Galjart, N. Dynamic behavior of GFP-CLIP-170 reveals fast protein turnover on microtubule plus ends. *J. Cell Biol.* 180(4), 729-737, 2008.
- Jhunjhunwala, S., van Zelm, M. C., Peak, M. M., Cutchin, S., Riblet, R., van Dongen, J. J. M., Grosveld, F. G., **Knoch, T. A.**⁺ & Murre, C.⁺ The 3D-structure of the Immunoglobulin Heavy Chain Locus: implications for long-range genomic interactions. *Cell* 133(2), 265-279, 2008.
- Krefting, D., Bart, J., Beronov, K., Dzhimova, O., Falkner, J., Hartung, M., Hoheisel, A., **Knoch, T. A.**, Lingner, T., Mohammed, Y., Peter, K., Rahm, E., Sax, U., Sommerfeld, D., Steinke, T., Tolxdorff, T., Vossberg, M.,

- Viezens, F. & Weisbecker, A. MediGRID - Towards a user friendly secured grid infrastructure. *Future Generation Computer Systems* 25(3), 326-336, 2008.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Lesnussa, M., Kepper, F. N., Eussen, H. B., & Grosveld, F. G. The GLOBE 3D Genome Platform - Towards a novel system-biological paper tool to integrate the huge complexity of genome organization and function. *Stud. Health. Technol. Inform.* 147, 105-116, 2009.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Baumgärtner, V., de Zeeuw, L. V., Grosveld, F. G., & Egger, K. e-Human Grid Ecology: Understanding and approaching the Inverse Tragedy of the Commons in the e-Grid Society. *Stud. Health. Technol. Inform.* 147, 269-276, 2009.
- Dickmann, F., Kaspar, M., Löhnhardt, B., **Knoch, T. A.**, & Sax, U. Perspectives of MediGRID. *Stud. Health. Technol. Inform.* 147, 173-182, 2009.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Göcker, M., Lohner, R., Abuseiris, A. & Grosveld, F. G. Fine-structured multi-scaling long-range correlations in completely sequenced genomes - features, origin and classification. *Eur. Biophys. J.* 38(6), 757-779, 2009.
- Dickmann, F., Kaspar, M., Löhnhardt, B., Kepper, N., Viezens, F., Hertel, F., Lesnussa, M., Mohammed, Y., Thiel, A., Steinke, T., Bernarding, J., Krefting, D., **Knoch, T. A.** & Sax, U. Visualization in health-grid environments: a novel service and business approach. *LNCS 5745*, 150-159, 2009.
- Dickmann, F., Kaspar, M., Löhnhardt, B., Kepper, N., Viezens, F., Hertel, F., Lesnussa, M., Mohammed, Y., Thiel, A., Steinke, T., Bernarding, J., Krefting, D., **Knoch, T. A.** & Sax, U. Visualization in health-grid environments: a novel service and business approach. *Grid economics and business models - GECON 2009 Proceedings, 6th international workshop, Delft, The Netherlands.* editors Altmann, J., Buyya, R. & Rana, O. F., GECON 2009, LNCS 5745, Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, ISBN 978-3-642-03863-1, 150-159, 2009.
- Estrada, K. *, Abuseiris, A. *, Grosveld, F. G., Uitterlinden, A. G., **Knoch, T. A.** + & Rivadeneira, F. + GRIMP: A web- and grid-based tool for high-speed analysis of large-scale genome-wide association using imputed data. *Bioinformatics* 25(20), 2750-2752, 2009.
- de Wit, T., Dekker, S., Maas, A., Breedveld, G., **Knoch, T. A.**, Langeveld, A., Szumska, D., Craig, R., Bhattacharya, S., Grosveld, F. G. + & Drabek, D. Tagged mutagenesis of efficient minos based germ line transposition. *Mol. Cell Biol* 30(1), 66-77, 2010.
- Kepper, N., Schmitt, E., Lesnussa, M., Weiland, Y., Eussen, H. B., Grosveld, F. G., Hausmann, M. & **Knoch T. A.**, Visualization, Analysis, and Design of COMBO-FISH Probes in the Grid-Based GLOBE 3D Genome Platform. *Stud. Health Technol. Inform.* 159, 171-180, 2010.
- Kepper, N., Ettig, R., Dickmann, F., Stehr, R., Grosveld, F. G., Wedemann, G. & **Knoch, T. A.** Parallel high-performance grid computing: capabilities and opportunities of a novel demanding service and business class allowing highest resource efficiency. *Stud. Health Technol. Inform.* 159, 264-271, 2010.
- Skrowny, D., Dickmann, F., Löhnhardt, B., **Knoch, T. A.** & Sax, U. Development of an information platform for new grid users in the biomedical field. *Stud. Health Technol. Inform.* 159, 277-282, 2010.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Baumgärtner, V., Grosveld, F. G. & Egger, K. Approaching the internalization challenge of grid technologies into e-Society by e-Human "Grid" Ecology. *Economics of Grids, Clouds, Systems, and Services – GECON 2010 Proceedings, 7th International Workshop, Ischia, Italy*, editors Altman, J., & Rana, O. F., Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNCS) 6296, Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York, ISSN 0302-9743, ISBN-10 3-642-15680-0, ISBN-13 978-3-642-15680-9, 116-128, 2010.
- Dickmann, F., Brodhun, M., Falkner, J., **Knoch, T. A.** & Sax, U. Technology transfer of dynamic IT outsourcing requires security measures in SLAs. *Economics of Grids, Clouds, Systems, and Services – GECON 2010 Proceedings, 7th International Workshop, Ischia, Italy*, editors Altman, J., & Rana, O. F., Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNCS) 6296, Springer Berlin Heidelberg New York, ISSN 0302-9743, ISBN-10 3-642-15680-0, ISBN-13 978-3-642-15680-9, 1-115, 2010.
- Knoch, T. A.** Sustained Renewability: approached by systems theory and human ecology. *Renewable Energy* 2, editors M. Nayeripour & M. Keshti, Intech, ISBN 978-953-307-573-0, 21-48, 2011.
- Kolovos, P., **Knoch, T. A.**, F. G. Grosveld, P. R. Cook, & Papantonis, A. Enhancers and silencers: an integrated and simple model for their function. *Epigenetics and Chromatin* 5(1), 1-8, 2012.
- Dickmann, F., Falkner, J., Gunia, W., Hampe, J., Hausmann, M., Herrmann, A., Kepper, N., **Knoch, T. A.**, Lauterbach, S., Lippert, J., Peter, K., Schmitt, E., Schwarzmann, U., Solodenko, J., Sommerfeld, D., Steinke, T., Weisbecker, A. & Sax, U. Solutions for Biomedical Grid Computing - Case Studies from the D-Grid Project Services@MediGRID. *JOCS* 3(5), 280-297, 2012.

- Estrada, K., Abuseiris, A., Grosveld, F. G., Uitterlinden, A. G., **Knoch, T. A.** & Rivadeneira, F. GRIMP: A web- and grid-based tool for high-speed analysis of large-scale genome-wide association using imputed data. *Dissection of the complex genetic architecture of human stature and osteoporosis*. cumulative dissertation, editor Estrada K., Erasmus Medical Center, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands, ISBN 978-94-6169-246-7, 25-30, 1st June 2012.
- van de Corput, M. P. C., de Boer, E., **Knoch, T. A.**, van Cappellen, W. A., Quintanilla, A., Ferrand, L., & Grosveld, F. G. Super-resolution imaging reveals 3D folding dynamics of the β -globin locus upon gene activation. *J. Cell Sci.* 125 (Pt 19), 4630-4639, 2012.
- da Silva, P. S. D., Delgado Bieber, A. G., Leal, I. R., **Knoch, T. A.**, Tabarelli, M., Leal, I. R., & Wirth, R. Foraging in highly dynamic environments: leaf-cutting ants adjust foraging trail networks to pioneer plant availability. *Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata* 147, 110-119. 2013.
- Zuin, J., Dixon, J. R., van der Reijden, M. I. J. A., Ye, Z., Kolovos, P., Brouwer, R. W. W., van de Corput, M. P. C., van de Werken, H. J. G., **Knoch, T. A.**, van IJcken, W. F. J., Grosveld, F. G., Ren, B. & Wendt, K. S. Cohesin and CTCF differentially affect chromatin architecture and gene expression in human cells. *PNAS* 111(3), 9906-1001, 2014.
- Kolovos, P., Kepper, N., van den Werken, H. J. G., Lesnussa, M., Zuin, J., Brouwer, R. W. W., Kockx, C. E. M., van IJcken, W. F. J., Grosveld, F. G. & **Knoch, T. A.** Targeted Chromatin Capture (T2C): A novel high resolution high throughput method to detect genomic interactions and regulatory elements. *Epigenetics & Chromatin* 7:10, 1-17, 2014.
- Diermeier, S., Kolovos, P., Heizinger, L., Schwartz, U., Georgomanolis, T., Zirkel, A., Wedemann, G., Grosveld, F. G., **Knoch, T. A.**, Merkl, R., Cook, P. R., Längst, G. & Papantonis, A. TNF α signalling primes chromatin for NF- κ B binding and induces rapid and widespread nucleosome repositioning. *Genome Biology* 15(12), 536-548, 2014.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Wachsmuth, M., Kepper, N., Lesnussa, M., Abuseiris, A., A. M. Ali Imam, Kolovos, P., Zuin, J., Kockx, C. E. M., Brouwer, R. W. W., van de Werken, H. J. G., van IJcken, W. F. J., Wendt, K. S. & Grosveld, F. G. The detailed 3D multi-loop aggregate/rosette chromatin architecture and functional dynamic organization of the human and mouse genomes. *bioRxiv preprint*, 16.07.2016.
- Kolovos, P., Georgomanolis, T., Koeflerle, A., Larkin, J. D., Brant, J., Nikolić, M., Gusmao, E. G., Zirkel, A., **Knoch, T. A.**, van IJcken, W. F. J., Cook, P. R., Costa, I. G., Grosveld, F. G. & Papantonis, A. Binding of nuclear kappa-B to non-canonical consensus sites reveals its multimodal role during the early inflammatory response. *Genome Research* 26(11), 1478-1489, 2016.
- Wachsmuth, M., **Knoch, T. A.** & Rippe, K. Dynamic properties of independent chromatin domains measured by correlation spectroscopy in living cells. *Epigenetics & Chromatin* 9:57, 1-20, 2016.
- Knoch, T. A.**, Wachsmuth, M., Kepper, N., Lesnussa, M., Abuseiris, A., A. M. Ali Imam, Kolovos, P., Zuin, J., Kockx, C. E. M., Brouwer, R. W. W., van de Werken, H. J. G., van IJcken, W. F. J., Wendt, K. S. & Grosveld, F. G. The detailed 3D multi-loop aggregate/rosette chromatin architecture and functional dynamic organization of the human and mouse genomes. *Epigenetics & Chromatin* 9:58, 1-22, 2016.